# NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

## United States, 1997

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

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## Dedication

The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) is indebted to the many individuals and organizations whose vision, insights, and energies have made NAICS United States a reality.

*This NAICS United States manual is dedicated to the memory of* ***William C. Bennett, Jr.****, of the Bureau of Labor Statistics who chaired the Business and Personal Services Subcommittee until his death.*

# Foreword

The contents of this volume mark an important landmark in the history of the statistical offices that made its creation possible. The Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI) of Mexico, Statistics Canada, and the United States Office of Management and Budget, through its Economic Classification Policy Committee, have jointly developed a system of classification of economic activities that will make the industrial statistics produced in the three countries comparable. The new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) is scheduled to go into effect for reference year 1997 in Canada and the United States, and 1998 in Mexico. It was developed to provide a consistent framework for the collection, analysis and dissemination of industrial statistics used by government policy analysts, by academics and researchers, by the business community, and by the public.

Classifications serve as a lens through which to view the data they classify. NAICS is the first industry classification system that was developed in accordance with a single principle of aggregation, the principle that producing units that use similar production processes should be grouped together. NAICS also reflects, in a much more explicit way, the enormous changes in technology and in the growth and diversification of services that have marked recent decades. Though NAICS differs from other industry classification systems, statistics compiled on NAICS are comparable with statistics compiled according to the latest revision of the United Nations' International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, Revision 3) for some sixty high level groupings.

The actual classification reveals only the tip of the work carried out by dedicated staff from INEGI, Statistics Canada, and U.S. statistical agencies. It is through their efforts, painstaking analysis, and spirit of accommodation that NAICS has emerged as a harmonized international classification of economic activities.

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# Preface

Statistics Canada, Mexico's Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI), and the Economic Classification Policy Committee (ECPC) of the United States, acting on behalf of the Office of Management and Budget, have created a common classification system to replace the existing classification of each country, the Standard Industrial Classification (1980) of Canada, the Mexican Classification of Activities and Products (1994), and the Standard Industrial Classification (1987) of the United States.

The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) is unique among industry classifications in that it is constructed within a single conceptual framework. Economic units that have similar production processes are classified in the same industry, and the lines drawn between industries demarcate, to the extent practicable, differences in production processes. This supply-based, or production-oriented, economic concept was adopted for NAICS because an industry classification system is a framework for collecting and publishing information on both inputs and outputs, for statistical uses that require that inputs and outputs be used together and be classified consistently. Examples of such uses include measuring productivity, unit labor costs, and the capital intensity of production, estimating employment-output relationships, constructing input-output tables, and other uses that imply the analysis of production relationships in the economy. The classification concept for NAICS will produce data that facilitate such analyses.

In the design of NAICS, attention was given to developing production-oriented classifications for (a) new and emerging industries, (b) service industries in general, and (c) industries engaged in the production of advanced technologies. These special emphases are embodied in the particular features of NAICS, discussed below. These same areas of special emphasis account for many of the differences between the structure of NAICS and the structures of industry classification systems in use elsewhere. NAICS provides enhanced industry comparability among the three NAFTA trading partners, while also increasing compatibility with the two-digit level of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC Rev.3) of the United Nations.

NAICS divides the economy into twenty sectors. Industries within these sectors are grouped according to the production criterion. Though the goods/services distinction is not explicitly reflected in the structure of NAICS, five sectors are largely goods-producing and fifteen are entirely services-producing industries.

A new feature of NAICS is the creation of an Information sector that groups industries that primarily create and disseminate a product subject to copyright. The NAICS Information sector brings together those activities that transform information into a commodity that is produced and distributed, and activities that provide the means for distributing those products, other than through traditional wholesale-retail distribution channels. A few of the new and important industries in this sector include: software publishing; database and directory publishing; satellite telecommunications; paging, cellular and other wireless telecommunications; and on-line information and other information services. Also included in the Information sector are newspaper, book, and periodical publishing (formerly included in manufacturing); motion picture and sound recording industries; libraries; and other information services.

Another feature of NAICS is a sector for Professional, Scientific and Technical Services, which comprises establishments engaged in activities where human capital is the major input. The industries within this sector are each defined by the expertise and training of the service provider. The sector includes such industries as offices of lawyers; engineering services; architectural services; advertising agencies; and interior design services. Thirty-five NAICS industries comprise this sector, many of which are now recognized for the first time.

A new sector for Arts, Entertainment and Recreation greatly expands the number of industries providing services in these three areas.

Another new sector, Health Care and Social Assistance, recognizes the merging of the boundaries of health care and social assistance. The industries in this new sector are arranged in an order that reflects the range and extent of health care and social assistance provided. Some new industries are family planning centers, out-patient mental health and substance abuse centers, and continuing into community care facilities for the elderly.

In the Manufacturing sector, an important new subsector, Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing, brings together industries producing electronic products and their components. The manufacture of computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors, for example, are grouped into the same subsector because of the inherent technological similarities of their production processes, and the likelihood that these technologies will continue to converge in the future. An important change is that reproduction of packaged software is placed in this sector, rather than in the services sector, because the reproduction of packaged software is a manufacturing process, and the product moves through the wholesale and retail distribution systems like any other manufactured product. NAICS acknowledges the importance of these electronic industries, their rapid growth over the past several years and the likelihood that these industries will, in the future, become even more important in the economies of the three North American countries.

This NAICS structure reflects the levels at which data comparability was agreed upon by the three statistical agencies. The boundaries of all the sectors of NAICS have been delineated. In most sectors, NAICS provides for compatibility at the industry (five-digit) level. However, for real estate; utilities; finance and insurance; and for three of the four subsectors in other services (except public administration), three-country compatibility will occur either at the industry group (four-digit) or subsector (three-digit) levels. For these sectors, differences in the economies of the three countries prevent full compatibility at the NAICS industry level. For retail trade, wholesale trade, construction, and public administration, the three countries' statistical agencies have agreed, at this time, only on the boundaries of the sector (two-digit level). Below the agreed upon level of compatibility, each country may add additional detailed industries, as necessary to meet national needs, provided that this additional detail aggregates to the NAICS level.

The new classification will be adopted by Canada in their annual surveys of economic statistics for reference year 1997 and by Mexico and the United States in their economic censuses for reference years 1998 and 1997, respectively.

# Acknowledgments

The development of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) was an immense undertaking requiring the time, energy, creativity, and cooperation of numerous people and organizations throughout the three countries. The work that has been accomplished is a testament to the individual and collective willingness of many persons and organizations both inside and outside government to contribute to the development of NAICS. Within the United States, NAICS was developed under the guidance of the Office of Management and Budget by the Economic Classification Policy Committee (ECPC). Members of the ECPC were **Jack E. Triplett,** (former Chair) and **John R. Kort,** Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce; **Charles A. Waite** (retired), **Thomas L. Mesenbourg,** and **Carole A. Ambler** (current Chair) Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; **Thomas J. Plewes** (retired), **Brian MacDonald** (retired), and **George S. Werking,** Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor; and ex officio, **Paul Bugg,** Office of Management and Budget.

The ECPC established seven U.S. interagency subcommittees to work with their counterparts in Canada and Mexico to develop the structure of NAICS. Twenty U.S. government agencies provided staff for these subcommittees. Their contributions were invaluable. The agencies which generously made their staff available to support this process were as follows: Bureau of the Census; Bureau of Economic Analysis; Bureau of Labor Statistics; Bureau of Mines; Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Economic Research Service; Energy Information Administration; Federal Communications Commission; Federal Emergency Management Agency; Federal Reserve Board; Health Care Financing Administration; International Trade Administration; International Trade Commission; Internal Revenue Service; National Agricultural Statistics Service; National Forest Service; National Marine Fisheries Service; National Science Foundation; Social Security Administration; and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

The ECPC established two additional committees to coordinate the work of the NAICS Development Subcommittees and to implement ECPC recommendations following the development of the NAICS structure.

**NAICS Development Subcommittees:**

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing—**Douglas G. Kleweno,** Chair, National Agricultural Statistics Service

Construction—**Frank A. Szumilo** (retired), Chair, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Manufacturing and Mining—**Michael J. Zampogna,** Chair, Bureau of the Census

Distribution Networks—**Dennis L. Shoemaker,** Chair, Bureau of the Census

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate—**Sidney O. Marcus III,** Chair, Bureau of the Census; **Helen S. Tice,** Co-Chair, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Business and Personal Services—**William C. Bennett, Jr.,** (deceased), Chair, Bureau of Labor Statistics; **Jack B. Moody,** Chair, Bureau of the Census

Health, Social Assistance, and Public Administration—**Mary Anne Phillips,** Chair, Bureau of Labor Statistics

The U.S. Coordinating Committee coordinated the U.S. effort internally and with Canada and Mexico. In addition to the Bureau of the Census, the Bureau of Economic Analysis, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, membership included the Internal Revenue Service and the Social Security Administration. After the NAICS structure, hierarchy, and industries were established, the ECPC

formed an Administrative Subcommittee from the Coordinating Committee and added a representative from the Bureau of Transportation Statistics. The Administrative Subcommittee was responsible for implementing the ECPC's recommendations and completing and preparing the manual and other materials.

**Coordinating Committee/Administrative Subcommittee:**

**Carole A. Ambler** (Coordinating Committee Chair), **William G. Bostic, Jr.,** (Administrative Subcommittee Chair), and **Bruce M. Goldhirsch,** Bureau of the Census
**Ned G. Howenstine, Frank A. Szumilo** (retired), and **Paula C. Young,** Bureau of Economic Analysis
**William C. Bennett, Jr.,** (deceased), **Brian MacDonald** (retired), and **John B. Murphy,** Bureau of Labor Statistics
**Susan C. Hostetter** (retired), **David E. Jordan,** and **Laura R. Rosage,** Internal Revenue Service
**Linda M. Dill,** Social Security Administration
**Dana M. Larkin,** U.S. Department of Transportation Volpe Center, representing the Bureau of Transportation Statistics

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## EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS

NAICS users may obtain current information about the placement of new types of business activities within the 1997 NAICS structure, the directory of Federal Government agencies that use NAICS for statistical and nonstatistical purposes, and Frequently Asked Questions by accessing the National Technical Information Service's NAICS web address ⟨**http://www.ntis.gov/naics**⟩ found at the bottom of each page.

In Part I, Titles and Descriptions

| Symbol | Explanation |
|---|---|
| US | United States industry only. |
| CAN | United States and Canadian industries are comparable. |
| [Blank] | [No superscript symbol] Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable. |

**In Appendix A**

| Symbol | Explanation |
|---|---|
| US | United States industry only. |
| CAN | United States and Canadian industries are comparable. |
| [Blank] | Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable. |

## Background

In 1937, the Central Statistical Board established an Interdepartmental Committee on Industrial Classification "to develop a plan of classification of various types of statistical data by industries and to promote the general adoption of such classification as the standard classification of the Federal Government.[1]" The List of Industries for manufacturing was first available in 1938, with the List of Industries for nonmanufacturing following in 1939. These Lists of Industries became the first Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) for the United States.

The SIC was developed for use in the classification of establishments by type of activity in which they are primarily engaged; for purposes of facilitating the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to establishments; and for promoting uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various agencies of the United States Government, State agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations. The SIC covered the entire field of economic activities by defining industries in accordance with the composition and structure of the economy.

Since the inception of the SIC in the 1930s, the system has been periodically revised to reflect the economy's changing industrial composition and organization. The last revision of the SIC was in 1987.

Rapid changes in both the U.S. and world economies brought the SIC under increasing criticism. In 1991, an International Conference on the Classification of Economic Activities was convened in Williamsburg, Virginia, to provide a forum for responding to such criticism and to explore new approaches to classifying economic activity. In July 1992, the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) established the Economic Classification Policy Committee (ECPC) and charged it with a "fresh slate" examination of economic classifications for statistical purposes. The ECPC prepared a number of issue papers regarding classification, consulted with outside users, and ultimately joined with Mexico's Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI) and Statistics Canada to develop the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), which replaces the 1987 U.S. SIC and the classification systems of Canada (1980 SIC) and Mexico (1994 Mexican Classification of Activities and Products (CMAP)).

## Purpose of NAICS

NAICS is an industry classification system that groups establishments into industries based on the activities in which they are primarily engaged. It is a comprehensive system covering the entire field of economic activities, producing and nonproducing. There are 20 sectors in NAICS and 1,170 industries in NAICS United States.

NAICS was developed by Mexico's INEGI, Statistics Canada, and the U.S. ECPC (the latter acting on behalf of OMB) to provide common industry definitions for Canada, Mexico, and the United States that will facilitate economic analyses of the economies of the three North American countries. The statistical agencies in the three countries produce information on inputs and outputs,

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[1]Pearce, Esther, *History of the Standard Industrial Classification*, Executive Office of the President, Office of Statistical Standards, U.S. Bureau of the Budget, Washington, DC, July 1957 (mimeograph).

industrial performance, productivity, unit labor costs, and employment. NAICS, which is based on a production-oriented concept, ensures maximum usefulness of industrial statistics for these and similar purposes.

NAICS United States will be used by U.S. statistical agencies to: facilitate the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to establishments, and to provide uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data describing the U.S. economy. NAICS United States is designed for statistical purposes. Although the classification also may be used for various administrative, regulatory and taxation purposes, the requirements of government agencies that use it for nonstatistical purposes played no role in its development.

## Development of NAICS

The U.S. ECPC established by OMB in 1992 was chaired by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, with representatives from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. The ECPC was asked to examine economic classifications for statistical purposes and to determine the desirability of developing a new industry classification system for the United States based on a single economic concept. On March 31, 1993, OMB published a **Federal Register** Notice (58FR16990-17004) announcing the intention to revise the SIC for 1997, the establishment of the ECPC, and the process for revising the SIC.

The ECPC established seven subcommittees composed of senior economists, statisticians, and classification specialists representing 20 of the Federal agencies that use the SIC for statistical programs. Those subcommittees, which were Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing; Manufacturing and Mining; Construction; Distribution Networks (retail trade, wholesale trade, and transportation, communications, and utilities); Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Business and Personal Services; and Health, Social Assistance, and Public Administration, were responsible for developing the proposed structure of NAICS in cooperation with representatives from INEGI and Statistics Canada. The ECPC also established the U.S. Coordinating Committee that was responsible for coordinating the work of the U.S. subcommittees and the work with INEGI and Statistics Canada.

In July 1994, the OMB announced plans to develop a new industry classification system in cooperation with Mexico's INEGI and Statistics Canada. The new system—NAICS—replaces the current U.S. SIC. The concepts of the new system and the principles upon which NAICS was to be developed were announced in a July 26, 1994 **Federal Register** (59FR38092-38096) notice and were as follows:

1. NAICS will be erected on a production-oriented or supply-based conceptual framework. This means that producing units that use identical or similar production processes will be grouped together in NAICS.

2. The system will give special attention to developing production-oriented classifications for (a) new and emerging industries, (b) service industries in general, and (c) industries engaged in the production of advanced technologies.

3. Time series continuity will be maintained to the extent possible. However, changes in the economy and proposals from data users must be considered. In addition, adjustments will be required for sectors where the United States, Canada, and Mexico have incompatible industry classification definitions in order to produce a common industry system for all three North American countries.

4. The system will strive for compatibility with the two-digit level of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC, Rev. 3) of the United Nations.

The structure of NAICS was developed in a series of meetings among the three countries. Public proposals for individual industries from all three countries were considered for acceptance if the proposed industry was based on the production-oriented concept of the system. In the United States, public comments also were solicited as groups of subsectors of NAICS were completed and agreed upon by the three countries. The ECPC published the proposed industries for those subsectors in a series of five successive **Federal Register** notices, in 1995 and 1996, asking for comments from interested data users.

### Conceptual Framework

NAICS is erected on a production-oriented or supply-based conceptual framework in that establishments are grouped into industries according to similarity in the processes used to produce goods or services. A production-oriented industry classification system ensures that statistical agencies in the three countries can produce information on inputs and outputs, industrial performance, productivity, unit labor costs, employment, and other statistics and structural changes occurring in each of the three economies.

When an industry is defined on a production-oriented concept, producing units within the industry's boundaries share a basic production process; they use closely similar technology. In the language of economics, producing units within an industry share the same production functions; producing units in different industries have different production functions. The boundaries between industries thus demarcate, in principle, differences in production processes and production technologies.

The reasoning behind the three countries' decision to base NAICS on a production-oriented concept is summarized as follows: An industry is a grouping of economic activities. Though it inevitably groups the products of the economic activities that are included in the industry definition, it is not solely a grouping of products; put another way, an industry groups producing units. Accordingly, an industry classification system provides a framework for collecting data on inputs and outputs together.

The uses of economic data that require that data on inputs and outputs be used together and be collected on the same basis, include production analyses, productivity measurement, and studying input usage and input intensities. The North American statistical agencies developed NAICS using a production-oriented concept as the framework for two reasons: an industry classification system groups producing units, not products or services; and groupings of producing units permit the collection of data on inputs and outputs on a comparable basis, which is required for production-oriented analysis, but do not facilitate a comprehensive collection of data on the total output of any particular product or service, which is required for market-oriented analysis. Thus, the efficient organizing concept of an industry classification system is production-oriented rather than market-oriented.

### Structure of NAICS

The structure of NAICS is hierarchical, much like that of the 1987 SIC. The first two digits of the structure designate the NAICS sectors that represent general categories of economic activities. NAICS classifies all economic activities into 20 sectors. The NAICS sectors, their two-digit codes, and the distinguishing activities of each are:

**11 Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting**—Activities of this sector are growing crops, raising animals, harvesting timber, and harvesting fish and other animals from farms, ranches, or the animals' natural habitats.

**21 Mining**—Activities of this sector are extracting naturally occurring mineral solids, such as coal and ore; liquid minerals, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas; and beneficiating (e.g., crushing, screening, washing, and flotation) and other preparation at the mine site, or as part of mining activity.

**22 Utilities**—Activities of this sector are generating, transmitting, and/or distributing electricity, gas, steam, and water and removing sewage through a permanent infrastructure of lines, mains, and pipe.

**23 Construction**—Activities of this sector are erecting buildings and other structures (including additions); heavy construction other than buildings; and alterations, reconstruction, installation, and maintenance and repairs.

**31-33 Manufacturing**—Activities of this sector are the mechanical, physical, or chemical transformation of material, substances, or components into new products.

**41-43 Wholesale Trade**—Activities of this sector are selling or arranging for the purchase or sale of goods for resale; capital or durable nonconsumer goods; and raw and intermediate materials and supplies used in production, and providing services incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

**44-46 Retail Trade**—Activities of this sector are retailing merchandise generally in small quantities to the general public and providing services incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

**48-49 Transportation and Warehousing**—Activities of this sector are providing transportation of passengers and cargo, warehousing and storing goods, scenic and sightseeing transportation, and supporting these activities.

**51 Information**—Activities of this sector are distributing information and cultural products, providing the means to transmit or distribute these products as data or communications, and processing data.

**52 Finance and Insurance**—Activities of this sector involve the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets (financial transactions) and/or facilitating financial transactions.

**53 Real Estate and Rental and Leasing**—Activities of this sector are renting, leasing, or otherwise allowing the use of tangible or intangible assets (except copyrighted works), and providing related services.

**54 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services**—Activities of this sector are performing professional, scientific, and technical services for the operations of other organizations.

**55 Management of Companies and Enterprises**—Activities of this sector are the holding of securities of companies and enterprises, for the purpose of owning controlling interest or influencing their management decision, or administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the same company or enterprise and normally undertaking the strategic or organizational planning and decisionmaking of the company or enterprise.

**56 Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services**—Activities of this sector are performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations.

**61 Educational Services**—Activities of this sector are providing instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects.

**62 Health Care and Social Assistance**—Activities of this sector are providing health care and social assistance for individuals.

**71 Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation**—Activities of this sector are operating or providing services to meet varied cultural, entertainment, and recreational interests of their patrons.

**72 Accommodation and Food Services**—Activities of this sector are providing customers with lodging and/or preparing meals, snacks, and beverages for immediate consumption.

**81 Other Services (except Public Administration)**—Activities of this sector are providing services not elsewhere specified, including repairs, religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, laundry, personal care, death care, and other personal services.

**91-93 Public Administration**—Activities of this sector are administration, management, and oversight of public programs by Federal, State, and local governments.

NAICS uses a six-digit coding system to identify particular industries and their placement in this hierarchical structure of the classification system. The first two digits of the code designate the sector, the third designates the subsector, the fourth digit designates the industry group, the fifth digit designates the NAICS industry, and the sixth digit designates the national industry. A zero as the sixth digit generally indicates that the NAICS industry and the U.S. industry are the same.

The subsectors, industry groups, and NAICS industries, in accord with the conceptual principle of NAICS, are production-oriented combinations of establishments. However, the production distinctions become more narrowly defined as one moves down the hierarchy.

NAICS agreements permit each country to designate detailed industries, below the level of a NAICS industry, to meet national needs. The United States has such industry detail in many places in the new classification system to recognize large, important U.S. industries that cannot be recognized in the other countries because of size, specialization, or organization of the industry.

Typically the level at which comparable data will be available for Canada, Mexico, and the United States is the five-digit NAICS industry; for some sectors (or subsectors or industry groups) however, the three countries agreed upon the boundaries at a higher level of detail rather than the detailed industry structure (five-digit). Agreement was reached at the sector level for construction; wholesale trade; retail trade; and public administration and at the subsector level for finance; personal and laundry services; religious, grantmaking, civic, and professional and similar organizations; and waste management and remediation services. For insurance and real estate, the three countries agreed on comparability at the industry group level.

Differences in the economies of the three countries or time constraints necessitated these modifications. For each of these sectors, except wholesale trade and public administration, Canada and the United States have agreed upon an industry structure and hierarchy to ensure comparability of statistics between those two countries. Canada and the United States also have established the same national detail (six-digit) industries where possible, adopting the same codes to describe

comparable industries. For this reason, the numbers of the U.S. industries may not be consecutive. In a few cases, it was necessary for the United States to use all of the numbers available to establish its six-digit detail so that the same six-digit codes do not represent comparable industries in the U.S. and Canada. In Appendix A, a ''CAN'' notation in the first column indicates comparability between the two countries. In Part I, Titles and Descriptions, a superscript or ''CAN'' at the end of an industry title indicates the same thing. A blank in the first column or no superscript indicates comparability among the three countries.

NAICS with U.S. detail will be known as NAICS United States (denoted by ''US'' in Appendix A and a superscript ''US'' at the end of the title in Part I) while Canada and Mexico will produce six-digit detail and will publish that detail as NAICS Canada and NAICS (SCIAN in Spanish) Mexico.

**Definition of an Establishment**

NAICS is a classification system for establishments. The establishment as a statistical unit is defined as the smallest operating entity for which records provide information on the cost of resources — materials, labor, and capital — employed to produce the units of output. The output may be sold to other establishments and receipts or sales recorded, or the output may be provided without explicit charge, that is, the good or service may be ''sold'' within the company itself.

The establishment, in NAICS United States, is generally a single physical location, where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed (for example, a factory, mill, store, hotel, movie theater, mine, farm, airline terminal, sales office, warehouse, or central administrative office). There are cases where records identify distinct and separate economic activities performed at a single physical location (e.g., shops in a hotel). These retailing activities, operated out of the same physical location as the hotel, are identified as separate establishments and classified in retail trade while the hotel is classified in accommodations. In such cases, each activity is treated as a separate establishment provided: (1) no one industry description in the classification includes such combined activities; (2) separate reports can be prepared on the number of employees, their wages and salaries, sales or receipts, and expenses; and (3) employment and output are significant for both activities.

Exceptions to the single location exist for physically dispersed operations, such as construction, transportation, and communication. For these activities the individual sites, projects, fields, networks, lines, or systems of such dispersed activities are not normally considered to be establishments. The establishment is represented by those relatively permanent main or branch offices, terminals, stations, and so forth, that are either (1) directly responsible for supervising such activities, or (2) the base from which personnel operate to carry out these activities.

Although an establishment may be identical with the enterprise (company), the two terms should not be confused. An enterprise (company) may consist of more than one establishment. Such multiunit enterprises may have establishments in more than one industry in NAICS. If such enterprises have a separate establishment primarily engaged in providing headquarters services, these establishments are classified in NAICS Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

Although all establishments have output, they may or may not have receipts. In large enterprises it is not unusual for establishments to exist that solely serve other establishments of the same enterprise (auxiliary establishments). In such cases, these units often do not collect receipts from the establishments they serve. This type of support (captive) activity is found throughout the economy and involves goods producing activities as well as services.

In the 1987 SIC, auxiliary service establishments, defined as establishments primarily engaged in performing management or support services for other establishments of the same enterprise,

were classified to industries based on the industry classification of the establishments they serviced—not the primary activity. However, captive goods producing establishments, defined as operating establishments, were classified based on what they did, not whom they served. This traditional treatment of auxiliary units implied that captive services producing establishments should be treated differently from captive goods producing units.

NAICS changes this traditional classification of auxiliary establishments. NAICS is based on the economic principle that establishments should be grouped together based on their production processes and does not distinguish between captive services and goods establishments. Those units that carry out support activities for the enterprise to which they belong are classified, to the extent feasible, according to the NAICS code related to their own activity and, if possible, to that of the enterprise they support. This means that warehouses that provide storage facilities for their own enterprise will be classified as a warehouse and not as an automobile assembly plant (if that is the primary unit they serve).

### Determining an Establishment's Industry Classification

An establishment is classified to an industry when its primary activity meets the definition for that industry. Because establishments may perform more than one activity, it is necessary to determine procedures for identifying the primary activity of the establishment.

In most cases, if an establishment is engaged in more than one activity, the industry code is assigned based on the establishment's principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or services rendered. Ideally, the principal product or service should be determined by its relative share of current production costs and capital investment at the establishment. In practice, however, it is often necessary to use other variables such as revenue, shipments, or employment as proxies for measuring significance.

There are two types of combined activities that are given special attention in NAICS. They are vertical integration and joint production. These combined activities have an economic basis and occur in both goods-producing and services-producing sectors. In some cases, there are efficiencies to be gained from combining certain activities in the same establishment. Some of these combinations occur so commonly or frequently that their combination can be treated as a third activity in its own right and explicitly classified in a specific industry.

One approach to classifying these activities would be to use the primary activity rule, that is, whichever activity is largest. However, the fundamental principle of NAICS is that establishments that employ the same production process should be classified in the same industry. If the premise that the combined activities correspond to a distinct third activity is accepted, then using the primary activity rule would place establishments performing the same combination of activities in different industries, thereby violating the production principle of NAICS. A second reason for NAICS recognizing combined activities is to improve the stability of establishment classification, both over time and among the various agencies that implement the classification. An establishment should remain classified in the same industry unless its production process changes, and different agencies should code the same establishment or type of establishment in the same way. A consistent treatment of establishments with combined activities is more likely if they are classified to a single industry.

Vertical integration involves consecutive stages of fabrication or production processes in which the output of one step is the input of the next. In general, establishments will be classified based on the final process in a vertically integrated production environment, unless specifically identified as classified in another industry. For example, paper may be produced either by establishments that first produce pulp and then consume that pulp to produce paper or by those establishments

producing paper from purchased pulp. NAICS specifically specifies that both of these types of paper-producing processes should be classified in 32212, Paper Mills, the industry, or the final step in paper manufacturing, rather than in NAICS 32211, Pulp Mills. In other cases, NAICS specifies that vertically integrated establishments be classified in the industry representing the first stage of the manufacturing process. For example, steel mills that make steel and also perform other activities such as producing steel castings are classified in NAICS 33111, Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing, the first stage of the manufacturing process.

The joint production of goods or services represents the second type of combined activities. For example, automobile dealers both sell and repair autos; automotive parts dealers may both sell parts and repair automobiles; and musical instrument stores may both sell and rent instruments. In the manufacturing sector, establishments may make two different products such as women's dresses and women's suits, activities that are classified in two different NAICS United States detailed industries. In general, receipts/sales and revenue data are used as a proxy to determine primary activity for these establishments. The assumption is that the activity generating the most receipts is also the activity using the most resources and most indicative of the production process.

In some cases, however, these combined activities have been assigned to a specific NAICS industry. Most of these activities involve either the sale and repair of goods or the sale and rental of goods in the same establishment. For example, establishments that both sell automobile parts and repair automobiles are classified in NAICS 44131, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores, and those music stores that both sell and rent musical instruments are classified in NAICS 45114, Musical Instrument and Supplies Stores. In other cases, specific industries have been identified for these combined activities, such as 44711, Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores.

Classfication rules related to the agreement to permit individual country detail at the six-digit level for NAICS sometimes results in less comparable NAICS industries at the five-digit level and above. For example in NAICS, the assignment of the industry code is at the most detailed level of the classification (the six-digit U.S. detail code), except for agriculture. That is, if the value of an establishment's production consists of 30 percent from computers, 30 percent from computer storage devices, and 40 percent from semiconductors and related devices, it will be classified in U.S. detail industry 334413, Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing, that will be aggregated to NAICS 33441, Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing, the level at which comparable information is shown for all three countries. If the classification for the above example were at the five-digit NAICS level, that establishment would be classified in NAICS 33411, Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing. There would then be more comparable information at the NAICS level, but it would be impossible to classify this establishment to a U.S. detail six-digit industry.

In agriculture, however, NAICS coding will be at the five-digit NAICS level. This is possible because of the identification in NAICS of combination farms. Therefore, the above situation does not occur.

### Comparison of NAICS to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC)

Recognizing the need for international comparability of economic statistics, the United Nations (UN) first adopted an International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) system in 1948. Revisions to the ISIC structure and codes were adopted by the UN's Statistical Commission in 1958, 1968, and 1989.[2]

[2] *International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities*, Statistical Papers, Series M., No. 4, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office, United Nations, New York, 1958, *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*, Statistical Papers, Series M., No. 4, Rev. 2, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office, United Nations, New York, 1968. *International Standard*

Similar to NAICS, ISIC was designed primarily to provide classifications for grouping establishments (rather than enterprises or firms), and the primary focus for the ISIC classification system is the kind of activity in which establishments or other statistical entities are engaged. The main criteria employed in delineating divisions and groups (the two- and three-digit categories, respectively) of ISIC are: (a) the character of the goods and services produced; (b) the uses to which the goods and services are put; and (c) the inputs, the process, and the technology of production.

The third classification criterion of the ISIC is the conceptual foundation of NAICS, and thus, NAICS is aligned more closely with ISIC than was the 1987 SIC system. However, there are differences between the NAICS and ISIC classification schemes. Most important, perhaps, is the single (production process) conceptual framework of NAICS. As noted elsewhere, this is unique among industry classifications. Distinctions also were made during ISIC's development with regard to (1) select characteristics of goods and services produced; (2) the range of kinds of activity frequently carried out under the same ownership or control; (3) differences between enterprises in scale, organization of activities, capital requirements, and finance; and (4) the pattern of categories at various levels of classification in national classifications.

The ISIC groups economic activity into 17 broad Sections, 60 Divisions, 159 Groups, and 292 Classes. In the coding system, Sections are distinguished by the letters A through Q and the Divisions, Groups, and Classes are identified as the two-digit, three-digit, and four-digit groupings, respectively. NAICS United States groups economic activity into 20 sectors, 96 subsectors, 311 industry groups, 459 NAICS industries (for which there is comparability among all three countries), and 1,170 U.S. industries corresponding to the two-digit, three-digit, four-digit, and five-digit levels in the coding system. In some cases, the NAICS U.S. industry codes include a sixth-digit to identify an economic type unique to the United States, but within the general NAICS structure.

In the development of NAICS industries, the statistical agencies of the three countries strove to create industries that did not cross ISIC two-digit boundaries. A detailed concordance among NAICS United States and ISIC, Revision 3 will be conducted and the results of that concordance published on the Census Bureau NAICS Internet web site ⟨**http://www.census.gov/naics**⟩.

*Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*, Statistical Papers, Series M., No. 4, Rev. 3, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office, United Nations, New York, 1990

**Official notice**

**Correspondence tables:**
NAICS to SIC
SIC to NAICS

**How NAICS will affect data users**
New industries
New sectors
New code system
Benefits
Breaks in time series

**Implementation**
Census Bureau
BEA
BLS
Other agencies

**Questions?**
Ask Dr. NAICS

**Development of NAICS**
Introduction
Federal Register
Issues & concepts
Papers & speeches

U.S. Census Bureau The Official Statistics

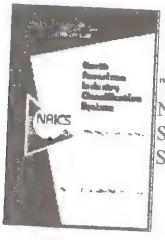
# North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) is replacing the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS will reshape the way we view our changing economy.

NAICS was developed jointly by the U.S., Canada, and Mexico to provide new comparability in statistics about business activity across North America.

NAICS The official US NAICS Manual is now available! *North American Industry Classification System—United States, 1997* includes definitions for each industry, tables showing correspondence between 1997 NAICS and 1987 SICs, and a comprehensive index. To order the *Manual*--in print ($28.50 softcover, issued July 15, 1998; $32.50 hardcover, issued July 24) or on CD-ROM ($45, due August 6) [available from Claitor's Publishing Div. @ above prices—see reverse of title page]

NAICS The list of NAICS codes, tables showing correspondence between NAICS and SIC, and other files for downloading are all new as of July 1998



"Calibrating a New Economy" is the title of a new flyer about NAICS. Click on the image to view the pdf file full size. Single printed copies may be requested from Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

NAICS was developed in cooperation with the US Economic Classification Policy Committee, Statistics Canada, and Mexico's Instituto Nacional de Estadistica, Geografia e Informatica

Press release announcing NAICS structure

**Federal Register Notices, by date**

Documents designated "PDF" below are stored in Portable Document Format (PDF), and require Acrobat Reader (free from

NAICS--North American Industry Classification

the site)

| Date | Text of Notice | Table 1 NAICS Industries Matched to 1987 SIC | Table 2 1987 SIC Compared to 1997 NAICS | All |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| July 1998 (NAICS Manual) | - | - - | - - | |
| April 9, 1997 | - | - - | - - | |
| November 5, 1996 | - | - | - | |
| July 5, 1996 | - | - | - | Files denoted (compressed) are contained in self-extracting archive files. First, click on the file, and choose a location to save it on your local system. Then, To open the contents of an archive in windows, click 'Start', then 'run', then select the file. |
| May 28, 1996 | - | | | |
| February 6, 1996 | - | | | |
| July 26, 1995 | - | | | |
| July 26, 1994 | - | | | |

**Federal Register Notices, by agreement**

- Agreement 01, Petroleum and coal products manufacturing, chemicals manufacturing, and rubber and plastics products manufacturing - -
- Agreement 02, Broadcasting and telecommunications - -
- Agreement 03, Foodservices and drinking places and accommodations - -
- Agreement 04, Crop production, animal production, forestry and logging, fishing, hunting and trapping, and support activities for agriculture - -
- Agreement 05, Textile mills, textile product mills, apparel manufacturing, and leather and allied product manufacturing - -
- Agreement 06, Food and kindred product manufacturing and beverage and tobacco product manufacturing - -
- Agreement 07, Fabricated metal product manufacturing - -
- Agreement 08, Machinery manufacturing - -
- Agreement 09, Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing - -

- Agreement 10, Transportation equipment manufacturing - -
- Agreement 11, Health and social assistance - -
- Agreement 12, Educational services - -
- Agreement 13, Computer and electronic product manufacturing - -
- Agreement 14, Furniture manufacturing - -
- Agreement 15, Printing and related support activities - -
- Agreement 16, Professional, scientific, and technical services - -
- Agreement 17, Performing arts, spectator sports and related industries, museums, historical sites and similar institutions, and recreation, amusement, and gambling -
- Agreement 18, Information - -
- Agreement 19, Wood product manufacturing, except furniture - -
- Agreement 20, Rental and leasing - -

- Agreement 21, Repair and maintenance - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 22, Management and support - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 23, Transportation - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 24, Finance and Insurance - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 25, Retail and wholesale trade - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 26, Mining - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 27, Paper manufacturing - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 28, Nonmetallic mineral manufacturing - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 29, Primary metal manufacturing - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 30, Miscellaneous manufacturing - (PDF) - (ASCII)
- Agreement 31, Postal service and couriers - (PDF) - (ASCII)

## Issue Papers Relating to Industry Classifications

Issues Paper No. 1, "Conceptual Issues"
Issues Paper No. 2, "Aggregation Stuctures and Heirarchies"
Public Comments on Issues Papers No. 1 & 2
Issues Paper No. 3, "Collectability of Data"
Issues Paper No. 4, "Criteria for Determining Industries"
Issues Paper No. 5, "The Impact of Classification Revisions on Time Series"
Issues Paper No. 6, "Services Classifications"

## ECPC Concept Reports

ECPC Report 1, "Economic Concepts in SIC Industries"
ECPC Report 2, "The Heterogeneity Index: A Quantitative Tool to Support Industrial Classificatior

## Other Papers and Reports about NAICS

How NAICS will affect data users
Implications of Implementing NAICS in the Current Services Program
NAICS and U.S. Statistics

Report on Auxiliary establishments PDF format - ASCII format

## US Economic Classification Policy Committee (ECPC)

Bureau of Economic Analysis
Bureau of Labor Statistics
Census Bureau
Office of Management and Budget

### Other Participating Agencies

U.S Department of Agriculture
Bureau of Transportation Statistics
Energy Information Administration
Federal Emergency Management Administration
Federal Reserve Board

NAICS--North American Industry Classification...

Internal Revenue Service
International Trade Administration
International Trade Commission
Social Security Administratrion

Send comments or questions about **NAICS** to *naics@census.gov*

*U.S. Census Bureau*, last updated 6/14/96

[reserved]

[reserved]

## NAICS United States Structure

| Sector | Name | Sub-sectors | Industry groups | NAICS 5-digit industries | U.S. 6-digit industries | Total U.S. industries | New industries |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11 | Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | 5 | 19 | 42 | 32 | 64 | 20 |
| 21 | Mining | 3 | 5 | 10 | 28 | 29 | - |
| 22 | Utilities | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 6 |
| 23 | Construction | 3 | 14 | 28 | - | 28 | 3 |
| 31-33 | Manufacturing | 21 | 84 | 184 | 408 | 474 | 79 |
| 42 | Wholesale Trade | 2 | 18 | 69 | - | 69 | - |
| 44-45 | Retail Trade | 12 | 27 | 61 | 18 | 72 | 17 |
| 48-49 | Transportation and Warehousing | 11 | 29 | 42 | 25 | 57 | 28 |
| 51 | Information | 4 | 9 | 28 | 12 | 34 | 20 |
| 52 | Finance and Insurance | 5 | 11 | 32 | 15 | 42 | 23 |
| 53 | Real Estate and Rental and Leasing | 3 | 8 | 19 | 9 | 24 | 15 |
| 54 | Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | 1 | 9 | 35 | 17 | 47 | 28 |
| 55 | Management of Companies and Enterprises | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| 56 | Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services | 2 | 11 | 29 | 23 | 43 | 29 |
| 61 | Educational Services | 1 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 12 |
| 62 | Health Care and Social Assistance | 4 | 18 | 30 | 16 | 39 | 27 |
| 71 | Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation | 3 | 9 | 23 | 3 | 25 | 19 |
| 72 | Accommodation and Food Services | 2 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 10 |
| 81 | Other Services (except Public Administration) | 4 | 14 | 30 | 30 | 49 | 19 |
| 92 | Public Administration | 8 | 8 | 29 | - | 29 | 2 |
| | Total | 96 | 311 | 721 | 659 | 1170 | 358 |

## Frequently Asked Questions About Economic Classifications

1. What is the purpose of an industry classification system?
   - An industry classification system facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to establishments and ensures that data about the U.S. economy published by U.S. statistical agencies are uniform and comparable. NAICS ensures that such data are uniform and comparable among the North American countries.
2. What is an establishment?
   - An establishment is generally a single, physical location at which economic activity occurs (e.g., store, factory, farm, etc.). An enterprise, on the other hand, may consist of more than one location performing the same or different types of economic activities. Each establishment of that enterprise is assigned a NAICS code.
3. In which industry is my company classified?
   - NAICS is an establishment classification system, not a company classification system. To determine in which industry each establishment of your company is classified, you should first identify the primary activity of each establishment and then go to the alphabetic list of activities in the NAICS United States Manual. Find that activity in the alphabetic index, turn to the industry description of the specified code, read the definition of the industry as printed in the description, and determine if that description fits the activities of your establishment.

     or
   - Contact the Census Bureau by telephone at 1-888-75NAICS or by E-mail at naics@census.gov (do not include any capital letters in the address). Describe the activity of the establishment for which you need a NAICS code and you will receive a reply.
4. How are NAICS codes assigned?
   - NAICS codes are assigned to each establishment of an enterprise based on the primary activity of that establishment. When a company applies for an Employer Identification Number (EIN), information about the type of activity in which that business is engaged is requested in order to assign a NAICS code. In addition, statistical agencies such as the Census Bureau and the Bureau of Labor Statistics assign NAICS codes based on information reported to them.
5. How do I apply for a NAICS code?
   - As explained above, NAICS codes are assigned based on the primary activity of the business establishment. You may contact the Census Bureau (see question 3) to determine your NAICS code.
6. Have the Small Business Administration's size standards been updated to reflect the NAICS codes?
   - You should contact the Office of Size Standards of the Small Business Administration, 409 Third Street S.W., Washington, DC 20416 for this information. They can be reached at 202-205-6618.
7. How do the NAICS codes affect the Environmental Protection Agency's regulations?
   - You should contact the Environmental Protection Agency at 202-260-3071 for answers to those questions.

8. When will NAICS codes be used in Federal Procurement regulations?

   • You should contact the U.S. General Services Administration at 202-401-1529.
   For answers to other NAICS questions, you may visit the Census Bureau NAICS web site at http://www.census.gov/naics

## OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

### 1997 North American Industry Classification System -- 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Replacement

**AGENCY:** Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President

**ACTION:** Notice of Update to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

**SUMMARY:** This notice updates the structure and the concordance tables of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) that were published by the Office of Management and Budget in an April 9, 1997, **Federal Register** notice and announces the availability of the official U S reference manual for implementing NAICS United States in both printed and electronic versions from .....[Claitor's Publishing Division]. This update is the result of numerous meetings among Canada, Mexico, and the United States that were held to complete the written descriptions for NAICS and assign a list of 35,000 activity items to the correct NAICS industry. The assignment of the activity items resulted in some changes to the NAICS tables as published in the April 9, 1997, **Federal Register** notice. These changes are highlighted in the Supplementary Information section of the notice.

NAICS is a new economic classification system that replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) for statistical purposes. NAICS is a system for classifying establishments by type of economic activity. Its purposes are: (1) to facilitate the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to establishments, and (2) to promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation and analysis of statistical data describing the economy. NAICS will be used by Federal statistical agencies that collect or publish data by industry. It is also expected to be widely used by State agencies, trade associations, private businesses, and other organizations.

The Instituto Nacional de Estadistica, Geografia e Informatica (INEGI) of Mexico, Statistics Canada, and the United States Office of Management and Budget (OMB), through its Economic Classification Policy Committee (ECPC), have collaborated on NAICS to make the industrial statistics produced in the three countries comparable. NAICS is the first industry classification system developed in accordance with a single principle of aggregation, the principle that producing units that use similar production processes should be grouped together in the classification. The fresh view of establishment data that this restructuring will provide should engender insights into the increasingly interrelated evolution of our economies. NAICS also reflects in a much more explicit way the enormous changes in technology and in the growth and diversification of services that have marked recent decades. Industry statistics presented using NAICS will also be comparable with statistics compiled according to the latest revision of the United Nations' International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, Revision 3) for some sixty high-level groupings.

For the three countries, NAICS will provide a consistent framework for the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of industrial statistics used by government policy analysts, by academics and researchers, by the business community, and by the public. However, because of differing national economic and institutional structures as well as limited resources and time for constructing NAICS, the NAICS structure has not been made entirely comparable at the individual industry level across all three countries. For some sectors and subsectors, the statistical agencies of the three countries have agreed to harmonize NAICS based on sectoral boundaries rather than on a detailed industry structure

The sectors that are not comparable at the detailed industry level are: utilities, construction; wholesale trade, retail trade; finance and insurance; and public administration. The subsectors that are not comparable at the detailed industry level are: real estate; waste management and remediation services, as well as other services including personal and laundry services, and religious, grantmaking, civic, and professional and similar organizations. Separate agreements providing for detailed industry comparability between Canada and the United States were reached for the utilities; retail trade, and finance and insurance sectors. To distinguish the three countries' versions of NAICS, they are called NAICS Canada, NAICS Mexico (SCIAN Mexico, in Spanish), and NAICS United States.

In developing NAICS United States, OMB has published a total of eight previous **Federal Register** notices advising the public of the work of the ECPC and seeking comment on that work. The March 31, 1993, **Federal Register** notice (58 FR 16990-17004) announced OMB's intention to revise the SIC for 1997, the establishment of the Economic Classification Policy Committee, and the process for revising the SIC. The July 26, 1994, **Federal Register** notice (59 FR 38092-38096) set forth the concepts for the new system and the decision to develop NAICS in cooperation with Statistics Canada and INEGI. That notice also included a request for the public to submit recommendations for the industries to be included in the new system. The deadline for submitting proposals for new or revised industries was November 7, 1994.

After considering all proposals from the public, consulting with a large number of U.S. data users and industry groups, and undertaking extensive discussions with INEGI and Statistics Canada, an industrial structure that would apply to all three North American countries was developed as NAICS. A series of five **Federal Register** notices sought comment on the structure of the system. These notices are described in more detail in the **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** section below. The last **Federal Register** notice, published on April 9, 1997, announced OMB's decision to adopt NAICS and presented the final structure. This notice adjusts that final structure as presented in the **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** section below.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** Federal statistical data published for reference years beginning on or after January 1, 1997, will be published using the new NAICS United States codes as modified by this notice. NAICS is scheduled to go into effect for ***Federal statistical purposes*** for reference year 1997 in Canada and the United States, and 1998 in Mexico. Publication of the 1997 *NAICS United States Manual* is planned for June 1998. Use of NAICS for ***nonstatistical purposes*** (e.g., administrative, regulatory, or taxation) will be determined by the agency or agencies that have chosen to use the SIC for nonstatistical purposes. Readers interested in the effective dates for the use of NAICS for nonstatistical purposes should contact the relevant agency to determine its plans, if any, for a transition from use of the SIC to NAICS.

**ADDRESSES:** Please send correspondence about these updates to: Katherine K. Wallman, Chief Statistician, Office of Management and Budget, 10201 New Executive Office Building, 725 17th Street, NW, Washington, DC 20503, telephone number: (202) 395-3093, FAX number: (202) 395-7245.

***Electronic Availability and Correspondence:*** This document is available on the Internet from the Census Bureau Internet site via WWW browser, ftp, and E-mail. To obtain this document via WWW browser, connect to `http://www.census.gov` then select "Subjects A to Z," then select "N," then select "NAICS (North American Industry Classification System)." This WWW page contains previous NAICS United States **Federal Register** notices and related documents as well.

To obtain this document via ftp, log into ftp.census.gov as anonymous, and retrieve the files "naicsfr9.pdf," "naicsfr9tbl1.pdf," and "naicsfr9tbl2.pdf" from the "/pub/epcd/naics" directory. (That directory also contains previous NAICS United States **Federal Register** notices and related documents.) To obtain this document via Internet E-mail, send a message to majordomo@census.gov with the body text as follows: "get gatekeeper naics.txt". Instructions for obtaining this and other NAICS United States documents will be delivered as a message attachment.

Correspondence may be sent via Internet E-mail to OMB at naics@a1.eop.gov (do not include any capital letters in the address)

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Paul Bugg, 10201 New Executive Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20503, E-mail address: pbugg@omb.eop.gov, telephone number: (202) 395-3093, FAX number: (202) 395-7245. Inquiries about the content of industries or requests for electronic copies of the tables should be made to Carole Ambler, Chair, Economic Classification Policy Committee, Bureau of the Census,
Room 2633-3, Washington, D.C. 20233, E-mail address: cambler@ccmail.census.gov, telephone number: (301) 457-2668, FAX number: (301) 457-1343.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

**NAICS Update**

The structure of NAICS was developed in a series of meetings among the three countries. Public proposals for individual industries from all three countries were considered for acceptance if the proposed industry was based on the production-oriented concept of NAICS.

As groups of subsectors of NAICS were completed and agreed upon by the three countries, the ECPC published the proposed industries for those subsectors for public comment in the **Federal Register**. Five successive **Federal Register** notices were published asking for comment. A first notice published in the **Federal Register**, July 26, 1995 (60 FR 38436-38452), requested comment on proposed industry structures for petroleum and coal product manufacturing, chemical manufacturing, and rubber and plastics manufacturing; for broadcasting and telecommunications; and for food services and drinking places and accommodations. A second **Federal Register** notice published on February 6, 1996 (61 FR 4524-4578), requested comment on proposed industry structures for crop production, animal production, forestry and logging; textile mills, textile product mills, apparel manufacturing, and leather and allied product manufacturing; food manufacturing and beverage and tobacco product manufacturing, fabricated metal product manufacturing; machinery manufacturing, electrical equipment, appliance and component manufacturing; and transportation equipment manufacturing. A third **Federal Register** notice published on May 28, 1996 (61 FR 26558-26668), requested comment on proposed industry structures for health and social assistance; educational services, computers and electronics product manufacturing; furniture manufacturing; printing and related support activities, professional, technical and scientific services; performing arts, spectator sports and related industries, museums, historical sites and similar institutions; recreation, amusement and gambling; information; wood product manufacturing, except furniture; rental and leasing, repair and maintenance; management and support; transportation; mining; paper manufacturing, nonmetallic minerals manufacturing, primary metal manufacturing; miscellaneous manufacturing, and postal service and couriers. A fourth **Federal Register** notice published on July 5, 1996 (61 FR 35384-35515), requested comment on proposed industry structures for finance and insurance; wholesale trade, retail trade, construction; utilities; waste management and remediation

services; real estate; lessors of other nonfinancial assets; personal and laundry services; and religious, grant making, civic, and other membership organizations. That notice also requested comments on the proposed hierarchy and coding system for NAICS. Finally, a fifth **Federal Register** notice published on November 5, 1996 (61 FR 57006-57183), announced the ECPC's final recommendations to OMB for the complete structure of NAICS United States, including the hierarchy and coding system, and asked for public comments. Final comments were due on December 20, 1996. Changes incorporated into the new system based on comments in response to the November 5, 1996, notice were presented in a sixth **Federal Register** notice containing OMB's final decisions, published on April 9, 1997 (62 FR 17288-17478).

Based on continuing meetings with Canada and Mexico, some changes have been made to the NAICS structure that was published in the April 9, 1997, **Federal Register** notice. Most of these changes are the result of an intensive review of 35,000 activity items compiled by the statistical agencies of the three countries. As a result of that review, both the structure of NAICS and some subsector and industry titles have been changed to better describe the activity or to ensure that the titles among the three countries are comparable. In a few cases, activity items have been moved from one NAICS code (as published in the April 9, 1997, **Federal Register** notice) to another. The title changes and structural changes are shown below. Complete links between the 1997 NAICS and the 1987 SIC incorporating these changes are now shown in tables that are available on the Census Bureau NAICS web site at `http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naicstab.htm`

**Title Changes:**

| NAICS Code | Original Title | New Title |
|---|---|---|
| 2123 | Non-Metallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying | Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying |
| 21239 | Other Non-Metallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying | Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying |
| 212399 | All Other Non-Metallic Mineral Mining | All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining |
| 213115 | Support Activities for Non-Metallic Minerals (except Fuels) | Support Activities for Nonmetallic Minerals (except Fuels) |
| 311813 | Frozen Bakery Product Manufacturing | Frozen Cakes, Pies, and Other Pastries Manufacturing |
| 311823 | Pasta Manufacturing | Dry Pasta Manufacturing |
| 315212 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors |
| 32513 | Dye and Pigment Manufacturing | Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing |
| 325132 | Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing | Synthetic Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing |
| 3255 | Paint, Coating, Adhesive and Sealant Manufacturing | Paint, Coating, and Adhesive Manufacturing |
| 32599 | All Other Chemical Product Manufacturing | All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing |
| 325998 | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing |
| 327111 | Vitreous China Plumbing Fixture and China Earthenware Fittings and Bathroom Accessories Manufacturing | Vitreous China Plumbing Fixtures and China and Earthenware Bathroom Accessories Manufacturing |
| 3274 | Lime, Gypsum and Gypsum Product Manufacturing | Lime and Gypsum Product Manufacturing |
| 32742 | Gypsum and Gypsum Product Manufacturing | Gypsum Product Manufacturing |
| 33149 | Nonferrous Metals (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying | Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum)Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying |
| 331521 | Aluminum Die-Castings | Aluminum Die-Casting Foundries |
| 331522 | Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Castings | Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Casting Foundries |
| 331524 | Aluminum Foundries | Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting) |
| 331525 | Copper Foundries | Copper Foundries (except Die-Casting) |
| 331528 | Other Nonferrous Foundries | Other Nonferrous Foundries (except Die-Casting) |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 33210 | Iron and Steel Pipes and Tubes Manufacturing from Purchased Steel | Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel |
| 332611 | Steel Spring (except Wire) Manufacturing | Spring (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing |
| 332612 | Wire Spring Manufacturing | Spring (Light Gauge) Manufacturing |
| 33322 | Rubber and Plastics Industry Machinery Manufacturing | Plastics and Rubber Industry Machinery Manufacturing |
| 333414 | Heating Equipment (except Electric and Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing | Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces)Manufacturing |
| 333999 | All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing | All Other Miscellaneous General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing |
| 334412 | Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing | Bare Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing |
| 334418 | Printed Circuit/Electronics Assembly Manufacturing | Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly)Manufacturing |
| 335912 | Dry and Wet Primary Battery Manufacturing | Primary Battery Manufacturing |
| 33636 | Motor Vehicle Fabric Accessories and Seat Manufacturing | Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing |
| 337214 | Nonwood Office Furniture Manufacturing | Office Furniture (except Wood) Manufacturing |
| 4222 | Drug, Drug Proprietaries and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers | Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers |
| 42221 | Drug, Drug Proprietaries and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers | Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers |
| 42233 | Women's, Children's, and Infants' and Accessories Wholesalers | Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories Wholesalers |
| 42272 | Petroleum and Petroleum Products (except Bulk Stations and Terminals) Wholesalers | Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals) |
| 493 | Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Warehousing and Storage |
| 4931 | Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Warehousing and Storage |
| 49311 | General Warehousing and Storage Facilities | General Warehousing and Storage |
| 49312 | Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage |
| 49313 | Farm Product Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Farm Product Warehousing and Storage |
| 49319 | Other Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Other Warehousing and Storage |
| 512131 | Motion Picture Theaters, Except Drive-Ins | Motion Picture Theaters (except Drive-Ins) |
| 52231 | Mortgage and Other Loan Brokers | Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers |
| 523 | Securities, Commodity Contracts and Other Intermediation and Related Activities | Securities, Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities |
| 52314 | Commodity Brokerage | Commodity Contracts Brokerage |
| 524291 | Claims Adjustors | Claims Adjusting |
| 524292 | Third Party Administration for Insurance and Pension Funds | Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds |
| 525 | Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Vehicles (U.S. only) | Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles |
| 533 | Owners and Lessors of Other Non-Financial Assets | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) |
| 5331 | Owners and Lessors of Other Non-Financial Assets | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) |
| 53311 | Owners and Lessors of Other Non-Financial Assets | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) |
| 541614 | Process, Physical, Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services | Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services |
| 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical Sciences and Engineering Sciences | Research and Development in the Physical,Engineering, and Life Sciences |
| 721214 | Recreational and Vacation Camps | Recreational and Vacation Camps (except Campgrounds) |
| 81221 | Funeral Homes | Funeral Homes and Funeral Services |
| 8123 | Laundry Services | Drycleaning and Laundry Services |
| 813 | Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, and Professional, and Similar Organizations | Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 8139 | Business, Professional, Labor, Political, and Other Organizations | Business, Professional, Labor, Political, and Similar Organizations |
| 81399 | Other Similar Organizations | Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations) |
| 921 | Executive, Legislative, Public Finance, and General Government | Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support |
| 9211 | Executive, Legislative, Public Finance, and General Government | Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support |
| 92113 | Public Finance | Public Finance Activities |
| 92119 | All Other General Government | Other General Government Support |
| 922 | Justice, Public Order, and Safety | Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities |
| 9221 | Justice, Public Order, and Safety | Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities |
| 92219 | All Other Justice, Public Order, and Safety | All other Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities |
| 92313 | Administration of Social, Human Resource and Income Maintenance Programs | Administration of Human Resource Programs (except Education, Public Health, and Veteran's Affairs Programs) |
| 92411 | Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management | Administration of Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management Programs |
| 92412 | Land, Mineral, Wildlife, and Forest Conservation | Administration of Conservation Programs |

**Structure Changes:**

*Manufacturing* - NAICS U.S. Industry 315238, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing, has been renumbered to 315239. NAICS U.S. industry 322292, Surface-Coated Paper Board Manufacturing, has been moved and renumbered to NAICS U.S. industry 322226, Surface-Coated Paperboard Manufacturing. NAICS U.S. industry 322298, All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing, has been renumbered 322299; the title remains the same.

*Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services* - NAICS industry 54172, Research and Development in the Life Sciences, has been combined with 54171, Research and Development in the Physical Sciences and Engineering Sciences, and renamed Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences. NAICS industry 54173, Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities, has been renumbered 54172.

*Other Services* - NAICS industry 81239, Other Laundry Services, has been combined with NAICS industry 81232, Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated). The following NAICS U.S. industries are now included in NAICS industry 81232 and no longer shown separately: 812321, Laundries, Family and Commercial; 812322, Drycleaning Plants; 812391, Garment Pressing, and Agents for Laundries; and 812399, All Other Laundry Services.

.....(end of pertinent part)

Part I

# Titles and Descriptions of Industries

# Sector 11—Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting

## The Sector as a Whole

The Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting sector comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing crops, raising animals, harvesting timber, and harvesting fish and other animals from a farm, ranch, or their natural habitats.

The establishments in this sector are often described as farms, ranches, dairies, greenhouses, nurseries, orchards, or hatcheries. A farm may consist of a single tract of land or a number of separate tracts which may be held under different tenures. For example, one tract may be owned by the farm operator and another rented. It may be operated by the operator alone or with the assistance of members of the household or hired employees, or it may be operated by a partnership, corporation, or other type of organization. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm.

The sector distinguishes two basic activities: agricultural production and agricultural support activities. Agricultural production includes establishments performing the complete farm or ranch operation, such as farm owner-operators, tenant farm operators, and sharecroppers. Agricultural support activities include establishments that perform one or more activities associated with farm operation, such as soil preparation, planting, harvesting, and management, on a contract or fee basis.

Excluded from the Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing sector are establishments primarily engaged in agricultural research and establishments primarily engaged in administering programs for regulating and conserving land, mineral, wildlife, and forest use. These establishments are classified in Industry 54171, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences; and Industry 92412, Administration of Conservation Programs, respectively.

### 111 Crop Production

Industries in the Crop Production subsector grow crops mainly for food and fiber. The subsector comprises establishments, such as farms, orchards, groves, greenhouses, and nurseries, primarily engaged in growing crops, plants, vines, or trees and their seeds.

The industries in this subsector are grouped by similarity of production activity, including biological and physiological characteristics and economic requirements, the length of growing season, degree of crop rotation, extent of input specialization, labor requirements, and capital demands. The production process is typically completed when the raw product or commodity grown reaches the "farm gate" for market, that is, at the point of first sale or price determination.

Establishments are classified to the crop production subsector when crop production (i.e., value of crops for market) accounts for one-half or more of the establishment's total agricultural production. Within the subsector, establishments are classified to a specific industry when a product or industry family of products (i.e., oilseed and grain farming, vegetable and melon farming, fruit and tree nut farming) account for one-half or more of the establishment's agricultural production. Establishments with one-half or more crop production with no one product or family of products of an industry accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production are treated as general combination crop farming and are classified in Industry 11199, All Other Crop Farming.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

Industries in the Crop Production subsector include establishments that own, operate, and manage and those that operate and manage. Those that manage only are classified in Subsector 115, Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry.

### 1111 Oilseed and Grain Farming

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing oilseed and/or grain crops and/or (2) producing oilseed and grain seeds. These crops have an annual life cycle and are typically grown in open fields.

#### 11111 Soybean Farming

See industry description for 111110 below.

#### 111110 Soybean Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing soybeans and/or producing soybean seeds.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments engaged in growing soybeans in combination with grain(s) with the soybeans or grain(s) not accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (value of crops for market) are classified in U.S. Industry 111191, Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming.

#### 11112 Oilseed (except Soybean) Farming

See industry description for 111120 below.

#### 111120 Oilseed (except Soybean) Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing fibrous oilseed producing plants and/or producing oilseed seeds, such as sunflower, safflower, flax, rape, canola, and sesame.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing soybeans—are classified in Industry 111110, Soybean Farming; and
- Growing oilseed(s) in combination with grain(s) with no one oilseed (or family of oilseeds) or grain(s) (or family of grains) accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (value of crops for market)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111191, Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming.

#### 11113 Dry Pea and Bean Farming

See industry description for 111130 below.

#### 111130 Dry Pea and Bean Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing dried peas, beans, and/or lentils.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in growing fresh green beans and peas are classified in U.S. Industry 111219, Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming.

**11114 Wheat Farming**

See industry description for 111140 below.

**111140 Wheat Farming**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing wheat and/or producing wheat seeds.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments growing wheat in combination with oilseed(s) with the wheat or oilseed(s) not accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (value of crops for market) are classified in U.S. Industry 111191, Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming.

**11115 Corn Farming**

See industry description for 111150 below.

**111150 Corn Farming**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing corn (except sweet corn) and/or producing corn seeds.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing sweet corn—are classified in U.S. Industry 111219, Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming; and
- Growing corn in combination with oilseed(s) with the corn or oilseed(s) not accounting for one-half of the establishment's production (value of crops for market)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111191, Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming.

**11116 Rice Farming**

See industry description for 111160 below.

**111160 Rice Farming**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing rice (except wild rice) and/or producing rice seeds.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing wild rice—are classified in U.S. Industry 111199, All Other Grain Farming; and
- Engaged in growing rice in combination with oilseed(s) with the rice or oilseed(s) not accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (value of crops for market)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111191, Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming.

### 11119 Other Grain Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing grain(s) and/or producing grain seeds (except wheat, corn, and rice) or (2) growing a combination of grain(s) and oilseed(s) with no one grain (or family of grains) or oilseed (or family of oilseeds) accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (value of crops for market). Combination grain(s) and oilseed(s) establishments may produce oilseed(s) and grain(s) seeds and/or grow oilseed(s) and grain(s).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Barley farming
Milo farming
Oat farming
Oilseed and grain combination farming
Rye farming
Sorghum farming
Wild rice farming

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing wheat—are classified in U.S. Industry 11114, Wheat Farming;
- Growing corn (except sweet corn)—are classified in U.S. Industry 11115, Corn Farming;
- Growing sweet corn—are classified in U.S. Industry 11121, Vegetable and Melon Farming; and
- Growing rice (except wild rice)—are classified in U.S. Industry 11116, Rice Farming.

### 111191 Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments engaged in growing a combination of oilseed(s) and grain(s) with no one oilseed (or family of oilseeds) or grain (or family of grains) accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (value of crops for market). These establishments may produce oilseed(s) and grain(s) seeds and/or grow oilseed(s) and grain(s).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments engaged in growing one grain (or family of grains) or oilseed (or family of oilseeds) accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (value of crops for market) are classified in Industry Group 1111, Oilseed and Grain Farming accordingly by the prominent grain(s) or oilseed(s) grown.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

### 111199 All Other Grain Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing grains and/or producing grain(s) seeds (except wheat, corn, rice, and oilseed(s) and grain(s) combinations).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Barley farming
Oat farming
Rye farming
Sorghum farming
Wild rice farming

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing wheat—are classified in Industry 111140, Wheat Farming;
- Growing corn—are classified in Industry 111150, Corn Farming;
- Growing rice (except wild rice)—are classified in Industry 111160, Rice Farming;
- Growing sweet corn—are classified in U.S. Industry 111219, Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming; and
- Growing a combination of grain(s) and oilseed(s) with no one grain (or family of grains) or oilseed (or family of oilseeds) accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (value of crops for market)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111191, Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming.

## 1112 Vegetable and Melon Farming

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing root and tuber crops (except sugar beets and peanuts) or edible plants and/or producing root and tuber or edible plant seeds. The crops included in this group have an annual growth cycle and are grown in open fields. Climate and cultural practices limit producing areas but often permit the growing of a combination of crops in a year.

### 11121 Vegetable and Melon Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) growing vegetable and/or melon crops; (2) producing vegetable and melon seeds; and (3) growing vegetable and/or melon bedding plants.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing sugar beets—are classified in Industry 11199, All Other Crop Farming;
- Growing vegetables and melons under glass or protective cover—are classified in Industry 11141, Food Crops Grown Under Cover;
- Growing dry peas and beans—are classified in Industry 11113, Dry Pea and Bean Farming;
- Growing corn (except sweet corn)—are classified in Industry 11115, Corn Farming;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Canning, pickling, and/or drying (artificially) vegetables—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying; and
- Growing fruit on trees and other fruit-bearing plants (except melons)—are classified in Industry Group 1113, Fruit and Tree Nut Farming.

### 111211 Potato Farming[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing potatoes and/or producing seed potatoes (except sweet potatoes).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing sweet potatoes, cassava, and yams—are classified in U.S. Industry 111219, Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming; and
- Canning or drying potatoes—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying.

### 111219 Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) growing melons and/or vegetables (except potatoes; dry peas; dry beans; field, silage, or seed corn; and sugar beets); (2) producing vegetable and/or melon seeds; and (3) growing vegetable and/or melon bedding plants.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Carrot farming
Green bean farming
Melon farming (e.g., cantaloupe, casaba, honeydew, watermelon)
Pepper farming (e.g., bell, chili, green, red, sweet peppers)
Squash farming
Sweet potato farming
Tomato farming
Vegetable (except potato) and melon farming
Watermelon farming

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing potatoes—are classified in U.S. Industry 111211, Potato Farming;
- Growing sugar beets—are classified in U.S. Industry 111991, Sugar Beet Farming;
- Growing vegetables and melons under glass or protective cover—are classified in U.S. Industry 111419, Other Food Crops Grown Under Cover;
- Growing dry peas and beans—are classified in Industry 111130, Dry Pea and Bean Farming;
- Growing corn (except sweet corn)—are classified in Industry 111150, Corn Farming;
- Canning, pickling, and/or drying (artificially) vegetables—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Growing fruit on trees and other fruit-bearing plants (except melons)—are classified in Industry Group 1113, Fruit and Tree Nut Farming.

### 1113 Fruit and Tree Nut Farming

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing fruit and/or tree nut crops. The crops included in this industry group are generally not grown from seeds and have a perennial life cycle.

### 11131 Orange Groves

See industry description for 111310 below.

### 111310 Orange Groves

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing oranges.

### 11132 Citrus (except Orange) Groves

See industry description for 111320 below.

### 111320 Citrus (except Orange) Groves

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing citrus fruits (except oranges).

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Citrus groves (except oranges) | Mandarin groves |
| Grapefruit groves | Tangelo groves |
| Lemon groves | Tangerine groves |

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in growing oranges are classified in Industry 111310, Orange Groves.

### 11133 Noncitrus Fruit and Tree Nut Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) growing noncitrus fruits (e.g., apples, grapes, berries, peaches); (2) growing tree nuts (e.g., pecans, almonds, pistachios); or (3) growing a combination of fruit(s) and tree nut(s) with no one fruit (or family of fruit) or family of tree nuts accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (value of crops for market).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Harvesting berries or nuts from native and noncultivated plants—are classified in Industry 11321, Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Canning and/or drying (artificially) fruit—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying.

### 111331 Apple Orchards[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing apples.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments engaged in growing apples in combination with tree nut(s) with the apples or family of tree nuts not accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (i.e., value of crops for market) are classified in U.S. Industry 111336, Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming.

### 111332 Grape Vineyards[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing grapes and/or growing grapes to sun dry into raisins.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Drying grapes artificially—are classified in U.S. Industry 311423, Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing; and
- Growing grapes in combination with tree nut(s) with the grapes or family of tree nuts not accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (i.e., value of crops for market)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111336, Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming.

### 111333 Strawberry Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing strawberries.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments engaged in growing strawberries in combination with tree nut(s) with the strawberries or family of tree nuts not accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (i.e., value of crops for market) are classified in U.S. Industry 111336, Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming.

### 111334 Berry (except Strawberry) Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing berries.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Berry (except strawberries) farming | Cranberry farming |
| Blackberry farming | Currant farming |
| Blueberry farming | Raspberry farming |

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing strawberries—are classified in U.S. Industry 111333, Strawberry Farming;
- Harvesting berries from native and noncultivated bushes or vines—are classified in Industry 113210, Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products; and
- Growing berries in combination with tree nut(s) with the berries or family of tree nuts not accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (i.e., value of crops for market)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111336, Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming.

### 111335 Tree Nut Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing tree nuts.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Almond farming
Filbert farming
Macadamia farming
Pecan farming
Pistachio farming
Tree nut farming
Walnut farming

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing coconut and coffee—are classified in U.S. Industry 111339, Other Noncitrus Fruit Farming; and
- Growing tree nut(s) in combination with fruit(s) with no one fruit (or family of fruit or of tree nuts) accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (i.e., value of crops for market)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111336, Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming.

### 111336 Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing a combination of fruit(s) and tree nut(s) with no one fruit (or family of fruit) or family of tree nuts accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (i.e., value of crops for market).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments engaged in growing fruit(s) or the family of tree nut(s) accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (i.e., value of crops for market) are classified in Industry Group 1113, Fruit and Tree Nut Farming accordingly by the prominent fruit(s) or tree nut(s) grown.

### 111339 Other Noncitrus Fruit Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing noncitrus fruits (except apples, grapes, berries, and fruit(s) and tree nut(s) combinations).

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Apricot farming
Banana farming
Cherry farming
Coffee farming
Date farming
Fig farming
Noncitrus fruit farming
Peach farming
Pineapple farming
Prune farming

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing apples—are classified in U.S. Industry 111331, Apple Orchards;
- Growing grapes including sun drying of grapes into raisins—are classified in U.S. Industry 111332, Grape Vineyards;
- Growing strawberries—are classified in U.S. Industry 111333, Strawberry Farming;
- Growing berries (except strawberries)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111334, Berry (except Strawberry) Farming;
- Drying fruit artificially—are classified in U.S. Industry 311423, Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing; and
- Growing noncitrus fruit(s) in combination with tree nut(s) with no one fruit (or family of fruits) or family of tree nuts accounting for one-half of the establishment's agriculture production (i.e., value of crops for market)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111336, Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming.

### 1114 Greenhouse, Nursery, and Floriculture Production

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing crops of any kind under cover and/or growing nursery stock and flowers. "Under cover" is generally defined as greenhouses, cold frames, cloth houses, and lath houses. The crops grown are removed at various stages of maturity and have annual and perennial life cycles. The nursery stock includes short rotation woody crops that have growth cycles of 10 years or less.

### 11141 Food Crops Grown Under Cover

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing food crops (e.g., fruits, melons, tomatoes) under glass or protective cover.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in growing vegetable and melon bedding plants are classified in Industry 11121, Vegetable and Melon Farming.

### 111411 Mushroom Production[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing mushrooms under cover in mines underground, or in other controlled environments.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

### 111419 Other Food Crops Grown Under Cover[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing food crops (except mushrooms) under glass or protective cover.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Alfalfa sprout farming, grown under cover
Fruit farming, grown under cover
Hydroponic crop farming
Melon farming, grown under cover
Vegetable farming, grown under cover

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in growing mushrooms under cover are classified in U.S. Industry 111411, Mushroom Production.

### 11142 Nursery and Floriculture Production

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing nursery and floriculture products (e.g., nursery stock, shrubbery, cut flowers, flower seeds, foliage plants) under cover or in open fields and/or (2) growing short rotation woody trees with a growing and harvesting cycle of 10 years or less for pulp or tree stock (e.g., cut Christmas trees, cottonwoods).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing vegetable and melon bedding plants—are classified in Industry 11121, Vegetable and Melon Farming;
- Operating timber tracts (i.e., growing cycle greater than 10 years)—are classified in Industry 11311, Timber Tract Operations; and
- Retailing nursery, tree stock, and floriculture products primarily purchased from others—are classified in Industry 44422, Nursery and Garden Centers.

### 111421 Nursery and Tree Production[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing nursery products, nursery stock, shrubbery, bulbs, fruit stock, sod, and so forth, under cover or in open fields and/or (2) growing short rotation woody trees with a growth and harvest cycle of 10 years or less for pulp or tree stock.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing vegetable and melon bedding plants—are classified in Industry 11121, Vegetable and Melon Farming;
- Operating timber tracts (i.e., growing cycle greater than 10 years)—are classified in Industry 113110, Timber Tract Operations; and

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- Retailing nursery, tree stock, and floriculture products primarily purchased from others—are classified in Industry 444220, Nursery and Garden Centers.

### 111422 Floriculture Production[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing and/or producing floriculture products (e.g., cut flowers and roses, cut cultivated greens, potted flowering and foliage plants, and flower seeds) under cover and in open fields.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in retailing floriculture products primarily purchased from others are classified in Industry 444220, Nursery and Garden Centers.

## 1119 Other Crop Farming

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing crops (except oilseed and/or grain; vegetable and/or melon; fruit and tree nut; and greenhouse, nursery, and/or floriculture products). These establishments grow crops, such as tobacco, cotton, sugarcane, hay, sugar beets, peanuts, agave, herbs and spices, and hay and grass seeds; or (2) growing a combination of crops (except a combination of oilseed(s) and grain(s) and a combination of fruit(s) and tree nut(s)).

### 11191 Tobacco Farming

See industry description for 111910 below.

### 111910 Tobacco Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing tobacco.

### 11192 Cotton Farming

See industry description for 111920 below.

### 111920 Cotton Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing cotton.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in ginning cotton are classified in U.S. Industry 115111, Cotton Ginning.

### 11193 Sugarcane Farming

See industry description for 111930 below.

### 111930 Sugarcane Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing sugarcane.

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### 11194 Hay Farming

See industry description for 111940 below.

### 111940 Hay Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing hay, alfalfa, clover, and/or mixed hay.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing grain hay—are classified in Industry Group 1111, Oilseed and Grain Farming; and
- Growing grass and hay seeds—are classified in U.S. Industry 111998, All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming.

### 11199 All Other Crop Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing crops (except oilseeds and/or grains; vegetables and/or melons; fruits and/or tree nuts; greenhouse, nursery and/or floriculture products; tobacco; cotton; sugarcane; or hay) or (2) growing a combination of crops (except a combination of oilseed(s) and grain(s); and a combination of fruit(s) and tree nut(s)) with no one crop or family of crops accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (i.e., value of crops for market).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Agave farming
Algae farming
General combination crop farming (except oilseed and grain; vegetables and melons; fruit and nut combinations)
Grass seed farming
Hay seed farming
Maple sap gathering
Peanut farming
Spice farming
Sugar beet farming
Tea farming

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Growing oilseeds and/or wheat, corn, rice, or other grains—are classified in Industry Group 1111, Oilseed and Grain Farming;
- Growing vegetables and/or melons—are classified in Industry Group 1112, Vegetable and Melon Farming;
- Growing fruits and/or tree nuts—are classified in Industry Group 1113, Fruit and Tree Nut Farming;
- Growing greenhouse, nursery, and/or floriculture products—are classified in Industry Group 1114, Greenhouse, Nursery, and Floriculture Production;
- Growing tobacco—are classified in Industry 11191, Tobacco Farming;
- Growing cotton—are classified in Industry 11192, Cotton Farming;

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- Growing sugarcane—are classified in Industry 11193, Sugarcane Farming; and
- Growing hay—are classified in Industry 11194, Hay Farming.

### 111991 Sugar Beet Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing sugar beets.

*Cross-Referencesc.*

Establishments primarily engaged in growing beets (except sugar beets) are classified in U.S. Industry 111219, Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming.

### 111992 Peanut Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in growing peanuts.

### 111998 All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) growing crops (except oilseeds and/or grains; vegetables and/or melons; fruits and/or tree nuts; greenhouse, nursery and/or floriculture products; tobacco; cotton; sugarcane; hay; sugar beets; or peanuts); (2) growing a combination of crops (except a combination of oilseed(s) and grain(s); and a combination of fruit(s) and tree nut(s)) with no one crop or family of crop(s) accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (i.e., value of crops for market); or (3) gathering tea or maple sap.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Agave farming | Grass seed farming |
| Algae farming | Hay seed farming |
| General combination crop farming (except oilseed and grain; vegetables and melons; fruit and tree nut combinations) | Hop farming |
| | Mint farming |
| | Spice farming |

*Cross-References.* Establishment primarily engaged in—

- Growing oilseeds and/or wheat, corn, rice, or other grains—are classified in Industry Group 1111, Oilseed and Grain Farming;
- Growing vegetables and/or melons—are classified in Industry Group 1112, Vegetable and Melon Farming;
- Growing fruits and/or tree nuts—are classified in Industry Group 1113, Fruit and Tree Nut Farming;
- Growing greenhouse, nursery and/or floriculture products—are classified in Industry Group 1114, Greenhouse, Nursery, and Floriculture Production;

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- Growing tobacco—are classified in Industry 111910, Tobacco Farming;
- Growing cotton—are classified in Industry 111920, Cotton Farming;
- Growing sugarcane—are classified in Industry 111930, Sugarcane Farming;
- Growing hay—are classified in Industry 111940, Hay Farming;
- Growing sugar beets—are classified in U.S. Industry 111991, Sugar Beet Farming; and
- Growing peanuts—are classified in U.S. Industry 111992, Peanut Farming.

### 112 Animal Production

Industries in the Animal Production subsector raise or fatten animals for the sale of animals or animal products. The subsector comprises establishments, such as ranches, farms, and feedlots primarily engaged in keeping, grazing, breeding, or feeding animals. These animals are kept for the products they produce or for eventual sale. The animals are generally raised in various environments, from total confinement or captivity to feeding on an open range pasture.

The industries in this subsector are grouped by important factors, such as suitable grazing or pasture land, specialized buildings, type of equipment, and the amount and types of labor required. Establishments are classified to the Animal Production subsector when animal production (i.e., value of animals for market) accounts for one-half or more of the establishment's total agricultural production. Establishments with one-half or more animal production with no one animal product or family of animal products of an industry accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production are treated as combination animal farming classified to Industry 11299, All Other Animal Production.

### 1121 Cattle Ranching and Farming

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising cattle, milking dairy cattle, or feeding cattle for fattening.

### 11211 Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming, including Feedlots

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising cattle (including cattle for dairy herd replacements), or feeding cattle for fattening.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Milking dairy cattle—are classified in Industry 11212, Dairy Cattle and Milk Production; and
- Operating stockyards for transportation and not buying, selling, or auctioning livestock—are classified in Industry 48899, Other Support Activities for Transportation.

### 112111 Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising cattle (including cattle for dairy herd replacements).

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in milking dairy cattle are classified in Industry 112120, Dairy Cattle and Milk Production.

### 112112 Cattle Feedlots[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in feeding cattle for fattening.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in operating stockyards for transportation and not buying, selling, or auctioning livestock are classified in U.S. Industry 488999, All Other Support Activities for Transportation.

### 11212 Dairy Cattle and Milk Production

See industry description for 112120 below.

### 112120 Dairy Cattle and Milk Production

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in milking dairy cattle.

*Cross-References.* Establishment primarily engaged in—

- Raising dairy herd replacements—are classified in U.S. Industry 112111, Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming; and
- Milking goats—are classified in Industry 112420, Goat Farming.

### 11213 Dual-Purpose Cattle Ranching and Farming

See industry description for 112130 below.

### 112130 Dual-Purpose Cattle Ranching and Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising cattle for both milking and meat production.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Milking dairy cattle—are classified in Industry 11212, Dairy Cattle and Milk Production;
- Raising cattle or feeding cattle for fattening—are classified in Industry 11211, Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming, including Feedlots; and
- Operating stockyards for transportation and not buying, selling, or auctioning livestock—are classified in U.S. Industry 48899, All Other Support Activities for Transportation.

### 1122 Hog and Pig Farming

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**11221 Hog and Pig Farming**

See industry description for 112210 below.

**112210 Hog and Pig Farming**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising hogs and pigs. These establishments may include farming activities, such as breeding, farrowing, and the raising of weanling pigs, feeder pigs, or market size hogs.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in operating stockyards for transportation and not buying, selling, or auctioning livestock are classified in U.S. Industry 488999, All Other Support Activities for Transportation.

**1123 Poultry and Egg Production**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in breeding, hatching, and raising poultry for meat or egg production.

**11231 Chicken Egg Production**

See industry description for 112310 below.

**112310 Chicken Egg Production**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising chickens for egg production. The eggs produced may be for use as table eggs or hatching eggs.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in raising chickens for the production of meat are classified in Industry 112320, Broilers and Other Meat Type Chicken Production.

**11232 Broilers and Other Meat Type Chicken Production**

See industry description for 112320 below.

**112320 Broilers and Other Meat Type Chicken Production**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising broilers, fryers, roasters, and other meat type chickens.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in raising chickens for egg production are classified in Industry 112310, Chicken Egg Production.

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**11233 Turkey Production**

See industry description for 112330 below.

**112330 Turkey Production**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising turkeys for meat or egg production.

**11234 Poultry Hatcheries**

See industry description for 112340 below.

**112340 Poultry Hatcheries**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in hatching poultry of any kind.

**11239 Other Poultry Production**

See industry description for 112390 below.

**112390 Other Poultry Production**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising poultry (except chickens for meat or egg production and turkeys).

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Duck production | Ostrich production |
| Emu production | Pheasant production |
| Geese production | Quail production |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Raising aviary birds, such as parakeets, canaries, and love birds,—are classified in Industry 112990, All Other Animal Production;
- Raising chickens for egg production—are classified in Industry 112310, Chicken Egg Production;
- Raising broilers and other meat type chickens—are classified in Industry 112320, Broilers and Other Meat Type Chicken Production;
- Raising turkeys—are classified in Industry 112330, Turkey Production; and
- Raising swans, peacocks, flamingos or other "adornment birds"—are classified in Industry 112990, All Other Animal Production.

**1124 Sheep and Goat Farming**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising sheep, lambs, and goats, or feeding lambs for fattening.

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### 11241 Sheep Farming

See industry description for 112410 below.

### 112410 Sheep Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising sheep and lambs, or feeding lambs for fattening. The sheep or lambs may be raised for sale or wool production.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in operating stockyards for transportation and not buying, selling, or auctioning livestock are classified in U.S. Industry 488999, All Other Support Activities for Transportation.

### 11242 Goat Farming

See industry description for 112420 below.

### 112420 Goat Farming

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising goats.

### 1125 Animal Aquaculture

### 11251 Animal Aquaculture

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the farm raising of finfish, shellfish, or any other kind of animal aquaculture. These establishments use some form of intervention in the rearing process to enhance production, such as holding in captivity, regular stocking, feeding, and protecting from predators.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in the catching or taking of fish and other aquatic animals from their natural habitat are classified in Industry 11411, Fishing.

### 112511 Finfish Farming and Fish Hatcheries[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) farm raising finfish (e.g., catfish, trout, goldfish, tropical fish, minnows) and/or (2) hatching fish of any kind.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in the catching or taking of finfish from their natural habitat are classified in U.S. Industry 114111, Finfish Fishing.

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### 112512 Shellfish Farming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in farm raising shellfish (e.g., crayfish, shrimp, oysters, clams, mollusks).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in the catching or taking of shellfish from their natural habitat are classified in U.S. Industry 114112, Shellfish Fishing.

### 112519 Other Animal Aquaculture[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in farm raising animal aquaculture (except finfish and shellfish). Alligator, frog, or turtle production is included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Miscellaneous fishing activities, such as catching or taking of terrapins, turtles, and frogs in their natural habitat,—are classified in U.S. Industry 114119, Other Marine Fishing;
- Farm raising finfish—are classified in U.S. Industry 112511, Finfish Farming and Fish Hatcheries; and
- Farm raising shellfish—are classified in U.S. Industry 112512, Shellfish Farming.

## 1129 Other Animal Production

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising animals and insects (except cattle, hogs and pigs, poultry, sheep and goats, animal aquaculture) for sale or product production. These establishments are primarily engaged in raising one of the following: bees, horses and other equines, rabbits and other fur-bearing animals, and so forth, and producing products, such as honey and other bee products. Establishments primarily engaged in raising a combination of animals with no one animal or family of animals accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (i.e., value of animals for market) are included in this industry group.

### 11291 Apiculture

See industry description for 112910 below.

### 112910 Apiculture

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising bees. These establishments may collect and gather honey; and/or sell queen bees, packages of bees, royal jelly, bees' wax, propolis, venom, and/or other bee products.

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### 11292 Horses and Other Equine Production

See industry description for 112920 below.

### 112920 Horses and Other Equine Production

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising horses, mules, donkeys, and other equines.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in equine boarding are classified in Industry 115210, Support Activities for Animal Production; and
- Equine owners entering horses in racing or other spectator sporting events are classified in U.S. Industry 711219, Other Spectator Sports.

### 11293 Fur-Bearing Animal and Rabbit Production

See industry description for 112930 below.

### 112930 Fur-Bearing Animal and Rabbit Production

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising fur-bearing animals including rabbits. These animals may be raised for sale or for their pelt production.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in the trapping or hunting of wild fur-bearing animals are classified in Industry 114210, Hunting and Trapping.

### 11299 All Other Animal Production

See industry description for 112990 below.

### 112990 All Other Animal Production

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in: (1) raising animals (except cattle, hogs and pigs, poultry, sheep and goats, animal aquaculture, apiculture, horses and other equines; and fur-bearing animals including rabbits) or (2) raising a combination of animals, with no one animal or family of animals accounting for one-half of the establishment's agricultural production (i.e., value of animals for market) are included in this industry.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bird production (e.g., canaries, parakeets, parrots)
Combination animal farming (except dairy, poultry)
Companion animals production (e.g., cats, dogs)
Deer production
Laboratory animal production (e.g., rats, mice, guinea pigs)
Llama production
Worm production

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Raising cattle, dairy cattle or feeding cattle for fattening—are classified in Industry Group 1121, Cattle Ranching and Farming;
- Raising hogs and pigs—are classified in Industry Group 1122, Hog and Pig Farming;Raising poultry and raising poultry for egg production—are classified in Industry
- Group 1123, Poultry and Egg Production;
- Raising sheep and goats—are classified in Industry Group 1124, Sheep and Goat Farming;
- Raising animal aquaculture—are classified in Industry Group 1125, Animal Aquaculture;
- Raising bees—are classified in Industry 112910, Apiculture;
- Raising horses and other equines—are classified in Industry 112920, Horses and Other Equine Production; and
- Raising fur-bearing animals including rabbits—are classified in Industry 112930, Fur-Bearing Animals and Rabbit Production.

## 113 Forestry and Logging

Industries in the Forestry and Logging subsector grow and harvest timber on a long production cycle (i.e., of 10 years or more). Long production cycles use different production processes than short production cycles, which require more horticultural interventions prior to harvest, resulting in processes more similar to those found in the Crop Production subsector. Consequently, Christmas tree production and other production involving production cycles of less than 10 years, are classified in the Crop Production subsector.

Industries in this subsector specialize in different stages of the production cycle. Reforestation requires production of seedlings in specialized nurseries. Timber production requires natural forest or suitable areas of land that are available for a long duration. The maturation time for timber depends upon the species of tree, the climatic conditions of the region, and the intended purpose of the timber. The harvesting of timber (except when done on an extremely small scale) requires specialized machinery unique to the industry. Establishments gathering forest products, such as gums, barks, balsam needles, rhizomes, fibers, Spanish moss, and ginseng and truffles, are also included in this subsector.

### 1131 Timber Tract Operations

### 11311 Timber Tract Operations

See industry description for 113110 below.

### 113110 Timber Tract Operations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the operation of timber tracts for the purpose of selling standing timber.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Acting as lessors of land with trees as real estate property—are classified in Industry 53119, Lessors of Other Real Estate Property;
- Growing short rotation woody trees (i.e., growing and harvesting cycle is 10 years or less)—are classified in U.S. Industry 111421, Nursery and Tree Production; and
- Cutting timber—are classified in Industry 113310, Logging.

### 1132 Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products

### 11321 Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products

See industry description for 113210 below.

### 113210 Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) growing trees for reforestation and/or (2) gathering forest products, such as gums, barks, balsam needles, rhizomes, fibers, Spanish moss, ginseng, and truffles.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Gathering tea and maple sap—are classified in U.S. Industry 111998, All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming; and
- Processing maple syrup into other products—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing.

### 1133 Logging

### 11331 Logging

See industry description for 113310 below.

### 113310 Logging

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) cutting timber; (2) cutting and transporting timber; and (3) producing wood chips in the field.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in trucking timber are classified in Industry 484220, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Local.

### 114 Fishing, Hunting and Trapping

Industries in the Fishing, Hunting, and Trapping subsector harvest fish and other wild animals from their natural habitats and are dependent upon a continued supply of the natural resource. The

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harvesting of fish is the predominant economic activity of this subsector and it usually requires specialized vessels that, by the nature of their size, configuration and equipment, are not suitable for any other type of production, such as transportation.

Hunting and trapping activities utilize a wide variety of production processes and are classified in the same subsector as fishing because the availability of resources and the constraints imposed, such as conservation requirements and proper habitat maintenance, are similar.

### 1141 Fishing

### 11411 Fishing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the commercial catching or taking of finfish, shellfish, or miscellaneous marine products from a natural habitat, such as the catching of bluefish, eels, salmon, tuna, clams, crabs, lobsters, mussels, oysters, shrimp, frogs, sea urchins, and turtles.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Farm raising finfish, shellfish or other marine animals—are classified in Industry 11251, Animal Aquaculture; and
- Gathering and processing (known as ''floating factory ships'') seafood into canned seafood products—are classified in Industry 31171, Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging.

### 114111 Finfish Fishing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the commercial catching or taking of finfish (e.g., bluefish, salmon, trout, tuna) from their natural habitat.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Farm raising finfish—are classified in U.S. Industry 112511, Finfish Farming and Fish Hatcheries; and
- Gathering and processing (known as ''floating factory ships'') seafood into canned seafood products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311711, Seafood Canning.

### 114112 Shellfish Fishing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the commercial catching or taking of shellfish (e.g., clams, crabs, lobsters, mussels, oysters, sea urchins, shrimp) from their natural habitat.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in farm raising shellfish—are classified in U.S. Industry 112512, Shellfish Farming.

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### 114119 Other Marine Fishing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the commercial catching or taking of marine animals (except finfish and shellfish).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Raising animal aquaculture (except finfish and shellfish)—are classified in U.S. Industry 112519, Other Animal Aquaculture;
- The commercial catching or taking of finfish from their natural habitat—are classified in U.S. Industry 114111, Finfish Fishing; and
- The commercial catching or taking of shellfish from their natural habitat—are classified in U.S. Industry 114112, Shellfish Fishing.

## 1142 Hunting and Trapping

### 11421 Hunting and Trapping

See industry description for 114210 below.

### 114210 Hunting and Trapping

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) commercial hunting and trapping; (2) operating commercial game preserves, such as game retreats; and (3) operating hunting preserves.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating nature preserves—are classified in Industry 712190, Nature Parks and Other Similar Institutions; and
- Farm raising rabbits and other fur-bearing animals—are classified in Industry 112930, Fur-Bearing Animal and Rabbit Production.

## 115 Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry

Industries in the Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry subsector provide support services that are an essential part of agricultural and forestry production. These support activities may be performed by the agriculture or forestry producing establishment or conducted independently as an alternative source of inputs required for the production process for a given crop, animal, or forestry industry. Establishments that primarily perform these activities independent of the agriculture or forestry producing establishment are in this subsector.

## 1151 Support Activities for Crop Production

### 11511 Support Activities for Crop Production

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities for growing crops.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Aerial dusting or spraying (i.e., using specialized or dedicated aircraft)
Cotton ginning
Cultivating services
Farm management services
Planting crops
Vineyard cultivation services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing crop production that are generally known as farms, orchards, groves, or vineyards (including sharecroppers and tenant farms),—are classified in the appropriate crop industry within Subsector 111, Crop Production;
- Providing support activities for forestry—are classified in Industry 11531, Support Activities for Forestry;
- Landscaping and horticultural services, such as lawn and maintenance care and ornamental shrub and tree services,—are classified in Industry 56173, Landscaping Services;
- Land clearing, land leveling, and earth moving for terracing, ponds, and irrigation—are classified in Industry 23499, All Other Heavy Construction;
- Artificially drying and dehydrating fruits and vegetables—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying;
- Stemming and redrying tobacco—are classified in Industry 31221, Tobacco Stemming and Redrying;
- Providing water for irrigation—are classified in Industry 22131, Water Supply and Irrigation Systems; and
- Buying farm products, such as fruits or vegetables, for resale to other wholesalers or retailers, and preparing them for market or further processing—are classified in Industry 42248, Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Wholesalers.

### 115111 Cotton Ginning[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in ginning cotton.

### 115112 Soil Preparation, Planting, and Cultivating[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing a soil preparation activity or crop production service, such as plowing, fertilizing, seed bed preparation, planting, cultivating, and crop protecting services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Land clearing, land leveling, and earth moving for terracing, ponds, and irrigation—are classified in Industry 234990, All Other Heavy Construction; and

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- Providing water for irrigation—are classified in Industry 221310, Water Supply and Irrigation Systems.

### 115113 Crop Harvesting, Primarily by Machine[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in mechanical harvesting, picking, and combining of crops, and related activities. The machinery used is provided by the servicing establishment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing personnel for manual harvesting—are classified in U.S. Industry 115115, Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders; and
- Providing farm management services (i.e., a contract or fee basis) and arranging or contracting crop mechanical or manual harvesting operations for the farm(s) it manages—are classified in U.S. Industry 115116, Farm Management Services.

### 115114 Postharvest Crop Activities (except Cotton Ginning)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing services on crops, subsequent to their harvest, with the intent of preparing them for market or further processing. These establishments provide postharvest activities, such as crop cleaning, sun drying, shelling, fumigating, curing, sorting, grading, packing, and cooling.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Ginning cotton—are classified in U.S. Industry 115111, Cotton Ginning;
- Artificially drying and dehydrating fruits and vegetables—are classified in U.S. Industry 311423, Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing;
- Stemming and redrying tobacco—are classified in Industry 312210, Tobacco Stemming and Redrying;
- Buying farm products for resale to other wholesalers or retailers and preparing them for market or further processing—are classified in Industry 422480, Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Wholesalers; and
- Providing farm management services (i.e., a contract or fee basis) and arranging or contracting postharvesting crop activities for the farm(s) it manages—are classified in U.S. Industry 115116, Farm Management Services.

### 115115 Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying labor for agricultural production or harvesting.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing machine harvesting—are classified in U.S. Industry 115113, Crop Harvesting, Primarily by Machine; and
- Providing farm management services (i.e., a contract or fee basis) and arranging or contracting farm labor for the farm(s) it manages—are classified in U.S. Industry 115116, Farm Management Services.

### 115116 Farm Management Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing farm management services on a contract or fee basis usually to citrus groves, orchards, or vineyards. These establishments always provide management and may arrange or contract for the partial or the complete operations of the farm establishment(s) it manages. Operational activities may include cultivating, harvesting, and/or other specialized agricultural support activities.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in crop production that are generally known as farms, orchards, groves, or vineyards (including share croppers and tenant farms), are classified in the appropriate crop industry within Subsector 111, Crop Production.

## 1152 Support Activities for Animal Production

### 11521 Support Activities for Animal Production

See industry description for 115210 below.

### 115210 Support Activities for Animal Production

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing support activities related to raising livestock (e.g., cattle, goats, hogs, horses, poultry, sheep). These establishments may perform one or more of the following: (1) breeding services for animals, including companion animals (e.g., cats, dogs, pet birds); (2) pedigree record services; (3) boarding horses; (4) dairy herd improvement activities; (5) livestock spraying; and (6) sheep dipping and shearing.

## 1153 Support Activities for Forestry

### 11531 Support Activities for Forestry

See industry description for 115310 below.

### 115310 Support Activities for Forestry

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing particular support activities related to timber production, wood technology, forestry economics and marketing, and forest

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protection. These establishments may provide support activities for forestry, such as estimating timber, forest firefighting, forest pest control, and consulting on wood attributes and reforestation.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in the public administration and conservation of forest lands are classified in Industry 924120, Administration of Conservation Programs.

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# Sector 21—Mining

## The Sector as a Whole

The Mining sector comprises establishments that extract naturally occurring mineral solids, such as coal and ores; liquid minerals, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. The term mining is used in the broad sense to include quarrying, well operations, beneficiating (e.g., crushing, screening, washing, and flotation), and other preparation customarily performed at the mine site, or as a part of mining activity.

The Mining sector distinguishes two basic activities: mine operation and mining support activities. Mine operation includes establishments operating mines, quarries, or oil and gas wells on their own account or for others on a contract or fee basis. Mining support activities include establishments that perform exploration (except geophysical surveying) and/or other mining services on a contract or fee basis.

Establishments in the Mining sector are grouped and classified according to the natural resource mined or to be mined. Industries include establishments that develop the mine site, extract the natural resources, and /or those that beneficiate (i.e., prepare) the mineral mined. Beneficiation is the process whereby the extracted material is reduced to particles that can be separated into mineral and waste, the former suitable for further processing or direct use. The operations that take place in beneficiation are primarily mechanical, such as grinding, washing, magnetic separation, and centrifugal separation. In contrast, manufacturing operations primarily use chemical and electrochemical processes, such as electrolysis and distillation. However some treatments, such as heat treatments, take place in both the beneficiation and the manufacturing (i.e., smelting/refining) stages. The range of preparation activities varies by mineral and the purity of any given ore deposit. While some minerals, such as petroleum and natural gas, require little or no preparation, others are washed and screened, while yet others, such as gold and silver, can be transformed into bullion before leaving the mine site.

Mining, beneficiating, and manufacturing activities often occur in a single location. Separate receipts will be collected for these activities whenever possible. When receipts cannot be broken out between mining and manufacturing, establishments that mine or quarry nonmetallic minerals, beneficiate the nonmetallic minerals into more finished manufactured products are classified based on the primary activity of the establishment. A mine that manufactures a small amount of finished products will be classified in Sector 21, Mining. An establishment that mines whose primary output is a more finished manufactured product will be classified in Sector 31-33, Manufacturing.

### 211 Oil and Gas Extraction

Industries in the Oil and Gas Extraction subsector operate and/or develop oil and gas field properties. Such activities may include exploration for crude petroleum and natural gas; drilling, completing, and equipping wells; operating separators, emulsion breakers, desilting equipment, and field gathering lines for crude petroleum; and all other activities in the preparation of oil and gas up to the point of shipment from the producing property. This subsector includes the production of crude petroleum, the mining and extraction of oil from oil shale and oil sands, and the production of natural gas and recovery of hydrocarbon liquids.

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Establishments in this subsector include those that operate oil and gas wells on their own account or for others on a contract or fee basis. Establishments primarily engaged in providing support services, on a fee or contract basis, required for the drilling or operation of oil and gas wells (except geophysical surveying and mapping) are classified in Subsector 213, Support Activities for Mining.

## 2111 Oil and Gas Extraction

### 21111 Oil and Gas Extraction

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating and/or developing oil and gas field properties and establishments primarily engaged in recovering liquid hydrocarbons from oil and gas field gases. Such activities may include exploration for crude petroleum and natural gas; drilling, completing, and equipping wells; operation of separators, emulsion breakers, desilting equipment, and field gathering lines for crude petroleum; and all other activities in the preparation of oil and gas up to the point of shipment from the producing property. This industry includes the production of crude petroleum, the mining and extraction of oil from oil shale and oil sands, the production of natural gas and the recovery of hydrocarbon liquids from oil and gas field gases. Establishments in this industry operate oil and gas wells on their own account or for others on a contract or fee basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing oil field services for operators on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry 21311, Support Activities for Mining;
- Manufacturing acyclic and cyclic aromatic hydrocarbons from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 32511, Petrochemical Manufacturing;
- Refining crude petroleum into refined petroleum and liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 32411, Petroleum Refineries; and
- Recovering helium from natural gas—are classified in Industry 32512, Industrial Gas Manufacturing.

### 211111 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Extraction[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) the exploration, development and/or the production of petroleum or natural gas from wells in which the hydrocarbons will initially flow or can be produced using normal pumping techniques, or (2) the production of crude petroleum from surface shales or tar sands or from reservoirs in which the hydrocarbons are semisolids. Establishments in this industry operate oil and gas wells on their own account or for others on a contract or fee basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing oil field services for operators on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry 21311, Support Activities for Mining;

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- Refining crude petroleum into refined petroleum and liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refineries; and
- Recovering helium from natural gas—are classified in Industry 325120, Industrial Gas Manufacturing.

### 211112 Natural Gas Liquid Extraction[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the recovery of liquid hydrocarbons from oil and gas field gases. Establishments primarily engaged in sulfur recovery from natural gas are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing acyclic and cyclic aromatic hydrocarbons from refined petroleum or converting refined petroleum into liquid hydrocarbons (petrochemicals) and/or recovering liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 325110, Petrochemical Manufacturing;
- Refining crude petroleum into refined petroleum and liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refineries; and
- Recovering helium from natural gas—are classified in Industry 325120, Industrial Gas Manufacturing.

## 212 Mining (except Oil and Gas)

Industries in the Mining (except Oil and Gas) subsector primarily engage in mining, mine site development, and beneficiating (i.e, preparing) metallic minerals and nonmetallic minerals, including coal. The term "mining" is used in the broad sense to include ore extraction, quarrying, and beneficiating (e.g., crushing, screening, washing, sizing, concentrating, and flotation), customarily done at the mine site.

Beneficiation is the process whereby the extracted material is reduced to particles which can be separated into mineral and waste, the former suitable for further processing or direct use. The operations that take place in beneficiation are primarily mechanical, such as grinding, washing, magnetic separation, centrifugal separation, and so on. In contrast, manufacturing operations primarily use chemical and electrochemical processes, such as electrolysis, distillation, and so on. However some treatments, such as heat treatments, take place in both stages: the beneficiation and the manufacturing (i.e., smelting/refining) stages. The range of preparation activities varies by mineral and the purity of any given ore deposit. While some minerals, such as petroleum and natural gas, require little or no preparation, others are washed and screened, while yet others, such as gold and silver, can be transformed into bullion before leaving the mine site.

Establishments in the Mining (except Oil and Gas) subsector include those that have complete responsibility for operating mines and quarries (except oil and gas wells) and those that operate mines and quarries (except oil and gas wells) for others on a contract or fee basis. Establishments

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primarily engaged in providing support services, on a contract or fee basis, required for the mining and quarrying of minerals are classified in Subsector 213, Support Activities for Mining.

## 2121 Coal Mining

### 21211 Coal Mining

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) mining bituminous coal, anthracite, and lignite by underground mining, auger mining, strip mining, culm bank mining, and other surface mining; (2) developing coal mine sites; and (3) beneficiating (i.e, preparing) coal (e.g., cleaning, washing, screening, and sizing coal).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing code oven products in coke oven establishments—are classified in Industry 32419, Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing coal products in steel mills—are classified in Industry 33111, Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing.

### 212111 Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) surface mining or development of bituminous coal and lignite; (2) developing bituminous coal and lignite surface mine sites; and (3) beneficiating bituminous coal (e.g., cleaning, washing, screening, and sizing coal) whether mined on surface or underground.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing coke oven products in coke oven establishments—are classified in U.S. Industry 324199, All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing;
- Underground mining of bituminous coal—are classified in U.S. Industry 212112, Bituminous Coal Underground Mining; and
- Mining and/or beneficiating anthracite coal—are classified in U.S. Industry 212113, Anthracite Mining.

### 212112 Bituminous Coal Underground Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) the underground mining of bituminous coal; (2) developing bituminous coal underground mine sites; and (3) the underground mining and beneficiating bituminous coal (e.g, cleaning, washing, screening, and sizing coal).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing coke oven products in coke oven establishments—are classified in U.S. Industry 324199, All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing;

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- Surface mining and/or beneficiating of bituminous coal or lignite—are classified in U.S. Industry 212111, Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining; and
- Mining and/or beneficiating anthracite coal—are classified in U.S. Industry 212113, Anthracite Mining.

### 212113 Anthracite Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) mining anthracite coal; (2) developing anthracite coal mining sites; and (3) beneficiating anthracite coal (e.g., cleaning, washing, screening, and sizing coal).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing coke oven products in coke oven establishments—are classified in U.S. Industry 324199, All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing;
- Surface mining and/or beneficiating bituminous coal or lignite—are classified in U.S. Industry 212111, Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining; and
- Underground mining of bituminous coal—are classified in U.S. Industry 212112, Bituminous Coal Underground Mining.

## 2122 Metal Ore Mining

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing mine sites or mining metallic minerals, and establishments primarily engaged in ore dressing and beneficiating (i.e., preparing) operations, such as crushing, grinding, washing, drying, sintering, concentrating, calcining, and leaching. Beneficiating may be performed at mills operated in conjunction with the mines served or at mills, such as custom mills, operated separately.

### 21221 Iron Ore Mining

See industry description for 212210 below.

### 212210 Iron Ore Mining

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) developing mine sites, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e., preparing) iron ores and manganiferous ores valued chiefly for their iron content and/or (2) producing sinter iron ore (except iron ore produced in iron and steel mills) and other iron ore agglomerates.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing pig iron ore are classified in U.S. Industry 331111, Iron and Steel Mills.

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### 21222 Gold Ore and Silver Ore Mining

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e., preparing) ores valued chiefly for their gold and or silver content. Establishments primarily engaged in the transformation of the gold and silver into bullion or dore bar in combination with mining activities are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing gold or silver bullion or dore bar without mining are classified in Industry 33141, Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Smelting and Refining.

### 212221 Gold Ore Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e., preparing) ores valued chiefly for their gold content. Establishments primarily engaged in transformation of the gold into bullion or dore bar in combination with mining activities are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing gold bullion or dore bar without mining are classified in U.S. Industry 331419, Primary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum).

### 212222 Silver Ore Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e, preparing) ores valued chiefly for their silver content. Establishments primarily engaged in transformation of the silver into bullion or dore bar in combination with mining activities are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing silver bullion or dore bar without mining are classified in U.S. Industry 331419, Primary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum).

### 21223 Copper, Nickel, Lead, and Zinc Mining

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e., preparing) ores valued chiefly for their copper, nickel, lead, or zinc content. Beneficiating includes the transformation of ores into concentrates.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Refining copper concentrates—are classified in Industry 33141, Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Smelting and Refining; and
- Developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating iron and manganiferous ores valued for their iron content—are classified in Industry 21221, Iron Ore Mining.

## 212231 Lead Ore and Zinc Ore Mining[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e., preparing) lead ores, zinc ores, or lead-zinc ores.

## 212234 Copper Ore and Nickel Ore Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e, preparing) copper and/or nickel ores, and (2) recovering copper concentrates by the precipitation, leaching, or electrowinning of copper ore.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in refining copper concentrates are classified in U.S. Industry 331411, Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper.

## 21229 Other Metal Ore Mining

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e., preparing) metal ores (except iron and manganiferous ores valued for their iron content, gold ore, silver ore, copper, nickel, lead, and zinc ore).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Antimony ores mining and/or beneficiating
Columbite ores mining and/or beneficiating
Ilmenite ores mining and/or beneficiating
Molybdenum ores mining and/or beneficiating
Tantalum ores mining and/or beneficiating
Tungsten ores mining and/or beneficiating
Uranium-radium-vanadium ores mining and/or beneficiating

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating iron and manganiferous ores valued chiefly for their iron content—are classified in Industry 21221, Iron Ore Mining;
- Developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating ores valued chiefly for their gold or silver content—are classified in Industry 21222, Gold Ore and Silver Ore Mining;
- Developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating ores valued chiefly for their copper, nickel, lead, or zinc content—are classified in Industry 21223, Copper, Nickel, Lead, and Zinc Mining; and

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- Enriching uranium—are classified in Industry 32518, Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing.

### 212291 Uranium-Radium-Vanadium Ore Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e., preparing) uranium-radium-vanadium ores.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in enriching uranium are classified in U.S. Industry 325188, All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing.

### 212299 All Other Metal Ore Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating (i.e., preparing) metal ores (except iron and manganiferous ores valued for their iron content, gold ore, silver ore, copper, nickel, lead, zinc, and uranium-radium-vanadium ore).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Antimony ores mining and/or beneficiating
Columbite ores mining and/or beneficiating
Ilmenite ores mining and/or beneficiating
Molybdenum ores mining and/or beneficiating
Rare-earth metal ores mining and/or beneficiating
Tantalum ores mining and/or beneficiating
Tungsten ores mining and/or beneficiating

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating iron and manganiferous ores valued for their iron content—are classified in Industry 212210, Iron Ore Mining;
- Developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating ores valued chiefly for their gold or silver content—are classified in Industry 21222, Gold Ore and Silver Ore Mining;
- Developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating ores valued chiefly for their copper, nickel, lead, or zinc content—are classified in Industry 21223, Copper, Nickel, Lead, and Zinc Mining; and
- Developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating uranium-radium-vanadium ores—are classified in U.S. Industry 212291, Uranium-Radium-Vanadium Ore Mining.

## 2123 Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing mine sites, or in mining or quarrying nonmetallic minerals (except fuels). Also included are certain well and brine operations, and preparation plants primarily engaged in beneficiating (e.g., crushing, grinding, washing, and concentrating) nonmetallic minerals.

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Beneficiation is the process whereby the extracted material is reduced to particles which can be separated into mineral and waste, the former suitable for further processing or direct use. The operations that take place in beneficiation are primarily mechanical, such as grinding, washing, magnetic separation, and centrifugal separation. In contrast, manufacturing operations primarily use chemical and electrochemical processes, such as electrolysis and distillation. However some treatments, such as heat treatments, take place in both the beneficiation and the manufacturing (i.e., smelting/refining) stages. The range of preparation activities varies by mineral and the purity of any given ore deposit. While some minerals, such as petroleum and natural gas, require little or no preparation, others are washed and screened, while yet others, such as gold and silver, can be transformed into bullion before leaving the mine site.

## 21231 Stone Mining and Quarrying

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining or quarrying dimension stone (i.e., rough blocks and/or slabs of stone), or mining and quarrying crushed and broken stone and/or (2) preparation plants primarily engaged in beneficiating stone (e.g., crushing, grinding, washing, screening, pulverizing, and sizing).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing lime—are classified in Industry 32741, Lime Manufacturing; and
- Quarrying and dressing dimension stone—are classified Industry 32799, All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing.

### 212311 Dimension Stone Mining and Quarrying[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site and/or mining or quarrying dimension stone (i.e., rough blocks and/or slabs of stone).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in dressing dimension stone and manufacturing stone products are classified in U.S. Industry 327991, Cut Stone and Stone Product Manufacturing.

### 212312 Crushed and Broken Limestone Mining and Quarrying[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining or quarrying crushed and broken limestone (including related rocks, such as dolomite, cement rock, marl, travertine, and calcareous tufa), and (2) preparation plants primarily engaged in beneficiating limestone (e.g., grinding or pulverizing).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing lime—are classified in Industry 327410, Lime Manufacturing; and
- Mining or quarrying bituminous limestone—are classified U.S. Industry 212319, Other Crushed and Broken Stone Mining and Quarrying.

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### 212313 Crushed and Broken Granite Mining and Quarrying[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, and/or mining or quarrying crushed and broken granite (including related rocks, such as gneiss, syenite, and diorite) and (2) preparation plants primarily engaged in beneficiating granite (e.g. grinding or pulverizing).

### 212319 Other Crushed and Broken Stone Mining and Quarrying[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site and/or mining or quarrying crushed and broken stone (except limestone and granite), (2) preparation plants primarily engaged in beneficiating (e.g., grinding and pulverizing) stone (except limestone and granite), and (3) establishments primarily engaged in mining or quarrying bituminous limestone and bituminous sandstone.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bituminous limestone mining and/or beneficiating
Bituminous sandstone mining and/or beneficiating
Marble crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
Sandstone crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mining or quarrying crushed and broken limestone—are classified in U.S. Industry 212312, Crushed and Broken Limestone Mining and Quarrying; and
- Mining or quarrying crushed and broken granite—are classified in U.S. Industry 212313, Crushed and Broken Granite Mining and Quarrying.

## 21232 Sand, Gravel, Clay, and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining and Quarrying

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site and/or mining, quarrying, dredging for sand and gravel, or mining clay, (e.g., china clay, paper clay and slip clay) and (2) preparation plants primarily engaged in beneficiating (e.g., washing, screening, and grinding) sand and gravel, clay, and ceramic and refractory minerals.

*Cross-References* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Calcining, dead burning, or otherwise processing (i.e., beyond basic preparation) clay or refractory minerals—are classified in Industry 32799, All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing;
- Shaping, molding, baking, burning, or hardening nonclay ceramics, clay and nonclay refractories, and structural clay products—are classified in Industry 32712, Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing; and

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- Shaping, molding, glazing, and firing pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures -are classified in Industry 32711, Pottery, Ceramics and Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing.

### 212321 Construction Sand and Gravel Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) operating commercial grade (i.e., construction) sand and gravel pits; (2) dredging for commercial grade sand and gravel; and (3) washing, screening, or otherwise preparing commercial grade sand and gravel.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in mining industrial grade sand are classified in U.S. Industry 212322, Industrial Sand Mining.

### 212322 Industrial Sand Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) operating industrial grade sand pits; (2) dredging for industrial grade sand; and (3) washing, screening, or otherwise preparing industrial grade sand.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in mining commercial (i.e., construction) grade gravel are classified in U.S. Industry 212321, Construction Sand and Gravel Mining.

### 212324 Kaolin and Ball Clay Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site and/or mining kaolin or ball clay (e.g., china clay, paper clay, and slip clay) and (2) establishments primarily engaged in beneficiating (i.e., preparing) kaolin or ball clay.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in calcining, dead burning, or otherwise processing (i.e., beyond basic preparation) kaolin and ball clay are classified in U.S. Industry 327992, Ground or Treated Mineral and Earth Manufacturing.

### 212325 Clay and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) mining clay (except kaolin and ball), ceramic, or refractory minerals; (2) developing the mine site for clay, ceramic, or refractory minerals; and (3) beneficiating (i.e., preparing) clay (except kaolin and ball), ceramic, or refractory minerals.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Bentonite mining and/or beneficiating
Common clay mining and/or beneficiating
Feldspar mining and/or beneficiating
Fire clay mining and/or beneficiating
Fuller's earth mining and/or beneficiating
Magnesite mining and/or beneficiating
Nepheline syenite mining and/or beneficiating
Shale (except oil shale) mining and/or beneficiating

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Shaping, molding, baking, burning, or hardening clay and nonclay refractories, and structural clay products—are classified in Industry 32712, Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing;
- Developing the mine site, mining, and/or beneficiating kaolin or ball clay—are classified in U.S. Industry 212324, Kaolin and Ball Clay Mining; and
- Shaping, molding, glazing, and firing pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures—are classified in Industry 32711, Pottery, Ceramics and Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing.

## 21239 Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, and/or milling or otherwise beneficiating (i.e., preparing) nonmetallic minerals (except coal, stone, sand, gravel, clay, ceramic, and refractory minerals).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Barite mining and/or beneficiating
Borate, natural, mining and/or beneficiating
Peat mining and/or beneficiating
Phosphate rock mining and/or beneficiating
Potash mining and/or beneficiating
Rock salt mining and/or beneficiating

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mining or quarrying dimension stone—are classified in Industry 21231, Stone Mining and Quarrying;
- Mining or quarrying sand, gravel, clay and ceramic and refractory minerals—are classified in Industry 21232, Sand, Gravel, Clay, and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining and Quarrying;
- Calcining, dead burning, or otherwise processing (i.e., beyond basic preparation) minerals, such as talc, mica, feldspar, barite, and soapstone,—are classified in Industry 32799, All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing boron compounds and potassium salts—are classified in Industry 32518, Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing table salt—are classified in Industry 31194, Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing salt (except table salt)—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing phosphoric acid, superphosphates, or other phosphatic fertilizer materials—are classified in Industry 32531, Fertilizer Manufacturing.

### 212391 Potash, Soda, and Borate Mineral Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining and/or milling, or otherwise beneficiating (i.e., preparing) natural potassium, sodium, or boron compounds. Drylake brine operations are included in this industry, as well as establishments engaged in producing the specified minerals from underground and open pit mines.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing boron compounds and potassium salts—are classified in U.S. Industry 325188, All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing sodium carbonate—are classified in U.S. Industry 325181, Alkalies and Chlorine Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing table salt—are classified in U.S. Industry 311942, Spice and Extract Manufacturing.

### 212392 Phosphate Rock Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, milling, and/or drying or otherwise beneficiating (i.e., preparing) phosphate rock.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing phosphoric acid, superphosphates, or other phosphatic fertilizer materials are classified in U.S. Industry 325312, Phosphatic Fertilizer Manufacturing.

### 212393 Other Chemical and Fertilizer Mineral Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining, milling, and/or drying or otherwise beneficiating (i.e., preparing) chemical or fertilizer mineral raw materials (except potash, soda, boron, and phosphate rock).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Barite mining and/or beneficiating

Rock salt mining and/or beneficiating

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Celestite mining and/or beneficiating
Fluorspar mining and/or beneficiating
Sulfur mining and/or beneficiating

*Cross-References.* Establishment primarily engaged in—

- Mining and/or milling or otherwise beneficiating natural potassium, sodium, or boron compounds—are classified in U.S. Industry 212391, Potash, Soda, and Borate Mineral Mining;
- Manufacturing industrial salt—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Mining, milling, drying, and/or sintering or otherwise beneficiating phosphate rock—are classified in U.S. Industry 212392, Phosphate Rock Mining; and
- Manufacturing table salt—are classified in U.S. Industry 311942, Spice and Extract Manufacturing.

### 212399 All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing the mine site, mining and/or milling or otherwise beneficiating (i.e., preparing) nonmetallic minerals (except stone, sand, gravel, clay, ceramic, refractory minerals, chemical and fertilizer minerals).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Gypsum mining and/or beneficiating
Mica mining and/or beneficiating
Pyrophyllite mining and/or beneficiating
Soapstone mining and/or beneficiating
Talc mining and/or beneficiating

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mining or quarrying dimension stone—are classified in Industry 21231, Stone Mining and Quarrying;
- Mining, quarrying, or beneficiating sand, gravel, clay, and ceramic and refractory minerals—are classified in Industry 21232, Sand, Gravel, Clay, and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining and Quarrying;
- Mining, quarrying or beneficiating natural potash, soda, and borate—are classified in U.S. Industry 212391, Potash, Soda, and Borate Mineral Mining; and
- Mining and/or milling or otherwise beneficiating phosphate rock—are classified in U.S. Industry 212392, Phosphate Rock Mining.

## 213 Support Activities for Mining

Industries in the Support Activities for Mining subsector group establishments primarily providing support services, on a fee or contract basis, required for the mining and quarrying of minerals and

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for the extraction of oil and gas. Establishments performing exploration (except geophysical surveying and mapping) for minerals, on a contract or fee basis, are included in this subsector. Exploration includes traditional prospecting methods, such as taking core samples and making geological observations at prospective sites.

The activities performed on a fee or contract basis by establishments in the Support Activities for Mining subsector are also often performed in-house by mining operators. These activities include: taking core samples, making geological observations at prospective sites, and such oil and gas operations as spudding in, drilling in, redrilling, directional drilling, excavating slush pits and cellars; grading and building foundations at well locations; well surveying; running, cutting, and pulling casings, tubes and rods; cementing wells; shooting wells; perforating well casings; acidizing and chemically treating wells; and cleaning out, bailing, and swabbing wells.

### 2131 Support Activities for Mining

### 21311 Support Activities for Mining

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support services, on a fee or contract basis, required for the mining and quarrying of minerals and for the extraction of oil and gas. Drilling, taking core samples, and making geological observations at prospective sites (except geophysical surveying and mapping) for minerals, on a fee or contract basis, is included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing geophysical surveying services for minerals (i.e., coal, metal ores, oil and gas, and nonmetallic minerals) on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services;
- Mining, quarrying, and/or beneficiating on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Subsector 212, Mining (except Oil and Gas) based on the mineral mined; and
- Operating oil and gas field properties on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Subsector 211, Oil and Gas Extraction based on the activity.

### 213111 Drilling Oil and Gas Wells[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drilling oil and gas wells for others on a contract or fee basis. This industry includes contractors that specialize in spudding in, drilling in, redrilling, and directional drilling.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing exploration (except geophysical surveying and mapping) services for oil and gas on a contract or fee basis—are classified in U.S. Industry 213112, Support Activities for Oil and Gas Operations; and
- Performing geophysical surveying and mapping services for oil and gas on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry 541360, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services.

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### 213112 Support Activities for Oil and Gas Operations[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing oil and gas field services (except contract drilling) for others, on a contract or fee basis. Services included are exploration (except geophysical surveying and mapping); excavating slush pits and cellars; grading and building foundations at well locations; well surveying; running, cutting, and pulling casings, tubes, and rods; cementing wells; shooting wells; perforating well casings; acidizing and chemically treating wells; and cleaning out, bailing, and swabbing wells.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Contract drilling for oil and gas—are classified in U.S. Industry 213111, Drilling Oil and Gas Wells;
- Operating oil and gas field properties on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Subsector 211, Oil and Gas Extraction, based on the activity; and
- Performing geophysical surveying and mapping services for oil and gas on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry 541360, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services.

### 213113 Support Activities for Coal Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support services, on a fee or contract basis, required for coal mining. Exploration for coal is included in this industry. Exploration includes traditional prospecting methods, such as taking core samples and making geological observations at prospective sites.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing geophysical surveying services for coal on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry 541360, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services; and
- Operating coal mines or quarries on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry Group 2121, Coal Mining, based on the type of coal mined.

### 213114 Support Activities for Metal Mining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support services, on a fee or contract basis, required for the mining and quarrying of metallic minerals and for the extraction of metal ores. Exploration for minerals is included in this industry. Exploration (except geophysical surveying and mapping services) includes traditional prospecting methods, such as taking core samples and making geological observations at prospective sites.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing geophysical surveying services for metallic minerals on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry 541360, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services; and

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- Operating metallic mineral mines or quarries on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry Group 2122, Metal Ore Mining, based on the type of ore mined.

### 213115 Support Activities for Nonmetallic Minerals (except Fuels)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support services, on a fee or contract basis, required for the mining and quarrying of nonmetallic minerals and for the extraction of nonmetallic minerals. Exploration for minerals is included in this industry. Exploration (except geophysical surveying and mapping services) includes traditional prospecting methods, such as taking core samples and making geological observations at prospective sites.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing geophysical survey services for nonmetallic minerals on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry 541360, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services; and
- Operating nonmetallic mineral mines or quarries on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry Group 2123, Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying, based on the type of mineral mined or quarried.

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# Sector 22—Utilities

## The Sector as a Whole

The Utilities sector comprises establishments engaged in the provision of the following utility services: electric power, natural gas, steam supply, water supply, and sewage removal. Within this sector, the specific activities associated with the utility services provided vary by utility: electric power includes generation, transmission, and distribution; natural gas includes distribution; steam supply includes provision and/or distribution; water supply includes treatment and distribution; and sewage removal includes collection, treatment, and disposal of waste through sewer systems and sewage treatment facilities.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in waste management services classified in Subsector 562, Waste Management and Remediation Services. These establishments also collect, treat, and dispose of waste materials; however, they do not use sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities.

### 221 Utilities

Industries in the Utilities subsector provide electric power, natural gas, steam supply, water supply, and sewage removal through a permanent infrastructure of lines, mains, and pipes. Establishments are grouped together based on the utility service provided and the particular system or facilities required to perform the service.

### 2211 Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in generating, transmitting, and/or distributing electric power. Establishments in this industry group may perform one or more of the following activities: (1) operate generation facilities that produce electric energy; (2) operate transmission systems that convey the electricity from the generation facility to the distribution system; and (3) operate distribution systems that convey electric power received from the generation facility or the transmission system to the final consumer.

### 22111 Electric Power Generation[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating electric power generation facilities. These facilities convert other forms of energy, such as water power (i.e., hydroelectric), fossil fuels, nuclear power, and solar power, into electrical energy. The establishments in this industry produce electric energy and provide electricity to transmission systems or to electric power distribution systems.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in operating trash incinerators that also generate electricity are classified in Industry 56221, Waste Treatment and Disposal.

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### 221111 Hydroelectric Power Generation[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating hydroelectric power generation facilities. These facilities use water power to drive a turbine and produce electric energy. The electric energy produced in these establishment is provided to electric power transmission systems or to electric power distribution systems.

### 221112 Fossil Fuel Electric Power Generation[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating fossil fuel powered electric power generation facilities. These facilities use fossil fuels, such as coal, oil, or gas, in internal combustion or combustion turbine conventional steam process to produce electric energy. The electric energy produced in these establishments are provided to electric power transmission systems or to electric power distribution systems.

### 221113 Nuclear Electric Power Generation[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating nuclear electric power generation facilities. These facilities use nuclear power to produce electric energy. The electric energy produced in these establishments are provided to electric power transmission systems or to electric power distribution systems.

### 221119 Other Electric Power Generation[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating electric power generation facilities (except hydroelectric, fossil fuel, nuclear). These facilities convert other forms of energy, such as solar, wind, or tidal power, into electrical energy. The electric energy produced in these establishment is provided to electric power transmission systems or to electric power distribution systems.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating trash disposal incinerators that also generate electricity—are classified in U.S. Industry 562213, Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators;
- Operating hydroelectric power generation facilities —are classified in U.S. Industry 221111, Hydroelectric Power Generation;
- Operating fossil fuel powered electric power generation facilities—are classified in U.S. Industry 221112, Fossil Fuel Electric Power Generation; and
- Operating nuclear electric power generation facilities—are classified in U.S. Industry 221113, Nuclear Electric Power Generation.

### 22112 Electric Power Transmission, Control, and Distribution[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating electric power transmission systems, controlling (i.e., regulating voltages) the transmission of electricity, and/or distributing

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electricity. The transmission system includes lines and transformer stations. These establishments arrange, facilitate, or coordinate the transmission of electricity from the generating source to the distribution centers, other electric utilities, or final consumers. The distribution system consists of lines, poles, meters, and wiring that deliver the electricity to final consumers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in generating electric energy are classified in Industry 22111, Electric Power Generation.

### 221121 Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating electric power transmission systems and/or controlling (i.e., regulatory voltage) the transmission of electricity from the generating source to distribution centers or other electric utilities. The transmission system includes lines and transformer stations.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Generating electric energy—are classified in Industry 22111, Electric Power Generation; and
- Distributing electricity to final consumers—are classified in U.S. Industry 221122, Electric Power Distribution.

### 221122 Electric Power Distribution[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises electric power establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating electric power distribution systems (i.e., consisting of lines, poles, meters, and wiring) or (2) operating as electric power brokers or agents that arrange the sale of electricity via power distribution systems operated by others.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Generating electric energy—are classified in Industry 22111, Electric Power Generation; and
- Transmitting electricity between generating sources or distribution centers—are classified in U.S. Industry 221121, Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control.

## 2212 Natural Gas Distribution[CAN]

### 22121 Natural Gas Distribution[CAN]

See industry description for 221210 below.

### 221210 Natural Gas Distribution[CAN]

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in operating gas distribution systems (e.g., mains, meters); (2) establishments known as gas marketers that buy gas from the well and sell it to a distribution system; (3) establishments known as gas brokers or agents that

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arrange the sale of gas over gas distribution systems operated by others; and (4) establishments primarily engaged in transmitting and distributing gas to final consumers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Pipeline transportation of natural gas from process plants to local distribution systems—are classified in Industry 486210, Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas; and
- Retailing liquified petroleum (LP) gas via direct selling—are classified in U.S. Industry 454312, Liquefied Petroleum Gas (Bottled Gas) Dealers.

### 2213 Water, Sewage and Other Systems[CAN]

### 22131 Water Supply and Irrigation Systems[CAN]

See industry description for 221310 below.

### 221310 Water Supply and Irrigation Systems[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating water treatment plants and/or operating water supply systems. The water supply system may include pumping stations, aqueducts, and/or distribution mains. The water may be used for drinking, irrigation, or other uses.

### 22132 Sewage Treatment Facilities[CAN]

See industry description for 221320 below.

### 221320 Sewage Treatment Facilities[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities that collect, treat, and dispose of waste.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities)—are classified in Industry 56221, Waste Treatment and Disposal;
- Pumping (i.e., cleaning) septic tanks and cesspools—are classified in U.S. Industry 562991, Septic Tank and Related Services; and
- Cleaning and rodding sewers and catch basins—are classified in U.S. Industry 562998, All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services.

### 22133 Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply[CAN]

See industry description for 221330 below.

### 221330 Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing steam, heated air, or cooled air. The steam distribution may be through mains.

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# Sector 23—Construction

## The Sector as a Whole

The Construction sector comprises establishments primarily engaged in the construction of buildings and other structures, heavy construction (except buildings), additions, alterations, reconstruction, installation, and maintenance and repairs. Establishments engaged in demolition or wrecking of buildings and other structures, clearing of building sites, and sale of materials from demolished structures are also included. This sector also includes those establishments engaged in blasting, test drilling, landfill, leveling, earthmoving, excavating, land drainage, and other land preparation. The industries within this sector have been defined on the basis of their unique production processes. As with all industries, the production processes are distinguished by their use of specialized human resources and specialized physical capital. Construction activities are generally administered or managed at a relatively fixed place of business, but the actual construction work is performed at one or more different project sites.

This sector is divided into three subsectors of construction activities: (1) building construction and land subdivision and land development; (2) heavy construction (except buildings), such as highways, power plants, and pipelines; and (3) construction activity by special trade contractors.

Establishments classified in Subsector 233, Building, Developing, and General Contracting and Subsector 234, Heavy Construction, usually assume responsibility for an entire construction project, and may subcontract some or all of the actual construction work. Operative builders who build on their own account for sale, and land subdividers and land developers, who engage in subdividing real property into lots for sale, are included in Subsector 233, Building, Developing, and General Contracting. (Special trade contractors are included in Subsector 234, Heavy Construction, if they are engaged in activities primarily relating to heavy construction, such as grading for highways.) Establishments included in these subsectors operate as general contractors, design-builders, engineer-constructors, joint-venture contractors, and turnkey construction contractors. Establishments identified as construction management firms are also included.

Establishments classified in Subsector 235, Special Trade Contractors, are primarily engaged in specialized construction activities, such as plumbing, painting, and electrical work, and work for builders and general contractors under subcontract or directly for project owners. Establishments engaged in demolition or wrecking of buildings and other structures, dismantling of machinery, excavating, shoring and underpinning, anchored earth retention activities, foundation drilling, and grading for buildings are also included in this subsector.

"Force account" construction is construction work performed by an establishment primarily engaged in some business other than construction, for its own account and use, and by employees of the establishment. This activity is not included in this industry sector unless the construction work performed is the primary activity of a separate establishment of the enterprise.

The installation of prefabricated building equipment and materials, such as elevators and revolving doors, is classified in the Construction sector. Installation work incidental to sales by employees of a manufacturing or retail establishment is classified as an activity of those establishments.

### 233 Building, Developing, and General Contracting[US]

Industries in the Building, Developing, and General Contracting subsector comprises establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, additions, alterations, and

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repair) of building projects. Builders, developers, and general contractors, as well as land subdividers and land developers are included in this subsector. Establishments identified as construction management firms for building projects are also included. The construction work may be for others and performed by custom builders, general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, joint-venture contractors, and turnkey contractors, or may be on their own account for sale and performed by speculative or operative builders.

### 2331 Land Subdivision and Land Development[US]

### 23311 Land Subdivision and Land Development[US]

See industry description for 233110 below.

### 233110 Land Subdivision and Land Development[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in subdividing real property into lots and/or developing building lots for sale.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in constructing buildings on lots they subdivide or develop are classified in Industry Group 2332, Residential Building Construction, or Industry Group 2333, Nonresidential Building Construction, based on the type of construction project.

### 2332 Residential Building Construction[US]

### 23321 Single Family Housing Construction[US]

See industry description for 233210 below.

### 233210 Single Family Housing Construction[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, additions, alterations, and repairs) of single family residential housing units (e.g., single family detached houses, town houses, or row houses where each housing unit is separated by a ground-to-roof wall and where no housing units are constructed above or below). This industry includes establishments responsible for additions and alterations to mobile homes and on-site assembly of modular and prefabricated houses. Establishments identified as single family construction management firms are also included in this industry. Establishments in this industry may perform work for others or on their own account for sale as speculative or operative builders. Kinds of establishments include single family housing custom builders, general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, joint-venture contractors, and turnkey contractors.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing mobile home site setup and tie-down work—are classified in Industry 235990, All Other Special Trade Contractors; and

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- Performing specialized construction work on single family housing units generally on a subcontract basis—are classified in Subsector 235, Special Trade Contractors.

### 23322 Multifamily Housing Construction[US]

See industry description for 233220 below.

### 233220 Multifamily Housing Construction[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, additions, alterations, and repairs) of multifamily residential housing units (e.g., highrise, garden, and town house apartments where each unit is not separated by a ground-to-roof wall). The units may be constructed for sale as condominiums or cooperatives, or for rental as apartments. Establishments identified as multifamily construction management firms are also included in this industry. Establishments in this industry may perform work for others or on their own account for sale as speculative or operative builders. Kinds of establishments include multifamily housing general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, joint-venture contractors, and turnkey contractors.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing specialized construction work on multifamily housing units generally on a subcontract basis—are classified in Subsector 235, Special Trade Contractors; and
- Developing, constructing, and operating residential buildings on their own account for investment purposes—are classified in Industry 531110, Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings.

## 2333 Nonresidential Building Construction[US]

### 23331 Manufacturing and Industrial Building Construction[US]

See industry description for 233310 below.

### 233310 Manufacturing and Industrial Building Construction[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, additions, alterations, and repairs) of manufacturing and industrial buildings (e.g., plants, mills, factories). Establishments identified as manufacturing and industrial building construction management firms are also included in this industry. Kinds of establishments include manufacturing and industrial building general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, joint-venture contractors, and turnkey contractors.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Constructing commercial and institutional buildings—are classified in Industry 233320, Commercial and Institutional Building Construction;

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- Constructing heavy, nonbuilding industrial structures—are classified in Industry 234930, Industrial Nonbuilding Structure Construction; and
- Performing specialized construction work on manufacturing and industrial buildings generally on a subcontract basis—are classified in Subsector 235, Special Trade Contractors.

### 23332 Commercial and Institutional Building Construction[US]

See industry description for 233320 below.

### 233320 Commercial and Institutional Building Construction[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, additions, alterations, and repairs) of commercial and institutional buildings (e.g., stores, schools, hospitals office buildings, public warehouses). Establishments identified as commercial and institutional building construction management firms are also included in this industry. Kinds of establishments include commercial and institutional building general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, joint-venture contractors, and turnkey contractors.

*Illustrative Examples*:

Administration building construction
Amusement building construction
Bank building construction
Casino construction
Church, synagogue, mosque, temple, and related building construction
Cinema construction
Farm building construction
Hospital construction
Hotel construction
Municipal building construction
Office building construction
Prison construction
Public warehouse construction
Restaurant construction
School building construction
Service station construction
Shopping center or mall construction

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Performing specialized construction work on commercial and institutional buildings generally on a subcontract basis —are classified in Subsector 235, Special Trade Contractors, and
- Constructing manufacturing and industrial buildings—are classified in Industry 233310, Manufacturing and Industrial Building Construction.

## 234 Heavy Construction[US]

Industries in the Heavy Construction subsector group establishments that engage in the construction of heavy engineering and industrial projects (except buildings), for example, highways, power plants, and pipelines. The construction work performed may include new work, reconstruction, or repairs. Establishments identified as heavy construction management firms are also included. Establishments in this subsector usually assume responsibility for entire nonbuilding projects but may subcontract some or all of the actual construction work. Special trade contractors are included in this group if they are engaged in activities primarily related to heavy construction, for example,

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grading for highways. Kinds of establishments include heavy construction general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, and joint-venture contractors.

### 2341 Highway, Street, Bridge, and Tunnel Construction[US]

### 23411 Highway and Street Construction[US]

See industry description for 234110 below.

### 234110 Highway and Street Construction[US]

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, reconstruction, or repairs) of highways (except elevated), streets, roads, or airport runways; (2) establishments identified as highway and street construction management firms; and (3) establishments identified as special trade contractors engaged in performing subcontract work primarily related to highway and street construction (e.g., grading for highways, installing guardrails, public sidewalk construction). Establishments in this industry may subcontract some or all of the actual construction work. Kinds of establishments include highway and street general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, and joint-venture contractors.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Constructing elevated highways—are classified in Industry 234120, Bridge and Tunnel Construction;
- Constructing private driveways and private sidewalks—are classified in Industry 235710, Concrete Contractors; and
- Traffic lane painting—are classified in Industry 235210, Painting and Wall Covering Contractors.

### 23412 Bridge and Tunnel Construction[US]

See industry description for 234120 below.

### 234120 Bridge and Tunnel Construction[US]

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, reconstruction, or repairs) of bridges, viaducts, elevated highways, and tunnels; (2) establishments identified as bridge and tunnel construction management firms; and (3) establishments identified as special trade contractors primarily engaged in performing subcontract work related to bridge and tunnel construction. Establishments in this industry may subcontract some or all of the actual construction work. Kinds of establishments include bridge and tunnel general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, and joint-venture contractors.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in and responsible for entire subway construction projects as general contractors, design-builders, engineer-constructors, or joint-venture contractors are classified in Industry 234990, All Other Heavy Construction; and

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- Establishments primarily engaged in bridge painting are classified in Industry 235210, Painting and Wall Covering Contractors.

### 2349 Other Heavy Construction[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in heavy nonbuilding construction (except highway, street, bridge, and tunnel construction).

### 23491 Water, Sewer, and Pipeline Construction[US]

See industry description for 234910 below.

### 234910 Water, Sewer, and Pipeline Construction[US]

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, reconstruction, rehabilitation, or repairs) of water mains, sewers, drains, gas mains, natural gas pumping stations, and gas and oil pipelines; (2) establishments identified as water, sewer, and pipeline construction management firms; and (3) establishments identified as special trade contractors engaged in activities primarily related to water, sewer, and pipeline construction. Establishments in this industry may subcontract some or all of the actual construction work. Kinds of establishments include water, sewer, and pipeline general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, and joint-venture contractors.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in the construction of water and sewer treatment plants are classified in Industry 234990, All Other Heavy Construction.

### 23492 Power and Communication Transmission Line Construction[US]

See industry description for 234920 below.

### 234920 Power and Communication Transmission Line Construction[US]

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, reconstruction, or repairs) of electric power and communication transmission lines and towers, radio and television transmitting/receiving towers, cable laying, and cable television lines; (2) establishments identified as power and communication transmission line construction management firms; and (3) establishments identified as special trade contractors engaged in activities primarily related to power and communication transmission line construction. Establishments in this industry may subcontract some or all of the actual construction work. Kinds of establishments include power and communication transmission line general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, and joint-venture contractors.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in performing electrical work within buildings are classified in Industry 235310, Electrical Contractors; and

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- Installation and maintenance of power and communication transmission lines performed by broadcasting and telecommunications companies are classified in Subsector 513, Broadcasting and Telecommunications.

### 23493 Industrial Nonbuilding Structure Construction[US]

See industry description for 234930 below.

### 234930 Industrial Nonbuilding Structure Construction[US]

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, reconstruction, or repairs) of heavy industrial nonbuilding structures, such as chemical complexes or facilities, cement plants, petroleum refineries, industrial incinerators, ovens, kilns, power plants (except hydroelectric plants), and nuclear reactor containment structures; (2) establishments identified as industrial nonbuilding construction management firms; and (3) establishments identified as special trade contractors engaged in activities primarily related to industrial nonbuilding construction. Establishments in this industry may subcontract some or all of the actual construction work. Kinds of establishments include industrial nonbuilding general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, and joint-venture contractors.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Constructing manufacturing and industrial buildings—are classified in Industry 233310, Manufacturing and Industrial Building Construction; and
- Constructing hydroelectric plants—are classified in Industry 234990, All Other Heavy Construction.

### 23499 All Other Heavy Construction[US]

See industry description for 234990 below.

### 234990 All Other Heavy Construction[US]

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily responsible for the entire construction (i.e., new work, reconstruction, or repairs) of heavy nonbuilding construction projects (except highway, street, bridge, tunnel, water lines, sewer lines, pipelines, power and communication transmission lines, and industrial nonbuilding structures); (2) establishments identified as all other heavy construction management firms; (3) establishments primarily engaged in construction equipment rental with an operator; and (4) establishments identified as special trade contractors engaged in activities related primarily to all other heavy construction. Typical projects constructed by establishments in this industry include athletic fields, dams, dikes, docks, drainage projects, golf courses, harbors, parks, reservoirs, canals, sewage treatment plants, water treatment plants, hydroelectric plants, subways, and other mass transit projects. Establishments in this industry may subcontract some or all of the actual construction work. Kinds of establishments include heavy construction general contractors, design builders, engineer-constructors, and joint-venture contractors.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Constructing highways (except elevated) and streets—are classified in Industry 234110, Highway and Street Construction;
- Constructing bridges via ducts, elevated highways, and tunnels—are classified in Industry 234120, Bridge and Tunnel Construction;
- Constructing water mains, sewers, and pipelines—are classified in Industry 234910, Water, Sewer, and Pipeline Construction;
- Constructing communication transmission lines—are classified in Industry 234920, Power and Communication Transmission Line Construction;
- Constructing industrial nonbuilding structures—are classified in Industry 234930, Industrial Nonbuilding Structure Construction; and
- Heavy equipment rental without an operator—are classified in U.S. Industry 532412, Construction, Mining and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing.

## 235 Special Trade Contractors[US]

Industries in the Special Trade Contractors subsector engage in specialized construction activities, such as plumbing, painting, and electrical work. Those establishments that engage in activities primarily related to heavy construction, such as grading for highways, are classified in Subsector 234, Heavy Construction. The activities of this subsector may be subcontracted from builders or general contractors or it may be performed directly for project owners. The construction work performed may include new work, additions, alterations, or maintenance and repairs. Special trade contractors usually perform most of their work at the job site, although they may have shops where they perform prefabrication and other work.

### 2351 Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors[US]

### 23511 Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors[US]

See industry description for 235110 below.

### 235110 Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) installing plumbing, heating, and air-conditioning equipment; (2) servicing plumbing, heating, and air-conditioning equipment; and (3) the combined activity of selling and installing plumbing, heating, and air-conditioning equipment. The plumbing, heating, and air-conditioning work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs. The activities performed by these establishments range from duct fabrication and installation at the site to installation of refrigeration equipment, installation of sprinkler systems, and installation of environmental controls.

### 2352 Painting and Wall Covering Contractors[US]

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### 23521 Painting and Wall Covering Contractors[US]

See industry description for 235210 below.

### 235210 Painting and Wall Covering Contractors[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in interior or exterior painting and interior wall covering. The painting and wall covering work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs. Activities performed by these establishments range from bridge, ship, and traffic lane painting to paint and wall covering removal.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Roof painting—are classified in Industry 235610, Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Contractors; and
- Installing wood paneling—are classified in Industry 235510, Carpentry Contractors.

## 2353 Electrical Contractors[US]

### 23531 Electrical Contractors[US]

See industry description for 235310 below.

### 235310 Electrical Contractors[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) performing electrical work at the site (e.g., installing wiring); (2) servicing electrical equipment at the site; and (3) the combined activity of selling and installing electrical equipment. The electrical work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Computer cable construction contractors
Electrical construction contractors
Electrical repair construction contractors
Fiber optic cable construction contractors
Lighting system construction contractors
Telecommunication equipment construction contractors

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Constructing power and communication transmission lines—are classified in Industry 234920, Power and Communication Transmission Line Construction; and
- Installing burglar and fire alarms—are classified in U.S. Industry 561621, Security Systems Services (except Locksmiths).

## 2354 Masonry, Drywall, Insulation, and Tile Contractors[US]

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**23541 Masonry and Stone Contractors**[US]
See industry description for 235410 below.

**235410 Masonry and Stone Contractors**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in masonry work, stone setting, and other stone work. The masonry work, stone setting, and other stone work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs. Activities performed by establishments in this industry range from the construction of foundations made of block, stone, or brick to glass block laying; exterior marble, granite and slate work; and tuck pointing.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in installing concrete parking areas, foundations, retaining walls, and private driveways and walks are classified in Industry 235710, Concrete Contractors.

**23542 Drywall, Plastering, Acoustical, and Insulation Contractors**[US]
See industry description for 235420 below.

**235420 Drywall, Plastering, Acoustical, and Insulation Contractors**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drywall, plaster work, acoustical, and building insulation work. The drywall, plaster work, acoustical, and insulation work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs. Plaster work includes applying plain or ornamental plaster, including installation of lathing to receive plaster.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Acoustical paneling construction contractors
Ceiling construction contractors
Drywall construction contractors
Plastering (i.e., plain or ornamental) construction contractors
Soundproofing construction contractors

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in insulating pipes and boilers are classified in Industry 235990, All Other Special Trade Contractors.

**23543 Tile, Marble, Terrazzo, and Mosaic Contractors**[US]
See industry description for 235430 below.

**235430 Tile, Marble, Terrazzo, and Mosaic Contractors**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) setting and installing ceramic tile, marble (interior only), terrazzo, and mosaic and/or (2) mixing marble particles and cement to make terrazzo at the job site. The tile, marble, terrazzo, and mosaic work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing precast terrazzo products—are classified in Industry 327390, Other Concrete Product Manufacturing; and
- Exterior marble work—are classified in Industry 235410, Masonry and Stone Contractors.

## 2355 Carpentry and Floor Contractors[US]

### 23551 Carpentry Contractors[US]

See industry description for 235510 below.

### 235510 Carpentry Contractors[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in framing, carpentry, and finishing work. The carpentry work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs. Activities performed by establishments in this industry range from the installation of doors and windows to paneling, steel framing work, and ship joinery.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in building custom kitchen cabinets in a shop are classified in Industry 337110, Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing.

### 23552 Floor Laying and Other Floor Contractors[US]

See industry description for 235520 below.

### 235520 Floor Laying and Other Floor Contractors[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the installation of resilient floor tile, carpeting, linoleum, and wood or resilient flooring. The floor laying and other floor work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in installing stone or ceramic floor tile are classified in Industry 235430, Tile, Marble, Terrazzo, and Mosaic Contractors;
- Establishments primarily engaged in laying concrete flooring are classified in Industry 235710, Concrete Contractors; and
- Stores selling and installing carpet and other flooring products as retail establishments are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

## 2356 Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Contractors[US]

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**23561 Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Contractors**[US]
See industry description for 235610 below.

**235610 Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Contractors**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the installation of roofing, siding, sheet metal work, and roof drainage-related work, such as downspouts and gutters. Activities performed by these establishments also include treating roofs (i.e., by spraying, painting, or coating), copper smithing, tin smithing, installing skylights, installing metal ceilings, flashing, duct work, and capping. The roofing, siding, and sheet metal work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs.

**2357 Concrete Contractors**[US]

**23571 Concrete Contractors**[US]
See industry description for 235710 below.

**235710 Concrete Contractors**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the use of concrete and asphalt to produce parking areas, building foundations, structures, and retaining walls, and in the use of all materials to produce patios, private driveways, and private walks. Activities performed by these establishments include grout and shotcrete work. The concrete work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Constructing or paving streets, highways, and public sidewalks—are classified in Industry 234110, Highway and Street Construction; and
- Constructing swimming pools—are classified in Industry 235990, All Other Special Trade Contractors.

**2358 Water Well Drilling Contractors**[US]

**23581 Water Well Drilling Contractors**[US]
See industry description for 235810 below.

**235810 Water Well Drilling Contractors**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drilling, tapping, and capping of water wells, and geothermal drilling. The water well drilling work performed includes new work, servicing, and maintenance and repairs.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in drilling oil and gas field water intake wells are classified in Industry 21311, Support Activities for Mining.

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## 2359 Other Special Trade Contractors[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in specialized construction activities (except plumbing, painting, electrical, masonry, drywall, insulation, tile, carpentry, flooring work, roofing, siding, sheet metal, concrete, and water well drilling).

### 23591 Structural Steel Erection Contractors[US]

See industry description for 235910 below.

### 235910 Structural Steel Erection Contractors[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) erecting metal, structural steel, and similar products of prestressed or precast concrete to produce structural elements, building exteriors, and elevator fronts; (2) setting rods, bars, rebar, mesh, and cages, to reinforce poured-in-place concrete; and (3) erecting cooling towers and metal storage tanks. The structural steel erection work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, reconstruction, and maintenance and repairs.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in structural work for nonbuilding projects are classified in Subsector 234, Heavy Construction.

### 23592 Glass and Glazing Contractors[US]

See industry description for 235920 below.

### 235920 Glass and Glazing Contractors[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in installing glass (i.e., glazing work) and/or tinting glass. The glass work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in the replacement, repair, and/or tinting of automotive glass are classified in U.S. Industry 811122, Automotive Glass Replacement Shops.

### 23593 Excavation Contractors[US]

See industry description for 235930 below.

### 235930 Excavation Contractors[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing land for building construction. Activities performed by these establishments are drilling shafts, foundation digging, foundation drilling, and grading. The excavation work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and repairs.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Concrete work—are classified in Industry 235710, Concrete Contractors;
- Trenching, earthmoving and land clearing not related to building construction—are classified in Subsector 234, Heavy Construction; or in Sector 21, Mining; and
- Earth retention or shoring—are classified in Industry 235990, All Other Special Trade Contractors.

**23594 Wrecking and Demolition Contractors**[US]
See industry description for 235940 below.

**235940 Wrecking and Demolition Contractors**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the wrecking and demolition of buildings and other structures, including underground tank removal and the dismantling of steel oil tanks, except those for hazardous materials. The establishments engaged in wrecking and demolition work may or may not sell materials derived from demolishing operations.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Demolition of tanks in oil fields—are classified in U.S. Industry 213112, Support Activities for Oil and Gas Operations; and
- Environmental remediation work, such as the removal of underground steel tanks for hazardous materials,—are classified in Industry 562910, Remediation Services.

**23595 Building Equipment and Other Machinery Installation Contractors**[US]
See industry description for 235950 below.

**235950 Building Equipment and Other Machinery Installation Contractors**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) the installation or dismantling of building equipment, machinery or other industrial equipment (except plumbing, heating, air conditioning or electrical equipment); (2) machine rigging; and (3) millwriting. Types of equipment installed include automated and revolving doors, conveyor systems, dumbwaiters, dust collecting equipment, elevators, small incinerators, pneumatic tubes systems, and built-in vacuum cleaning systems. The building equipment and other machinery installation work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Installing plumbing, heating, or air-conditioning equipment—are classified in Industry 235110, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors;
- Installing electrical equipment—are classified in Industry 235310, Electrical Contractors;

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- Constructing of industrial incinerator, furnace, and oven structures—are classified in Industry 234930, Industrial Nonbuilding Structure Construction; and
- Manufacturing of industrial equipment with incidental installation—are classified in Sector 31-33, Manufacturing.

### 23599 All Other Special Trade Contractors[US]

See industry description for 235990 below.

### 235990 All Other Special Trade Contractors[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in specialized construction work, (except plumbing, painting, electrical, masonry, drywall, insulation, tile, carpentry, flooring, roofing, siding, sheet metal work, concrete work, glass and glazing, structural steel erection, excavation, wrecking and demolition, and building equipment installation work). Activities undertaken by these establishments include constructing swimming pools and fences, house moving, waterproofing, dewatering, dampproofing, fireproofing, and sandblasting; installing antennas, artificial turf, awnings, countertops, fire escapes, forms for poured concrete, gasoline pumps, lightning conductors, ornamental metal, shoring systems, and signs (on buildings); and specialized activities, such as bathtub refinishing, coating and glazing of concrete surfaces, gas leakage detection, insulation of pipes and boilers, mobile home site setup and tie-down, posthole digging, radon remediation, scaffolding work, and on-site welding. The other special trade work performed includes new work, additions, alterations, and maintenance and repairs.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Installing plumbing, heating, and air-conditioning equipment—are classified in Industry 235110, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors;
- Painting and interior wall covering—are classified in Industry 235210, Painting and Wall Covering Contractors;
- Installing electrical equipment—are classified in Industry 235310, Electrical Contractors;
- Masonry work, drywall work, insulation work, and tile work —are classified in Industry Group 2354, Masonry, Drywall, Insulation, and Tile Contractors;
- Carpentry work—are classified in Industry 235510, Carpentry Contractors;
- Installing flooring—are classified in Industry 235520, Floor Laying and Other Floor Contractors;
- Installing roofing, siding, and sheet metal—are classified in Industry 235610, Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Contractors;
- The use of concrete and asphalt in their work—are classified in Industry 235710, Concrete Contractors;
- Erecting structural steel—are classified in Industry 235910, Structural Steel Erection Contractors;

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- Installing or tinting glass—are classified in Industry 235920, Glass and Glazing Contractors;
- Preparing land for building construction—are classified in Industry 235930, Excavation Contractors;
- Wrecking and demolitions—are classified in Industry 235940, Wrecking and Demolition Contractors;
- Environmental remediation work, such as asbestos abatement,—are classified in Industry 562910, Remediation Services;
- Installing or dismantling building equipment, machinery, and other industrial equipment—are classified in Industry 235950, Building Equipment and Other Machinery Installation Contractors;
- Equipment rental without an operator—are classified in U.S. Industry 532412, Construction, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing; and
- Construction equipment rental with an operator—are classified in Industry 234990, All Other Heavy Construction.

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# Sector 31-33—Manufacturing

## The Sector as a Whole

The Manufacturing sector comprises establishments engaged in the mechanical, physical, or chemical transformation of materials, substances, or components into new products. The assembling of component parts of manufactured products is considered manufacturing, except in cases where the activity is appropriately classified in Sector 23, Construction.

Establishments in the Manufacturing sector are often described as plants, factories, or mills and characteristically use power-driven machines and materials-handling equipment. However, establishments that transform materials or substances into new products by hand or in the worker's home and those engaged in selling to the general public products made on the same premises from which they are sold, such as bakeries, candy stores, and custom tailors, may also be included in this sector. Manufacturing establishments may process materials or may contract with other establishments to process their materials for them. Both types of establishments are included in manufacturing.

The materials, substances, or components transformed by manufacturing establishments are raw materials that are products of agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, or quarrying as well as products of other manufacturing establishments. The materials used may be purchased directly from producers, obtained through customary trade channels, or secured without recourse to the market by transferring the product from one establishment to another, under the same ownership.

The new product of a manufacturing establishment may be finished in the sense that it is ready for utilization or consumption, or it may be semifinished to become an input for an establishment engaged in further manufacturing. For example, the product of the alumina refinery is the input used in the primary production of aluminum; primary aluminum is the input to an aluminum wire drawing plant; and aluminum wire is the input for a fabricated wire product manufacturing establishment.

The subsectors in the Manufacturing sector generally reflect distinct production processes related to material inputs, production equipment, and employee skills. In the machinery area, where assembling is a key activity, parts and accessories for manufactured products are classified in the industry of the finished manufactured item when they are made for separate sale. For example, a replacement refrigerator door would be classified with refrigerators and an attachment for a piece of metal working machinery would be classified with metal working machinery. However, components, input from other manufacturing establishments, are classified based on the production function of the component manufacturer. For example, electronic components are classified in Subsector 334, Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing and stampings are classified in Subsector 332, Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing.

Manufacturing establishments often perform one or more activities that are classified outside the Manufacturing sector of NAICS. For instance, almost all manufacturing has some captive research and development or administrative operations, such as accounting, payroll, or management. These captive services are treated the same as captive manufacturing activities. When the services are provided by separate establishments, they are classified to the NAICS sector where such services are primary, not in manufacturing.

The boundaries of manufacturing and the other sectors of the classification system can be somewhat blurry. The establishments in the manufacturing sector are engaged in the transformation

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of materials into new products. Their output is a new product. However, the definition of what constitutes a new product can be somewhat subjective. As clarification, the following activities are considered manufacturing in NAICS:

Milk bottling and pasteurizing;
Water bottling and processing;
Fresh fish packaging (oyster shucking, fish filleting);
Apparel jobbing (assigning of materials to contract factories or shops for fabrication or other contract operations) as well as contracting on materials owned by others;
Printing and related activities;
Ready-mixed concrete production;
Leather converting;
Grinding of lenses to prescription;
Wood preserving;
Electroplating, plating, metal heat treating, and polishing for the trade;
Lapidary work for the trade;
Fabricating signs and advertising displays;
Rebuilding or remanufacturing machinery (i.e., automotive parts)
Ship repair and renovation;
Machine shops; and
Tire retreading.

Conversely, there are activities that are sometimes considered manufacturing, but which for NAICS are classified in another sector (i.e., not classified as manufacturing). They include:

1. Logging, classified in Sector 11, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting is considered a harvesting operation;

2. The beneficiating of ores and other minerals, classified in Sector 21, Mining, is considered part of the activity of mining;

3. The construction of structures and fabricating operations performed at the site of construction by contractors, is classified in Sector 23, Construction;

4. Establishments engaged in breaking of bulk and redistribution in smaller lots, including packaging, repackaging, or bottling products, such as liquors or chemicals; the customized assembly of computers; sorting of scrap; mixing paints to customer order; and cutting metals to customer order, classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade or Sector 44-45, Retail Trade, produce a modified version of the same product, not a new product; and

5. Publishing and the combined activity of publishing and printing, classified in Sector 51, Information, perform the transformation of information into a product where as the value of the product to the consumer lies in the information content, not in the format in which it is distributed (i.e., the book or software diskette).

## 311 Food Manufacturing

Industries in the Food Manufacturing subsector transform livestock and agricultural products into products for intermediate or final consumption. The industry groups are distinguished by the raw materials (generally of animal or vegetable origin) processed into food products.

The food products manufactured in these establishments are typically sold to wholesalers or retailers for distribution to consumers, but establishments primarily engaged in retailing bakery and candy products made on the premises not for immediate consumption are included.

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Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing beverages are classified in Subsector 312, Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing.

### 3111 Animal Food Manufacturing

#### 31111 Animal Food Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing food and feed for animals from ingredients, such as grains, oilseed mill products, and meat products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Slaughtering animals for feed—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing; and
- Manufacturing vitamins and minerals for animals—are classified in Industry 32541, Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing.

#### 311111 Dog and Cat Food Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing dog and cat food from ingredients, such as grains, oilseed mill products, and meat products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing food for animals (except dog and cat)—are classified in U.S. Industry 311119, Other Animal Food Manufacturing;
- Slaughtering animals for feed—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing; and
- Manufacturing vitamins and minerals for dogs and cats—are classified in Industry 32541, Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing.

#### 311119 Other Animal Food Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing animal food (except dog and cat) from ingredients, such as grains, oilseed mill products, and meat products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing dog and cat foods—are classified in U.S. Industry 311111, Dog and Cat Food Manufacturing;
- Slaughtering animals for feed—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing vitamins and minerals for animals—are classified in Industry 32541, Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing.

## 3112 Grain and Oilseed Milling

### 31121 Flour Milling and Malt Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) milling flour or meal from grains or vegetables; (2) preparing flour mixes or doughs from flour milled in the same establishment; (3) milling, cleaning, and polishing rice; and (4) manufacturing malt from barley, rye, or other grains.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Preparing breakfast cereals from flour milled in the same establishment—are classified in Industry 31123, Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing;
- Crushing soybeans or wet milling corn and vegetables—are classified in Industry 31122, Starch and Vegetable Fats and Oils Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing prepared flour mixes or doughs from flour ground elsewhere—are classified in Industry 31182, Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing;
- Brewing malt beverages—are classified in Industry 31212, Breweries;
- Mixing purchased dried and dehydrated ingredients with purchased rice—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing;
- Drying and/or dehydrating ingredients and packaging them with purchased rice—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying; and
- Manufacturing malt extract and syrups—are classified in Industry 31194, Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing.

### 311211 Flour Milling[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) milling flour or meal from grains (except rice) or vegetables and/or (2) milling flour and preparing flour mixes or doughs.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Preparing breakfast cereals from flour milled in the same establishment—are classified in Industry 311230, Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing prepared flour mixes or doughs from flour ground elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 311822, Flour Mixes and Dough Manufacturing from Purchased Flour;
- Milling rice or cleaning and polishing rice—are classified in U.S. Industry 311212, Rice Milling;

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- Wet milling corn and vegetables—are classified in U.S. Industry, 311221, Wet Corn Milling; and
- Crushing soybean and extracting soybean oil—are classified in U.S. Industry 311222, Soybean Processing.

### 311212 Rice Milling[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) milling rice; (2) cleaning and polishing rice; or (3) milling, cleaning, and polishing rice. The establishments in this industry may package the rice they mill with other ingredients.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Drying and/or dehydrating ingredients and packaging them with purchased rice—are classified in U.S. Industry 311423, Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing; and
- Mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients with purchased rice—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing.

### 311213 Malt Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing malt from barley, rye, or other grains.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Brewing malt beverages—are classified in Industry 312120, Breweries; and
- Manufacturing malt extract and syrups—are classified in U.S. Industry 311942, Spice and Extract Manufacturing.

### 31122 Starch and Vegetable Fats and Oils Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) wet milling corn and vegetables; (2) crushing oilseeds and tree nuts; (3) refining and/or blending vegetable oils; (4) manufacturing shortening and margarine; and (5) blending purchased animal fats with vegetable fats.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing table syrups from corn syrup and starch base dessert powders—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing;
- Reducing maple sap to maple syrup—are classified in Industry 11199, All Other Crop Farming;
- Milling flour or meal from grains and vegetables—are classified in Industry 31121, Flour Milling and Malt Manufacturing;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Wet milling corn to produce nonpotable ethyl alcohol—are classified in Industry 32519, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Rendering or refining animal fats and oils—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing; and
- Manufacturing laundry starches—are classified in Industry 32561, Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing.

### 311221 Wet Corn Milling[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wet milling corn and other vegetables (except to make ethyl alcohol). Examples of products made in these establishments are corn sweeteners, such as glucose, dextrose, and fructose; corn oil; and starches (except laundry).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Refining and/or blending corn oil from purchased oils—are classified in U.S. Industry 311225, Fats and Oils Refining and Blending;
- Manufacturing sweetening syrups from corn syrup and starch base dessert powders—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing;
- Reducing maple sap to maple syrup—are classified in U.S. Industry 111998, All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming;
- Milling corn—are classified in U.S. Industry 311211, Flour Milling;
- Wet milling corn to produce nonpotable ethyl alcohol—are classified in U.S. Industry 325193, Ethyl Alcohol Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing laundry starches—are classified in U.S. Industry 325612, Polish and Other Sanitation Good Manufacturing.

### 311222 Soybean Processing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments engaged in crushing soybeans. Examples of products produced in these establishments are soybean oil, soybean cake and meal, and soybean protein isolates and concentrates.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Refining and/or blending soybean oil from purchased oil—are classified in U.S. Industry 311225, Fats and Oils Refining and Blending;
- Wet milling corn and other vegetables—are classified in U.S. Industry 311221, Wet Corn Milling; and
- Crushing oilseeds (except soybeans) and tree nuts—are classified in U.S. Industry 311223, Other Oilseed Processing.

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### 311223 Other Oilseed Processing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments engaged in crushing oilseeds (except soybeans) and tree nuts, such as cottonseeds, linseeds, peanuts, and sunflower seeds.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wet milling corn and other vegetables—are classified in U.S. Industry 311221, Wet Corn Milling;
- Crushing soybeans—are classified in U.S. Industry 311222, Soybean Processing; and
- Refining and/or blending vegetable, oilseed, and tree nut oils from purchased oils—are classified in U.S. Industry 311225, Fats and Oils Refining and Blending.

### 311225 Fats and Oils Refining and Blending[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing shortening and margarine from purchased fats and oils; (2) refining and/or blending vegetable, oilseed, and tree nut oils from purchased oils; and (3) blending purchased animal fats with purchased vegetable fats.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Refining and/or blending soybean oil in soybean crushing mills—are classified in U.S. Industry 311222, Soybean Processing;
- Refining and/or blending corn oil made by wet corn milling—are classified in U.S. Industry 311221, Wet Corn Milling;
- Refining and/or blending oilseeds (except soybeans) and tree nuts in crushing mills—are classified in U.S. Industry 311223, Other Oilseed Processing; and
- Rendering or refining animal fats and oils—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing.

### 31123 Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing

See industry description for 311230 below.

### 311230 Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing breakfast cereal foods.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing nonchocolate-coated granola bars and other types of breakfast bars—are classified in Industry 311340, Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing chocolate-coated granola bars from purchased chocolate—are classified in Industry 311330, Confectionery Manufacturing from Purchased Chocolate;
- Manufacturing chocolate-coated granola bars from cacao beans—are classified in Industry 311320, Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing from Cacao Beans; and
- Manufacturing coffee substitutes from grain—are classified in Industry 311920, Coffee and Tea Manufacturing.

## 3113 Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing

This industry group comprises (1) establishments that process agricultural inputs, such as sugarcane, beet, and cacao, to give rise to a new product (sugar or chocolate) and (2) those that begin with sugar and chocolate and process these further.

### 31131 Sugar Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing raw sugar, liquid sugar, and refined sugar from sugarcane, raw cane sugar and sugarbeets.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing corn sweeteners by wet milling corn—are classified in Industry 31122, Starch and Vegetable Fats and Oils Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing table syrups from corn syrup and starch base dessert powders—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing;
- Reducing maple sap to maple syrup—are classified in Industry 11199, All Other Crop Farming; and
- Manufacturing synthetic sweeteners (i.e., sweetening agents), such as saccharin and sugar substitutes (i.e., synthetic sweetener blended with other ingredients),—are classified in Subsector 325, Chemical Manufacturing.

### 311311 Sugarcane Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in processing sugarcane.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing refined cane sugar from raw cane sugar—are classified in U.S. Industry 311312, Cane Sugar Refining;
- Manufacturing beet sugar—are classified in U.S. Industry 311313, Beet Sugar Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing corn sweetener by wet milling corn—are classified in U.S. Industry 311221, Wet Corn Milling;

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- Manufacturing table syrups from corn syrup—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing synthetic sweeteners (i.e., sweetening agents), such as saccharin and sugar substitutes (i.e., synthetic sweetener blended with other ingredients),—are classified in Subsector 325, Chemical Manufacturing.

### 311312 Cane Sugar Refining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in refining cane sugar from raw cane sugar.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Processing and refining sugarcane—are classified in U.S. Industry 311311, Sugarcane Mills;
- Manufacturing beet sugar—are classified in U.S. Industry 311313, Beet Sugar Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing corn sweetener by wet milling corn—are classified in U.S. Industry 311221, Wet Corn Milling;
- Reducing maple sap to maple syrup—are classified in U.S. Industry 111998, All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming;
- Manufacturing table syrups from corn syrup—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing synthetic sweeteners (i.e., sweetening agents), such as saccharin and sugar substitutes (i.e., synthetic sweetener blended with other ingredients),—are classified in Subsector 325, Chemical Manufacturing.

### 311313 Beet Sugar Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing refined beet sugar from sugarbeets.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing raw cane sugar and/or refined cane sugar from sugarcane—are classified in U.S. Industry 311311, Sugarcane Mills;
- Manufacturing refined cane sugar from raw cane sugar—are classified in U.S. Industry 311312, Cane Sugar Refining;
- Manufacturing corn sweeteners by wet milling corn—are classified in U.S. Industry 311221, Wet Corn Milling;
- Manufacturing table syrups from corn syrup—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Reducing maple sap to maple syrup—are classified in U.S. Industry 111998, All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming; and
- Manufacturing synthetic sweeteners (i.e., sweetening agents), such as saccharin and sugar substitutes (i.e., synthetic sweetener blended with other ingredients),—are classified in Subsector 325, Chemical Manufacturing.

**31132 Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing from Cacao Beans**
See industry description for 311320 below.

### 311320 Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing from Cacao Beans

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in shelling, roasting, and grinding cacao beans and making chocolate cacao products and chocolate confectioneries.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing, not for immediate consumption, chocolate confectioneries from chocolate made elsewhere—are classified in Industry 311330, Confectionery Manufacturing from Purchased Chocolate;
- Manufacturing, not for immediate consumption, nonchocolate candies—are classified in Industry 311340, Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing;
- Preparing and selling confectioneries for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars; and
- Retailing confectioneries not for immediate consumption made elsewhere are classified in U.S. Industry 445292, Confectionery and Nut Stores.

**31133 Confectionery Manufacturing from Purchased Chocolate**
See industry description for 311330 below.

### 311330 Confectionery Manufacturing from Purchased Chocolate

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing chocolate confectioneries from chocolate produced elsewhere. Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in retailing chocolate confectionery products not for immediate consumption made on the premises from chocolate made elsewhere.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing chocolate confectioneries from cacao beans—are classified in Industry 311320, Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing from Cacao Beans;
- Manufacturing nonchocolate confectioneries—are classified in Industry 311340, Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing;

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- Retailing confectioneries not for immediate consumption made elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 445292, Confectionery and Nut Stores; and
- Preparing and selling confectioneries for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars.

### 31134 Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing

See industry description for 311340 below.

### 311340 Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonchocolate confectioneries. Included in this industry are establishments primary engaged in retailing nonchocolate confectionery products not for immediate consumption made on the premises.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing chocolate confectioneries from cacao beans—are classified in Industry 311320, Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing from Cacao Beans;
- Manufacturing chocolate confectioneries from chocolate made elsewhere—are classified in Industry 311330, Confectionery Manufacturing from Purchased Chocolate;
- Retailing confectioneries not for immediate consumption made elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 445292, Confectionery and Nut Stores;
- Preparing and selling confectioneries for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars; and
- Roasting, salting, drying, cooking, or canning nuts and seeds—are classified in U.S. Industry 311911, Roasted Nuts and Peanut Butter Manufacturing.

## 3114 Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing

This industry group includes (1) establishments that freeze food and (2) those that use preservation processes, such as pickling, canning, and dehydrating. Both types begin their production process with inputs of vegetable or animal origin.

### 31141 Frozen Food Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing frozen fruit, frozen juices, frozen vegetables, and frozen specialty foods (except seafood), such as frozen dinners, entrees, and side dishes; frozen pizza; frozen whipped toppings; and frozen waffles, pancakes, and french toast.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing frozen dairy specialties—are classified in Industry 31152, Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing frozen bakery products—are classified in Industry 31181, Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing frozen seafood products—are classified in Industry 31171, Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging; and
- Manufacturing frozen meat products—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing.

### 311411 Frozen Fruit, Juice, and Vegetable Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing frozen fruits; frozen vegetables; and frozen fruit juices, –Nades, drinks, cocktail mixes and concentrates.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing frozen specialty foods are classified in U.S. Industry 311412, Frozen Specialty Food Manufacturing.

### 311412 Frozen Specialty Food Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing frozen specialty foods (except seafood), such as frozen dinners, entrees, and side dishes; frozen pizza; frozen whipped topping; and frozen waffles, pancakes, and french toast.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing frozen dairy specialties—are classified in Industry 311520, Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing frozen bakery products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311813, Frozen Cakes, Pies, and Other Pastries Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing frozen fruits, frozen fruit juices, and frozen vegetables—are classified in U.S. Industry 311411, Frozen Fruit, Juice, and Vegetable Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing frozen meat products—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing; and
- Manufacturing frozen seafood products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311712, Fresh and Frozen Seafood Processing.

### 31142 Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling, and Drying

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing canned, pickled, and dried fruits, vegetables, and specialty foods. Establishments in this industry may package the dried or dehydrated ingredients they make with other purchased ingredients. Examples of products made by these establishments are canned juices; canned baby foods; canned soups (except seafood);

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canned dry beans; canned tomato-based sauces, such as catsup, salsa, chili, spaghetti, barbeque, and tomato paste, pickles, relishes, jams and jellies, dried soup mixes and bullions, and sauerkraut.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing canned dairy products—are classified in Industry 31151, Dairy Product (except Frozen) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing canned seafood soups and seafood products—are classified in Industry 31171, Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging;
- Manufacturing canned meat products—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing;
- Milling rice and packaging it with other ingredients or manufacturing vegetable flours and meals—are classified in Industry 31121, Flour Milling and Malt Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dry pasta and packaging it with other ingredients—are classified in Industry 31182, Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing;
- Mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated potatoes, rice, and pasta and packaging them with other purchased ingredients; mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients for soup mixes and bouillon; and manufacturing canned puddings—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dry salad dressing and dry sauce mixes—are classified in Industry 31194, Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing canned fruit and vegetable drinks, cocktails, and −Nades—are classified in Industry 31211, Soft Drink and Ice Manufacturing.

### 311421 Fruit and Vegetable Canning[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing canned, pickled, and brined fruits and vegetables. Examples of products made in these establishments are canned juices; canned jams and jellies; canned tomato-based sauces, such as catsup, salsa, chili, spaghetti, barbeque, and tomato paste; pickles, relishes, and sauerkraut.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing canned baby foods, canned soups (except seafood), and canned specialty foods (except seafood)—are classified in U.S. Industry 311422, Specialty Canning;
- Manufacturing canned seafood soups and canned seafood products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311711, Seafood Canning;
- Manufacturing canned meat products—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing; and
- Manufacturing canned fruit and canned vegetable drinks, "ades", and cocktails—are classified in U.S. Industry 312111, Soft Drink Manufacturing.

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### 311422 Specialty Canning[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing canned specialty foods. Examples of products made in these establishments are canned baby food, canned baked beans, canned soups (except seafood), canned spaghetti, and other canned nationality foods.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing canned dairy products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311514, Dry, Condensed, and Evaporated Dairy Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing canned fruits, canned vegetables, and canned juices—are classified in U.S. Industry 311421, Fruit and Vegetable Canning;
- Manufacturing canned seafood soups and canned seafood products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311711, Seafood Canning;
- Manufacturing canned meat products—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing; and
- Manufacturing canned puddings—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing.

### 311423 Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) drying (including freeze-dried) and/or dehydrating fruits, vegetables, and soup mixes and bouillon and/or (2) drying and/or dehydrating ingredients and packaging them with other purchased ingredients, such as rice and dry pasta.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Milling rice and packaging it with other ingredients—are classified in U.S. Industry 311212, Rice Milling;
- Manufacturing dry pasta and packaging it with other ingredients—are classified in U.S. Industry 311823, Dry Pasta Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing vegetable flours and meals—are classified in U.S. Industry 311211, Flour Milling;
- Mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated potatoes, rice, and dry pasta, and packaging them with other purchased ingredients, and mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients for soup mixes and bouillon—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing dry salad dressing and dry sauce mixes—are classified in U.S. Industry 311942, Spice and Extract Manufacturing.

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## 3115 Dairy Product Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments that manufacture dairy products from raw milk, processed milk, and dairy substitutes.

## 31151 Dairy Product (except Frozen) Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing dairy products (except frozen) from raw milk and/or processed milk products; (2) manufacturing dairy substitutes (except frozen) from soybeans and other nondairy substances; and (3) manufacturing dry, condensed, concentrated, and evaporated dairy and dairy substitute products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing cheese-based salad dressings—are classified in Industry 31194, Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing margarine or margarine-butter blends—are classified in Industry 31122, Starch and Vegetable Fats and Oils Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing frozen whipped toppings—are classified in Industry 31141, Frozen Food Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing ice cream, frozen yogurt, and other frozen dairy desserts—are classified in Industry 31152, Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing.

## 311511 Fluid Milk Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing processed milk products, such as pasteurized milk or cream and sour cream and/or (2) manufacturing fluid milk dairy substitutes from soybeans and other nondairy substances.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing dry mix whipped toppings, canned milk, and ultra high temperature milk—are classified in U.S. Industry 311514, Dry, Condensed, and Evaporated Dairy Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing frozen whipped toppings—are classified in U.S. Industry 311412, Frozen Specialty Food Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing ice cream and frozen yogurt and other frozen desserts—are classified in Industry 311520, Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing.

## 311512 Creamery Butter Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing creamery butter from milk and/or processed milk products.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing margarine or margarine-butter blends are classified in U.S. Industry 311225, Fats and Oils Refining and Blending.

### 311513 Cheese Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing cheese products (except cottage cheese) from raw milk and/or processed milk products and/or (2) manufacturing cheese substitutes from soybean and other nondairy substances.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing cheese-based salad dressings—are classified in U.S. Industry 311941, Mayonnaise, Dressing, and Other Prepared Sauce Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing cottage cheese—are classified in U.S. Industry 311511, Fluid Milk Manufacturing.

### 311514 Dry, Condensed, and Evaporated Dairy Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing dry, condensed, and evaporated milk and dairy substitute products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing fluid milk products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311511, Fluid Milk Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing creamery butter—are classified in U.S. Industry 311512, Creamery Butter Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing cheese products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311513, Cheese Manufacturing.

### 31152 Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing

See industry description for 311520 below.

### 311520 Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ice cream, frozen yogurts, frozen ices, sherbets, frozen tofu, and other frozen desserts (except bakery products).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing frozen bakery products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311813, Frozen Cakes, Pies, and Other Pastries Manufacturing; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing ice cream and ice milk mixes—are classified in U.S. Industry 311514, Dry, Condensed, and Evaporated Dairy Product Manufacturing.

### 3116 Animal Slaughtering and Processing

### 31161 Animal Slaughtering and Processing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) slaughtering animals; (2) preparing processed meats and meat byproducts; and (3) rendering and/or refining animal fat, bones, and meat scraps. This industry includes establishments primarily engaged in assembly cutting and packing of meats (i.e., boxed meats) from purchased carcasses.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing canned meat for baby food—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying;
- Manufacturing meat-based animal feeds from carcasses—are classified in Industry 31111, Animal Food Manufacturing;
- Blending purchased animal fats with vegetable fats—are classified in Industry 31122, Starch and Vegetable Fats and Oils Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing canned and frozen specialty foods containing meat, such as nationality foods (e.g., enchiladas, pizza, egg rolls) and frozen dinners,—are classified in Industry Group 3114, Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing;
- Drying, freezing, or breaking eggs—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing; and
- Cutting meat (except box meat)—are classified in Industry 42247, Meat and Meat Product Wholesalers.

### 311611 Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in slaughtering animals (except poultry and small game). Establishments that slaughter and prepare meats are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Processing meat and meat byproducts (except poultry and small game) from purchased meats—are classified in U.S. Industry 311612, Meat Processed from Carcasses;
- Slaughtering and/or processing poultry and small game—are classified in U.S. Industry 311615, Poultry Processing;
- Rendering lard and other animal fats and oils, animal fat, bones, and meat scraps—are classified in U.S. Industry 3116133, Rendering and Meat By-product Processing; and

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- Manufacturing canned and frozen specialty foods containing meat, such as nationality foods (e.g., enchiladas, egg rolls, pizza) and frozen dinners,—are classified in Industry Group 3114, Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing.

### 311612 Meat Processed from Carcasses[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in processing or preserving meat and meat byproducts (except poultry and small game) from purchased meats. This industry includes establishments primarily engaged in assembly cutting and packing of meats (i.e., boxed meats) from purchased meats.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Slaughtering animals (except poultry and small game)—are classified in U.S. Industry 311611, Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering;
- Slaughtering poultry and small game—are classified in U.S. Industry 311615, Poultry Processing;
- Rendering animal fat, bones, and meat scraps—are classified in U.S. Industry 311613, Rendering and Meat By-product Processing;
- Manufacturing canned meats for baby food—are classified in U.S. Industry 311422, Specialty Canning;
- Manufacturing meat-based animal feeds from carcasses—are classified in Industry 31111, Animal Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing canned and frozen specialty foods containing meat, such as nationality foods (e.g., enchiladas, egg rolls, pizza) and frozen dinners,—are classified in Industry Group 3114, Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing; and
- Cutting meat (except boxed meat)—are classified in U.S. Industry 422470, Meat and Meat Product Wholesalers.

### 311613 Rendering and Meat Byproduct Processing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in rendering animal fat, bones, and meat scraps.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in blending purchased animal fats with vegetable fats are classified in U.S. Industry 311225, Fats and Oils Refining and Blending.

### 311615 Poultry Processing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) slaughtering poultry and small game and/or (2) preparing processed poultry and small game meat and meat byproducts.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Slaughtering animals (except poultry and small game) and/or preparing meats—are classified in U.S. Industry 311611, Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering;
- Preparing meat and meat byproducts (except poultry and small game) from purchased meats—are classified in U.S. Industry 311612, Meat Processed from Carcasses;
- Rendering animal fat, bones, and meat scraps—are classified in U.S. Industry 311613, Rendering and Meat By-product Processing;
- Canning poultry and small game for baby food—are classified in U.S. Industry 311422, Specialty Canning;
- Producing meat-based animal feeds from carcasses—are classified in Industry 31111, Animal Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing canned and frozen meat products, such as nationality foods (e.g., enchiladas, egg rolls, pizza) and frozen dinners,—are classified in Industry Group 3114, Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing; and
- Drying, freezing, and breaking eggs—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing.

## 3117 Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging

## 31171 Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) canning seafood (including soup); (2) smoking, salting, and drying seafoods; (3) eviscerating fresh fish by removing heads, fins, scales, bones, and entrails; (4) shucking and packing fresh shellfish; (5) processing marine fats and oils; and (6) freezing seafood. Establishments known as "floating factory ships" that are engaged in the gathering and processing of seafood into canned seafood products are included in this industry.

### 311711 Seafood Canning[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) canning seafood (including soup) and marine fats and oils and/or (2) smoking, salting, and drying seafoods. Establishments known as "floating factory ships" that are engaged in the gathering and processing of seafood into canned seafood products are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in preparing fresh and frozen seafood and marine fats and oils are classified in U.S. Industry 311712, Fresh and Frozen Seafood Processing.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

### 311712 Fresh and Frozen Seafood Processing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) eviscerating fresh fish by removing heads, fins, scales, bones, and entrails; (2) shucking and packing fresh shellfish; (3) manufacturing frozen seafood; and (4) processing fresh and frozen marine fats and oils.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in canning and curing seafood are classified in U.S. Industry 311711, Seafood Canning.

## 3118 Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing

### 31181 Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fresh and frozen bread and other bakery products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing cookies and crackers—are classified in Industry 31182, Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing;
- Preparing and selling bakery products (e.g., cookies, pretzels) for immediate consumption—are classified in Industry 72221, Limited-Service Eating Places;
- Retailing bakery products not for immediate consumption made elsewhere—are classified in Industry 44529, Other Specialty Food Stores; and
- Manufacturing pretzels (except soft)—are classified in Industry 31191, Snack Food Manufacturing.

### 311811 Retail Bakeries[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing bread and other bakery products not for immediate consumption made on the premises from flour, not from prepared dough.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing bakery products not for immediate consumption made elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 445291, Baked Goods Stores;
- Preparing and selling bakery products (e.g.,cookies, pretzels) for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars;
- Manufacturing fresh or frozen breads and other fresh bakery (except cookies and crackers) products—are classified in U.S. Industry 311812, Commercial Bakeries; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing cookies and crackers—are classified in U.S. Industry 311821, Cookie and Cracker Manufacturing.

### 311812 Commercial Bakeries[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fresh and frozen bread and bread-type rolls and other fresh bakery (except cookies and crackers) products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing bread and other bakery products not for immediate consumption made on the premises from flour, not from prepared dough—are classified in U.S. Industry 311811, Retail Bakeries;
- Manufacturing frozen bakery products (except bread)—are classified in U.S. Industry 311813, Frozen Cakes, Pies, and Other Pastries Manufacturing;
- Preparing and selling bakery products (e.g., cookies, pretzels) for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars;
- Retailing bakery products not for immediate consumption made elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 445291, Baked Goods Stores;
- Manufacturing cookies and crackers—are classified in U.S. Industry 311821, Cookie and Cracker Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing pretzels (except soft)—are classified in U.S. Industry 311919, Other Snack Food Manufacturing.

### 311813 Frozen Cakes, Pies, and Other Pastries Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing frozen bakery products (except bread), such as cakes, pies, and doughnuts.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing frozen breads—are classified in U.S. Industry 311812, Commercial Bakeries;
- Retailing bakery products not for immediate consumption made on the premises from flour, not from prepared dough—are classified in U.S. Industry 311811, Retail Bakeries;
- Preparing and selling bakery products (e.g., cookies, pretzels) for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars;
- Manufacturing cookies and crackers—are classified in U.S. Industry 311821, Cookie and Cracker Manufacturing; and
- Retailing bakery products not for immediate consumption made elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 445291, Baked Goods Stores.

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### 31182 Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) manufacturing cookies and crackers; (2) preparing flour and dough mixes and dough from flour ground elsewhere; and (3) manufacturing dry pasta. The establishments in this industry may package the dry pasta they manufacture with other ingredients.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Preparing and selling bakery products (eg., cookies, pretzels) for immediate consumption—are classified in Industry 72221, Limited-Service Eating Places;
- Retailing bakery products not for immediate consumption made elsewhere—are classified in Industry 44529, Other Specialty Food Stores;
- Manufacturing bakery products (e.g., bread, cookies, pies)—are classified in Industry 31181, Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing;
- Milling flour and preparing flour mixes or doughs—are classified in Industry 31121, Flour Milling and Malt Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing canned pasta specialties—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying;
- Manufacturing fresh pasta—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pretzels (except soft)—are classified in Industry 31191, Snack Food Manufacturing;
- Mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients with purchased dry pasta—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing; and
- Drying and/or dehydrating ingredients and packaging them with purchased dry pasta—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying.

### 311821 Cookie and Cracker Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cookies, crackers, and other products, such as ice cream cones.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Preparing and selling bakery products (e.g., cookies, pretzels) for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars;
- Retailing bakery products not for immediate consumption made elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 445291, Baked Goods Stores;
- Manufacturing bakery products (e.g., breads, cookies, pies)—are classified in Industry 31181, Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable

- Manufacturing pretzels (except soft)—are classified in U.S. Industry 311919, Other Snack Food Manufacturing.

### 311822 Flour Mixes and Dough Manufacturing from Purchased Flour[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing prepared flour mixes or dough mixes from flour ground elsewhere.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in milling flour and preparing flour mixes or doughs are classified in U.S. Industry 311211, Flour Milling.

### 311823 Dry Pasta Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing dry pasta. The establishments in this industry may package the dry pasta they manufacture with other ingredients.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing fresh pasta—are classified in U.S. Industry 311991, Perishable Prepared Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pasta specialties—are classified in Industry Group 3114, Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing;
- Mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients with purchased dry pasta—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing; and
- Drying and/or dehydrating ingredients packaged with purchased dry pasta—are classified in U.S. Industry 311423, Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing.

### 31183 Tortilla Manufacturing

See industry description for 311830 below.

### 311830 Tortilla Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing tortillas.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing canned nationality foods using tortillas—are classified in U.S. Industry 311422, Specialty Canning;
- Manufacturing frozen nationality foods using tortillas—are classified in U.S. Industry 311412, Frozen Specialty Food Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing tortilla chips—are classified in U.S. Industry 311919, Other Snack Food Manufacturing.

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### 3119 Other Food Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing food (except animal food; grain and oilseed milling; sugar and confectionery products; preserved fruit, vegetable, and specialty foods; dairy products; meat products; seafood products; and bakeries and tortillas). The industry group includes industries with different productive processes, such as snack food manufacturing; coffee and tea manufacturing; concentrate, syrup, condiment, and spice manufacturing; and, in general, an entire range of other miscellaneous food product manufacturing.

### 31191 Snack Food Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) salting, roasting, drying, cooking, or canning nuts; (2) processing grains or seeds into snacks; (3) manufacturing peanut butter; and (4) manufacturing potato chips, corn chips, popped popcorn, pretzels (except soft), pork rinds, and similar snacks.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing crackers—are classified in Industry 31182, Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing unpopped popcorn—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing chocolate or candy-coated nuts and candy-covered popcorn—are classified in Industry Group 3113, Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing soft pretzels—are classified in Industry 31181, Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing.

### 311911 Roasted Nuts and Peanut Butter Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) salting, roasting, drying, cooking, or canning nuts; (2) processing grains or seeds into snacks; and (3) manufacturing peanut butter.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing chocolate or candy-coated nuts and candy-covered popcorn are classified in Industry Group 3113, Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing.

### 311919 Other Snack Food Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing snack foods (except roasted nuts and peanut butter).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Corn chips and related corn snacks manufacturing
Popped popcorn (except candy-covered) manufacturing
Pork rinds manufacturing
Potato chips manufacturing
Pretzels (except soft) manufacturing
Tortilla chips manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing cookies and crackers—are classified in U.S. Industry 311821, Cookie and Cracker Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing candy covered popcorn and nonchocolate granola bars—are classified in Industry 311340, Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing;
- Salting, roasting, drying, cooking, or canning nuts and seeds—are classified in U.S. Industry 311911, Roasted Nuts and Peanut Butter Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing unpopped popcorn—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing soft pretzels—are classified in U.S. Industry 311812, Commercial Bakeries.

### 31192 Coffee and Tea Manufacturing

See industry description for 311920 below.

### 311920 Coffee and Tea Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) roasting coffee; (2) manufacturing coffee and tea concentrates (including instant and freeze-dried); (3) blending tea; (4) manufacturing herbal tea; and (5) manufacturing coffee extracts, flavorings, and syrups.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in bottling and canning ice tea are classified in U.S. Industry 312111, Soft Drink Manufacturing.

### 31193 Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing

See industry description for 311930 below.

### 311930 Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing flavoring syrup drink concentrates and related products for soda fountain use or for the manufacture of soft drinks.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing chocolate syrup—are classified in Industry 311320, Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing from Cacao Beans;

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- Manufacturing flavoring extracts (except coffee and meat) and natural food colorings—are classified in U.S. Industry 311942, Spice and Extract Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coffee extracts—are classified in Industry 311920, Coffee and Tea Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing meat extracts—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing;
- Manufacturing powdered drink mixes (except coffee, tea, chocolate, or milk-based) and table syrup from corn syrup—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing;
- Reducing maple sap to maple syrup—are classified in U.S. Industry 111998, All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming; and
- Manufacturing natural nonfood colorings—are classified in U.S. Industry 325199, All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing.

### 31194 Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing dressings and sauces, such as mayonnaise, salad dressing, vinegar, mustard, horseradish, soy sauce, tarter sauce, Worcestershire sauce, and other prepared sauces (except tomato-based and gravies); (2) manufacturing spices, table salt, seasoning, and flavoring extracts (except coffee and meat), and natural food colorings; and (3) manufacturing dry mix food preparations, such as salad dressing mixes, gravy and sauce mixes, frosting mixes, and other dry mix preparations.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing catsup and other tomato-based sauces—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying;
- Mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated potato, rice, and pasta and packaging them with other purchased ingredients, and manufacturing prepared frosting—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing;
- Drying and/or dehydrating ingredients for dry soup mixes and bouillon—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying;
- Mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients for dry soup mixes and bouillon—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial salts—are classified in Industry 32599, Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing flavoring syrups (except coffee)—are classified in Industry 31193, Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing synthetic food colorings—are classified in Industry 32513, Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing natural organic colorings for nonfood uses—are classified in Industry 32519, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coffee extracts—are classified in Industry 31192, Coffee and Tea Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing meat extracts—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing; and
- Manufacturing gravies—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing.

### 311941 Mayonnaise, Dressing, and Other Prepared Sauce Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing mayonnaise, salad dressing, vinegar, mustard, horseradish, soy sauce, tarter sauce, Worcestershire sauce, and other prepared sauces (except tomato-based and gravy).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing catsup and similar tomato-based sauces—are classified in U.S. Industry 311421, Fruit and Vegetable Canning;
- Manufacturing dry salad dressing and dry sauce mixes—are classified in U.S. Industry 311942, Spice and Extract Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing gravies—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing.

### 311942 Spice and Extract Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing spices, table salt, seasonings, flavoring extracts (except coffee and meat), and natural food colorings and/or (2) manufacturing dry mix food preparations, such as salad dressing mixes, gravy and sauce mixes, frosting mixes, and other dry mix preparations.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing catsup and other tomato-based sauces—are classified in U.S. Industry 311421, Fruit and Vegetable Canning;
- Manufacturing mayonnaise, dressings, and prepared nontomato-based sauces—are classified in U.S. Industry 311941, Mayonnaise, Dressing, and Other Prepared Sauce Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial salts—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Drying and/or dehydrating ingredients for dry soup mixes and bouillon—are classified in U.S. Industry 311423, Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients for dry soup mixes and bouillon—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing flavoring syrups—are classified in Industry 311930, Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dried and dehydrated potato, rice, or dry pasta packaged with other ingredients, and prepared frostings—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coffee extracts—are classified in Industry 311920, Coffee and Tea Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing meat extracts—are classified in Industry 31161, Animal Slaughtering and Processing;
- Manufacturing synthetic food colorings—are classified in U.S. Industry 325132, Synthetic Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing natural organic colorings for nonfood uses—are classified in U.S. Industry 325199, All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing.

### 31199 All Other Food Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing food (except animal food; grain and oilseed milling; sugar and confectionery products; preserved fruits, vegetables, and specialties; dairy products; meat products; seafood products; bakeries and tortillas; snack foods; coffee and tea; flavoring syrups and concentrates; seasonings; and dressings). Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients including those mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients for soup mixes and bouillon.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Baking powder manufacturing
Cut or peeled fresh vegetables manufacturing
Dessert puddings manufacturing
Egg substitutes manufacturing
Fresh pasta manufacturing
Fresh pizza manufacturing
Honey processing
Popcorn (except popped) manufacturing
Powdered drink mixes (except chocolate, coffee, tea, or milk based) manufacturing
Sweetening syrups (except pure maple) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing animal foods—are classified in Industry Group 3111, Animal Food Manufacturing;
- Milling grain and oilseed—are classified in Industry Group 3112, Grain and Oilseed Milling;
- Manufacturing sugar and confectionery products—are classified in Industry Group 3113, Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Preserving fruit, vegetables, and specialty foods —are classified in Industry Group 3114, Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dairy products—are classified in Industry Group 3115, Dairy Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing meat products—are classified in Industry Group 3116, Animal Slaughtering and Processing;
- Manufacturing seafood products—are classified in Industry Group 3117, Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging;
- Manufacturing bakery and tortilla products—are classified in Industry Group 3118, Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing snack foods—are classified in Industry 31191, Snack Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coffee and tea—are classified in Industry 31192, Coffee and Tea Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing flavoring syrups and concentrates—are classified in Industry 31193, Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing seasonings and dressings—are classified in Industry 31194, Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing;
- Milling rice and packaging it with other ingredients—are classified in Industry 31121, Flour Milling and Malt Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dry pasta and packaging it with other ingredients—are classified in Industry 31182, Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing; and
- Drying and/or dehydrating ingredients and packaging them with other purchased ingredients—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying.

### 311991 Perishable Prepared Food Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing perishable prepared foods, such as salads, sandwiches, prepared meals, fresh pizza, fresh pasta, and peeled or cut vegetables.

### 311999 All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing food (except animal food; grain and oilseed milling; sugar and confectionery products; preserved fruits, vegetables, and specialties; dairy products; meat products; seafood products; bakeries and tortillas; snack foods; coffee and tea; flavoring syrups and concentrates; seasonings and dressings; and perishable prepared food). Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients including those mixing purchased dried and/or dehydrated ingredients for soup mixes and bouillon.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Baking powder manufacturing
Cake frosting manufacturing
Dessert puddings manufacturing
Egg substitutes manufacturing
Gelatin dessert preparations manufacturing
Honey processing
Popcorn (except popped) manufacturing
Powdered drink mixes (except chocolate, coffee, tea, or milk based) manufacturing
Sweetening syrups (except pure maple) manufacturing
Yeast manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing animal foods—are classified in Industry Group 3111, Animal Food Manufacturing;
- Milling grain and oilseed—are classified in Industry Group 3112, Grain and Oilseed Milling;
- Manufacturing sugar and confectionery products—are classified in Industry Group 3113, Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing;
- Preserving fruit, vegetable, and specialty foods—are classified in Industry Group 3114, Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dairy products—are classified in Industry Group 3115, Dairy Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing meat products—are classified in Industry Group 3116, Meat Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing seafood products—are classified in Industry Group 3117, Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging;
- Manufacturing bakery and tortilla products—are classified in Industry Group 3118, Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing snack foods—are classified in Industry 31191, Snack Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coffee and tea—are classified in Industry 31192, Coffee and Tea Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing flavoring syrups and concentrates—are classified in Industry 31193, Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing seasonings and dressings—are classified in Industry 31194, Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing perishable prepared foods—are classified in U.S. Industry 311991, Perishable Prepared Food Manufacturing;
- Milling rice and packaging it with other ingredients—are classified in U.S. Industry 311212, Rice Milling;
- Manufacturing dry pasta and packaging it with ingredients—are classified in U.S. Industry 311823, Dry Pasta Manufacturing; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Drying and/or dehydrating ingredients and packaging them with other purchased ingredients—are classified in U.S. Industry 311423, Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing.

## 312 Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing

Industries in the Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing subsector manufacture beverages and tobacco products. The industry group, Beverage Manufacturing, includes three types of establishments: (1) those that manufacture nonalcoholic beverages; (2) those that manufacture alcoholic beverages through the fermentation process; and (3) those that produce distilled alcoholic beverages. Ice manufacturing, while not a beverage, is included with nonalcoholic beverage manufacturing because it uses the same production process as water purification.

In the case of activities related to the manufacture of beverages, the structure follows the defined productive processes. Brandy, a distilled beverage, was not placed under distillery product manufacturing, but rather under the NAICS class for winery product manufacturing since the productive process used in the manufacturing of alcoholic grape-based beverages produces both wines (fermented beverage) and brandies (distilled beverage).

The industry group, Tobacco Manufacturing, includes two types of establishments: (1) those engaged in redrying and stemming tobacco and (2) those that manufacture tobacco products, such as cigarettes and cigars.

## 3121 Beverage Manufacturing

## 31211 Soft Drink and Ice Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing soft drinks; (2) manufacturing ice; and (3) purifying and bottling water.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Canning fruit and vegetable juices—are classified in Industry 31142, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying;
- Manufacturing soft drink bases—are classified in Industry 31193, Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonalcoholic cider—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Food Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dry ice—are classified in Industry 32512, Industrial Gas Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing milk-based drinks—are classified in Industry 31151, Dairy Product (except Frozen) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonalcoholic beers—are classified in Industry 31212, Breweries;
- Manufacturing nonalcoholic wines—are classified in Industry 31213, Wineries; and
- Bottling purchased purified water—are classified in Industry 42249, Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers.

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### 312111 Soft Drink Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing soft drinks and artificially carbonated waters.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Canning fruit and vegetable juices—are classified in U.S. Industry 311421, Fruit and Vegetable Canning;
- Manufacturing fruit syrups for flavoring—are classified in Industry 31193, Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonalcoholic cider—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing;
- Purifying and bottling water (except artificially carbonated and flavored water)—are classified in U.S. Industry 312112, Bottled Water Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing milk-based drinks—are classified in U.S. Industry 311511, Fluid Milk Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonalcoholic beers—are classified in Industry 312120, Breweries; and
- Manufacturing nonalcoholic wines—are classified in Industry 312130, Wineries.

### 312112 Bottled Water Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purifying and bottling water (including naturally carbonated).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing artificially carbonated waters—are classified in U.S. Industry 312111, Soft Drink Manufacturing; and
- Bottling purchased purified water—are classified in Industry 422490, Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers.

### 312113 Ice Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ice.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing dry ice are classified in Industry 325120, Industrial Gas Manufacturing.

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**31212 Breweries**
See industry description for 312120 below.

**312120 Breweries**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in brewing beer, ale, malt liquors, and nonalcoholic beer.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Bottling purchased malt beverages—are classified in Industry 422810, Beer and Ale Wholesalers; and
- Manufacturing malt—are classified in U.S. Industry 311213, Malt Manufacturing.

**31213 Wineries**
See industry description for 312130 below.

**312130 Wineries**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) growing grapes and manufacturing wine and brandies; (2) manufacturing wine and brandies from grapes and other fruits grown elsewhere; and (3) blending wines and brandies.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in bottling wines made elsewhere are classified in Industry 422820, Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers.

**31214 Distilleries**
See industry description for 312140 below.

**312140 Distilleries**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) distilling potable liquors (except brandies); (2) distilling and blending liquors; and (3) blending and mixing liquors and other ingredients.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing nonpotable ethyl alcohol—are classified in U.S. Industry 325193, Ethyl Alcohol Manufacturing;

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- Bottling liquors made elsewhere—are classified in Industry 422820, Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers; and
- Manufacturing brandies—are classified in Industry 312130, Wineries.

### 3122 Tobacco Manufacturing

### 31221 Tobacco Stemming and Redrying

See industry description for 312210 below.

### 312210 Tobacco Stemming and Redrying

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the stemming and redrying of tobacco.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Reconstituting tobacco—are classified in U.S. Industry 312229, Other Tobacco Product Manufacturing; and
- Selling leaf tobacco as merchant wholesalers, agents, or brokers, and that also engage in stemming tobacco—are classified in Industry 422940, Tobacco and Tobacco Product Wholesalers.

### 31222 Tobacco Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cigarettes, cigars, smoking and chewing tobacco, and reconstituted tobacco.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in stemming and redrying tobacco are classified in Industry 31221, Tobacco Stemming and Redrying.

### 312221 Cigarette Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cigarettes.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cigars, smoking tobacco, chewing tobacco, and reconstituted tobacco are classified in U.S. Industry 312229, Other Tobacco Product Manufacturing.

### 312229 Other Tobacco Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing tobacco products (except cigarettes).

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Chewing tobacco manufacturing
Cigar manufacturing
Reconstituting tobacco
Prepared pipe tobacco manufacturing
Snuff manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing cigarettes—are classified in U.S. Industry 312221, Cigarette Manufacturing; and
- Stemming and redrying tobacco—are classified in Industry 312210, Tobacco Stemming and Redrying.

## 313 Textile Mills

Industries in the Textile Mills subsector group establishments that transform a basic fiber (natural or synthetic) into a product, such as yarn or fabric, that is further manufactured into usable items, such as apparel, sheets towels, and textile bags for individual or industrial consumption. The further manufacturing may be performed in the same establishment and classified in this subsector, or it may be performed at a separate establishment and be classified elsewhere in manufacturing.

The main processes in this subsector include preparation and spinning of fiber, knitting or weaving of fabric, and the finishing of the textile. The NAICS structure follows and captures this process flow. Major industries in this flow, such as preparation of fibers, weaving of fabric, knitting of fabric, and fiber and fabric finishing, are uniquely identified. Texturizing, throwing, twisting, and winding of yarn contains aspects of both fiber preparation and fiber finishing and is classified with preparation of fibers rather than with finishing of fiber.

NAICS separates the manufacturing of primary textiles and the manufacturing of textile products (except apparel) when the textile product is produced from purchased primary textiles, such as fabric. The manufacturing of textile products (except apparel) from purchased fabric is classified in Subsector 314, Textile Product Mills, and apparel from purchased fabric is classified in Subsector 315, Apparel Manufacturing.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments that weave or knit fabric and make garments. These establishments are included in Subsector 315, Apparel Manufacturing.

### 3131 Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills

### 31311 Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) spinning yarn; (2) manufacturing thread of any fiber; (3) texturizing, throwing, twisting, and winding purchased yarn or manmade fiber filaments; and (4) producing hemp yarn and further processing into rope or bags.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing artificial and synthetic fibers and filaments and texturizing these filaments are classified in Industry 32522, Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

### 313111 Yarn Spinning Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in spinning yarn from any fiber and/or producing hemp yarn and further processing into rope or bags.

### 313112 Yarn Texturizing, Throwing, and Twisting Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in texturizing, throwing, twisting, spooling, or winding purchased yarns or manmade fiber filaments.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing artificial and synthetic fiber and filament and texturizing these fibers and filaments are classified in Industry 32522, Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filament Manufacturing.

### 313113 Thread Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing thread (e.g., sewing, hand-knitting, crochet) of all fibers.

## 3132 Fabric Mills

### 31321 Broadwoven Fabric Mills

See industry description for 313210 below.

### 313210 Broadwoven Fabric Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in weaving broadwoven fabrics and felts (except tire fabrics and rugs). Establishments in this industry may weave only, weave and finish, or weave, finish, and further fabricate fabric products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Weaving widths specifically constructed for cutting to narrow widths—are classified in U.S. Industry 313221, Narrow Fabric Mills;
- Weaving or tufting carpet and rugs—are classified in Industry 314110, Carpet and Rug Mills; and
- Making tire cord and fabrics—are classified in Industry 31499, All Other Textile Product Mills.

### 31322 Narrow Fabric Mills and Schiffli Machine Embroidery

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) weaving or braiding narrow fabrics; (2) manufacturing Schiffli machine embroideries; and (3) making fabric-covered elastic yarn and thread.

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### 313221 Narrow Fabric Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) weaving or braiding narrow fabrics in their final form or initially made in wider widths that are specially constructed for narrower widths and/or (2) making fabric-covered elastic yarn and thread. Establishments in this industry may weave only; weave and finish; or weave, finish, and further fabricate fabric products.

### 313222 Schiffli Machine Embroidery[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing Schiffli machine embroideries.

### 31323 Nonwoven Fabric Mills

See industry description for 313230 below.

### 313230 Nonwoven Fabric Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonwoven fabrics and felts. Processes used include bonding and/or interlocking fibers by mechanical, chemical, thermal, or solvent means, or by combinations thereof.

### 31324 Knit Fabric Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) knitting weft (i.e., circular) and warp (i.e., flat) fabric; (2) knitting and finishing weft and warp fabric; (3) manufacturing lace; or (4) manufacturing, dyeing, and finishing lace and lace goods. Establishments in this industry may knit only; knit and finish; or knit, finish, and further fabricate fabric products (except apparel).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in knitting aparel as classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills.

### 313241 Weft Knit Fabric Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in knitting weft (i.e., circular) fabric or knitting and finishing weft fabric. Establishments in this industry may knit only; knit and finish; or knit, finish, and further fabricate fabric products (except apparel).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in knitting aparel as classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills.

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### 313249 Other Knit Fabric and Lace Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) knitting warp (i.e., flat) fabric; (2) knitting and finishing warp fabric; (3) manufacturing lace; or (4) manufacturing, dyeing, or finishing lace and lace goods. Establishments in this industry may knit only; knit and finish; or knit, finish, and further fabricate fabric products (except apparel).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in knitting aparel as classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills.

## 3133 Textile and Fabric Finishing and Fabric Coating Mills

### 31331 Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in finishing of textiles, fabrics, and apparel, and (2) establishments of converters who buy fabric goods in the grey, have them finished on contract, and sell at wholesale. Finishing operations include: bleaching, dyeing, printing (e.g., roller, screen, flock, plisse), stonewashing, and other mechanical finishing, such as preshrinking, shrinking, sponging, calendering, mercerizing, and napping; as well as cleaning, scouring, and the preparation of natural fibers and raw stock.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Coating or impregnating fabrics—are classified in Industry 31332, Fabric Coating Mills;
- Knitting or knitting and finishing fabric—are classified in Industry 31324, Knit Fabric Mills;
- Manufacturing and finishing apparel—are classified in Subsector 315, Apparel Manufacturing;
- Weaving and finishing fabrics—are classified in Industry Group 3132, Fabric Mills;
- Manufacturing and finishing rugs and carpets—are classified in Industry 31411, Carpet and Rug Mills; and
- Printing on apparel—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing.

### 313311 Broadwoven Fabric Finishing Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in finishing broadwoven fabrics and (2) establishments of converters who buy broadwoven fabrics in the grey, have them finished on contract, and sell at wholesale. Finishing operations include bleaching, dyeing, printing (roller, screen, flock, plisse), and other mechanical finishing, such as preshrinking, shrinking, sponging, calendering, mercerizing and napping.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Coating or impregnating fabrics—are classified in Industry 313320, Fabric Coating Mills; and
- Weaving and finishing broadwoven fabrics—are classified in Industry 313210, Broadwoven Fabric Mills.

### 313312 Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in dyeing, bleaching, printing, and other finishing of textiles, apparel, and fabrics (except broadwoven) and (2) establishments of converters who buy fabrics (except broadwoven) in the grey, have them finished on contract, and sell at wholesale. Finishing operations include bleaching, dyeing, printing (e.g., roller, screen, flock, plisse), stonewashing, and other mechanical finishing, such as preshrinking, shrinking, sponging, calendering, mercerizing and napping; as well as cleaning, scouring, and the preparation of natural fibers and raw stock.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting and finishing fabric—are classified in Industry 31324, Knit Fabric Mills;
- Finishing broadwoven fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 313311, Broadwoven Fabric Finishing Mills;
- Weaving and finishing narrow woven fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 313221, Narrow Fabric Mills;
- Manufacturing and finishing apparel—are classified in Subsector 315, Apparel Manufacturing;
- Coating or impregnating fabrics—are classified in Industry 313320, Fabric Coating Mills; and
- Printing on apparel—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing.

### 31332 Fabric Coating Mills

See industry description for 313320 below.

### 313320 Fabric Coating Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in coating, laminating, varnishing, waxing, and rubberizing textiles and apparel.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in dyeing and finishing textiles are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills.

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## 314 Textile Product Mills

Industries in the Textile Product Mills subsector group establishments that made textile products (except apparel). With a few exceptions, processes used in these industries are generally cut and sew (i.e., purchasing fabric and cutting and sewing to make nonapparel textile products, such as sheets and towels).

### 3141 Textile Furnishings Mills

#### 31411 Carpet and Rug Mills

See industry description for 314110 below.

#### 314110 Carpet and Rug Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing woven, tufted, and other carpets and rugs, such as art squares, floor mattings, needlepunch carpeting, and door mats and mattings, from textile materials or from twisted paper, grasses, reeds, sisal, jute, or rags and/or (2) finishing carpets and rugs.

#### 31412 Curtain and Linen Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household textile products, such as curtains, draperies, linens, bedspreads, sheets, tablecloths, towels, and shower curtains, from purchased materials.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Weaving fabrics—are classified in Industry 31321, Broadwoven Fabric Mills;
- Manufacturing lace curtains on lace machines—are classified in Industry 31324, Knit Fabric Mills;
- Manufacturing textile blanket, wardrobe, and laundry bags—are classified in Industry 31491, Textile Bag and Canvas Mills; and
- Manufacturing mops—are classified in Industry 33999, All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing.

#### 314121 Curtain and Drapery Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing window curtains and draperies from purchased fabrics or sheet goods. The curtains and draperies may be made on a stock or custom basis for sale to individual retail customers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing lace curtains on lace machines are classified in Industry 313249, Other Knit Fabric and Lace Mills.

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### 314129 Other Household Textile Product Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household textile products (except window curtains and draperies), such as bedspreads, sheets, tablecloths, towels, and shower curtains, from purchased materials.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Weaving fabrics—are classified in Industry 313210, Broadwoven Fabric Mills;
- Manufacturing blanket, laundry, and wardrobe bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 314911, Textile Bag Mills;
- Manufacturing mops—are classified in U.S. Industry 339994, Broom, Brush, and Mop Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing window curtains and draperies—are classified in U.S. Industry 314121, Curtain and Drapery Mills.

## 3149 Other Textile Product Mills

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in making textile products, (except carpets and rugs, curtains and draperies, and other household textile products) from purchased materials.

## 31491 Textile Bag and Canvas Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing textile bags, awnings, tents, and related products from purchased textile fabrics.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastic bags—are classified in Industry 32611, Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet, and Bag Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing canvas blinds and shades—are classified in Industry 33792, Blind and Shade Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing luggage—are classified in Industry 31699, Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing women's handbags and purses of leather or other material (except precious metal)—are classified in Industry 31699, Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing.

### 314911 Textile Bag Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing bags from purchased textile fabrics or yarns.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Canvas bags manufacturing
Laundry bags made from purchased woven or knitted materials
Seed bags made from purchased woven or knitted materials
Textile bags made from purchased woven or knitted materials

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 326111, Unsupported Plastics Bag Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing luggage—are classified in U.S. Industry 316991, Luggage Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing women's handbags and purses of leather or other material, except precious metal—are classified in U.S. Industry 316992, Women's Handbag and Purse Manufacturing.

### 314912 Canvas and Related Product Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing canvas and canvas-like products, such as awnings, sails, tarpaulins, and tents, from purchased fabrics.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing canvas blinds and shades—are classified in Industry 337920, Blind and Shade Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing canvas bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 314911, Textile Bag Mills.

### 31499 All Other Textile Product Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonapparel textile products (except carpet, rugs, curtains, linens, bags, and canvas products) from purchased materials.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Batts and batting (except nonwoven fabrics) manufacturing
Carpet cutting and binding
Diapers (except disposable) made from purchased fabric
Dust cloths made from purchased fabric
Embroidering on textile products (except apparel) for the trade
Fishing nets made from purchased materials
Sleeping bags manufacturing
Textile fire hoses made from purchased materials
Weatherstripping made from purchased textiles

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing yarns and thread—are classified in Industry 31311, Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing carpets and rugs—are classified in Industry 31411, Carpet and Rug Mills;
- Manufacturing apparel—are classified in Subsector 315, Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing curtains and linens—are classified in Industry 31412, Curtain and Linen Mills; and
- Manufacturing textile bags and canvas products—are classified in Industry 31491, Textile Bag and Canvas Mills.

### 314991 Rope, Cordage, and Twine Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rope, cable, cordage, twine, and related products from all materials (e.g., abaca, sisal, henequen, hemp, cotton, paper, jute, flax, manmade fibers including glass).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing yarns and filaments are classified in U.S. Industry 313111, Yarn Spinning Mills.

### 314992 Tire Cord and Tire Fabric Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cord and fabric of polyester, rayon, cotton, glass, steel, or other materials for use in reinforcing rubber tires, industrial belting, and similar uses.

### 314999 All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing textile products (except carpets and rugs; curtains and linens; textile bags and canvas products; rope, cordage, and twine; and tire cords and tire fabrics) from purchased materials.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Batts and batting (except nonwoven fabrics) manufacturing
Carpet cutting and binding
Diapers (except disposable) made from purchased fabric
Dust cloths made from purchased fabric
Embroidering on textile products (except apparel) for the trade
Sleeping bags manufacturing
Textile fire hose made from purchased materials

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing yarns and thread—are classified in Industry 31311, Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills;
- Manufacturing carpets and rugs—are classified in Industry 314110, Carpet and Rug Mills;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing curtains and linens—are classified in Industry 31412, Curtain and Linen Mills;
- Manufacturing textile bags and canvas products—are classified in Industry 31491, Textile Bag and Canvas Mills;
- Manufacturing rope, cordage, and twine—are classified in U.S. Industry 314991, Rope, Cordage, and Twine Mills; and
- Manufacturing tire cords and tire fabrics—are classified in U.S. Industry 314992, Tire Cord and Tire Fabric Mills.

## 315 Apparel Manufacturing

Industries in the Apparel Manufacturing subsector group establishments with two distinct manufacturing processes: (1) cut and sew (i.e., purchasing fabric and cutting and sewing to make a garment) and (2) the manufacture of garments in establishments that first knit fabric and then cut and sew the fabric into a garment. The Apparel Manufacturing subsector includes a diverse range of establishments manufacturing full lines of ready-to-wear apparel and custom apparel: apparel contractors, performing cutting or sewing operations on materials owned by others; jobbers performing entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture; and tailors, manufacturing custom garments for individual clients are all included. Knitting, when done alone, is classified in the Textile Mills subsector, but when knitting is combined with the production of complete garments, the activity is classified in Apparel Manufacturing.

## 3151 Apparel Knitting Mills

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in knitting apparel or knitting fabric and then manufacturing apparel. This industry group includes jobbers performing entrepreneurial functions involved in knitting apparel and accessories. Knitting fabric, without manufacturing apparel, is classified in Subsector 313, Textile Mills.

## 31511 Hosiery and Sock Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in knitting or knitting and finishing hosiery and socks.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing orthopedic hosiery—are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing slipper socks from purchased socks—are classified in Industry 31621, Footwear Manufacturing; and
- Finishing apparel products only—are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

### 315111 Sheer Hosiery Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in knitting or knitting and finishing women's, misses', and girls' full-length and knee-length sheer hosiery (except socks).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting or knitting and finishing socks—are classified in U.S. Industry 315119, Other Hosiery and Sock Mills;
- Fnishing apparel products only—are classified in U.S. Industry 313312, Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills; and
- Manufacturing orthopedic hosiery—are classified in U.S. Industry 339113, Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing.

### 315119 Other Hosiery and Sock Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in knitting or knitting and finishing hosiery (except women's, misses', and girls' sheer hosiery).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting or knitting and finishing women's, misses', and girls' full-length and knee-length sheer hosiery—are classified in U.S. Industry 315111, Sheer Hosiery Mills;
- Manufacturing orthopedic hosiery—are classified in U.S. Industry 339113, Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Fnishing apparel products only—are classified in U.S. Industry 313312, Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills; and
- Manufacturing slipper socks from purchased socks—are classified in U.S. Industry 316212, House Slipper Manufacturing.

### 31519 Other Apparel Knitting Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) knitting underwear, outerwear, and/or nightwear; (2) knitting fabric and manufacturing underwear, outerwear, and/or nightwear; or (3) knitting, manufacturing, and finishing knit underwear, outerwear, and/or nightwear.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing outerwear, underwear, and nightwear from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry Group 3152, Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Finishing apparel products only—are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills.

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### 315191 Outerwear Knitting Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) knitting outerwear; (2) knitting fabric and manufacturing outerwear; and (3) knitting, manufacturing, and finishing knit outerwear. Examples of products made in knit outerwear mills are shirts, shorts, sweat suits, sweaters, gloves, and pants.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing outerwear from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry Group 3152, Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Finishing apparel products only—are classified in U.S. Industry 313312, Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills; and
- Knitting underwear and nightwear, knitting fabric and manufacturing underwear and nightwear, or knitting, manufacturing, and finishing knit underwear and nightwear—are classified in U.S. Industry 315192, Underwear and Nightwear Knitting Mills.

### 315192 Underwear and Nightwear Knitting Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) knitting underwear and nightwear; (2) knitting fabric and manufacturing underwear and nightwear; or (3) knitting, manufacturing, and finishing knit underwear and nightwear. Examples of products produced in underwear and nightwear knitting mills are briefs, underwear T-shirts, pajamas, nightshirts, foundation garments, and panties.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing underwear and nightwear from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry Group 3152, Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Finishing apparel products only—are classified in U.S. Industry 313312, Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills.

## 3152 Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cut and sew apparel from woven fabric or purchased knit fabric. Included in this industry group is a diverse range of establishments manufacturing full lines of ready-to-wear apparel and custom apparel: apparel contractors, performing cutting or sewing operations on materials owned by others, jobbers performing entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture; and tailors, manufacturing custom garments for individual clients. Establishments weaving or knitting fabric, without manufacturing apparel, are classified in Subsector 313, Textile Mills.

### 31521 Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments commonly referred to as contractors primarily engaged in (1) cutting materials owned by others for apparel and accessories and/or (2) sewing materials owned by others for apparel and accessories.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing men's and boys' apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31522, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31523, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing infants' apparel and all other cut and sew apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31529, Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing apparel accessories from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31599, Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing.

### 315211 Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments commonly referred to as contractors primarily engaged in (1) cutting materials owned by others for men's and boys' apparel and/or (2) sewing materials owned by others for men's and boys' apparel.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing men's and boys' apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31522, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing infants' apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315291, Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing men's and boys' apparel accessories from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31599, Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing.

### 315212 Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments commonly referred to as contractors primarily engaged in (1) cutting materials owned by others for women's, girls', and infants' apparel and accessories and/or (2) sewing materials owned by others for women's, girls', and infants' apparel and accessories.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing women's and girls' apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31523, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing infants' apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315291, Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing women's, girls', and infants' apparel accessories from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31599, Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

### 31522 Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's and boys' cut and sew apparel from purchased fabric. Men's and boys' clothing jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for men's and boys' apparel—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Knitting men's and boys' apparel or knitting fabric and manufacturing men's and boys' apparel—are classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills; and
- Manufacturing fur or leather apparel and team athletic uniforms—are classified in Industry 31529, Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing.

### 315221 Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Underwear and Nightwear Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's and boys' underwear and nightwear from purchased fabric. Men's and boys' underwear and nightwear jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included. Examples of products made by these establishments are briefs, bathrobes, underwear T-shirts and shorts, nightshirts, and pajamas.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting men's and boys' underwear and nightwear and/or knitting and manufacturing men's and boys' underwear and nightwear—are classified in U.S. Industry 315192, Underwear and Nightwear Knitting Mills; and
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for men's and boys' underwear and nightwear—are classified in U.S. Industry 315211, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

### 315222 Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, and Overcoat Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's and boys' suits, overcoats, sport coats, tuxedoes, dress uniforms, and other tailored apparel (except fur and leather) from purchased fabric. Men's and boys' suit, coat, and overcoat jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing men's and boys' nontailored coats and jackets such as down coats and windbreakers made from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315228, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fur and leather apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315292, Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' washable service apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315225, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Work Clothing Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' team athletic uniforms from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315299, All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for men's and boys' suits, coats, and overcoats—are classified in U.S. Industry 315211, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

### 315223 Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Shirt (except Work Shirt) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's and boys' outerwear shirts from purchased fabric. Men's and boys' shirt (except work shirt) jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included. Unisex outerwear shirts, such as T-shirts and sweatshirts that are sized without specific reference to gender (i.e., adult S, M, L, XL) are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing men's and boys' work shirts from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315225, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Work Clothing Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' underwear T-shirts and underwear tank tops from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315221, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Underwear and Nightwear Manufacturing;
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for men's and boys' shirts—are classified in U.S. Industry 315211, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors; and
- Knitting men's and boys' outerwear shirts or knitting fabric and manufacturing men's and boys' outerwear shirts—are classified in U.S. Industry 315191, Outerwear Knitting Mills.

### 315224 Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Trouser, Slack, and Jean Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's and boys' jeans, dungarees, and other separate trousers and slacks (except work pants) from purchased

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fabric. Men's and boys' trouser, slack, and jean jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing men's and boys' work pants from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315225, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Work Clothing Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fur and leather apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315292, Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' sweatpants and shorts from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315228, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing; and
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for men's and boys' separate trousers, slacks, and jeans—are classified in U.S. Industry 315211, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

### 315225 Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Work Clothing Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's and boys' work shirts, work pants (excluding jeans and dungarees), other work clothing, and washable service apparel from purchased fabric. Men's and boys' work clothing jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included. Examples of products made by these establishments are washable service apparel, laboratory coats, work shirts, work pants (except jeans and dungarees), and hospital apparel.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing men's and boys' separate trousers, slacks, and pants, including jeans and dungarees from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315224, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Trouser, Slack, and Jean Manufacturing; and
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for men's and boys' work clothing—are classified in U.S. Industry 315211, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

### 315228 Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's and boys' cut and sew outerwear from purchased fabric (except underwear, nightwear, shirts, suits, overcoats and tailored coats, separate trousers and slacks, and work clothing). Men's and boys' other outerwear jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included. Unisex sweatpants and similar garments that are sized without specific reference to gender (i.e., adult S, M, L, XL) are also

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included in this industry. Examples of products made by these establishments are athletic clothing (except athletic uniforms), bathing suits, down coats, outerwear shorts, windbreakers and jackets, and jogging suits.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing men's and boys' athletic uniforms from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315299, All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing leather and fur apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315292, Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing;
- Knitting men's and boys' apparel or knitting fabric and manufacturing men's and boys' apparel—are classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills;
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for men's and boys' apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315211, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' underwear and nightwear from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315221, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Underwear and Nightwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' tailored suits, coats, and overcoats from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315222, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat and Overcoat Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' outerwear shirts (except work shirts) from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315223, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Shirt (except Work Shirt) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' separate pants, trousers, and slacks from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315224, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Trouser, Slack, and Jean Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing men's and boys' work clothing from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315225, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Work Clothing Manufacturing.

### 31523 Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing women's and girls' apparel from purchased fabric. Women's and girls' clothing jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting women's and girls' apparel or knitting fabric and manufacturing women's and girls' apparel—are classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills;

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- Manufacturing unisex outerwear garments, such as T-shirts, sweatshirts, and sweatpants that are sized without reference to specific gender (i.e., adult S, M, L, XL).—are classified in Industry 31522, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for women's and girls' apparel—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors; and
- Manufacturing fur or leather apparel and team athletic uniforms—are classified in Industry 31529, Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing.

### 315231 Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Lingerie, Loungewear, and Nightwear Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing women's and girls' bras, girdles, and other underwear; lingerie; loungewear; and nightwear from purchased fabric. Women's and girls' lingerie, loungewear, and nightwear jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included. Examples of products made by these establishments are bathrobes, foundation garments, nightgowns, pajamas, panties, and slips.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting women's and girls' underwear, nightwear, and lingerie or knitting fabric and manufacturing women's and girls' underwear, nightwear, and lingerie—are classified in U.S. Industry 315192, Underwear and Nightwear Knitting Mills; and
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for women's and girls' underwear, nightwear, and lingerie—are classified in U.S. Industry 315212, Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

### 315232 Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Blouse and Shirt Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing women's and girls' blouses and shirts from purchased fabric. Women's and girls' blouse and shirt jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting women's and girls' blouses, shirts, and tops or knitting fabric and manufacturing women's and girls' blouses, shirts, and tops—are classified in U.S. Industry 315191, Outerwear Knitting Mills;
- Manufacturing unisex outerwear shirts, such as T-shirts and sweatshirts that are sized without specific reference to gender (i.e., adult S, M, L, XL).—are classified in U.S. Industry 315223, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Shirt (except Work Shirt) Manufacturing; and

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- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for women's and girls' shirts and blouses—are classified in U.S. Industry 315212, Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

### 315233 Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Dress Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing women's and girls' dresses from purchased fabric. Women's and girls' dress jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting women's and girls' dresses or knitting fabric and manufacturing women's and girls' dresses—are classified in U.S. Industry 315191, Outerwear Knitting Mills; and
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for women's and girls' dresses—are classified in U.S. Industry 315212, Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

### 315234 Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, Tailored Jacket, and Skirt Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing women's and girls' suits, pantsuits, skirts, tailored jackets, vests, raincoats, and other tailored coats, (except fur and leather coats) from purchased fabric. Women's and girls' suit, coat, tailored jacket, and skirt jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing women's and girls' team athletic uniforms from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315299, All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' separate slacks, jeans, pants, and nontailored coats and jackets, such as down coats and windbreakers from purchased fabric,—are classified in U.S. Industry 315239, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fur and leather apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315292, Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing;
- Knitting women's and girls' tailored skirts, suits, vests, and coats or knitting fabric and manufacturing women's and girls' tailored skirts, suits, vests, and coats—are classified in U.S. Industry 315191, Outerwear Knitting Mills; and
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for women's and girls' suits, coats, tailored jackets, and skirts—are classified in U.S. Industry 315212, Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

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### 315239 Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing women's and girls' cut and sew apparel from purchased fabric (except underwear, lingerie, nightwear, blouses, shirts, dresses, suits, tailored coats, tailored jackets, and skirts). Women's and girls' other outerwear clothing jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included. Examples of products made by these establishments are bathing suits, down coats, sweaters, jogging suits, outerwear pants and shorts, and windbreakers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing women's and girls' team athletic uniforms from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315299, All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Knitting women's and girls' apparel or knitting fabric and manufacturing women's and girls' apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315191, Outerwear Knitting Mills;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' fur and leather apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315292, Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing;
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for women's and girls' apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315212, Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' lingerie, loungewear, and nightwear from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315231, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Lingerie, Loungewear, and Nightwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' blouses and outerwear shirts from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315232, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Blouse and Shirt Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing unisex sweatpants and similar outerwear garments that are sized without specific reference to gender (i.e., adult S, M, L, XL)—are classified in U.S. Industry 315228, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' dresses from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315233, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Dress Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing women's and girls' suits, skirts, and tailored coats and jackets from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315234, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, Tailored Jacket, and Skirt Manufacturing.

### 31529 Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cut and sew apparel from purchased fabric (except men's, boys', women's, and girls' apparel). This industry includes

establishments manufacturing apparel, such as fur apparel, leather apparel, infants' apparel, costumes, and clerical vestments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing men's and boys' apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31522, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31523, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Knitting apparel or knitting fabric and manufacturing apparel—are classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills;
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for apparel—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Manufacturing fur and leather mittens and gloves—are classified in Industry 31599, Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Dyeing and dressing furs—are classified in Industry 31611, Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing.

### 315291 Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing infants' dresses, blouses, shirts, and all other infants' wear from purchased fabric. Infants' clothing jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included. For the purposes of classification, the term "infants' apparel" includes apparel for young children of an age not exceeding 24 months.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting infants' apparel or knitting fabric and manufacturing infants' apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315191, Outerwear Knitting Mills; and
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for infants' apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315212, Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

### 315292 Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cut and sew fur and leather apparel, and sheep-lined clothing. Fur and leather apparel jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for apparel—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Dyeing and dressing furs—are classified in Industry 316110, Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing; and
- Manufacturing fur and leather mittens and gloves—are classified in U.S. Industry 315992, Glove and Mitten Manufacturing.

### 315299 All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cut and sew apparel form purchased fabric (except cut and sew apparel contractors; men's and boys' cut and sew underwear, nightwear, suits, coats, shirts, trousers, work clothing, and other outerwear; women's and girls' lingerie, blouses, shirts, dresses, suits, coats, and other outerwear; infants' apparel; and fur and leather apparel). Clothing jobbers for these products, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel, are included. Examples of products made by these establishments are team athletic uniforms, band uniforms, academic caps and gowns, clerical vestments, and costumes.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for apparel—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Knitting apparel or knitting fabric and manufacturing apparel—are classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' underwear and nightwear from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315221, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Underwear and Nightwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' suits, coats, and overcoats from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315222, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat and Overcoat Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' shirts (except work shirts) from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315223, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Shirt (except Work Shirt) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' pants, slacks, trousers, and jeans from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315224, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Trouser, Slack, and Jean Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' work clothing from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315225, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Work Clothing Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing other men's and boys' outerwear from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315228, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' lingerie and nightwear from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315231, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Lingerie, Loungewear, and Nightwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' blouses and shirts from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315232, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Blouse and Shirt Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' dresses from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315233, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Dress Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' suits, tailored coats and jackets, and skirts from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315234, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, Tailored Jacket, and Skirt Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing other women's and girls' outerwear from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315239, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing infants' apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315291, Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing fur and leather apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315292, Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing.

### 3159 Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing apparel accessories and other apparel (except apparel knitting mills, apparel contractors, men's and boys' cut and sew apparel, women's and girls' cut and sew apparel, infants' cut and sew apparel, fur and leather apparel, and all other cut and sew apparel). This industry group includes jobbers performing entrepreneurial functions involved in manufacturing apparel accessories.

### 31599 Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing apparel and accessories (except apparel knitting mills, cut and sew apparel contractors, men's and boys' cut and sew apparel, women's and girls' cut and sew apparel, and other cut and sew apparel). Jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in apparel accessories manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for apparel accessories to be made from their materials, and marketing finished apparel accessories, are included. Examples of products made by these establishments are belts, caps, gloves (except medical, sporting, safety), hats, and neckties.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for apparel accessories—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;

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- Manufacturing paper hats and caps—are classified in Industry 32229, Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics or rubber hats and caps (except bathing caps)—are classified in Subsector 326, Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing athletic gloves, such as boxing gloves, baseball gloves, golf gloves, batting gloves, and racquetball gloves,—are classified in Industry 33992, Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal fabric, metal mesh, or rubber gloves—are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Knitting apparel, mittens, gloves, hats, and caps or knitting fabric and manufacturing apparel, mittens, gloves, hats, and caps—are classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills;
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for apparel—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' underwear and outerwear from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31522, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' underwear and outerwear from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31523, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing other apparel from purchased fabric and manufacturing fur and leather apparel, hats, and caps—are classified in Industry 31529, Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing.

### 315991 Hat, Cap, and Millinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cut and sew hats, caps, millinery, and hat bodies form purchased fabric. Jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in hat, cap, and millinery manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for hats, caps, and millinery to be made from their materials, and marketing finished hats, caps, and millinery, are included.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for hats, caps, and millinery—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Manufacturing paper hats and caps—are classified in U.S. Industry 322299, All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics or rubber hats and caps (except bathing caps)—are classified in Subsector 326, Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing fur and leather hats and caps—are classified in U.S. Industry 315292, Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing.

[US]—United States industry; CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither [US] nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

### 315992 Glove and Mitten Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cut and sew gloves (except rubber, metal, and athletic gloves) and mittens from purchased fabric, fur, leather, or from combinations of fabric, fur, or leather. Jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in glove and mitten manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for gloves and mittens to be made from their materials, and marketing finished gloves and mittens, are included.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for gloves and mittens—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Knitting mittens and gloves or knitting fabric and manufacturing mittens and gloves—are classified in U.S. Industry 315191, Outerwear Knitting Mills;
- Manufacturing athletic gloves, such as boxing gloves, baseball gloves, golf gloves, batting gloves, and racquetball gloves—are classified in Industry 339920, Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing metal fabric, metal mesh, or rubber gloves—are classified in U.S. Industry 339113, Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing.

### 315993 Men's and Boys' Neckwear Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's and boys' cut and sew neckties, scarves, and mufflers from purchased fabric, leather, or from combinations of leather and fabric. Men's and boys' neckwear jobbers, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in neckwear manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for neckwear to be made from their materials, and marketing finished neckwear, are included.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for men's and boys' neckwear are classified in U.S. Industry 315211, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors.

### 315999 Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing apparel and apparel accessories (except apparel knitting mills; cut and sew apparel contractors; cut and sew apparel; hats and caps; mittens and gloves; and men's and boys' neckwear). Jobbers for these products, who perform entrepreneurial functions involved in other apparel and accessory manufacture, including buying raw materials, designing and preparing samples, arranging for other apparel

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and accessories to be made from their materials, and marketing finished other apparel and accessories, are included. Examples of products made by these establishments are apparel trimmings and findings, belts, women's scarves, suspenders, and waterproof outerwear.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Knitting apparel or knitting fabric and manufacturing apparel—are classified in Industry Group 3151, Apparel Knitting Mills;
- Cutting and/or sewing materials owned by others for apparel—are classified in Industry 31521, Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors;
- Manufacturing men's and boys' cut and sew underwear and outerwear from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31522, Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's and girls' cut and sew underwear and outerwear from purchased fabric—are classified in Industry 31523, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing infants' cut and sew apparel from purchased fabric—are classified in U.S. Industry 315291, Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fur and leather apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315292, Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing hats, caps, and millinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 315991, Hat, Cap, and Millinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing gloves and mittens—are classified in U.S. Industry 315992, Glove and Mitten Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing men's and boys' neckwear—are classified in U.S. Industry 315993, Men's and Boys' Neckwear Manufacturing.

## 316 Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing

Establishments in the Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing subsector transform hides into leather by tanning or curing and fabricating the leather into products for final consumption. It also includes the manufacture of similar products from other materials, including products (except apparel) made from "leather substitutes," such as rubber, plastics, or textiles. Rubber footwear, textile luggage, and plastics purses or wallets are examples of "leather substitute" products included in this group. The products made from leather substitutes are included in this subsector because they are made in similar ways leather products are made (e.g., luggage). They are made in the same establishments, so it is not practical to separate them.

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The inclusion of leather making in this subsector is partly because leather tanning is a relatively small industry that has few close neighbors as a production process, partly because leather is an input to some of the other products classified in this subsector and partly for historical reasons.

### 3161 Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing

### 31611 Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing

See industry description for 316110 below

### 316110 Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) tanning, currying, and finishing hides and skins; (2) having others process hides and skins on a contract basis; and (3) dyeing or dressing furs.

### 3162 Footwear Manufacturing

### 31621 Footwear Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing footwear (except orthopedic extension footwear).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing orthopedic extension footwear are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing.

### 316211 Rubber and Plastics Footwear Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rubber and plastics footwear with vulcanized rubber or plastics soles, molded or cemented to rubber, plastics, or fabric uppers, and rubber and plastics protective footwear.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing house slippers with fabric uppers and rubber or plastics soles—are classified in U.S. Industry 316212, House Slipper Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's footwear (except athletic) with leather or vinyl uppers, regardless of sole material—are classified in U.S. Industry 316213, Men's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing women's footwear (except athletic) with leather or vinyl uppers, regardless of sole material—are classified in U.S. Industry 316214, Women's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing youths' children's and infants' footwear and athletic footwear with leather or vinyl uppers, regardless of sole material—are classified in U.S. Industry 316219, Other Footwear Manufacturing.

### 316212 House Slipper Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing house slippers and slipper socks, regardless of material.

### 316213 Men's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing men's footwear designed primarily for dress, street, and work. This industry includes men's shoes with rubber or plastics soles and leather or vinyl uppers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing men's footwear with fabric uppers and rubber or plastics soles—are classified in U.S. Industry 316211, Rubber and Plastics Footwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing orthopedic extension footwear—are classified in U.S. Industry 339113, Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing men's leather or vinyl upper athletic footwear and youths' and boys' footwear—are classified in U.S. Industry 316219, Other Footwear Manufacturing.

### 316214 Women's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing women's footwear designed for dress, street, and work. This industry includes women's shoes with rubber or plastics soles and leather or vinyl uppers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing women's footwear with fabric uppers and rubber or plastics soles and rubber or plastics sandals—are classified in U.S. Industry 316211, Rubber and Plastics Footwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing orthopedic extension footwear—are classified in U.S. Industry 339113, Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing women's leather or vinyl upper athletic footwear and youths' and girls' footwear—are classified in U.S. Industry 316219, Other Footwear Manufacturing.

### 316219 Other Footwear Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing other footwear (except rubber and plastics footwear; house slippers; men's footwear (except athletic); and women's footwear (except athletic))

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither U.S nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable

*Illustrative Examples:*

Athletic shoes (except rubber-soled, fabric upper) manufacturing
Ballet slippers manufacturing
Children's shoes (except plastics and rubber footwear and orthopedic extension shoes) manufacturing
Cleated athletic shoes manufacturing
Infants' shoes (except plastics and rubber footwear) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing rubber and plastics footwear with fabric uppers—are classified in U.S. Industry 316211, Rubber and Plastics Footwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing house slippers—are classified in U.S. Industry 316212, House Slipper Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing men's footwear (except athletic)—are classified in U.S. Industry 316213, Men's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing orthopedic extension footwear—are classified in Industry 339113, Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing women's footwear (except athletic)—are classified in U.S. Industry 316214, Women's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing.

## 3169 Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing

### 31699 Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing leather products (except footwear and apparel) from purchased leather or leather substitutes (e.g., fabric, plastics).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Billfolds, all materials, manufacturing
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, leather, manufacturing
Dog furnishings (e.g., collars, leashes, harnesses, muzzles), manufacturing
Luggage, all materials, manufacturing
Purses, women's, all materials (except metal), manufacturing
Shoe soles, leather, manufacturing
Toilet kits and cases (except metal) manufacturing
Watchbands (except metal) manufacturing
Welders' jackets, leggings, and sleeves, leather, manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing leather apparel—are classified in Industry 31529, Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing leather gloves, mittens, belts, and apparel accessories—are classified in Industry 31599, Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing footwear—are classified in Industry 31621, Footwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonleather soles—are classified elsewhere based on the primary input material;
- Manufacturing small articles made of metal carried on or about the person made of metal—are classified in Industry 33991, Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing leather gaskets—are classified in Industry 33999, All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing.

### 316991 Luggage Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing luggage of any material.

### 316992 Women's Handbag and Purse Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing women's handbags and purses of any material (except precious metal).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing precious metal handbags and purses are classified in U.S. Industry 339911, Jewelry (except Costume) Manufacturing.

### 316993 Personal Leather Good (except Women's Handbag and Purse) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing personal leather goods (i.e., small articles of any material (except metal) normally carried on or about the person or in a handbag). Examples of personal leather goods made by these establishments are billfolds, coin purses, key cases, toilet kits, and watchbands (except metal).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing personal goods of precious metal—are classified in U.S. Industry 339911, Jewelry (except Costume) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing personal goods of metal (except precious)—are classified in U.S. Industry 339914, Costume Jewelry and Novelty Manufacturing.

### 316999 All Other Leather Good Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing leather goods (except footwear, luggage, handbags, purses, and personal leather goods).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, leather, manufacturing
Dog furnishings (e.g., collars, leashes, harnesses, muzzles) manufacturing
Leather belting for machinery (e.g., flat, solid, twisted, built-up) manufacturing
Shoe soles, leather, manufacturing
Welders' jackets, leggings, and sleeves, leather, manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing leather gloves or mittens—are classified in U.S. Industry 315992, Glove and Mitten Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing leather apparel belts—are classified in U.S. Industry 315999, Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing footwear—are classified in Industry 31621, Footwear Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing luggage of any material—are classified in U.S. Industry 316991, Luggage Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing handbags and purses—are classified in U.S. Industry 316992, Women's Handbag and Purse Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing personal leather goods, such as wallets and key cases, of all materials (except metal)—are classified in U.S. Industry 316993, Personal Leather Good (except Women's Handbag and Purse) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonleather soles—are classified elsewhere based on the primary input material;
- Manufacturing leather apparel—are classified in U.S. Industry 315292, Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing leather gaskets—are classified in U.S. Industry 339991, Gasket, Packing, and Sealing Device Manufacturing.

## 321 Wood Product Manufacturing

Industries in the Wood Product Manufacturing subsector manufacture wood products, such as lumber, plywood, veneers, wood containers, wood flooring, wood trusses, manufactured homes (i.e., mobile home), and prefabricated wood buildings. The production processes of the Wood Product Manufacturing subsector include sawing, planing, shaping, laminating, and assembling of wood products starting from logs that are cut into bolts, or lumber that then may be further cut, or shaped by lathes or other shaping tools. The lumber or other transformed wood shapes may also be subsequently planed or smoothed, and assembled into finished products, such as wood containers.

The Wood Product Manufacturing subsector includes establishments that make wood products from logs and bolts that are sawed and shaped, and establishments that purchase sawed lumber

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and make wood products. With the exception of sawmills and wood preservation establishments, the establishments are grouped into industries mainly based on the specific products manufacutured.

### 3211 Sawmills and Wood Preservation

This industry group comprises establishments whose primary production process begins with logs or bolts that are transformed into boards, dimension lumber, beams, timbers, poles, ties, shingles, shakes, siding, and wood chips. Establishments that cut and treat round wood and/or treat wood products made in other establishments to prevent rotting by impregnation with creosote or other chemical compounds are also included in this industry group

### 32111 Sawmills and Wood Preservation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) sawing dimension lumber, boards, beams, timber, poles, ties, shingles, shakes, siding, and wood chips from logs or bolts; (2) sawing round wood poles, pilings, and posts and treating them with preservatives, and (3) treating wood sawed, planed, or shaped in other establishments with creosote or other preservatives to prevent decay and to protect against fire and insects. Sawmills may plane the rough lumber that they make with a planing machine to achieve smoothness and uniformity of size.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating portable chipper mills in the field—are classified in Industry 11331, Logging;
- Manufacturing wood products (except round wood poles, pilings, and posts) and treating them with preservatives—are classified elsewhere in Subsector 321, Wood Product Manufacturing, based on the related production process;
- Manufacturing veneer from logs and bolts or manufacturing engineered lumber and structural members other than solid wood—are classified in Industry 32121, Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing; and
- Planing purchased lumber or manufacturing cut stock or dimension stock (i.e., shapes) from logs or bolts—are classified in Industry 32191, Millwork.

### 321113 Sawmills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in sawing dimension lumber, boards, beams, timbers, poles, ties, shingles, shakes, siding, and wood chips from logs or bolts. Sawmills may plane the rough lumber that they make with a planing machine to achieve smoothness and uniformity of size.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Planing purchased lumber or manufacturing cut stock or dimension stock (i.e., shapes) from logs or bolts—are classified in Industry 32191, Millwork;

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- Manufacturing veneer from logs or bolts—are classified in Industry 32121, Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing; and
- Operating portable chipper mills in the field—are classified in Industry 113310, Logging.

### 321114 Wood Preservation[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) treating wood sawed, planed, or shaped in other establishments with creosote or other preservatives, such as chromated copper arsenate, to prevent decay and to protect against fire and insects and/or (2) sawing round wood poles, pilings, and posts and treating them with preservatives.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood products (except round wood poles, pilings, and posts) and treating them with preservatives are classified elsewhere in Subsector 321, Wood Product Manufacturing, based on the related production process.

## 3212 Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing

### 32121 Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing veneer and/or plywood; (2) manufacturing engineered wood members; and (3) manufacturing reconstituted wood products. This industry includes manufacturing plywood from veneer made in the same establishment or from veneer made in other establishments, and manufacturing plywood faced with nonwood materials, such as plastics or metal.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Fabricated structural wood members manufacturing
Laminated structural wood members manufacturing
Medium density fiberboard (MDF) manufacturing
Oriented strandboard (OSB) manufacturing
Particleboard manufacturing
Plywood manufacturing
Reconstituted wood sheets and boards manufacturing
Roof trusses, wood, manufacturing
Veneer mills
Waferboard manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing veneer and further processing that veneer into wood containers or wood container parts in the same establishment—are classified in Industry 32192, Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing prefabricated wood buildings or wood sections, and panels for buildings—are classified in Industry 32199, All Other Wood Product Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing solid wood structural members, such as dimension lumber and timber from logs or bolts in sawmills—are classified in Industry 32111, Sawmills and Wood Preservation

### 321211 Hardwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing[US CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing hardwood veneer and/or hardwood plywood.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing veneer and further processing that veneer into wood containers or wood container parts—are classified in Industry 321920, Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing softwood veneer and softwood plywood—are classified in U.S. Industry 321212, Softwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing reconstituted wood sheets and boards—are classified in U.S. Industry 321219, Reconstituted Wood Product Manufacturing.

### 321212 Softwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing[US CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing softwood veneer and/or softwood plywood.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing veneer and further processing that veneer into wood containers or wood container parts—are classified in Industry 321920, Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing hardwood veneer and hardwood plywood—are classified in U.S. Industry 321211, Hardwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing reconstituted wood sheets and boards—are classified in U.S. Industry 321219, Reconstituted Wood Product Manufacturing.

### 321213 Engineered Wood Member (except Truss) Manufacturing[US CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fabricated or laminated wood arches and/or other fabricated or laminated wood structural members.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Finger joint lumber manufacturing
I-joists, wood, fabricating
Laminated veneer lumber (LVL) manufacturing
Parallel strand lumber manufacturing
Timbers, structural, glue laminated or pre-engineered wood, manufacturing

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing prefabricated wood buildings, or wood sections, and panels for buildings—are classified in U.S. Industry 321992, Prefabricated Wood Building Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing wood trusses—are classified in U.S. Industry 321214, Truss Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing solid wood structural members, such as dimension lumber and timber from logs or bolts,—are classified in U.S. Industry 321113, Sawmills.

### 321214 Truss Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing laminated or fabricated wood roof and floor trusses.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood I-joists are classified in U.S. Industry 321213, Engineered Wood Member (except Truss) Manufacturing.

### 321219 Reconstituted Wood Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing reconstituted wood sheets and boards.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Medium density fiberboard (MDF) manufacturing
Oriented strandboard (OSB) manufacturing
Particleboard manufacturing
Reconstituted wood sheets and boards manufacturing
Waferboard manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing softwood plywood—are classified in U.S. Industry 321212, Softwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing hardwood plywood—are classified in U.S. Industry 321211, Hardwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing.

## 3219 Other Wood Product Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood products (except establishments operating sawmills and wood preservation facilities; and establishments manufacturing veneer, plywood, or engineered wood products)

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### 32191 Millwork

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing hardwood and softwood cut stock and dimension stock (i.e., shapes); wood windows and wood doors; and other millwork including wood flooring. Dimension stock or cut stock is defined as lumber and worked wood products cut or shaped to specialized sizes. These establishments generally use woodworking machinery, such as jointers, planers, lathes, and routers to shape wood.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing dimension lumber, boards, beams, timbers, poles, ties, shingles, shakes, siding, and wood chips from logs and bolts—are classified in Industry 32111, Sawmills and Wood Preservation;
- Fabricating millwork at the construction site—are classified in Sector 23, Construction; and
- Manufacturing wood furniture frames and finished wood furniture parts—are classified in Industry 33721, Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing.

### 321911 Wood Window and Door Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing window and door units, sash, window and door frames, and doors from wood or wood clad with metal or plastics.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in fabricating wood windows or wood doors at the construction site are classified in Sector 23, Construction.

### 321912 Cut Stock, Resawing Lumber, and Planing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing dimension lumber from purchased lumber; (2) manufacturing dimension stock (i.e., shapes) or cut stock; (3) resawing the output of sawmills; and (4) planing purchased lumber. These establishments generally use woodworking machinery, such as jointers, planers, lathes, and routers to shape wood.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing dimension lumber, boards, beams, timbers, poles, ties, shingles, shakes, siding, and wood chips from logs or bolts—are classified in U.S. Industry 321113, Sawmills;
- Manufacturing wood stairwork, wood molding, wood trim, and other millwork—are classified in U.S. Industry 321918, Other Millwork (including Flooring); and
- Manufacturing wood furniture frames and finished wood furniture parts—are classified in U.S. Industry 337215, Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing.

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### 321918 Other Millwork (including Flooring)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing millwork (except wood windows, wood doors, and cut stock).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Clear and finger joint wood moldings manufacturing
Decorative wood moldings (e.g., base, chair rail, crown, shoe) manufacturing
Ornamental woodwork (e.g., cornices, mantel) manufacturing
Planing mills, millwork
Stairwork (e.g., panel posts, railings, stairs, showcases), wood, manufacturing
Wood flooring manufacturing
Wood shutters manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing wood windows and doors—are classified in U.S. Industry 321911, Wood Window and Door Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing cut stock, resawing lumber, and/or planing purchased lumber—are classified in U.S. Industry 321912, Cut Stock, Resawing Lumber, and Planing.

### 32192 Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing

See industry description for 321920 below

### 321920 Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood pallets, wood box shook, wood boxes, other wood containers, and wood parts for pallets and containers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood burial caskets are classified in U.S. Industry 339995, Burial Casket Manufacturing.

### 32199 All Other Wood Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood products (except establishments operating sawmills and wood preservation facilities; and establishments manufacturing veneer, plywood, engineered wood products, millwork, wood containers, or pallets).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Mobile home manufacturing
Panels, prefabricated wood building, manufacturing
Prefabricated wood buildings
Sections, prefabricated wood building, manufacturing
Wood dowels manufacturing
Wood handles (e.g., broom, handtool, mop), manufacturing

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating sawmills or preserving wood—are classified in Industry 32111, Sawmills and Wood Preservation;
- Manufacturing veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products—are classified in Industry 32121, Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing millwork—are classified in Industry 32191, Millwork;
- Manufacturing wood containers, pallets, and wood container parts—are classified in Industry 32192, Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing travel trailers with self-contained facilities for storage of water and waste—are classified in Industry 33621, Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing; and
- Fabricating of wood buildings or wood sections and panels for buildings at the construction site—are classified in Sector 23, Construction.

### 321991 Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in making manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes) and nonresidential mobile buildings. Manufactured homes are designed to accept permanent water, sewer, and utility connections and although equipped with wheels, they are not intended for regular highway movement.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing prefabricated wood buildings not equipped with wheels—are classified in U.S. Industry 321992, Prefabricated Wood Building Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing travel trailers with self-contained facilities for storage of water and waste—are classified in U.S. Industry 336214, Travel Trailer and Camper Manufacturing.

### 321992 Prefabricated Wood Building Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing prefabricated wood buildings and wood sections and panels for prefabricated wood buildings.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Fabricating wood buildings or wood sections and panels for buildings at the construction site—are classified in Sector 23, Construction; and
- Making manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes)—are classified in U.S. Industry 321991, Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Manufacturing.

### 321999 All Other Miscellaneous Wood Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood products (except establishments operating sawmills and preservation facilities, establishments manufacturing

veneer, engineered wood products, millwork, wood containers, pallets, and wood container parts; and establishments making manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes) and prefabricated buildings and components).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Cork products (except gaskets) manufacturing
Kiln drying lumber
Shoe trees manufacturing
Wood dowels manufacturing
Wood extension ladders manufacturing
Wood handles (e.g., broom, handtool, mop), manufacturing
Wood kitchenware manufacturing
Wood stepladders manufacturing
Wood toilet seats manufacturing
Wood toothpicks manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating sawmills and preserving wood—are classified in Industry 32111, Sawmills and Wood Preservation;
- Manufacturing veneer and engineered wood products—are classified in Industry 32121, Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing millwork—are classified in Industry 32191, Millwork;
- Manufacturing boxes, box shook, wood containers, pallets, and wood parts for containers—are classified in Industry 321920, Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing;
- Making manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes)—are classified in U.S. Industry 321991, Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing prefabricated wood buildings or wood sections and panels for buildings—are classified in U.S. Industry 321992, Prefabricated Wood Building Manufacturing.

## 322 Paper Manufacturing

Industries in the Paper Manufacturing subsector make pulp, paper, or converted paper products. The manufacturing of these products is grouped together because they constitute a series of vertically connected processes. More than one is often carried out in a single establishment. There are essentially three activities. The manufacturing of pulp involves separating the cellulose fibers from other impurities in wood or used paper. The manufacturing of paper involves matting these fibers into a sheet. Converted paper products are made from paper and other materials by various cutting and shaping techniques and includes coating and laminating activities.

The Paper Manufacturing subsector is subdivided into two industry groups, the first for the manufacturing of pulp and paper and the second for the manufacturing of converted paper products. Paper making is treated as the core activity of the subsector. Therefore, any establishment that makes paper (including paperboard), either alone or in combination with pulp manufacturing or paper converting, is classified as a paper or paperboard mill. Establishments that make pulp without making paper are classified as pulp mills. Pulp mills, paper mills and paperboard mills comprise the first industry group.

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Establishments that make products from purchased paper and other materials make up the second industry group, Converted Paper Product Manufacturing. This general activity is then subdivided based, for the most part, on process distinctions. Paperboard container manufacturing uses corrugating, cutting, and shaping machinery to form paperboard into containers. Paper bag and coated and treated paper manufacturing establishments cut and coat paper and foil. Stationery product manufacturing establishments make a variety of paper products used for writing, filing, and similar applications. Other converted paper product manufacturing includes, in particular, the conversion of sanitary paper stock into such things as tissue paper and disposable diapers.

An important process used in the Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing industry is lamination, often combined with coating. Lamination and coating makes a composite material with improved properties of strength, impermeability, and so on. The laminated materials may be paper, metal foil, or plastics film. While paper is often one of the components, it is not always. Lamination of plastics film to plastics film is classified in the NAICS Subsector 326, Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing, because establishments that do this often first make the film.

The same situation holds with respect to bags. The manufacturing of bags from plastics only, whether or not laminated, is classified in Subsector 326, Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing, but all other bag manufacturing is classified in this subsector.

Excluded from this subsector are photosensitive papers. These papers are chemically treated and are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing.

## 3221 Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing pulp, paper, or paperboard.

### 32211 Pulp Mills

See industry description for 322110 below.

### 322110 Pulp Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing pulp without manufacturing paper or paperboard. The pulp is made by separating the cellulose fibers from the other impurities in wood or other materials, such as used or recycled rags, linters, scrap paper, and straw.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing both pulp and paper—are classified in Industry 32212, Paper Mills; and
- Manufacturing both pulp and paperboard—are classified in Industry 322130, Paperboard Mills.

### 32212 Paper Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing paper from pulp. These establishments may manufacture or purchase pulp. In addition, the establishments may

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convert the paper they make. The activity of making paper classifies an establishment into this industry regardless of the output.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing pulp without manufacturing paper—are classified in Industry 32211, Pulp Mills;
- Manufacturing paperboard—are classified in Industry 32213, Paperboard Mills;
- Converting paper without manufacturing paper—are classified in Industry Group 3222, Converted Paper Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing photographic sensitized paper—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing.

### 322121 Paper (except Newsprint) Mills[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing paper (except newsprint and uncoated groundwood paper) from pulp. These establishments may manufacture or purchase pulp. In addition, the establishments may also convert the paper they make.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing newsprint and uncoated groundwood paper—are classified in U.S. Industry 322122, Newsprint Mills;
- Converting paper without manufacturing paper—are classified in Industry Group 3222, Converted Paper Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paperboard—are classified in Industry 322130, Paperboard Mills;
- Manufacturing pulp without manufacturing paper—are classified in Industry 322110, Pulp Mills; and
- Manufacturing photographic sensitized paper from purchased paper—are classified in U.S. Industry 325992, Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing.

### 322122 Newsprint Mills[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing newsprint and uncoated groundwood paper from pulp. These establishments may manufacture or purchase pulp. In addition, the establishments may also convert the paper they make.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing paper (except newsprint and uncoated groundwood)—are classified in U.S. Industry 322121, Paper (except Newsprint) Mills;
- Converting paper without manufacturing paper—are classified in Industry Group 3222, Converted Paper Product Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing paperboard—are classified in Industry 322130, Paperboard Mills; and
- Manufacturing pulp without manufacturing paper—are classified in Industry 322110, Pulp Mills.

### 32213 Paperboard Mills

See industry description for 322130 below.

### 322130 Paperboard Mills

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing paperboard from pulp. These establishments may manufacture or purchase pulp. In addition, the establishments may also convert the paperboard they make.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing pulp without manufacturing paperboard—are classified in Industry 322110, Pulp Mills;
- Converting paperboard without manufacturing paperboard—are classified in Industry Group 3222, Converted Paper Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing insulation board and other reconstituted wood fiberboard—are classified in U.S. Industry 321219, Reconstituted Wood Product Manufacturing.

## 3222 Converted Paper Product Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting paper or paperboard without manufacturing paper or paperboard.

### 32221 Paperboard Container Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting paperboard into containers without manufacturing paperboard. These establishments use corrugating, cutting, and shaping machinery to form paperboard into containers. Products made by these establishments include boxes; corrugated sheets, pads, and pallets; paper dishes; and fiber drums and reels.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing similar items of plastics materials—are classified in Industry Group 3261, Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paperboard and converting paperboard into containers—are classified in Industry 32213, Paperboard Mills;
- Manufacturing egg cartons, food trays, and other food containers from molded pulp—are classified in Industry 32229, Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paper and converting paper into containers—are classified in Industry 32212, Paper Mills; and

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- Manufacturing paperbags without manufacturing paper—are classified in Industry 32222, Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing.

### 322211 Corrugated and Solid Fiber Box Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in laminating purchased paper or paperboard into corrugated or solid fiber boxes and related products, such as pads, partitions, pallets, and corrugated paper without manufacturing paperboard. These boxes are generally used for shipping.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing setup paperboard boxes (except corrugated or laminated solid fiber boxes)—are classified in U.S. Industry 322213, Setup Paperboard Box Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing folding paperboard boxes (except corrugated or laminated solid fiber boxes)—are classified in U.S. Industry 322212, Folding Paperboard Box Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing paperboard and converting paperboard into boxes—are classified in Industry 322130, Paperboard Mills.

### 322212 Folding Paperboard Box Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting paperboard (except corrugated) into folding paperboard boxes without manufacturing paper and paperboard.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing setup paperboard boxes (except corrugated)—are classified in U.S. Industry 322213, Setup Paperboard Box Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing corrugated and solid fiber boxes—are classified in U.S. Industry 322211, Corrugated and Solid Fiber Box Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paperboard and converting paperboard into containers—are classified in Industry 322130, Paperboard Mills;
- Manufacturing paper and converting paper into containers—are classified in Industry 32212, Paper Mills;
- Manufacturing milk cartons—are classified in U.S. Industry 322215, Nonfolding Sanitary Food Container Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing paper bags—are classified in Industry 32222, Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing.

### 322213 Setup Paperboard Box Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting paperboard into setup paperboard boxes (i.e., rigid-sided boxes not shipped flat) without manufacturing paperboard.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing folding paperboard boxes (except corrugated)—are classified in U.S. Industry 322212, Folding Paperboard Box Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing corrugated and solid fiber boxes—are classified in U.S. Industry 322211, Corrugated and Solid Fiber Box Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing paperboard and converting paperboard into containers—are classified in Industry 322130, Paperboard Mills.

### 322214 Fiber Can, Tube, Drum, and Similar Products Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting paperboard into fiber cans, tubes, drums, and similar products without manufacturing paperboard.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments engaged in manufacturing paperboard and converting paperboard into containers are classified in Industry 322130, Paperboard Mills.

### 322215 Nonfolding Sanitary Food Container Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting sanitary foodboard into food containers (except folding).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing sanitary food containers of solely plastics materials—are classified in Industry Group 3261, Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing egg cartons, food trays, and other food containers from molded pulp—are classified in U.S. Industry 322299, All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing folding sanitary cartons—are classified in U.S. Industry 322212, Folding Paperboard Box Manufacturing.

## 32222 Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) cutting and coating paper and paperboard; (2) cutting and laminating paper and paperboard and other flexible materials (except plastics film to plastics film); (3) manufacturing bags or multiwall bags or sacks of paper, metal foil, coated paper, or laminates or coated combinations of paper and foil with plastics film; (4) manufacturing laminated aluminum and other converted metal foils from purchased foils; and (5) surface coating paper or paperboard.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing paper from pulp—are classified in Industry 32212, Paper Mills;
- Manufacturing photographic sensitized paper—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing textile bags—are classified in Industry 31491, Textile Bag and Canvas Mills;
- Manufacturing single and multiwall plastics bags or plastics laminated bags—are classified in Industry 32611, Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet, and Bag Manufacturing;
- Making aluminum and aluminum foil—are classified in Industry 33131, Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing; and
- Cutting purchased aluminum foil into smaller lengths and widths—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing.

### 322221 Coated and Laminated Packaging Paper and Plastics Film Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more of the following activities associated with the manufacturing of packaging materials: (1) cutting and coating paper; and (2) cutting and laminating paper with other flexible materials (except plastics to plastics or foil to paper laminates). The products made in this industry are made from purchased sheet materials and may be printed in the same establishment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing coated or laminated paper for nonpackaging purposes—are classified in U.S. Industry 322222, Coated and Laminated Paper Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing unsupported plastics film—are classified in U.S. Industry 326113, Unsupported Plastics Film and Sheet (except Packaging) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing laminated aluminum foil for flexible packaging uses—are classified in U.S. Industry 322225, Laminated Aluminum Foil Manufacturing for Flexible Packaging Uses;
- Making aluminum and aluminum foil—are classified in Industry 33131, Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing;
- Cutting purchased aluminum foil into smaller lengths and widths—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing paper from pulp—are classified in Industry 32212, Paper Mills.

### 322222 Coated and Laminated Paper Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more of the following activities associated with making products designed for purposes other than packaging: (1) cutting and coating paper; (2) cutting and laminating paper and other flexible materials (except plastics film to plastics film); and (3) manufacturing converted aluminum and other metal foils for nonpackaging uses from purchased foils. The products made in this industry are made from purchased sheet materials and may be printed in the same establishment.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Book paper made by coating purchased paper
Gift wrap paper (except laminated foil) made from purchased paper
Gummed paper products (e.g., labels sheets, tapes) made from purchased paper
Tapes, gummed (e.g., cellophane, masking, pressure sensitive) made from purchased paper or other structures
Wallpaper made from purchased papers or other materials

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing coated and laminated paper for packaging uses—are classified in U.S. Industry 322221, Coated and Laminated Packaging Paper and Plastics Film Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing photographic sensitized paper—are classified in U.S. Industry 325992, Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing;
- Making aluminum and aluminum foil—are classified in Industry 33131, Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing;
- Cutting purchased aluminum foil into smaller lengths and widths—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing laminated aluminum foil for flexible packaging uses—are classified in U.S. Industry 322225, Laminated Aluminum Foil Manufacturing for Flexible Packaging Uses.

### 322223 Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bag Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing bags of coated paper, of metal foil, or of laminated or coated combinations of plastics, foil, and paper, whether or not printed.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing uncoated paper bags and multiwall bags and sacks—are classified in U.S. Industry 322224, Uncoated Paper and Multiwall Bag Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing textile bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 314911, Textile Bag Mills; and
- Manufacturing single and multiwall plastics bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 326111, Unsupported Plastics Bag Manufacturing.

### 322224 Uncoated Paper and Multiwall Bag Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing uncoated paper bags or multiwall bags and sacks.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing single wall and multiwall bags from plastics unsupported film—are classified in U.S. Industry 326111, Unsupported Plastics Bag Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing bags of coated paper, of metal foil, or of laminated or coated combinations of plastics, foil, and paper bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 322223, Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bag Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing textile bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 314911, Textile Bag Mills.

### 322225 Laminated Aluminum Foil Manufacturing for Flexible Packaging Uses[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in laminating aluminum and other metal foil into products with flexible packaging uses or gift wrap and other packaging wrap applications.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plain aluminum foil—are classified in U.S. Industry 331315, Aluminum Sheet, Plate, and Foil Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing laminated aluminum bags and liners—are classified in U.S. Industry 322223, Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bag Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing converted aluminum and other metal foils for nonpackaging uses from purchased foils—are classified in U.S. Industry 322222, Coated and Laminated Paper Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing cookware, dinnerware, and other semirigid metal containers—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing.

### 322226 Surface-Coated Paperboard Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in laminating, lining, or surface coating purchased paperboard to make other paperboard products.

### 32223 Stationery Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting paper or paperboard into products used for writing, filing, art work, and similar applications.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Die-cut paper products for office use made from purchased paper or paperboard
Envelopes (i.e., mailing, stationery) made from any material
Tapes (e.g., adding machines, calculator, cash register) made from purchased paper
Stationery made from purchased paper
Tablets (e.g., memo, note, writing) made from purchased paper

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing die-cut paper and paperboard products other than office supplies are classified in U.S. Industry 322299, All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing.

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### 322231 Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard Office Supplies Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting paper rollstock or paperboard into die-cut paper or paperboard office supplies. For the purpose of this industry, office supplies are defined as office products, such as filing folders, index cards, rolls for adding machines, file separators and dividers, tabulating cards, and other paper and paperboard office supplies.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing die-cut paper and paperboard products (except office supplies)—are classified in U.S. Industry 322299, All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing paper and paperboard products used for writing and similar applications (e.g., looseleaf fillers, notebooks, pads, stationery, tablets)—are classified in U.S. Industry 322233, Stationery, Tablet, and Related Product Manufacturing.

### 322232 Envelope Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing envelopes for mailing or stationery of any material including combinations.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing stationery are classified in U.S. Industry 322233, Stationery, Tablet, and Related Product Manufacturing.

### 322233 Stationery, Tablet, and Related Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting paper and paperboard into products used for writing and similar applications (e.g., looseleaf fillers, notebooks, pads, stationery, tablets).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing envelopes—are classified in U.S. Industry 322232, Envelope Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing die-cut paper and paperboard office supplies—are classified in U.S. Industry 322231, Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard Office Supplies Manufacturing.

### 32229 Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) converting paper and paperboard into products (except containers, bags, coated and treated paper and paperboard, and stationery products), or (2) converting pulp into pulp products, such as disposable diapers, or molded pulp egg cartons, food trays, and dishes. Processes used include laminating or lining purchased paper or paperboard.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Crepe paper made from purchased paper
Die-cut paper products (except for office use) made from purchased paper or paperboard
Molded pulp products (e.g., egg cartons, food containers, food trays) manufacturing
Paper novelties made from purchased paper
Sanitary products made from purchased sanitary paper stock

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing pulp from wood or from other materials—are classified in Industry 32211, Pulp Mills;
- Manufacturing paper from pulp or making pulp and manufacturing paper—are classified in Industry 32212, Paper Mills;
- Manufacturing paperboard from pulp or making pulp and manufacturing paperboard—are classified in Industry 32213, Paperboard Mills;
- Manufacturing paperboard containers—are classified in Industry 32221, Paperboard Container Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing bags of coated, laminated, or uncoated paper, of metal foil, or combinations thereof—are classified in Industry 32222, Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing stationery and other related office supplies—are classified in Industry 32223, Stationery Product Manufacturing.

### 322291 Sanitary Paper Product Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting purchased sanitary paper stock or wadding into sanitary paper products, such as facial tissues and handkerchiefs, table napkins, toilet paper, towels, disposable diapers, sanitary napkins, and tampons.

### 322299 All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting paper or paperboard into products (except containers, bags, coated and treated paper, stationery products, and sanitary paper products) or converting pulp into pulp products, such as egg cartons, food trays, and other food containers from molded pulp.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Crepe paper made from purchased paper
Die-cut paper products (except for office use) made from purchased paper or paperboard
Molded pulp products (e.g., egg cartons, food containers, food trays) manufacturing
Paper novelties made from purchased paper

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing pulp from wood or from other materials—are classified in Industry 322110, Pulp Mills;
- Manufacturing paper from pulp or making pulp and manufacturing paper—are classified in Industry 32212, Paper Mills;
- Manufacturing paperboard from pulp or making pulp and manufacturing paperboard—are classified in Industry 322130, Paperboard Mills;
- Manufacturing paperboard containers—are classified in Industry 32221, Paperboard Container Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing bags of coated, laminated, or uncoated paper, of metal foil, or combinations thereof—are classified in Industry 32222, Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing stationery and other related office supplies—are classified in Industry 32223, Stationery Product Manufacturing.

## 323 Printing and Related Support Activities

Industries in the Printing and Related Support Activities subsector print products, such as newspapers, books, periodicals, business forms, greeting cards, and other materials, and perform support activities, such as bookbinding, platemaking services, and data imaging. The support activities included here are an integral part of the printing industry, and a product (a printing plate, a bound book, or a computer disk or file) that is an integral part of the printing industry is almost always provided by these operations.

Processes used in printing include a variety of methods used to transfer an image from a plate, screen, or computer file to some medium, such as paper, plastics, metal, textile articles, or wood. The most prominent of these methods is to transfer the image from a plate or screen to the medium (lithographic, gravure, screen, and flexographic printing). A rapidly growing new technology uses a computer file to directly "drive" the printing mechanism to create the image and new electrostatic and other types of equipment (digital or nonimpact printing).

In contrast to many other classification systems that locate publishing of printed materials in manufacturing, NAICS classifies the publishing of printed products in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries. Though printing and publishing are often carried out by the same enterprise (a newspaper, for example), it is less and less the case that these distinct activities are carried out in the same establishment. When publishing and printing are done in the same establishment, the establishment is classified in Sector 51, Information, in the appropriate NAICS industry even if the receipts for printing exceed those for publishing.

This subsector includes printing on clothing because the production process for that activity is printing, not clothing manufacturing. For instance, the printing of T-shirts is included in this subsector. In contrast, printing on fabric (or grey goods) is not included. This activity is part of

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the process of finishing the fabric and is included in the NAICS Textile Mills subsector in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills.

### 3231 Printing and Related Support Activities

### 32311 Printing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in printing on apparel and textile products, paper, metal, glass, plastics, and other materials, except fabric (grey goods). The printing processes employed include, but are not limited to, lithographic, gravure, screen, flexographic, digital, and letterpress. Establishments in this industry do not manufacture the stock that they print but may perform postprinting activities, such as bending, cutting, or laminating the materials they print, and mailing.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing photocopying service on nondigital photocopy equipment without performing traditional printing activities—are classified in Industry 56143, Business Service Centers;
- Printing on grey goods—are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills;
- Printing and publishing, known as publishers,—are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries; and
- Performing prepress or postpress services without performing traditional printing activities—are classified in Industry 32312, Support Services for Printing.

#### 323110 Commercial Lithographic Printing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in lithographic (i.e., offset) printing without publishing (except books, grey goods, and manifold business forms). This industry includes establishments engaged in lithographic printing on purchased stock materials, such as stationery, letterhead, invitations, labels, and similar items, on a job order basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Quick printing—are classified in U.S. Industry 323114, Quick Printing;
- Printing on grey goods—are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills;
- Printing books and pamphlets—are classified in U.S. Industry 323117, Books Printing;
- Printing manifold business forms including checkbooks—are classified in U.S. Industry 323116, Manifold Business Forms Printing;
- Manufacturing printed stationery, invitations, labels, and similar items—are classified in Subsector 322, Paper Manufacturing; and
- Printing and publishing, known as publishers,—are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries.

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### 323111 Commercial Gravure Printing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gravure printing without publishing (except books, grey goods, and manifold business forms). This industry includes establishments engaged in gravure printing on purchased stock materials, such as stationery, letterhead, invitations, labels, and similar items, on a job order basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Printing on grey goods—are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills;
- Printing books and pamphlets—are classified in U.S. Industry 323117, Book Printing;
- Printing manifold business forms including checkbooks—are classified in U.S. Industry 323116, Manifold Business Form Printing;
- Manufacturing printed stationery, invitations, labels, and similar items—are classified in Subsector 322, Paper Manufacturing; and
- Printing and publishing, known as publishers,—are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries.

### 323112 Commercial Flexographic Printing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in flexographic printing without publishing (except books, grey goods, and manifold business forms). This industry includes establishments engaged in flexographic printing on purchased stock materials, such as stationery, invitations, labels, and similar items, on a job order basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Printing on grey goods—are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills;
- Printing books and pamphlets—are classified in U.S. Industry 323117, Books Printing;
- Printing manifold business forms including checkbooks—are classified in U.S. Industry 323116, Manifold Business Forms Printing;
- Manufacturing printed stationery, invitations, labels, and similar items—are classified elsewhere in Subsector 322, Manufacturing; and
- Printing and publishing, known as publishers,—are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries.

### 323113 Commercial Screen Printing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in screen printing without publishing (except books, grey goods, and manifold business forms). This industry includes establishments engaged in screen printing on purchased stock materials, such as stationery, invitations, labels, and similar items, on a job order basis. Establishments primarily engaged in printing on apparel and textile products, such as T-shirts, caps, jackets, towels, and napkins, are included in this industry.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Printing on grey goods—are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills;
- Printing books and pamphlets—are classified in U.S. Industry 323117, Books Printing;
- Printing manifold business forms including checkbooks—are classified in U.S. Industry 323116, Manifold Business Forms Printing;
- Manufacturing printed stationery, invitations, labels, and similar items—are classified in Subsector 322, Paper Manufacturing; and
- Printing and publishing, known as publishers,—are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries.

### 323114 Quick Printing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in traditional printing activities, such as short-run offset printing or prepress services, in combination with providing document photocopying service. Prepress services include receiving documents in electronic format and directly duplicating from the electronic file and formatting, colorizing, and otherwise modifying the original document to improve presentation. These establishments, known as quick printers, generally provide short-run printing and copying with fast turnaround times.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing photocopying service on nondigital photocopy equipment without performing traditional printing activities—are classified in U.S. Industry 561439, Other Business Service Centers (including Copy Shops);
- Printing on lithographic equipment known as commercial lithographic printers—are classified in U.S. Industry 323110, Commercial Lithographic Printing; and
- Digital printing on graphical material—are classified in U.S. Industry 323115, Digital Printing.

### 323115 Digital Printing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in printing graphical materials using digital printing equipment. Establishments known as digital printers typically provide sophisticated prepress services including using scanners to input images and computers to manipulate and format the graphic images prior to printing.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in printing with "up front" computer files on conventional-type printing equipment are classified based on the type of printing equipment (e.g., lithographic, flexographic, screen) being used.

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### 323116 Manifold Business Forms Printing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in printing special forms, including checkbooks, for use in the operation of a business. The forms may be in single and multiple sets, including carbonized, interleaved with carbon, or otherwise processed for multiple reproduction.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing single layered continuous computer paper and similar products are classified in U.S. Industry 322231, Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard Office Supplies Manufacturing.

### 323117 Books Printing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in printing or printing and binding books and pamphlets without publishing.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Printing and publishing, known as book publishers,—are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries; and
- Binding books without printing in the same establishment—are classified in U.S. Industry 323121, Tradebinding and Related Work.

### 323118 Blankbook, Looseleaf Binders, and Devices Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing blankbooks, looseleaf devices, and binders. Establishments in this industry may print or print and bind.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Checkbook printing—are classified in U.S. Industry 323116, Manifold Business Form Printing; and
- Binding books without printing in the same establishment—are classified in U.S. Industry 323121, Tradebinding and Related Work.

### 323119 Other Commercial Printing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in commercial printing (except lithographic, gravure, screen, or flexographic printing) without publishing (except books, grey goods, and manifold business forms). Printing processes included in this industry are letterpress printing and engraving printing. This industry includes establishments engaged in commercial printing on purchased stock materials, such as stationery, invitations, labels, and similar items, on a job order basis.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Lithographic, gravure, screen, or flexographic printing on purchased stock materials (except books, grey goods, and manifold business forms)—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing, by printing process employed;
- Printing on grey goods—are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills;
- Quick printing—are classified in U.S. Industry 323114, Quick Printing;
- Digital printing on graphical materials—are classified in U.S. Industry 323115, Digital Printing;
- Printing books and pamphlets—are classified in U.S. Industry 323117, Books Printing;
- Printing manifold business forms including checkbooks—are classified in U.S. Industry 323116, Manifold Business Forms Printing;
- Manufacturing printed stationery, invitations, labels, and similar items—are classified in Subsector 322, Paper Manufacturing; and
- Printing and publishing, known as book publishers,—are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries.

### 32312 Support Activities for Printing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing prepress (e.g., platemaking, typesetting) and postpress services (e.g., book binding) in support of printing activities.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Engraving of the type done on metal—are classified in Industry 33281, Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities;
- Manufacturing photosensitive plates for printing—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing blank plates for printing—are classified in Industry 33329, Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Printing books or printing and binding books—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing.

### 323121 Tradebinding and Related Work[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) tradebinding; (2) sample mounting; and (3) postpress services (e.g., book or paper bronzing, die-cutting, edging, embossing, folding, gilding, gluing, indexing).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in printing books or printing and binding books are classified in U.S. Industry 323117, Books Printing.

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### 323122 Prepress Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in prepress services, such as imagesetting or typesetting, for printers and (2) establishments primarily engaged in preparing film or plates for printing purposes.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Engraving of the type done on metal—are classified in U.S. Industry 332812, Metal Coating, Engraving (except jewelry and silverware), and Allied Services to Manufacturers;
- Manufacturing blank plates (except photosensitive plates) for printing—are classified in U.S. Industry 333293, Printing Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing photosensitive plates for printing—are classified in U.S. Industry 325992, Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing.

## 324 Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing

The Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing subsector is based on the transformation of crude petroleum and coal into usable products. The dominant process is petroleum refining that involves the separation of crude petroleum into component products through such techniques as cracking and distillation.

In addition, this subsector includes establishments that primarily further process refined petroleum and coal products and produce products, such as asphalt coatings and petroleum lubricating oils. However, establishments that manufacture petrochemicals from refined petroleum are classified in Industry 32511, Petrochemical Manufacturing.

## 3241 Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing

### 32411 Petroleum Refineries

See industry description for 324110 below.

### 324110 Petroleum Refineries

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in refining crude petroleum into refined petroleum. Petroleum refining involves one or more of the following activities: (1) fractionation; (2) straight distillation of crude oil; and (3) cracking.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing asphalt paving, roofing, and saturated materials from refined petroleum—are classified in Industry 32412, Asphalt Paving, Roofing, and Saturated Materials Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paper mats and felts and saturating them with asphalt or tar into rolls and sheets—are classified in U.S. Industry 322121, Paper (except Newsprint) Mills;

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- Blending or compounding refined petroleum to make lubricating oils and greases and/or re-refining used petroleum lubricating oils—are classified in U.S. Industry 324191, Petroleum Lubricating Oil and Grease Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing synthetic lubricating oils and greases—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Recovering natural gasoline and/or liquid hydrocarbons from oil and gas field gases—are classified in Industry 21111, Oil and Gas Extraction;
- Manufacturing acyclic and cyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (i.e., petrochemicals) from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 325110, Petrochemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cyclic and acyclic chemicals (except petrochemicals)—are classified in Industry 32519, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coke oven products in steel mills—are classified in U.S. Industry 331111, Iron and Steel Mills; and
- Manufacturing coke oven products in coke oven establishments—are classified in U.S. Industry, 324199, All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing.

## 32412 Asphalt Paving, Roofing, and Saturated Materials Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing asphalt and tar paving mixtures and blocks and roofing cements and coatings from purchased asphaltic materials and/or (2) saturating purchased mats and felts with asphalt or tar from purchased asphaltic materials.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Refining crude petroleum and manufacturing asphalt and tar paving, roofing, and saturated materials—are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refineries; and
- Manufacturing paper mats and felts and saturating them with asphalt or tar—are classified in Industry 32212, Paper Mills.

## 324121 Asphalt Paving Mixture and Block Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing asphalt and tar paving mixtures and blocks from purchased asphaltic materials.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in refining crude petroleum and manufacturing asphalt and tar paving mixtures and blocks are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refineries.

## 324122 Asphalt Shingle and Coating Materials Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) saturating purchased mats and felts with asphalt or tar from purchased asphaltic materials and (2) manufacturing asphalt and tar and roofing cements and coatings from purchased asphaltic materials.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Refining crude petroleum and saturating purchased mats and felts with asphalt or tar into rolls and sheets and/or refining crude petroleum and manufacturing asphalt and tar roofing cements and coatings—are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refineries; and
- Manufacturing paper mats and felts and saturating them with asphalt or tar into rolls and sheets—are classified in U.S. Industry 322121, Paper (except Newsprint) Mills.

## 32419 Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing petroleum products (except asphalt paving, roofing and saturated materials) from refined petroleum or coal products made in coke ovens not integrated with a steel mill.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Coke oven products (e.g., coke, gases, tars) made in coke oven establishments
Petroleum brake fluids made from refined petroleum
Petroleum briquettes made from refined petroleum
Petroleum jelly made from refined petroleum
Petroleum lubricating oils and greases made from refined petroleum
Petroleum waxes made from refined petroleum
Re-refined used petroleum lubricating oils

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing petroleum products by refining crude petroleum—are classified in Industry 32411, Petroleum Refineries;
- Manufacturing asphalt and tar paving, roofing, and saturated materials from refined petroleum—are classified in Industry 32412, Asphalt Paving, Roofing, and Saturated Materials Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coke oven products in steel mills—are classified in Industry 33111, Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing acyclic and cyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (i.e., petrochemicals) from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 32511, Petrochemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cyclic and acyclic organic chemicals (except petrochemicals)—are classified in Industry 32519, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing synthetic lubricating oils and greases—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing.

## 324191 Petroleum Lubricating Oil and Grease Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in blending or compounding refined petroleum to make lubricating oils and greases and/or re-refining used petroleum lubricating oils.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Refining crude petroleum and manufacturing lubricating oils and greases—are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refineries; and
- Manufacturing synthetic lubricating oils and greases—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing.

### 324199 All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing petroleum products (except asphalt paving, roofing, and saturated materials and lubricating oils and greases) from refined petroleum and coal products made in coke ovens not integrated with a steel mill.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Coke oven products (e.g., coke, gases, tars) made in coke oven establishments
Petroleum briquettes made from refined petroleum
Petroleum jelly made from refined petroleum
Petroleum waxes made from refined petroleum

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing petroleum products by refining crude petroleum—are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refining;
- Manufacturing asphalt paving and roofing materials from refined petroleum—are classified in Industry 32412, Asphalt Paving, Roofing, and Saturated Materials Manufacturing;
- Blending and compounding petroleum lubricating oils and greases and/or re-refining used petroleum lubrication oils and greases—are classified in U.S. Industry 324191, Petroleum Lubricating Oil and Grease Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coke oven products in steel mills—are classified in U.S. Industry 331111, Iron and Steel Mills;
- Manufacturing acyclic and cyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (i.e., petrochemicals) from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 325110, Petrochemical Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing cyclic and acyclic organic chemicals (except petrochemicals)—are classified in Industry 32519, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing.

## 325 Chemical Manufacturing

The Chemical Manufacturing subsector is based on the transformation of organic and inorganic raw materials by a chemical process and the formulation of products. This subsector distinguishes the production of basic chemicals that comprise the first industry group from the production of intermediate and end products produced by further processing of basic chemicals that make up the remaining industry groups.

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This subsector does not include all industries transforming raw materials by a chemical process. It is common for some chemical processing to occur during mining operations. These beneficiating operations, such as copper concentrating, are classified in Sector 21, Mining. Furthermore, the refining of crude petroleum is included in Subsector 324, Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing. In addition, the manufacturing of aluminum oxide is included in Subsector 331, Primary Metal Manufacturing; and beverage distilleries are classified in Subsector 312, Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing. As in the case of these two activities, the grouping of industries into subsectors may take into account the association of the activities performed with other activities in the subsector.

### 3251 Basic Chemical Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing chemicals using basic processes, such as thermal cracking and distillation. Chemicals manufactured in this industry group are usually separate chemical elements or separate chemically-defined compounds.

### 32511 Petrochemical Manufacturing

See industry description for 325110 below.

### 325110 Petrochemical Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing acyclic (i.e., aliphatic) hydrocarbons such as ethylene, propylene, and butylene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbon and/or (2) manufacturing cyclic aromatic hydrocarbons such as benzene, toluene, styrene, xylene, ethyl benzene, and cumene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing petrochemicals by refining crude petroleum—are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refineries;
- Manufacturing acetylene—are classified in Industry 325120, Industrial Gas Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing basic organic chemicals (except petrochemicals)—are classified in Industry 325190, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing; and
- Recovering liquid hydrocarbons from oil and gas field gases—are classified in Industry 211110, Oil and Gas Extraction.

### 32512 Industrial Gas Manufacturing

See industry description for 325120 below.

### 325120 Industrial Gas Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial organic and inorganic gases in compressed, liquid, and solid forms.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing chlorine gas—are classified in U.S. Industry 325181, Alkalies and Chlorine Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing ethane and butane gases made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 325110, Petrochemical Manufacturing.

## 32513 Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing synthetic organic and inorganic dyes and pigments, such as lakes and toners (except electrostatic and photographic).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing wood byproducts used as dying materials—are classified in Industry 32519, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing carbon, bone, and lamp black—are classified in Industry 32518, Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electrostatic and photographic toners—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing natural food colorings—are classified in Industry 31193, Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing natural organic colorings for nonfood uses—are classified in Industry 32519, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing.

## 325131 Inorganic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing inorganic dyes and pigments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing wood byproducts used as dyeing materials—are classified in U.S. Industry 325191, Gum and Wood Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing organic synthetic dyes and pigments—are classified in U.S. Industry 325132, Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing carbon, bone, and lamp black—are classified in U.S. Industry 325182, Carbon Black Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing natural food colorings—are classified in Industry 311930, Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing.

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### 325132 Synthetic Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing synthetic organic dyes and pigments, such as lakes and toners (except electrostatic and photographic).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing wood byproducts used as dyeing materials—are classified in U.S. Industry 325191, Gum and Wood Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing inorganic dyes and pigments—are classified in U.S. Industry 325131, Inorganic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electrostatic and photographic toners—are classified in U.S. Industry 325992, Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing natural food colorings—are classified in Industry 311930, Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing natural organic colorings for nonfood uses (except wood byproducts)—are classified in U.S. Industry 325199, All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing.

### 32518 Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing basic inorganic chemicals (except industrial gases and synthetic dyes and pigments).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Alkalies manufacturing
Aluminum compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
Carbides (e.g., baron, calcium, silium, tungsten) manufacturing
Carbon black manufacturing
Chlorine manufacturing
Hydrochloric acid manufacturing
Potassium inorganic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
Radioactive isotopes manufacturing
Sulfides and sulfites manufacturing
Sulfuric acid manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing industrial gases—are classified in Industry 32512, Industrial Gas Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing inorganic dyes and pigments—are classified in Industry 32513, Dye and Pigment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household bleaches—are classified in Industry 32561, Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing;
- Mining and/or beneficiating alkalies—are classified in Industry 21239, Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying;

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- Manufacturing chlorine preparations (e.g., for swimming pools)—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nitrogenous and phosphoric fertilizers and fertilizer materials—are classified in Industry 32531, Fertilizer Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aluminum oxide (alumina)—are classified in Industry 33131, Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing;
- Manufacturing inorganic insecticidal, herbicidal, fungicidal and pesticidal preparations—are classified in Industry 32532, Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing photographic chemicals—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product Manufacturing.

### 325181 Alkalies and Chlorine Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing chlorine, sodium hydroxide (i.e., caustic soda), and other alkalies often using an electrolysis process.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mining and beneficiating alkalies—are classified in U.S. Industry 212391, Potash, Soda, and Borate Mineral Mining;
- Manufacturing chlorine preparations (e.g., for swimming pools)—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial bleaches—are classified in U.S. Industry 325188, All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing household bleaches—are classified in U.S. Industry 325611, Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing.

### 325182 Carbon Black Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing carbon black, bone black, and lamp black.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing pigments are classified in Industry 32513, Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing.

### 325188 All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing basic inorganic chemicals (except industrial gases, inorganic dyes and pigments, alkalies and chlorine, and carbon black).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Aluminum compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
Carbides (e.g., baron, calcium, silicon, tungsten) manufacturing
Fluorine manufacturing
Hydrochloric acid manufacturing
Potassium inorganic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
Sodium inorganic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
Sulfides and sulfites manufacturing
Sulfuric acid manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing industrial gases—are classified in Industry 325120, Industrial Gas Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing inorganic dyes and pigments—are classified in U.S. Industry 325131, Inorganic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing alkalies and chlorine—are classified in U.S. Industry 325181, Alkalies and Chlorine Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing carbon black—are classified in U.S. Industry 325182, Carbon Black Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household bleaches—are classified in U.S. Industry 325612, Polish and Other Sanitation Good Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nitrogenous and phosphoric fertilizers and fertilizer material—are classified in Industry 32531, Fertilizer Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aluminum oxide (i.e., alumina)—are classified in U.S. Industry 331311, Alumina Refining;
- Manufacturing inorganic insecticidal, herbicidal, fungicidal, and pesticidal preparations—are classified in Industry 325320, Pesticide and Other Agriculture Chemical Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing photographic chemicals—are classified in U.S. Industry 325992, Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing.

## 32519 Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing basic organic chemicals (except petrochemicals, industrial gases, and synthetic dyes and pigments).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Carbon organic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
Cyclic intermediates made from refined petroleum or natural gas
Enzyme proteins (i.e., basic synthetic chemicals) (except pharmaceutical use) manufacturing
Fatty acids (e.g., margaric, oleic, stearic) manufacturing
Gum and wood chemicals manufacturing
Organo-inorganic compound manufacturing
Plasticizers (i.e., basic synthetic chemical) manufacturing
Silicone (except resins) manufacturing
Synthetic sweeteners (i.e., sweetening agents) manufacturing

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing petrochemicals from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons—are classified in Industry 32511, Petrochemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing petrochemicals by refining crude petroleum—are classified in Industry 32411, Petroleum Refineries;
- Manufacturing organic industrial gases—are classified in Industry 32512, Industrial Gas Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing synthetic organic dyes and pigments—are classified in Industry 32513, Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing natural glycerin—are classified in Industry 32561, Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing activated charcoal—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing organic insecticidal, herbicidal, fungicidal, and pesticidal preparations—are classified in Industry 32532, Pesticide and Other Agriculture Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing elastomers—are classified in Industry 32521, Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing urea—are classified in Industry 32531, Fertilizer Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coal tar crudes in integrated steel mills with coke ovens—are classified in Industry 33111, Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coal tar crudes in coke ovens not intergrated with steel mills and fuel briquettes from refined petroleum—are classified in Industry 32419, Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing natural food colorings—are classified in Industry 31194, Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing.

### 325191 Gum and Wood Chemical Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) distilling wood or gum into products, such as tall oil and wood distillates, and (2) manufacturing wood or gum chemicals, such as naval stores, natural tanning materials, charcoal briquettes, and charcoal (except activated).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing activated charcoal—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing fuel briquettes from refined petroleum—are classified in U.S. Industry 324199, All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing.

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### 325192 Cyclic Crude and Intermediate Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) distilling coal tars and/or (2) manufacturing cyclic crudes or, cyclic intermediates (i.e., hydrocarbons, except aromatic petrochemicals) from refined petroleum or natural gas.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing cyclic chemicals (except aromatic and intermediates)—are classified in U.S. Industry 325199, All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aromatic petrochemicals from refined petroleum or natural gas—are classified in Industry 325110, Petrochemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aromatic petrochemicals by refining crude petroleum—are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refineries;
- Distilling wood products—are classified in U.S. Industry 325191, Gum and Wood Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coal tar crudes in steel mills with coke ovens—are classified in U.S. Industry 331111, Iron and Steel Mills; and
- Manufacturing coal tar crudes in coke oven establishments and fuel briquettes from refined petroleum—are classified in U.S. Industry 324199, All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing.

### 325193 Ethyl Alcohol Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonpotable ethyl alcohol.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Distilling liquors (except brandy)—are classified in Industry 312140, Distilleries; and
- Manufacturing brandies—are classified in Industry 312130, Wineries.

### 325199 All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing basic organic chemical products (except aromatic petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic organic dyes and pigments, gum and wood chemicals, cyclic crudes and intermediates, and ethyl alcohol).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Calcium organic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
Carbon organic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
Enzyme proteins (i.e., basic synthetic chemicals) (except pharmaceutical use) manufacturing
Fatty acids (e.g., margaric, oleic, stearic) manufacturing
Organo-inorganic compound manufacturing
Plasticizers (i.e., basic synthetic chemical) manufacturing
Silicone (except resins) manufacturing
Synthetic sweeteners (i.e., sweetening agents) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing aromatic petrochemicals from refined petroleum or natural gas—are classified in Industry 325110, Petrochemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aromatic petrochemicals by refining crude petroleum—are classified in Industry 324110, Petroleum Refineries;
- Manufacturing organic industrial gases—are classified in Industry 325120, Industrial Gas Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing synthetic organic dyes and pigments—are classified in U.S. Industry 325132, Synthetic Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ethyl alcohol—are classified in U.S. Industry 325193, Ethyl Alcohol Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing organic insecticidal, herbicidal, fungicidal, and pesticidal preparations—are classified in Industry 325320, Pesticide and Other Agriculture Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing elastomers—are classified in Industry 325210, Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing urea—are classified in U.S. Industry 325311, Nitrogenous Fertilizer Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing natural glycerin—are classified in U.S. Industry 325611, Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing natural food colorings—are classified in U.S. Industry 311942, Spice and Extract Manufacturing.

## 3252 Resin, Synthetic Rubber, and Artificial Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing

## 32521 Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing synthetic resins, plastics materials, and nonvulcanizable elastomers and mixing and

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blending resins on a custom basis; (2) manufacturing noncustomized synthetic resins; and (3) manufacturing synthetic rubber.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics resins and converting resins into plastics products—are classified in Industry Group 3261, Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Processing natural, synthetic, or reclaimed rubber into intermediate or final products—are classified in Industry Group 3262, Rubber Product Manufacturing;
- Custom compounding resins made elsewhere—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing resin adhesives—are classified in Industry 32552, Adhesive Manufacturing.

### 325211 Plastics Material and Resin Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing resins, plastics materials, and nonvulcanizable thermoplastic elastomers and mixing and blending resins on a custom basis and/or (2) manufacturing noncustomized synthetic resins.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics resins and converting the resins into plastics products—are classified in 3261, Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Custom compounding resins made elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 325991, Custom Compounding of Purchased Resin; and
- Manufacturing plastics adhesives—are classified in Industry 325520, Adhesive Manufacturing.

### 325212 Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry consists of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing synthetic rubber.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Processing natural, synthetic, or reclaimed rubber into intermediate or final products (except adhesives)—are classified in Industry Group 3262, Rubber Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing rubber adhesives—are classified Industry 325520, Adhesive Manufacturing.

### 32522 Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing cellulosic (i.e., rayon and acetate) and noncellulosic (i.e., nylon, polyolefin, and polyester) fibers and filaments in

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the form of monofilament, filament yarn, staple, or tow or (2) manufacturing and texturing cellulosic and noncellulosic fibers and filaments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Texturizing cellulosic and noncellulosic fiber and filament made elsewhere—are classified in Industry 31311, Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills; and
- Manufacturing textile glass fibers—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing.

### 325221 Cellulosic Organic Fiber Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing cellulosic (i.e., rayon and acetate) fibers and filaments in the form of monofilament, filament yarn, staple, or tow or (2) manufacturing and texturizing cellulosic fibers and filaments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Texturizing cellulosic fibers and filaments made elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 313112, Yarn Texturing, Throwing, and Twisting Mills; and
- Manufacturing noncellulosic fibers and filaments—are classified in U.S. Industry 325222, Noncellulosic Organic Fiber Manufacturing.

### 325222 Noncellulosic Organic Fiber Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry consists of establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing noncellulosic (i.e., nylon, polyolefin, and polyester) fibers and filaments in the form of monofilament, filament yarn, staple, or tow or (2) manufacturing and texturizing noncellulosic fibers and filaments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Texturizing noncellulosic fibers—are classified in U.S. Industry 313112, Yarn Texturing, Throwing, and Twisting Mills;
- Manufacturing cellulose fibers—are classified in U.S. Industry 325221, Cellulosic Organic Fiber Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing textile glass fibers—are classified in U.S. Industry 327212, Other Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware Manufacturing.

## 3253 Pesticide, Fertilizer, and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing

### 32531 Fertilizer Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing nitrogenous or phosphatic fertilizer materials; (2) manufacturing fertilizers from

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sewage or animal waste; (3) manufacturing nitrogenous or phosphatic materials and mixing with other ingredients into fertilizers; and (4) mixing ingredients made elsewhere into fertilizers.

### 325311 Nitrogenous Fertilizer Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing nitrogenous fertilizer materials and mixing ingredients into fertilizers; (2) manufacturing fertilizers from sewage or animal waste; and (3) manufacturing nitrogenous materials and mixing them into fertilizers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in mixing ingredients made elsewhere into nitrogenous fertilizers are classified in U.S. Industry 325314, Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing.

### 325312 Phosphatic Fertilizer Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing phosphatic fertilizer materials or (2) manufacturing phosphatic materials and mixing them into fertilizers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in mixing ingredients made elsewhere into phosphatic fertilizers are classified in U.S. Industry 325314, Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing.

### 325314 Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in mixing ingredients made elsewhere into fertilizers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing nitrogenous fertilizer materials or fertilizer materials from sewage or animal waste and mixing these ingredients into nitrogenous fertilizers—are classified in U.S. Industry 325311, Nitrogenous Fertilizer Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing phosphatic fertilizer materials and mixing ingredients into fertilizers—are classified in U.S. Industry 325312, Phosphatic Fertilizer Manufacturing.

### 32532 Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing

See industry description for 325320 below.

### 325320 Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the formulation and preparation of agricultural and household pest control chemicals (except fertilizers).

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing basic chemicals requiring further processing before use as agriculture chemicals—are classified in Industry Group 3251, Basic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fertilizers—are classified in Industry 325310, Fertilizer Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing agricultural lime products—are classified in Industry 327410, Lime Manufacturing.

### 3254 Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing

### 32541 Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing biological and medicinal products; (2) processing (i.e., grading, grinding, and milling) botanical drugs and herbs; (3) isolating active medicinal principals from botanical drugs and herbs; and (4) manufacturing pharmaceutical products intended for internal and external consumption in such forms as ampoules, tablets, capsules, vials, ointments, powders, solutions, and suspensions.

### 325411 Medicinal and Botanical Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing uncompounded medicinal chemicals and their derivatives (i.e., generally for use by pharmaceutical preparation manufacturers) and/or (2) grading, grinding, and milling uncompounded botanicals.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing packaged compounded medicinals and botanicals—are classified in U.S. Industry 325412, Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing vaccines, toxoids, blood fractions, and culture media of plant or animal origin (except for diagnostic use)—are classified in U.S. Industry 325414, Biological Product (except Diagnostic) Manufacturing.

### 325412 Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing in-vivo diagnostic substances and pharmaceutical preparations (except biological) intended for internal and external consumption in dose forms, such as ampoules, tablets, capsules, vials, ointments, powders, solutions, and suspensions.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing uncompounded medicinal chemicals and their derivatives—are classified in U.S. Industry 325411, Medicinal and Botanical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing in-vitro diagnostic substances—are classified in U.S. Industry 325413; In-Vitro Diagnostic Substance Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing vaccines, toxoids, blood fractions, and culture media of plant or animal origin (except for diagnostic use)—are classified in U.S. Industry 325414, Biological Product (except Diagnostic) Manufacturing.

### 325413 In-Vitro Diagnostic Substance Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing in-vitro (i.e., not taken internally) diagnostic substances, such as chemical, biological, or radioactive substances. The substances are used for diagnostic tests that are performed in test tubes, petri dishes, machines, and other diagnostic test-type devices.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing in-vivo diagnostic substances are classified in U.S. Industry 325412, Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing.

### 325414 Biological Product (except Diagnostic) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing vaccines, toxoids, blood fractions, and culture media of plant or animal origin (except diagnostic).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing in-vitro diagnostic substances—are classified in U.S. Industry 325413, In-Vitro Diagnostic Substance Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing pharmaceutical preparations, (except biological and in-vivo diagnostic substances)—are classified in U.S. Industry 325412, Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing.

## 3255 Paint, Coating, and Adhesive Manufacturing

### 32551 Paint and Coating Manufacturing

See industry description for 325510 below.

### 325510 Paint and Coating Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) mixing pigments, solvents, and binders into paints and other coatings, such as stains, varnishes, lacquers, enamels, shellacs, and water repellant coatings for concrete and masonry, and/or (2) manufacturing allied paint products, such as putties, paint and varnish removers, paint brush cleaners, and frit.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing creosote—are classified in Industry 32519, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing caulking compounds and sealants—are classified in Industry 325520, Adhesive Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing artists' paints—are classified in U.S. Industry 339942, Lead Pencil and Art Good Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing turpentine—are classified in U.S. Industry 325191, Gum and Wood Chemical Manufacturing.

### 32552 Adhesive Manufacturing

See industry description for 325520 below.

### 325520 Adhesive Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing adhesives, glues, and caulking compounds.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing asphalt and tar roofing cements from purchased asphaltic materials—are classified in Industry 324122, Asphalt Shingle and Coating Materials Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing gypsum based caulking compounds—are classified in Industry 327420, Gypsum and Gypsum Product Manufacturing.

## 3256 Soap, Cleaning Compound, and Toilet Preparation Manufacturing

### 32561 Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and packaging soap and other cleaning compounds, surface active agents, and textile and leather finishing agents used to reduce tension or speed the drying process.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing synthetic glycerin—are classified in Industry 32519, Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial bleaches—are classified in Industry 32518 Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing shampoos and shaving preparations—are classified in Industry 32562, Toilet Preparation Manufacturing.

### 325611 Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and packaging soaps and other detergents, such as laundry detergents; dishwashing detergents; toothpaste gels, and tooth powders; and natural glycerin.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing synthetic glycerin—are classified in U.S. Industry 325199, All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing shampoos and shaving preparations—are classified in Industry 325620, Toilet Preparation Manufacturing.

### 325612 Polish and Other Sanitation Good Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and packaging polishes and specialty cleaning preparations.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing chlorine dioxide (i.e., industrial bleaching agent) are classified in U.S. Industry 325188, All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing.

### 325613 Surface Active Agent Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing bulk surface active agents for use as wetting agents, emulsifiers, and penetrants, and/or (2) manufacturing textiles and leather finishing agents used to reduce tension or speed the drying process.

### 32562 Toilet Preparation Manufacturing

See industry description for 325620 below.

### 325620 Toilet Preparation Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing, blending, compounding, and packaging toilet preparations, such as perfumes, shaving preparations, hair preparations, face creams, lotions (including sunscreens), and other cosmetic preparations.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing toothpaste are classified in U.S. Industry 325611, Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing.

### 3259 Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing chemical products (except basic chemicals; resins, synthetic rubber, cellulosic and noncellulosic fibers and filaments; pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals; pharmaceuticals and medicines; paints, coatings, and adhesives; soaps and cleaning compounds; and toilet preparations).

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### 32591 Printing Ink Manufacturing

See industry description for 325910 below.

### 325910 Printing Ink Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing printing and inkjet inks and inkjet cartridges.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Recycling inkjet cartridges—are classified in U.S. Industry 811212, Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance;
- Manufacturing writing, drawing, and stamping ink—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing toners and toner cartridges for photocopiers, fax machines, computer printers and similar office machines—are classified in U.S. Industry 325992, Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing inkjet cartridges—are classified in U.S. Industry 334119, Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing.

### 32592 Explosives Manufacturing

See industry description for 325920 below.

### 325920 Explosives Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing explosives.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing ammunition, ammunition detonators, and percussion caps—are classified in U.S. Industry 332992, Small Arms Ammunition Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing pyrotechnics—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing.

### 32599 All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing chemical products (except basic chemicals, resins, and synthetic rubber; cellulosic and noncellulosic fibers and filaments; pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals; pharmaceuticals and medicines; paints, coatings, and adhesives; and soaps, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations; printing inks; and explosives).

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Activated carbon and charcoal manufacturing
Antifreeze preparations manufacturing
Custom compounding (i.e., blending and mixing) of purchased plastics resins
Industrial salt manufacturing
Matches and matchbook manufacturing
Photographic chemicals manufacturing
Pyrotechnics (e.g., flares, flashlight bombs, signals) manufacturing
Sugar substitutes (i.e., synthetic sweeteners blended with other ingredients) made from purchased synthetic sweetners
Swimming pool chemical preparations manufacturing
Writing inks and fluids manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing basic chemicals—are classified in Industry Group 3251, Basic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing resins, synthetic rubber, and artificial synthetic fibers and filaments—are classified in Industry Group 3252, Resin, Synthetic Rubber, and Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals—are classified in Industry Group 3253, Pesticide, Fertilizer, and Other Agriculture Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pharmaceuticals and medicine including medicinal vegetable gelatin (i.e., agar-agar)—are classified in Industry Group 3254, Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paints, coatings, and adhesives—are classified in Industry Group 3255, Paint, Coating, and Adhesive Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing soaps and cleaning compounds—are classified in Industry Group 3256, Soap, Cleaning Compound, and Toilet Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing printing and inkjet inks—are classified in Industry 32591, Printing Ink Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing explosives—are classified in Industry 32592, Explosives Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing photographic toner cartridges—are classified in Industry 33331, Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing computer printer toner cartridges—are classified in Industry 33411, Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing facsimile toner cartridges—are classified in Industry 33429, Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing photographic paper stock (i.e., unsensitized) and paper mats, mounts, easels, and folders for photographic use—are classified in Subsector 322, Paper Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dessert gelatins—are classified in Industry 31199, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing medicinal gelatins—are classified in Industry 32541, Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing.

### 325991 Custom Compounding of Purchased Resins[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) custom mixing and blending plastics resins made elsewhere or (2) reformulating plastics resins from recycled plastics products.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing synthetic resins and custom mixing and blending resins are classified in U.S. Industry 325211, Plastics Material and Resin Manufacturing.

### 325992 Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing sensitized film, sensitized paper, sensitized cloth, sensitized plates, toners (i.e., for photocopiers, laser printers, and similar electrostatic printing devices), toner cartridges, and photographic chemicals.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing photographic paper stock (i.e., unsensitized) and paper mats, mounts, easels, and folders for photographic use—are classified in Subsector 322, Paper Manufacturing.

### 325998 All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing chemical products (except basic chemicals, resins, synthetic rubber; cellulosic and noncellulosic fiber and filaments; pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals; pharmaceuticals and medicines; paints, coatings and adhesives; soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations; printing inks; explosives; custom compounding of purchased resins; and photographic films, papers, plates, and chemicals).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Activated carbon and charcoal manufacturing
Antifreeze preparations manufacturing
Industrial salt manufacturing
Lighter fluids (e.g., charcoal, cigarette)
Matches and matchbook manufacturing
Pyrotechnics (e.g., flares, flashlight bombs, signals) manufacturing
Sugar substitutes (i.e., synthetic sweetners blended with other ingredients) made from purchased synthetic sweetners
Swimming pool chemical preparations manufacturing
Writing inks manufacturing

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing basic chemicals—are classified in Industry Group 3251, Basic Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing resins, synthetic rubber, and artificial synthetic fibers and filaments—are classified in Industry Group 3252, Resin, Synthetic Rubber, and Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pesticides, fertilizers, and other agricultural chemicals—are classified in Industry Group 3253, Pesticide, Fertilizer, and Other Agriculture Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pharmaceuticals and medicines including medicinal vegetable gelatin (i.e., agar-agar))—are classified in Industry Group 3254, Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paints, coatings, and adhesives—are classified in Industry Group 3255, Paint, Coating, and Adhesive Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing soaps and cleaning compounds—are classified in Industry Group 3256, Soap, Cleaning Compound, and Toilet Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing printing and inkjet inks—are classified in Industry 325910, Printing Ink Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing explosives—are classified in Industry 325920, Explosives Manufacturing;
- Custom compounding purchased plastics resins—are classified in U.S. Industry 325991, Custom Compounding of Purchased Resin;
- Manufacturing photographic films, papers, plates, and chemicals—are classified in U.S. Industry 325992, Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing dessert gelatin—are classified in U.S. Industry 311999, All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing.

## 326 Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing

Industries in the Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing subsector make goods by processing plastics materials and raw rubber. The core technology employed by establishments in this subsector is that of plastics or rubber product production. Plastics and rubber are combined in the same subsector because plastics are increasingly being used as a substitute for rubber; however the subsector is generally restricted to the production of products made of just one material, either solely plastics or rubber.

Many manufacturing activities use plastics or rubber, for example the manufacture of footwear, or furniture. Typically, the production process of these products involves more than one material. In these cases, technologies that allow disparate materials to be formed and combined are of central importance in describing the manufacturing activity. In NAICS, such activities (the footwear and furniture manufacturing) are not classified in the Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing subsector because the core technologies for these activities are diverse and involve multiple materials.

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Within the Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing subsector, a distinction is made between plastics and rubber products at the industry group level, although it is not a rigid distinction, as can be seen from the definition of Industry 32622, Rubber and Plastics Hose and Belting Manufacturing. As materials technology progresses, plastics are increasingly being used as a substitute for rubber; and eventually, the distinction may disappear as a basis for establishment classification.

In keeping with the core technology focus of plastics, lamination of plastics film to plastics film as well as the production of bags from plastics only is classified in this subsector. Lamination and bag production involving plastics and materials other than plastics are classified in the NAICS Subsector 322, Paper Manufacturing.

### 3261 Plastics Product Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in processing new or spent (i.e., recycled) plastics resins into intermediate or final products, using such processes as compression molding; extrusion molding; injection molding; blow molding; and casting. Within most of these industries, the production process is such that a wide variety of products can be made.

### 32611 Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet, and Bag Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) converting plastics resins into unsupported plastics film and sheet and/or (2) forming, coating or laminating plastics film and sheet into plastics bags.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Laminating plastics sheet (except for packaging)—are classified in Industry 32613, Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Shapes Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics blister and bubble packaging—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Coating or laminating combinations of plastics, foils and paper (except plastics film to plastics film) into film, sheet or bags—are classified in Industry 32222, Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing.

### 326111 Unsupported Plastics Bag Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) converting plastics resins into plastics bags or (2) forming, coating or laminating plastics film and sheet into single wall or multiwall plastics bags. Establishments in this industry may print on the bags they manufacture.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing laminated or coated combinations of plastics, foils and paper (except plastics film to plastics film) materials into single wall bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 322223, Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bag Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing laminated or coated combinations of plastics, foils and paper (except plastics film to plastics film) into multiwalled bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 322224, Uncoated Paper and Multiwall Bag Manufacturing.

### 326112 Unsupported Plastics Packaging Film and Sheet Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting plastics resins into plastics packaging (flexible) film and packaging sheet.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Converting plastics resins into plastics film and unlaminated sheet (except packaging)—are classified in U.S. Industry 326113, Unsupported Plastics Film and Sheet (except Packaging) Manufacturing;
- Laminating or coating packaging combinations of plastics, foils and paper (except plastics film to plastics film) film and sheet—are classified in U.S. Industry 322221, Coated and Laminated Packaging Paper and Plastics Film Manufacturing;
- Laminating or coating combinations of plastics, foils, and paper (except plastics film to plastics film) nonpackaging film and sheet—are classified in U.S. Industry 322222, Coated and Laminated Paper Manufacturing;
- Laminating plastics sheet (except for packaging)—are classified in Industry 326130, Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Shapes Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plastics bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 326111, Unsupported Plastics Bag Manufacturing.

### 326113 Unsupported Plastics Film and Sheet (except Packaging) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting plastics resins into plastics film and unlaminated sheet (except packaging).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Converting plastics resins into plastics packaging film and unlaminated packaging sheet—are classified in U.S. Industry 326112, Unsupported Plastics Packaging Film and Sheet Manufacturing;
- Laminating plastics sheet (except for packaging)—are classified in Industry 326130, Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Shapes Manufacturing;
- Laminating or coating a combination of plastics, foils, and paper (except plastics film to plastics film) nonpackaging film and sheet—are classified in U.S. Industry 322222, Coated and Laminated Paper Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plastics bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 326111, Unsupported Plastics Bag Manufacturing.

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## 32612 Plastics Pipe, Pipe Fitting, and Unsupported Profile Shape Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics pipes and pipe fittings, and plastics profile shapes such as rod, tube, and sausage casings.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics hose—are classified in Industry 32622, Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing noncurrent carrying plastics conduit—are classified in Industry 33593, Wiring Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics plumbing fixtures—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plastics film, plastics unlaminated sheet, and plastics bags—are classified in Industry 32611, Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet, and Bag Manufacturing.

## 326121 Unsupported Plastics Profile Shapes Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting plastics resins into nonrigid plastics profile shapes (except film, sheet and bags), such as rod, tube, and sausage casings.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics film, plastics unlaminated sheet, and plastics bags—are classified in Industry 32611, Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet, and Bag Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plastics hoses—are classified in Industry 326220, Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing.

## 326122 Plastics Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in converting plastics resins into rigid plastics pipes and pipe fittings.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics hose—are classified in Industry 326220, Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing noncurrent-carrying plastics conduit—are classified in U.S. Industry 335932, Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plastics plumbing fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 326191, Plastics Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing.

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**32613 Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Shape Manufacturing**
See industry description for 326130 below.

**326130 Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Shape Manufacturing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in laminating plastics profile shapes such as plate, sheet (except packaging), and rod. The lamination process generally involves bonding or impregnating profiles with plastics resins and compressing them under heat.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics film, plastics unlaminated sheet, and plastics bags—are classified in Industry 32611, Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet, and Bag Manufacturing;
- Coating or laminating nonplastics film, sheet, or bags with plastics—are classified in Industry 32222, Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plastics bags—are classified in U.S. Industry 326111, Unsupported Plastics Bag Manufacturing.

**32614 Polystyrene Foam Product Manufacturing**
See industry description for 326140 below.

**326140 Polystyrene Foam Product Manufacturing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing polystyrene foam products.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics foam products (except polystyrene) are classified in Industry 326150, Urethane and Other Foam Product (except Polystyrene) Manufacturing.

**32615 Urethane and Other Foam Product (except Polystyrene) Manufacturing**
See industry description for 326150 below.

**326150 Urethane and Other Foam Product (except Polystyrene) Manufacturing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics foam products (except polystyrene).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing polystyrene foam products are classified in Industry 326140, Polystyrene Foam Product Manufacturing.

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### 32616 Plastics Bottle Manufacturing

See industry description for 32616 below.

### 326160 Plastics Bottle Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics bottles.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics containers (except bottles) are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing.

### 32619 Other Plastics Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing resilient floor covering and other plastics products (except film, sheet, bags, profile shapes, pipes, pipe fittings, laminates, foam products, and bottles).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Inflatable plastics boats manufacturing
Plastics bowls and bowl covers manufacturing
Plastics cups (except foam) manufacturing
Plastics dinnerware (except foam) manufacturing
Plastics gloves manufacturing
Plastics hardware manufacturing
Plastics or fiberglass plumbing fixtures (e.g., toilets, shower stalls, urinals) manufacturing
Plastics siding manufacturing
Plastics trash containers manufacturing
Resilient floor coverings (e.g., sheet, tiles) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics film, plastics unlaminated sheet, and plastics bags—are classified in Industry 32611, Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet, and Bag Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics pipes, pipe fittings and plastics profile shapes (except films, sheet, bags)—are classified in Industry 32612, Plastic Pipe, Pipe Fitting, and Unsupported Profile Shapes Manufacturing;
- Laminating plastics profile shapes, such as plate, sheet and rod,—are classified in Industry 32613, Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheets and Shapes Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing polystyrene foam products—are classified in Industry 32614, Polystyrene Foam Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing foam products (except polystyrene)—are classified in Industry 32615 Urethane and Other Foam Product (except Polystyrene) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics bottles—are classified in Industry 32616, Plastics Bottle Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing plastics furniture parts—are classified in Industry 33721, Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing;
- Assembling plastics components into plumbing fixture fittings, such as faucets,—are classified in Industry 33291, Metal Valve Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing rubber floor mats and rubber treads—are classified in Industry 32629, Office Rubber Product Manufacturing.

### 326191 Plastics Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics or fiberglass plumbing fixtures. Examples of products made by these establishments are plastics or fiberglass bathtubs, hot tubs, portable toilets, and shower stalls.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Assembling plastics components into plumbing fixture fittings, such as faucets,—are classified in U.S. Industry 332913, Plumbing Fixture Fitting and Trim Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plastics pipe and pipe fittings—are classified in U.S. Industry 326122, Plastics Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing.

### 326192 Resilient Floor Covering Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing resilient floor coverings for permanent installation.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rubber floor mats and rubber treads are classified in U.S. Industry 326299, All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing.

### 326199 All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics products (except film, sheet, bags, profile shapes, pipes, pipe fittings, laminates, foam products, bottles, plumbing fixtures, and resilient floor coverings).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Inflatable plastics boats manufacturing
Plastics air mattreses manufacturing
Plastics bowls and bowl covers manufactring
Plastics clothes hangers manufacturing
Plastics cups (except foam) manufacturing
Plastics dinnerware (except foam) manufacturing
Plastics gloves manufacturing
Plastics hardware manufacturing
Plastics siding manufacturing
Plastics trash containers manufacturing

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics film, plastics unlaminated sheet, and plastics bags—are classified in Industry 32611 Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet, and Bag Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics pipes, pipe fittings, and plastics profile shapes (except film, sheet, bags)—are classified in Industry 32612, Plastics Pipe, Pipe Fittings, and Unsupported Plastics Profile Shapes Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastic pipes and pipe fittings—are classified in U.S. Industry 326122, Plastics Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing;
- Laminating plastics profile shapes, such as plate, sheet, and rod,—are classified in Industry 326130, Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Shapes Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing polystyrene foam products—are classified in Industry 326140, Polystyrene Foam Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing foam (except polystyrene) products—are classified in Industry 326150, Urethane and Other Foam Product (except Polystyrene) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics bottles—are classified in Industry 326160, Plastics Bottle Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics furniture parts and components—are classified in U.S. Industry 337215, Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics plumbing fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 326191, Plastics Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing resilient floor coverings—are classified in U.S. Industry 326192, Resilient Floor Covering Manufacturing; and
- Assembling plastics components into plumbing fixtures fittings such as faucets—are classified in U.S. Industry 332913, Plumbing Fixture Fitting and Trim Manufacturing.

## 3262 Rubber Product Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in processing natural, and synthetic or reclaimed rubber materials into intermediate or final products using processes such as vulcanizing, cementing, molding, extruding, and lathe-cutting.

## 32621 Tire Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing tires and inner tubes from natural and synthetic rubber and retreading or rebuilding tires.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Repairing tires, such as plugging,—are classified in Industry 81119, Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance; and
- Retailing tires—are classified in the Industry 44132, Tire Dealers.

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### 326211 Tire Manufacturing (except Retreading)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing tires and inner tubes from natural and synthetic rubber.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in retreading or rebuilding tires are classified in U.S. Industry 326212, Tire Retreading.

### 326212 Tire Retreading[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retreading, or rebuilding tires.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Repairing tires, such as pluggings—are classified in U.S. Industry 811198, All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance;
- Retailing tires—are classified in Industry 441320, Tire Dealers; and
- Manufacturing tires and inner tubes from natural and synthetic rubber—are classified in U.S. Industry 326211, Tire Manufacturing (except Retreading).

### 32622 Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing

See industry description for 326220 below.

### 326220 Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rubber hose and/or plastics (reinforced) hose and belting from natural and synthetic rubber and/or plastics resins. Establishments manufacturing garden hoses from purchased hose are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing rubber tubing—are classified in U.S. Industry 326299, All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics tubing—are classified in U.S. Industry 326121, Unsupported Plastics Profile Shapes Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing fluid power hose assemblies—are classified in U.S. Industry 332912, Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing.

### 32629 Other Rubber Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rubber products (except tires, hoses, and belting) from natural and synthetic rubber.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Birth control devices (e.g., diaphragms, prophylactics) manufacturing
Latex foam rubber manufacturing
Mechanical rubber goods (i.e., molded, extruded, lathe-cut) manufacturing
Reclaiming rubber from waste and scrap
Rubber balloons manufacturing
Rubberbands manufacturing
Rubber floor mats (e.g., door, bath) manufacturing
Rubber hair care products (e.g., combs, curlers) manufacturing
Rubber tubing (except extruded, lathe-cut, molded) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing tires and inner tubes—are classified in Industry 32621, Tire Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rubber hoses and belting—are classified in Industry 32622, Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing;
- Rubberizing fabric—are classified in Industry 31332, Fabric Coating Mills;
- Manufacturing rubber gaskets, packing and sealing devices—are classified in Industry 33999, All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rubber gloves—are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rubber clothing accessories (e.g., bathing caps)—are classified in Industry 31599, Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing rubber toys—are classified in Industry 33993, Doll, Toy, and Game Manufacturing.

### 326291 Rubber Product Manufacturing for Mechanical Use[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in molding, extruding or lathe-cutting rubber to manufacture rubber goods (except tubing) for mechanical applications. Products of this industry are generally parts for motor vehicles, machinery, and equipment.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rubber tubing from natural and synthetic rubber and manufacturing rubber products for mechanical applications using a process other than molding, extruding or lathe-cutting are classified in U.S. Industry 326299, All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing.

### 326299 All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rubber products (except tires; hoses and belting; and molded, extruded, and lathe-cut rubber goods for mechanical applications) from natural and synthetic rubber.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Birth control devices (i.e., diaphrams, prophylactics) manufacturing
Inflatable rubber life rafts manufacturing
Latex foam rubber manufacturing
Reclaiming rubber from waste and scrap
Rubber balloons manufacturing
Rubberbands manufacturing
Rubber floor mats (e.g., door, bath) manufacturing
Rubber hair care products (e.g., combs, curlers) manufacturing
Rubber tubing (except extruded, lathe-cut, molded) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing tires and inner tubes and tire rebuilding—are classified in Industry 32621, Tire Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rubber hoses and belting—are classified in Industry 326220, Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing;
- Molding, extruding, and lathe-cutting rubber to manufacture rubber goods (except tubing) for mechanical applications—are classified in Industry 326291, Rubber Product Manufacturing for Mechanical Use;
- Rubberizing fabrics—are classified in Industry 313320, Fabric Coating Mills;
- Manufacturing rubber gaskets, packing and sealing devices—are classified in U.S. Industry 339991, Gasket, Packing, and Sealing Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rubber toys—are classified in Industry 33993, Doll, Toy, and Game Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rubber gloves—are classified in U.S. Industry 339113, Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing rubber clothing accessories (e.g., bathing caps)—are classified in U.S. Industry 315999, Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing.

## 327 Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing

The Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing subsector transforms mined or quarried nonmetallic minerals, such as sand, gravel, stone, clay, and refractory materials, into products for intermediate or final consumption. Processes used include grinding, mixing, cutting, shaping, and honing. Heat often is used in the process and chemicals are frequently mixed to change the composition, purity, and chemical properties for the intended product. For example, glass is produced by heating silica sand to the melting point (sometimes combined with cullet or recycled glass) and then drawn, floated, or blow molded to the desired shape or thickness. Refractory materials are heated and then formed into bricks or other shapes for use in industrial applications.

The Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing subsector includes establishments that manufacture products, such as bricks, refractories, ceramic products, and glass and glass products, such as plate glass and containers. Also included are cement and concrete products, lime, gypsum and other nonmetallic mineral products including abrasive products, ceramic plumbing fixtures, statuary,

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cut stone products, and mineral wool. The products are used in a wide range of activities from construction and heavy and light manufacturing to articles for personal use.

Mining, beneficiating, and manufacturing activities often occur in a single location. Separate receipts will be collected for these activities whenever possible. When receipts cannot be broken out between mining and manufacturing, establishments that mine or quarry nonmetallic minerals, beneficiate the nonmetallic minerals and further process the nonmetallic minerals into a more finished manufactured product are classified based on the primary activity of the establishment. A mine that manufactures a small amount of finished products will be classified in Sector 21, Mining. An establishment that mines whose primary output is a more-finished manufactured product will be classified in the Manufacturing Sector.

Excluded from the Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing subsector are establishments that primarily beneficiate mined nonmetallic minerals. Beneficiation is the process whereby the extracted material is reduced to particles that can be separated into mineral and waste, the former suitable for further processing or direct use. Beneficiation establishments are included in Sector 21, Mining.

## 3271 Clay Product and Refractory Manufacturing

## 32711 Pottery, Ceramics, and Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in shaping, molding, glazing, and firing pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures made entirely or partly of clay or other ceramic materials.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing ferrite microwave devices and electronic components—are classified in Subsector 334, Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing enameled iron and steel plumbing fixtures—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal bathroom accessories—are classified in Subsector 332, Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastic bathroom accessories, cultured marble, and other plastic plumbing fixtures—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing clay building materials, such as ceramic tile, bricks, and clay roofing tiles, and refractories—are classified in Industry 32712, Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing.

### 327111 Vitreous China Plumbing Fixture and China and Earthenware Bathroom Accessories Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing vitreous china plumbing fixtures and china and earthenware bathroom accessories, such as faucet handles, towel bars, and soap dishes.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing enameled iron and steel plumbing fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 332998, Enameled Iron and Metal Sanitary Ware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal bathroom accessories—are classified in Subsector 332, Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastic bathroom accessories—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cultured marble and other plastic plumbing fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 326191, Plastics Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing china and earthenware products (except bathroom fixtures and accessories)—are classified in U.S. Industry 327112, Vitreous China, Fine Earthenware, and Other Pottery Product Manufacturing.

## 327112 Vitreous China, Fine Earthenware, and Other Pottery Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing table and kitchen articles, art and ornamental items, and similar vitreous china, fine earthenware, stoneware, coarse earthenware, and pottery products.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Chemical stoneware (i.e., pottery products) manufacturing
Clay and ceramic statuary manufacturing
Cooking ware (e.g., stoneware, coarse earthenware, pottery) manufacturing
Earthenware table and kitchen articles, coarse, manufacturing
Florists' articles, red earthenware, manufacturing
Vases, pottery (e.g., china, earthenware, stoneware), manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing vitreous china plumbing fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 327111, Vitreous China Plumbing Fixture and China and Earthenware Bathroom Accessories Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing porcelain and ceramic electrical products, such as insulators,—are classified in U.S. Industry 327113, Porcelain Electrical Supply Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing clay building materials, such as ceramic tile, bricks, and clay roofing tiles, and refractories,—are classified in Industry 32712, Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing.

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### 327113 Porcelain Electrical Supply Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing porcelain electrical insulators, molded porcelain parts for electrical devices, ferrite or ceramic magnets, and electronic and electrical supplies from nonmetallic minerals, such as clay and ceramic materials.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ferrite microwave devices and electronic components are classified in Subsector 334, Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing.

### 32712 Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in shaping, molding, baking, burning, or hardening clay refractories, nonclay refractories, ceramic tile, structural clay tile, brick, and other structural clay building materials.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing glass blocks—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing concrete brick and block—are classified in Industry 32733, Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing resilient flooring—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing.

### 327121 Brick and Structural Clay Tile Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing brick and structural clay tiles.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing clay fire brick (i.e., refractories)—are classified in U.S. Industry 327124, Clay Refractory Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonclay fire brick (i.e., refractories)—are classified in U.S. Industry 327125, Nonclay Refractory Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glass brick—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing concrete bricks—are classified in U.S. Industry 327331, Concrete Block and Brick Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing adobe bricks or clay roofing tiles—are classified in U.S. Industry 327123, Other Structural Clay Product Manufacturing.

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### 327122 Ceramic Wall and Floor Tile Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ceramic wall and floor tiles.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing structural clay tiles—are classified in U.S. Industry 327121, Brick and Structural Clay Tile Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing clay drain tiles—are classified in U.S. Industry 327123, Other Structural Clay Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing resilient flooring and asphalt floor tiles—are classified in U.S. Industry 326192, Resilient Floor Covering Manufacturing.

### 327123 Other Structural Clay Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing clay sewer pipe, drain tile, flue lining tile, architectural terra-cotta, and other structural clay products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing bricks and structural clay tiles—are classified in U.S. Industry 327121, Brick and Structural Clay Tile Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ceramic floor and wall tiles—are classified in U.S. Industry 327122, Ceramic Wall and Floor Tile Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing clay refractories—are classified in U.S. Industry 327124, Clay Refractory Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing nonclay refractories—are classified in U.S. Industry 327125, Nonclay Refractory Manufacturing.

### 327124 Clay Refractory Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing clay refractory, mortar, brick, block, tile, and fabricated clay refractories, such as melting pots. A refractory is a material that will retain its shape and chemical identity when subjected to high temperatures and is used in applications that require extreme resistance to heat, such as furnace linings.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonclay refractories are classified in U.S. Industry 327125, Nonclay Refractory Manufacturing.

### 327125 Nonclay Refractory Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonclay refractory, mortar, brick, block, tile, and fabricated nonclay refractories such as graphite, magnesite,

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silica, or alumina crucibles. A refractory is a material that will retain its shape and chemical identity when subjected to high temperatures and is used in applications that require extreme resistance to heat, such as furnace linings.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing clay refractories are classified in U.S. Industry 327124, Clay Refractory Manufacturing.

## 3272 Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing

## 32721 Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing glass and/or glass products. Establishments in this industry may manufacture glass and/or glass products by melting silica sand or cullet, or purchasing glass.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing glass wool (i.e., fiberglass) insulation products—are classified in Industry 32799, All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing optical lenses (except ophthalmic), such as magnifying, photographic, and projection lenses,—are classified in Industry 33331, Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing;
- Grinding ophthalmic (i.e., eyeglass) lenses for the trade—are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing fiber optic cable from purchased fiber optic strand—are classified in Industry 33592, Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing.

### 327211 Flat Glass Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing flat glass by melting silica sand or cullet or (2) manufacturing both flat glass and laminated glass by melting silica sand or cullet.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing laminated glass from purchased flat glass are classified in U.S. Industry 327215, Glass Product Manufacturing Made of Purchased Glass.

### 327212 Other Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing glass by melting silica sand or cullet and making pressed, blown, or shaped glass or glassware (except glass packaging containers).

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing flat glass—are classified in U.S. Industry 327211, Flat Glass Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glass packaging containers in glassmaking operations—are classified in U.S. Industry 327213, Glass Container Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glass wool (i.e., fiberglass) insulation—are classified in U.S. Industry 327993, Mineral Wool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glassware from purchased glass—are classified in U.S. Industry 327215, Glass Product Manufacturing Made of Purchased Glass; and
- Manufacturing fiber optic cable—are classified in U.S. Industry 335921, Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing.

### 327213 Glass Container Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing glass packaging containers.

### 327215 Glass Product Manufacturing Made Of Purchased Glass[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in remelting, pressing, blowing, or shaping purchased glass.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing optical lenses (except ophthalmic), such as magnifying, photographic and projection lenses,—are classified in U.S. Industry 333314, Optical Instrument and Lens Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ophthalmic (i.e., eyeglass) lenses—are classified in U.S. Industry 339115, Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing fiber optic cable from purchased fiber optic strand—are classified in U.S. Industry 335921, Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing.

## 3273 Cement and Concrete Product Manufacturing

### 32731 Cement Manufacturing

See industry description for 327310 below.

### 327310 Cement Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing portland, natural, masonry, pozzalanic, and other hydraulic cements. Cement manufacturing establishments may calcine earths or mine, quarry, manufacture, or purchase lime.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mining or quarrying limestone—are classified in U.S. Industry 212312, Crushed and Broken Limestone Mining and Quarrying;
- Manufacturing lime—are classified in Industry 327410, Lime Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ready-mix concrete—are classified in Industry 327320, Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing dry mix concrete—are classified in U.S. Industry 327999, All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing.

### 32732 Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing

See industry description for 327320 below.

### 327320 Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments, such as batch plants or mix plants, primarily engaged in manufacturing concrete delivered to a purchaser in a plastic and unhardened state. Ready-mix concrete manufacturing establishments may mine, quarry, or purchase sand and gravel.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating sand or gravel pits—are classified in U.S. Industry 212321, Construction Sand and Gravel Mining; and
- Manufacturing dry mix concrete—are classified in U.S. Industry 327999, All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing.

### 32733 Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing concrete pipe, brick, and block.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing concrete products (except brick, block, and pipe) are classified in Industry 32739, Other Concrete Product Manufacturing.

### 327331 Concrete Block and Brick Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing concrete block and brick.

### 327332 Concrete Pipe Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing concrete pipe.

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### 32739 Other Concrete Product Manufacturing

See industry description for 327390 below.

### 327390 Other Concrete Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing concrete products (except block, brick, and pipe).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing concrete brick and block—are classified in U.S. Industry 327331, Concrete Block and Brick Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing concrete pipe—are classified in U.S. Industry 327332, Concrete Pipe Manufacturing.

## 3274 Lime and Gypsum Product Manufacturing

### 32741 Lime Manufacturing

See industry description for 327410 below.

### 327410 Lime Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing lime from calcitic limestone, dolomitic limestone, or other calcareous materials, such as coral, chalk, and shells. Lime manufacturing establishments may mine, quarry, collect, or purchase the sources of calcium carbonate.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing dolomite refractories are classified in U.S. Industry 327125, Nonclay Refractory Manufacturing.

### 32742 Gypsum Product Manufacturing

See industry description for 327420 below.

### 327420 Gypsum Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing gypsum products such as wallboard, plaster, plasterboard, molding, ornamental moldings, statuary, and architectural plaster work. Gypsum product manufacturing establishments may mine, quarry, or purchase gypsum.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in operating gypsum mines or quarries are classified in U.S. Industry 212399, All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining.

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## 3279 Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing

The Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing industry group comprises establishments manufacturing nonmetallic mineral products (except clay products, refractory products, glass products, cement and concrete products, lime, and gypsum products).

### 32791 Abrasive Product Manufacturing

See industry description for 327910 below.

### 327910 Abrasive Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing abrasive grinding wheels of natural or synthetic materials, abrasive-coated products, and other abrasive products.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Aluminum oxide (fused) abrasives manufacturing
Buffing and polishing wheels, abrasive and nonabrasive, manufacturing
Diamond dressing wheels manufacturing
Sandpaper manufacturing
Silicon carbide abrasives manufacturing
Whetstones manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mining and cutting grindstones, pulpstones, and whetstones—are classified in U.S. Industry 212399, All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining;
- Manufacturing plastic scouring pads—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing metallic scouring sponges and soap impregnated scouring pads—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing.

### 32799 All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonmetallic mineral products (except pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures; clay building materials and refractories; glass and glass products; cement; ready-mix concrete; concrete products; lime; gypsum products; and abrasive products).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures—are classified in Industry 32711, Pottery, Ceramics, and Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing;
- Mining or quarrying stone, earth, or other nonmetallic minerals—are classified in Industry Group 2123, Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying;

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- Buying and selling semifinished monuments and tombstones with no work other than polishing, lettering, or shaping to custom order—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade or Sector 44-45, Retail Trade;
- Manufacturing clay building materials and refractories—are classified in Industry 32712, Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glass and glass products—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cement—are classified in Industry 32731, Cement Manufacturing;
- Mixing and delivering ready-mix concrete—are classified in Industry 32732, Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing concrete pipe, brick, and block—are classified in Industry 32733, Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing concrete products (except pipe, brick, and block)—are classified in Industry 32739, Other Concrete Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing lime—are classified in Industry 32741, Lime Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing gypsum products—are classified in Industry 32742, Gypsum Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing abrasive products—are classified in Industry 32791, Abrasive Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing metallic scouring pads and steel wool—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing.

### 327991 Cut Stone and Stone Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cutting, shaping, and finishing granite, marble, limestone, slate, and other stone for building and miscellaneous uses. Stone product manufacturing establishments may mine, quarry, or purchase stone.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mining or quarrying stone—are classified in Industry Group 2123, Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying; and
- Buying and selling semifinished monuments and tombstones with no work other than polishing, lettering, or shaping to custom order—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade or Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

### 327992 Ground or Treated Mineral and Earth Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in calcining, dead burning, or otherwise processing beyond beneficiation, clays, ceramic and refractory minerals, barite, and miscellaneous nonmetallic minerals.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in crushing, grinding, pulverizing, washing, screening, sizing, or otherwise beneficiating mined clays, ceramics and refractory, and other miscellaneous nonmetallic minerals are classified in Industry Group 2123, Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying.

### 327993 Mineral Wool Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing mineral wool and mineral wool (i.e. fiberglass) insulation products made of such siliceous materials as rock, slag, and glass or combinations thereof.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metallic scouring pads and steel wool are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing.

### 327999 All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonmetallic mineral products (except pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures; clay building materials and refractories; glass and glass products; cement; ready-mix concrete; concrete products; lime; gypsum products; abrasive products; cut stone and stone products; ground and treated minerals and earth; and mineral wool).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Dry mix concrete manufacturing
Mica products manufacturing
Synthetic stones, for gem stones and industrial use, manufacturing
Stucco and stucco products manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures—are classified in Industry 32711, Pottery, Ceramics, and Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing clay building materials and refractories—are classified in Industry 32712, Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glass and glass products—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cement—are classified in Industry 327310, Cement Manufacturing;
- Mixing and delivering ready-mix concrete—are classified in Industry 327320, Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing concrete pipe, brick, and block—are classified in Industry 32733, Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing concrete products (except pipe, brick, and block)—are classified in Industry 327390, Other Concrete Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing lime—are classified in Industry 327410, Lime Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing gypsum products—are classified in Industry 327420, Gypsum Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing abrasives and abrasive products—are classified in Industry 327910, Abrasive Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cut stone and stone products—are classified in U.S. Industry 327991, Cut Stone and Stone Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ground and treated minerals and earth (i.e., not at the mine site)—are classified in U.S. Industry 327992, Ground or Treated Mineral and Earth Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing mineral wool and fiberglass insulation products—are classified in U.S. Industry 327993, Mineral Wool Manufacturing.

## 331 Primary Metal Manufacturing

Industries in the Primary Metal Manufacturing subsector smelt and/or refine ferrous and nonferrous metals from ore, pig or scrap, using electrometallurgical and other process metallurgical techniques. Establishments in this subsector also manufacture metal alloys and superalloys by introducing other chemical elements to pure metals. The output of smelting and refining, usually in ingot form, is used in rolling, drawing, and extruding operations to make sheet, strip, bar, rod, or wire, and in molten form to make castings and other basic metal products.

Primary manufacturing of ferrous and nonferrous metals begins with ore or concentrate as the primary input. Establishments manufacturing primary metals from ore and/or concentrate remain classified in the primary smelting, primary refining, or iron and steel mill, industries regardless of the form of their output. Establishments primarily engaged in secondary smelting and/or secondary refining recover ferrous and nonferrous metals from scrap and/or dross. The output of the secondary smelting and/or secondary refining industries is limited to shapes, such as ingot or billet, that will be further processed. Recovery of metals from scrap often occurs in establishments that are primarily engaged in activities, such as rolling, drawing, extruding, or similar processes.

Excluded from the Primary Metal Manufacturing subsector are establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ferrous and nonferrous forgings (except ferrous forgings made in steel mills) and stampings. Although forging, stamping, and casting are all methods used to make metal shapes, forging and stamping do not use molten metals and are included in Subsector 332, Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing. Establishments primarily engaged in operating coke ovens are classified in Industry 32419, Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing.

### 3311 Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing

### 33111 Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) direct reduction of iron ore; (2) manufacturing pig iron in molten or solid form; (3) converting pig

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iron into steel; (4) manufacturing ferroalloys; (5) making steel; (6) making steel and manufacturing shapes (e.g., bar, plate, rod, sheet, strip, wire); and (7) making steel and forming pipe and tube.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing nonferrous superalloys, such as cobalt or nickel-based superalloys,—are classified in Industry 33149, Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying; and
- Operating coke ovens—are classified in Industry 32419, Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing.

### 331111 Iron and Steel Mills[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) direct reduction of iron ore; (2) manufacturing pig iron in molten or solid form; (3) converting pig iron into steel; (4) making steel; (5) making steel and manufacturing shapes (e.g., bar, plate, rod, sheet, strip, wire); and (6) making steel and forming tube and pipe.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing ferroalloys (i.e., alloying elements used to improve, strengthen, or otherwise alter the characteristics of steel)—are classified in U.S. Industry 331112, Electrometallurgical Ferroalloy Product Manufacturing; and
- Operating coke ovens—are classified in U.S. Industry 324199, All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing.

### 331112 Electrometallurgical Ferroalloy Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electrometallurgical ferroalloys. Ferroalloys add critical elements, such as silicon and manganese for carbon steel and chromium, vanadium, tungsten, titanium, and molybdenum for low- and high-alloy metals. Ferroalloys include iron-rich alloys and more pure forms of elements added during the steel manufacturing process that alter or improve the characteristics of the metal being made.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing electrometallurgical steel and iron-based superalloys—are classified in U.S. Industry 331111, Iron and Steel Mills; and
- Manufacturing nonferrous superalloys, such as cobalt or nickel-based superalloys,—are classified in U.S. Industry 331492, Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum).

## 3312 Steel Product Manufacturing from Purchased Steel

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing iron and steel tube and pipe, drawing steel wire, and rolling or drawing shapes from purchased iron or steel.

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### 33121 Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel

See industry description for 331210 below.

### 331210 Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing welded, riveted, or seamless pipe and tube from purchased iron or steel.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in making steel and further processing the steel into steel pipe and tube are classified in U.S. Industry 331111, Iron and Steel Mills.

### 33122 Rolling and Drawing of Purchased Steel

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in rolling and/or drawing steel shapes, such as plate, sheet, strip, rod, and bar, from purchased steel.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Making steel and rolling and/or drawing steel—are classified in Industry 33111, Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing wire products from purchased wire—are classified in Industry 33261, Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing.

### 331221 Rolled Steel Shape Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in rolling or drawing shapes (except wire), such as plate, sheet, strip, rod, and bar, from purchased steel.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Making steel and rolling or drawing steel shapes—are classified in U.S. Industry 331111, Iron and Steel Mills; and
- Drawing wire from purchased steel—are classified in U.S. Industry 331222, Steel Wire Drawing.

### 331222 Steel Wire Drawing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing wire from purchased steel.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Making steel and drawing steel wire—are classified in U.S. Industry 331111, Iron and Steel Mills; and

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- Manufacturing wire products, such as nails, spikes, and paper clips, from purchased steel wire—are classified in Industry 33261, Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing.

## 3313 Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing

### 33131 Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) refining alumina; (2) making (i.e., the primary production) aluminum from alumina; (3) recovering aluminum from scrap or dross; (4) alloying purchased aluminum; and (5) manufacturing aluminum primary forms (e.g., bar, foil, pipe, plate, rod, sheet, tube, wire).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing aluminum oxide abrasives and refractories—are classified in Subsector 327, Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing;
- Sorting and breaking up scrap aluminum metal without also smelting or refining—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade; and
- Operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals are sorted into distinct categories without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 56292, Materials Recovery Facilities.

#### 331311 Alumina Refining[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in refining alumina (i.e., aluminum oxide) generally from bauxite.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing aluminum oxide abrasives and refractories—are classified in Subsector 327, Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing; and
- Making aluminum from alumina—are classified in U.S. Industry 331312, Primary Aluminum Production.

#### 331312 Primary Aluminum Production[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) making aluminum from alumina and/or (2) making aluminum from alumina and rolling, drawing, extruding, or casting the aluminum they make into primary forms (e.g., bar, billet, ingot, plate, rod, sheet, strip). Establishments in this industry may make primary aluminum or aluminum-based alloys from alumina.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Refining alumina—are classified in U.S. Industry 331311, Alumina Refining; and
- Recovering aluminum from scrap or alloying purchased aluminum—are classified in U.S. Industry 331314, Secondary Smelting and Alloying of Aluminum.

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### 331314 Secondary Smelting and Alloying of Aluminum[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) recovering aluminum and aluminum alloys from scrap and/or dross (i.e., secondary smelting) and making billet or ingot (except by rolling) and/or (2) manufacturing alloys, powder, paste, or flake from purchased aluminum.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Making aluminum and/or aluminum alloys from alumina—are classified in U.S. Industry 331312, Primary Aluminum Production;
- Refining alumina—are classified in U.S. Industry 331311, Alumina Refining;
- Manufacturing aluminum sheet, plate, and foil from purchased aluminum or by recovering aluminum from scrap and flat rolling or continuous casting—are classified in U.S. Industry 331315, Aluminum Sheet, Plate, and Foil Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aluminum extruded products from purchased aluminum or by recovering aluminum from scrap and extruding—are classified in U.S. Industry 331316, Aluminum Extruded Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rolled ingot, billet from purchased aluminum or by recovering aluminum from scrap and rolling or drawing—are classified in U.S. Industry 331319, Other Aluminum Rolling and Drawing;
- Sorting and breaking up scrap metal without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 421930, Recyclable Material Wholesalers; and
- Operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 562920, Materials Recovery Facilities.

### 331315 Aluminum Sheet, Plate, and Foil Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) flat rolling or continuous casting sheet, plate, foil and welded tube from purchased aluminum and/or (2) recovering aluminum from scrap and flat rolling or continuous casting sheet, plate, foil, and welded tube in integrated mills.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in making aluminum from alumina and flat rolling or continuous casting aluminum sheet, plate, foil, and welded tube are classified in U.S. Industry 331312, Primary Aluminum Production.

### 331316 Aluminum Extruded Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) extruding aluminum bar, pipe, and tube blooms or extruding or drawing tube from purchased aluminum; and/or (2) recovering aluminum from scrap and extruding bar, pipe, and tube blooms or drawing tube in integrated mills.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in making aluminum from alumina and extruding aluminum bar, pipe, tube or tube blooms are classified in U.S. Industry 331312, Primary Aluminum Production.

### 331319 Other Aluminum Rolling and Drawing[US]

This U.S. Industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes (except flat rolled sheet, plate, foil, and welded tube; extruded rod, bar, pipe, and tube blooms; and drawn or extruded tube) from purchased aluminum and/or (2) recovering aluminum from scrap and rolling, drawing or extruding shapes (except flat rolled sheet, plate, foil, and welded tube; extruded rod, bar, pipe, and tube blooms; and drawn or extruded tube) in integrated mills.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Flat rolling sheet, plate, foil, and welded tube from either purchased aluminum or by recovering aluminum from scrap and flat rolling or continuous casting—are classified in U.S. Industry 331315, Aluminum Sheet, Plate, and Foil Manufacturing;
- Extruding rod, bar, pipe, tube and tube blooms or drawing tube from purchased aluminum or by recovering aluminum from scrap and extruding—are classified in U.S. Industry 331316, Aluminum Extruded Product Manufacturing; and
- Making aluminum from alumina and making aluminum shapes—are classified in U.S. Industry 331312, Primary Aluminum Production.

## 3314 Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Production and Processing

### 33141 Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Smelting and Refining

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) smelting ores into nonferrous metals and/or (2) the primary refining of nonferrous metals (except aluminum) using electrolytic or other processes.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Making aluminum from alumina or recovery of aluminum from scrap—are classified in Industry 33131, Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing;
- Recovering copper or copper alloys from scrap or dross and/or alloying, rolling, drawing, and extruding purchased copper—are classified in Industry 33142, Copper Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying;
- Recovering nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum) from scrap and/or alloying, rolling, drawing, and extruding purchased nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum)—are classified in Industry 33149, Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying;

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- Mining and making copper and other nonferrous concentrates (including gold and silver bullion) using processes, such as solvent extraction or electrowinning,—are classified in Industry Group 2122, Metal Ore Mining;
- Sorting and breaking up scrap metal without also smelting or refining—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade; and
- Operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 56292, Materials Recovery Facilities.

### 331411 Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) smelting copper ore and/or (2) the primary refining of copper by electrolytic methods or other processes. Establishments in this industry make primary copper and copper-based alloys, such as brass and bronze, from ore or concentrates.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Recovering copper or copper alloys from scrap and making primary forms; and/or alloying purchased copper—are classified in U.S. Industry 331423, Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Copper;
- Mining and making copper concentrates by processes, such as solvent extraction or electrowinning,—are classified in U.S. Industry 212234, Copper Ore and Nickel Ore Mining;
- Drawing copper wire (except mechanical) from purchased copper or recovering copper from scrap and drawing wire (except mechanical)—are classified in U.S. Industry 331422, Copper Wire (except Mechanical) Drawing; and
- Rolling, drawing, or extruding copper shapes (except communication and energy wire) from purchased copper or recovering copper from scrap and rolling, drawing, and extruding copper shapes—are classified in U.S. Industry 331421, Copper Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding.

### 331419 Primary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) making (i.e., the primary production) nonferrous metals by smelting ore and/or (2) the primary refining of nonferrous metals by electrolytic methods or other processes.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Recovering nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum) from scrap and making primary forms and/or alloying purchased nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum) — are classified in U.S. Industry 331492, Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum);

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- Making aluminum from alumina—are classified in U.S. Industry 331312, Primary Aluminum Production;
- Primary smelting and primary refining of copper—are classified in U.S. Industry 331411, Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper;
- Mining and making copper and other nonferrous concentrates (including gold and silver bullion), by processes, such as solvent extraction or electrowinning,—are classified in Industry Group 2122, Metal Ore Mining; and
- Rolling, drawing, and/or extruding nonferrous metal shapes (except copper and aluminum) from purchased nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum) or by recovering nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum) and rolling, drawing, or extruding—are classified in U.S. Industry 331491, Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding.

## 33142 Copper Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) recovering copper or copper alloys from scraps; (2) alloying purchased copper; (3) rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes, (e.g., bar, plate, sheet, strip, tube, and wire) from purchased copper; and (4) recovering copper or copper alloys from scrap and rolling drawing, or extruding shapes (e.g., bar, plate, sheet, strip, tube, and wire).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Smelting copper ore, primary copper refining, and/or rolling, drawing or extruding primary copper made in the same establishment—are classified in Industry 33141, Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Smelting and Refining;
- Manufacturing wire products from purchased wire—are classified in Industry 33261, Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing;
- Insulating purchased copper wire—are classified in Industry 33592, Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing;
- Sorting and breaking up scrap metal without also smelting or refining—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade;
- Operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 56292, Materials Recovery Facilities;
- Die-casting purchased copper—are classified in Industry 33152, Nonferrous Metal Foundries; and
- Recovering nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum) from scrap, and/or rolling, drawing, extruding, or alloying purchased nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum)—are classified in Industry 33149, Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying.

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### 331421 Copper Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) rolling, drawing, and/or extruding shapes (e.g., bar, plate, sheet, strip, tube (except bare or insulated copper communication or energy wire) from purchased copper; and/or (2) recovering copper from scrap and rolling, drawing, and/or extruding shapes (e.g., bar, plate, sheet, strip,tube (except bare or insulated copper communication or energy wire in integrated mills.))

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Recovering copper or copper alloys from scrap and making primary forms and/or alloying purchased copper—are classified in U.S. Industry 331423, Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Copper;
- Drawing copper wire (except mechanical) from purchased copper or recovering copper from scrap and drawing copper wire (except mechanical)—are classified in U.S. Industry 331422, Copper Wire (except Mechanical) Drawing;
- Die-casting purchased copper—are classified in U.S. Industry 331522, Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Casting Foundries;
- Making primary copper and rolling, drawing, and/or extruding copper shapes (e.g., bar, plate, rod, sheet, strip)—are classified in U.S. Industry 331411, Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper; and
- Rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes from purchased nonferrous metal (except copper and aluminum) or recovering nonferrous metals from scrap and rolling, drawing or extruding—are classified in U.S. Industry 331491, Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding.

### 331422 Copper Wire (except Mechanical) Drawing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing or drawing and insulating communication and energy wire and cable from purchased copper or in integrated secondary smelting and wire drawing plants.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing copper mechanical wire from purchased copper or by recovering copper from scrap and drawing or extruding—are classified in U.S. Industry 331421, Copper Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding;
- Insulating purchased copper wire—are classified in U.S. Industry 335929, Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturing;
- Making primary copper and drawing copper wire—are classified in U.S. Industry 331411, Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper; and
- Manufacturing wire products from purchased copper wire—are classified in Industry 33261, Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing.

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### 331423 Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Copper[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) recovering copper and copper alloys from scrap and/or (2) alloying purchased copper. Establishments in this industry make primary forms, such as ingot, wire bar, cake, and slab from copper or copper alloys, such as brass and bronze.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Sorting and breaking up scrap metal without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 421930, Recyclable Material Wholesalers;
- Operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 562920, Materials Recovery Facilities;
- Smelting copper ore and/or the primary refining of copper—are classified in U.S. Industry 331411, Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper;
- Recovering copper and copper alloys from scrap and rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes—are classified in U.S. Industry 331421, Copper Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding;
- Recovering copper and copper alloys from scrap and drawing wire (except mechanical)—are classified in U.S. Industry 331422, Copper Wire (except Mechanical) Drawing; and
- Recovering nonferrous metals (except copper, aluminum) from scrap and making primary forms and/or alloying purchased nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum)—are classified in U.S. Industry 331492, Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum).

### 33149 Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) recovering nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum) and nonferrous metal alloys from scrap; (2) alloying purchased nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum); (3) rolling, drawing, and extruding shapes from purchased nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum); and (4) recovering nonferrous metals from scrap (except copper and aluminum) and rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes in integrated facilities.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Rolling, drawing, and/or extruding aluminum or secondary smelting and alloying of aluminum—are classified in Industry 33131, Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing;
- Recovering copper and copper alloys from scrap, alloying purchased copper, rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes from purchased copper, and recovering copper or copper alloys from scrap and rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes in integrated mills—are classified in Industry 33142, Copper Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying;

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- Insulating purchased nonferrous wire—are classified in Industry 33592, Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing;
- Making primary nonferrous metals and rolling, drawing, or extruding nonferrous metal shapes—are classified in Industry 33141, Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Smelting and Refining;
- Manufacturing products from purchased wire—are classified in Industry 33261, Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing;
- Sorting and breaking up scrap metal without also smelting or refining—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade; and
- Operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 56292, Materials Recovery Facilities.

### 331491 Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes (e.g., bar, plate, sheet, strip, tube) from purchased nonferrous metals) and/or (2) recovering nonferrous metals from scrap and rolling, drawing, and/or extruding shapes (e.g., bar, plate, sheet, strip, tube) in integrated mills.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Rolling, drawing, and/or extruding shapes from purchased copper or recovering copper from scrap and rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes—are classified in U.S. Industry 331421, Copper Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding;
- Recovering nonferrous metals (except copper and aluminum) from scrap and making primary forms and/or alloying purchased nonferrous metals—are classified in U.S. Industry 331492, Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum);
- Rolling, drawing, and/or extruding aluminum—are classified in Industry 33131, Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing;
- Making primary nonferrous metals and rolling, drawing, or extruding nonferrous metal shapes—are classified in U.S. Industry 331419, Primary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum); and
- Insulating purchased nonferrous wire—are classified in U.S. Industry 335929, Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturing.

### 331492 Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) alloying purchased nonferrous metals and/or (2) recovering nonferrous metals from scrap. Establishments in this industry

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make primary forms (e.g., bar, billet, bloom, cake, ingot, slab, slug, wire) using smelting or refining processes.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Recovering aluminum and aluminum alloys from scrap and/or alloying purchased aluminum—are classified in U.S. Industry 331314, Secondary Smelting and Alloying of Aluminum;
- Sorting and breaking up scrap metal without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 421930, Recyclable Material Wholesalers;
- Recovering nonferrous metals from scrap and rolling, drawing, or extruding shapes in integrated facilities—are classified in U.S. Industry 331491, Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding;
- Operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories without also smelting or refining—are classified in Industry 562920, Materials Recovery Facilities; and
- Recovering copper and copper alloys from scrap and making primary forms; and/or alloying purchased copper—are classified in U.S. Industry 331423, Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Copper.

## 3315 Foundries

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in pouring molten metal into molds or dies to form castings. Establishments making castings and further manufacturing, such as machining or assembling, a specific manufactured product are classified in the industry of the finished product. Foundries may perform operations, such as cleaning and deburring, on the castings they manufacture. More involved processes, such as tapping, threading, milling, or machining to tight tolerances, that transform castings into more finished products are classified elsewhere in the manufacturing sector based on the product being made.

Establishments in this industry group make castings from purchased metals or in integrated secondary smelting and casting facilities. When the production of primary metals is combined with making castings, the establishment is classified in 331 with the primary metal being made.

## 33151 Ferrous Metal Foundries

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in pouring molten iron and steel into molds of a desired shape to made castings. Establishments in this industry purchase iron and steel made in other establishments.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing iron or steel castings and further manufacturing them into finished products are classified based on the specific finished product.

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### 331511 Iron Foundries[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in pouring molten pig iron or iron alloys into molds to manufacture castings, (e.g., cast iron man-hole covers, cast iron pipe, cast iron skillets). Establishments in this industry purchase iron made in other establishments.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing iron castings and further manufacturing them into finished products are classified based on the specific finished product.

### 331512 Steel Investment Foundries[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing steel investment castings. Investment molds are formed by covering a wax shape with a refractory slurry. After the refractory slurry hardens, the wax is melted, leaving a seamless mold. Investment molds provide highly detailed, consistent castings. Establishments in this industry purchase steel made in other establishments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing steel castings (except steel investment castings)—are classified in U.S. Industry 331513, Steel Foundries (except Investment); and
- Manufacturing steel investment castings and further manufacturing them into finished products—are classified based on the specific finished product.

### 331513 Steel Foundries (except Investment)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing steel castings (except steel investment castings). Establishments in this industry purchase steel made in other establishments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing steel investment castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331512, Steel Investment Foundries; and
- Manufacturing steel castings and further manufacturing them into finished products—are classified based on the specific finished product.

### 33152 Nonferrous Metal Foundries

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in pouring and/or introducing molten nonferrous metal, under high pressure, into metal molds or dies to manufacture castings. Establishments in this industry purchase nonferrous metals made in other establishments.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing iron or steel castings—are classified in Industry 33151, Ferrous Metal Foundries; and
- Manufacturing nonferrous metal castings and further manufacturing them into finished products—are classified based on the specific finished product.

### 331521 Aluminum Die-Casting Foundries[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in introducing molten aluminum, under high pressure, into molds or dies to make aluminum die-castings. Establishments in this industry purchase aluminum made in other establishments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Pouring molten aluminum into molds to manufacture aluminum castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331524, Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting); and
- Manufacturing aluminum die-castings and further manufacturing them into finished products—are classified based on the specific finished product.

### 331522 Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Casting Foundries[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in introducing molten nonferrous metal (except aluminum), under high pressure, into molds to make nonferrous metal die-castings. Establishments in this industry purchase nonferrous metals made in other establishments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing aluminum die-castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331521, Aluminum Die-Casting Foundries;
- Pouring molten aluminum into molds to manufacture aluminum castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331524, Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting);
- Pouring molten copper into molds to manufacture copper castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331525, Copper Foundries (except Die-Casting);
- Pouring molten nonferrous metal (except copper and aluminum) into molds to manufacture nonferrous (except copper and aluminum) castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331528, Other Nonferrous Foundries (except Die-Casting); and
- Manufacturing nonferrous die-castings and further manufacturing them into finished products—are classified based on the specific finished product.

### 331524 Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in pouring molten aluminum into molds to manufacture aluminum castings. Establishments in this industry purchase aluminum made in other establishments.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing aluminum die-castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331521, Aluminum Die-Casting Foundries; and
- Manufacturing aluminum or aluminum alloy castings and further manufacturing them into finished products—are classified based on the specific finished product.

### 331525 Copper Foundries (except Die-Casting)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in pouring molten copper into molds to manufacture copper castings. Establishments in this industry purchase copper made in other establishments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing copper die-castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331522, Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Casting Foundries; and
- Manufacturing copper castings and further manufacturing them into finished products—are classified based on the specific finished product.

### 331528 Other Nonferrous Foundries (except Die-Casting)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in pouring molten nonferrous metals (except aluminum and copper) into molds to manufacture nonferrous castings (except aluminum die-castings, nonferrous (except aluminum) die-castings, aluminum castings, and copper castings). Establishments in this industry purchase nonferrous metals, such as nickel, lead, and zinc, made in other establishments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing aluminum die-castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331521, Aluminum Die-Casting Foundries;
- Manufacturing nonferrous (except aluminum) die-castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331522, Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Casting Foundries;
- Pouring molten aluminum into molds to manufacture aluminum castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331524, Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting);
- Manufacturing copper castings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331525, Copper Foundries (except Die-Casting); and
- Manufacturing nonferrous castings and further manufacturing them into finished products—are classified based on the specific finished product.

## 332 Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing

Industries in the Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing subsector transform metal into intermediate or end products, other than machinery, computers and electronics, and metal furniture or

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treating metals and metal formed products fabricated elsewhere. Important fabricated metal processes are forging, stamping, bending, forming, and machining, used to shape individual pieces of metal; and other processes, such as welding and assembling, used to join separate parts together. Establishments in this subsector may use one of these processes or a combination of these processes.

The NAICS structure for this subsector distinguishes the forging and stamping processes in a single industry. The remaining industries, in the subsector, group establishments based on similar combinations of processes used to make products.

The manufacturing performed in the Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing subsector begins with manufactured metal shapes. The establishments in this sector further fabricate the purchased metal shapes into a product. For instance, the Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing industry starts with wire and fabricates such items.

Within manufacturing there are other establishments that make the same products made by this subsector; only these establishments begin production further back in the production process. These establishments have a more integrated operation. For instance, one establishment may manufacture steel, draw it into wire, and make wire products in the same establishment. Such operations are classified in the Primary Metal Manufacturing subsector.

## 3321 Forging and Stamping

### 33211 Forging and Stamping

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing forgings from purchased metals; (2) manufacturing metal custom roll forming products; (3) manufacturing metal stamped and spun products (except automotive, cans, coins); and (4) manufacturing powder metallurgy products. Establishments making metal forgings, metal stampings, and metal spun products and further manufacturing (e.g., machining, assembling) a specific manufactured product are classified in the industry of the finished product. Metal forging, metal stamping, and metal spun products establishments may perform surface finishing operations, such as cleaning and deburring, on the products they manufacture.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing metal forgings in integrated primary metal establishments—are classified in Subsector 331, Primary Metal Manufacturing;
- Stamping automotive stampings—are classified in Industry 33637, Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping;
- Manufacturing and installing rolled formed seamless gutters at construction sites—are classified in Industry 23561, Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Meal Contractors; and
- Stamping coins—are classified in Industry 33991, Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing.

### 332111 Iron and Steel Forging[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing iron and steel forgings from purchased iron and steel by hammering mill shapes. Establishments making iron

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and steel forgings and further manufacturing (e.g., machining, assembling) a specific manufactured product are classified in the industry of the finished product. Iron and steel forging establishments may perform surface finishing operations, such as cleaning and deburring, on the forgings they manufacture.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing iron and steel forgings in integrated iron and steel mills—are classified in U.S. Industry 331111, Iron and Steel Mills; and
- Manufacturing nonferrous forgings—are classified in U.S. Industry 332112, Nonferrous Forging.

### 332112 Nonferrous Forging[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonferrous forgings from purchased nonferrous metals by hammering mill shapes. Establishments making nonferrous forgings and further manufacturing (e.g., machining, assembling) a specific manufactured product are classified in the industry of the finished product. Nonferrous forging establishments may perform surface finishing operations, such as cleaning and deburring, on the forgings they manufacture.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing iron and steel forgings—are classified in U.S. Industry 332111, Iron and Steel Forging; and
- Manufacturing nonferrous forgings in integrated primary or secondary nonferrous metal production facilities—are classified in Subsector 331, Primary Metal Manufacturing.

### 332114 Custom Roll Forming[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in custom roll forming metal products by use of rotary motion of rolls with various contours to bend or shape the products.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and installing rolled formed seamless gutters at construction sites are classified in Industry 235610, Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Contractors.

### 332115 Crown and Closure Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in stamping metal crowns and closures, such as bottle caps and home canning lids and rings.

### 332116 Metal Stamping[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing unfinished metal stampings and spinning unfinished metal products (except crowns, cans, closures, automotive,

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and coins). Establishments making metal stampings and metal spun products and further manufacturing (e.g., machining, assembling) a specific product are classified in the industry of the finished product. Metal stamping and metal spun products establishments may perform surface finishing operations, such as cleaning and deburring, on the products they manufacture.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Stamping automotive stampings—are classified in Industry 336370, Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping;
- Stamping metal crowns and closures—are classified in U.S. Industry 332115, Crown and Closure Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal cans—are classified in U.S. Industry 332431, Metal Can Manufacturing; and
- Stamping coins—are classified in U.S. Industry 339911, Jewelry (except Costume) Manufacturing.

### 332117 Powder Metallurgy Part Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing powder metallurgy products by compacting them in a shaped die and sintering. Establishments in this industry generally make a wide range of parts on a job or order basis.

## 3322 Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing

### 33221 Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing nonprecious and precious plated metal cutlery and flatware; (2) manufacturing nonpowered hand and edge tools, (3) manufacturing nonpowered handsaws; (4) manufacturing saw blades, all types (including those for sawing machines); and (5) manufacturing metal kitchen utensils (except cutting-type) and pots and pans (except those manufactured by casting (e.g., cast iron skillets) or stamped without further fabrication).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing precious (except precious plated) metal cutlery and flatware—are classified in Industry 33991, Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electric razors and hair clippers for use on humans—are classified in Industry 33521, Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing power hedge shears and trimmers and electric hair clippers for use on animals—are classified in Industry 33311, Agricultural Implement Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal cutting dies, attachments, and accessories for machine tools—are classified in Industry 33351, Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing handheld power-driven handtools—are classified in Industry 33399, All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing finished cast iron kitchen utensils (i.e., cast iron skillets) and castings for kitchen utensils, pots, and pans—are classified in Industry Group 3315, Foundries.

### 332211 Cutlery and Flatware (except Precious) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonprecious and precious plated metal cutlery and flatware.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing precious (except precious plated) metal cutlery and flatware —are classified in U.S. Industry 339912, Silverware and Hollowware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electric razors and hair clippers for use on humans and housewares—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing power hedge shears and trimmers and electric hair clippers for animal use—are classified in U.S. Industry 333112, Lawn and Garden Tractor and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing nonelectric hair clippers for use on animals—are classified in U.S. Industry 332212, Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing.

### 332212 Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonpowered hand and edge tools (except saws).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing saw blades and handsaws—are classified in U.S. Industry 332213, Saw Blade and Handsaw Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal cutting dies, attachments, and accessories for machine tools—are classified in Industry 33351, Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing handheld power-driven handtools—are classified in U.S. Industry 333991, Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electric razors and hair clippers for use on humans—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electric hair clippers for use on animals—are classified in U.S. Industry 333111, Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing nonelectric household-type scissors and shears—are classified in U.S. Industry 332211, Cutlery and Flatware (except Precious) Manufacturing.

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### 332213 Saw Blade and Handsaw Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing nonpowered handsaws and/or (2) manufacturing saw blades, all types (including those for power sawing machines).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing handheld powered saws are classified in U.S. Industry 333991, Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing.

### 332214 Kitchen Utensil, Pot, and Pan Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal kitchen utensils (except cutting-type), pots, and pans (except those manufactured by casting (e.g., cast iron skillets) or stamped without further fabrication).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing finished cast metal kitchen utensils or castings for kitchen utensils—are classified in Industry Group 3315, Foundries;
- Manufacturing stampings for kitchen utensils, pots, and pans—are classified in U.S. Industry 332116, Metal Stamping; and
- Manufacturing metal cutting-type kitchen utensils—are classified in U.S. Industry 332211, Cutlery and Flatware (except Precious) Manufacturing.

## 3323 Architectural and Structural Metals Manufacturing

### 33231 Plate Work and Fabricated Structural Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing one or more of the following: (1) prefabricated metal buildings, panels and sections; (2) structural metal products; and (3) metal plate work products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Making manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes) and prefabricated wood buildings—are classified in Industry 32199, All Other Wood Product Manufacturing;
- Constructing buildings, bridges, and other heavy construction projects on site—are classified in Sector 23, Construction;
- Building ships, boats and barges—are classified in Industry 33661, Ship and Boat Building;
- Manufacturing power boilers and heat exchangers—are classified in Industry 33241, Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing heavy gauge tanks—are classified in Industry 33242, Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal plate cooling towers—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing metal windows, doors and studs—are classified in Industry 33232, Ornamental and Architectural Metal Products Manufacturing.

### 332311 Prefabricated Metal Building and Component Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing prefabricated metal buildings, panels and sections.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Making manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes) and prefabricated wood buildings—are classified in Industry 32199, All Other Wood Product Manufacturing;
- Constructing prefabricated buildings on site—are classified in Industry Group 233, Building, Developing, and General Contracting; and
- Manufacturing metal windows and doors—are classified in U.S. Industry 332321, Metal Window and Door Manufacturing.

### 332312 Fabricated Structural Metal Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in fabricating structural metal products, such as concrete reinforcing bars and fabricated bar joists.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing metal windows and doors—are classified in U.S. Industry 332321, Metal Window and Door Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal studs—are classified in U.S. Industry 332322, Sheet Metal Work Manufacturing;
- Constructing buildings, bridges and other heavy construction projects on site—are classified in Sector 23, Construction;
- Building ships, boats and barges—are classified in Industry 33661, Ship and Boat Building; and
- Prefabricating metal buildings, panels and sections—are classified in U.S. Industry 332311, Prefabricated Metal Building and Component Manufacturing.

### 332313 Plate Work Manufacturing[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fabricated metal plate work by cutting, punching, bending, shaping, and welding purchased metal plate.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing power boilers and heat exchangers—are classified in Industry 332410, Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing heavy gauge tanks—are classified in Industry 332420, Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing metal plate cooling towers—are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing.

### 33232 Ornamental and Architectural Metal Products Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing one or more of the following: (1) metal framed windows (i.e., typically using purchased glass) and metal doors; (2) sheet metal work; and (3) ornamental and architectural metal products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing metal covered (i.e., clad) wood windows and doors—are classified in Industry 32191, Millwork;
- Manufacturing bins, cans, vats, and light tanks of sheet metal—are classified in Industry 33243, Metal Can, Box, and Other Metal Container (Light Gauge) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing prefabricated metal buildings, panels, and sections—are classified in Industry 33231, Plate Work and Fabricated Structural Product Manufacturing;
- Fabricating sheet metal work on site—are classified in Sector 23, Construction;
- Manufacturing metal stampings (except automotive, coins) and custom roll forming products—are classified in Industry 33211, Forging and Stamping;
- Manufacturing automotive stampings—are classified in Industry 33637, Motor Vechile Metal Stamping; and
- Stamping coins—are classified in Industry 33991, Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing.

### 332321 Metal Window and Door Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal framed windows (i.e., typically using purchased glass) and metal doors. Examples of products made by these establishments are metal door frames; metal framed window and door screens; metal molding and trim (except automotive); and metal curtain walls.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing wood or metal covered (i.e., clad) wood framed windows and doors—are classified in U.S. Industry 321911, Wood Window and Door Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing metal automotive molding and trim—are classified in Industry 336370, Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping.

### 332322 Sheet Metal Work Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing sheet metal work (except stampings).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing sheet metal bins, vats and light tanks of sheet metal—are classified in U.S. Industry 332439, Other Metal Container Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal cans, lids, and ends—are classified in U.S. Industry 332431, Metal Can Manufacturing;
- Fabricating sheet metal work on site—are classified in Sector 23, Construction;
- Manufacturing metal stampings (except automotive, coins) and custom roll forming products—are classified in Industry 33211, Forging and Stamping;
- Manufacturing automotive stampings—are classified in Industry 336370, Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping; and
- Stamping coins—are classified in U.S. Industry 339911, Jewelry (except Costume) Manufacturing.

### 332323 Ornamental and Architectural Metal Work Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ornamental and architectural metal work, such as staircases, metal open steel flooring, fire escapes, railings, and scaffolding.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing prefabricated metal buildings, panels, and sections are classified in U.S. Industry 332311, Prefabricated Metal Building and Component Manufacturing.

## 3324 Boiler, Tank, and Shipping Container Manufacturing

### 33241 Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing

See industry description for 332410 below.

### 332410 Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing power boilers and heat exchangers. Establishments in this industry may perform installation in addition to manufacturing power boilers and heat exchangers.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing heavy gauge metal tanks—are classified in Industry 332420, Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing stream or hot water low pressure heating boilers—are classified in U.S. Industry 333414, Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing; and
- Installing power boilers and heat exchanges without manufacturing—are classified in Industry 235110, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors.

### 33242 Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing

See industry description for 332420 below.

### 332420 Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cutting, forming, and joining heavy gauge metal to manufacture tanks, vessels, and other containers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing power boilers—are classified in Industry 332410, Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing light gauge metal containers—are classified in Industry 33243, Metal Can, Box, and Other Metal Container (Light Gauge) Manufacturing; and
- Installing heavy gauge metal tanks without manufacturing—are classified in Sector 23, Construction.

### 33243 Metal Can, Box, and Other Metal Container (Light Gauge) Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in forming light gauge metal containers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing foil containers—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Reconditioning barrels and drums—are classified in Industry 81131, Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance; and
- Manufacturing heavy gauge metal containers—are classified in Industry 33242, Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing.

### 332431 Metal Can Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal cans, lids, and ends.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing foil containers—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing light gauge metal containers (except cans)—are classified in U.S. Industry 332439, Other Metal Container Manufacturing.

### 332439 Other Metal Container Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal (light gauge) containers (except cans).

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Light gauge metal bins manufacturing | Light gauge metal tool boxes manufacturing |
| Light gauge metal drums manufacturing | Light gauge metal vats manufacturing |
| Light gauge metal garbage cans manufacturing | Metal air cargo containers manufacturing |
| Light gauge metal lunch boxes manufacturing | Metal barrels manufacturing |
| Light gauge metal mailboxes manufacturing | Vacuum bottles and jugs manufacturing |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing foil containers—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal cans—are classified in U.S. Industry 332431, Metal Can Manufacturing;
- Reconditioning barrels and drums—are classified in Industry 811310, Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance; and
- Manufacturing heavy gauge metal containers—are classified in Industry 332420, Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing.

## 3325 Hardware Manufacturing

### 33251 Hardware Manufacturing

See industry description for 332510 below.

### 332510 Hardware Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal hardware, such as metal hinges, metal handles, keys, and locks (except coin-operated, time locks).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, washers, hose clamps, and turn buckles—are classified in U.S. Industry 332722, Bolt, Nut, Screw, Rivet, and Washer Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing nails and spikes from wire drawn elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 332618, Other Fabricated Wire Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal furniture parts (except hardware)—are classified in U.S. Industry 337215, Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing;
- Drawing wire and manufacturing nails and spikes—are classified in Subsector 331, Primary Metal Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pole line and transmission hardware—are classified in U.S. Industry 335932, Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coin-operated locking mechanisms—are classified in U.S. Industry 333311, Automatic Vending Machine Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing time locks—are classified in U.S. Industry 334518, Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fireplace fixtures and equipment, traps, handcuffs and leg irons, ladder jacks, and other like metal products—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fire hose nozzles and couplings—are classified in U.S. Industry 332919, Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing luggage and utility racks—are classified in U.S. Industry 336399, All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing.

## 3326 Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing

### 33261 Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing steel springs by forming, such as cutting, bending, and heat winding metal rod or strip stock and/or (2) manufacturing wire springs and fabricated wire products from wire drawn elsewhere (except watch and clock springs).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing watch and clock springs from purchased wire—are classified in Industry 33451, Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing;
- Drawing wire and manufacturing wire products—are classified in Subsector 331, Primary Metal Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing nonferrous insulated wire from wire drawn elsewhere—are classified in Industry 33592, Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing.

#### 332611 Spring (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing heavy gauge springs by forming, such as cutting, bending, and heat winding rod or strip stock.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing light gauge springs from purchased wire or strip—are classified in U.S. Industry 332612, Spring (Light Gauge) Manufacturing; and
- Drawing wire and manufacturing wire spring—are classified in Subsector 331, Primary Metal Manufacturing.

### 332612 Spring (Light Gauge) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing light gauge springs from purchased wire or strip.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing watch and clock springs—are classified in U.S. Industry 334518, Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing heavy gauge springs—are classified in U.S. Industry 332611, Spring (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing; and
- Drawing wire and manufacturing wire spring—are classified in Subsector 331, Primary Metal Manufacturing.

### 332618 Other Fabricated Wire Product Manufacturing[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fabricated wire products (except springs) made from purchased wire.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Barbed wire made from purchased wire
Chain link fencing and fence gates made from purchased wire
Metal baskets made from purchased wire
Nails, brads, and staples made from purchased wire
Noninsulated wire cable made from purchased wire
Paper clips made from purchased wire
Woven wire cloth made from purchased wire

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Drawing wire and manufacturing wire products—are classified in Sector 331, Primary Metal Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing heavy gauge springs—are classified in U.S. Industry 332611, Spring (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing light gauge springs from purchased wire or strip—are classified in U.S. Industry 332612, Spring (Light Gauge) Manufacturing; and

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- Insulating nonferrous wire from wire drawn elsewhere—are classified in Industry 33592, Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing.

## 3327 Machine Shops; Turned Product; and Screw, Nut, and Bolt Manufacturing

### 33271 Machine Shops

See industry description for 332710 below.

### 332710 Machine Shops

This industry comprises establishments known as machine shops primarily engaged in machining metal parts on a job or order basis. Generally machine shop jobs are low volume using machine tools, such as lathes (including computer numerically controlled); automatic screw machines; and machines for boring, grinding, and milling.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Repairing industrial machinery and equipment—are classified in Industry 81131, Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance; and
- Manufacturing parts (except on a job or order basis) for machinery and equipment—are generally classified in the same manufacturing industry that makes complete machinery and equipment.

### 33272 Turned Product and Screw, Nut, and Bolt Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) machining precision turned products or (2) manufacturing metal bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and other industrial fasteners. Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged manufacturing parts for machinery and equipment on a customized basis.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics fasteners are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing.

### 332721 Precision Turned Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as precision turned manufacturers primarily engaged in machining precision products of all materials on a job or order basis. Generally precision turned product jobs are large volume using machines, such as automatic screw machines, rotary transfer machines, computer numerically controlled (CNC) lathes, or turning centers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, washers, and other industrial fasteners on machines, such as headers, threaders, and nut forming machines, are classified in U.S. Industry 332722, Bolt, Nut, Screw, Rivet, and Washer Manufacturing.

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### 332722 Bolt, Nut, Screw, Rivet, and Washer Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers, and other industrial fasteners using machines, such as headers, threaders, and nut forming machines.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing precision turned products—are classified in U.S. Industry 332721, Precision Turned Product Manufacturing; and
- Plastics fasteners—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing.

## 3328 Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities

### 33281 Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) heat treating metals and metal products; (2) enameling, lacquering, varnishing metals and metal products; (3) hot dip galvanizing metals and metal products; (4) engraving, chasing, or etching metals and metal products (except jewelry; personal goods carried on or about the person, such as compacts and cigarette cases; precious metal products (except precious plated flatware and other plated ware); and printing plates); (5) powder coating metals and metal products; (6) electroplating, plating, anodizing, coloring, and finishing metals and metal products; and (7) providing other metal surfacing services for the trade. Establishments in this industry coat engravings and heat treat metals and metal formed products fabricated elsewhere.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Engraving, chasing or etching jewelry, metal personal goods, or precious (except precious plated) metal flatware and other plated ware—are classified in Industry 33991, Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing;
- Engraving, chasing or etching printing plates—are classified in Industry 32312, Support Activities for Printing; and
- Both fabricating and coating, engraving, and heat treating metals and metal products—are classified in manufacturing according to the product made.

### 332811 Metal Heat Treating[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in heat treating, such as annealing, tempering, and brazing, metals and metal products for the trade.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in both fabricating and heat treating metal products are classified in the Manufacturing sector according to the product made.

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### 332812 Metal Coating, Engraving (except Jewelry and Silverware), and Allied Services to Manufacturers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) enameling, lacquering, and varnishing metals and metal products; (2) hot dip galvanizing metals and metal products; (3) engraving, chasing, or etching metals and metal products (except jewelry; personal goods carried on or about the person, such as compacts and cigarette cases; precious metal products (except precious plated flatware and other plated ware); and printing plates); (4) powder coating metals and metal products; and (5) providing other metal surfacing services for the trade.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Both fabricating and coating and engraving products—are classified in the Manufacturing sector according to the product made;
- Engraving, chasing or etching jewelry, metal personal goods, or precious metal products (except precious plated metal flatware and other plated ware)—are classified in Industry 33991, Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing; and
- Engraving, chasing or etching printing plates—are classified in U.S. Industry 323122, Prepress Services.

### 332813 Electroplating, Plating, Polishing, Anodizing, and Coloring[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in electroplating, plating, anodizing, coloring, buffing, polishing, cleaning, and sandblasting metals and metal products for the trade.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in both fabricating and electroplating, plating, polishing, anodizing, and coloring products are classified in the Manufacturing sector according to the product made.

## 3329 Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fabricated metal products (except forgings and stampings, cutlery and handtools, architectural and structural metals, boilers, tanks, shipping containers, hardware, spring and wire products, machine shop products, turned products, screws, and nuts and bolts).

### 33291 Metal Valve Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing one or more of the following metal valves: (1) industrial valves; (2) fluid power valves and hose fittings; (3) plumbing fixture fittings and trim; and (4) other metal valves and pipe fittings.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing fluid power cylinder and pumps—are classified in Industry 33399, All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing intake and exhaust valves for internal combustion engines—are classified in Industry 33631, Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal shower rods and metal couplings from purchased metal pipe—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics aerosol spray nozzles—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Casting iron pipe fittings and couplings without machining—are classified in Industry 33151, Ferrous Metal Foundries; and
- Manufacturing plastics pipe fittings and couplings—are classified in Industry 32612, Plastics Pipe, Pipe Fitting, and Unsupported Profile Shape Manufacturing.

### 332911 Industrial Valve Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial valves and valves for water works and municipal water systems.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Complete fire hydrants manufacturing
Industrial-type ball valves manufacturing
Industrial-type butterfly valves manufacturing
Industrial-type check valves manufacturing
Industrial-type gate valves manufacturing
Industrial-type globe valves manufacturing
Industrial-type plug valves manufacturing
Industrial-type solenoid valves (except fluid power) manufacturing
Industrial-type steam traps manufacturing
Valves for nuclear applications manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing fluid power valves—are classified in U.S. Industry 332912, Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plumbing and heating valves—are classified in U.S. Industry 332919, Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing.

### 332912 Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fluid power valves and hose fittings.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Fluid power aircraft subassemblies
Hose assemblies for fluid power systems
Hydraulic and pneumatic hose and tube fittings
Hydraulic and pneumatic valves

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing fluid power cylinders—are classified in U.S. Industry 333995, Fluid Power Cylinder and Actuator Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fluid power pumps—are classified in U.S. Industry 333996, Fluid Power Pump and Motor Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing intake and exhaust valves for internal combustion engines—are classified in U.S. Industry 336311, Carburetor, Piston, Piston Ring, and Valve Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial-type valves—are classified in U.S. Industry 332911, Industrial Valve Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plumbing and heating valves—are classified in U.S. Industry 332919, Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing.

### 332913 Plumbing Fixture Fitting and Trim Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal and plastics plumbing fixture fittings and trim, such as faucets, flush valves, and shower heads.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing metal shower rods—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing fire hose nozzles, lawn hose nozzles, water traps, and couplings—are classified in U.S. Industry 332919, Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing.

### 332919 Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal valves (except industrial valves, fluid power valves, fluid power hose fittings, and plumbing fixture fittings and trim).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Aerosol valves manufacturing
Firefighting nozzles manufacturing
Lawn hose nozzles manufacturing
Lawn sprinklers manufacturing
Metal hose couplings (except fluid power) manufacturing
Metal pipe flanges and flange unions manufacturing
Plumbing and heating in-line valves (e.g., check, cutoff, stop) manufacturing

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing fluid power valves and hose fittings—are classified in U.S. Industry 332912, Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial valves—are classified in U.S. Industry 332911, Industrial Valve Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics aerosol spray nozzles—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Casting iron pipe fittings and couplings without machining—are classified in U.S. Industry 331511, Iron Foundries;
- Manufacturing metal couplings from purchased metal pipe—are classified in U.S. Industry 332996, Fabricated Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing plastics pipe fittings and couplings—are classified in U.S. Industry 326122, Plastics Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing.

## 33299 All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fabricated metal products (except forgings and stampings, cutlery and handtools, architectural and structural metal products, boilers, tanks, shipping containers, hardware, spring and wire products, machine shop products, turned products, screws, nuts and bolts, and metal valves).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Ammunition manufacturing
Ball and roller bearing manufacturing
Enameled iron and metal sanitary ware manufacturing
Fabricated pipe and pipe fittings made from purchased metal pipe
Foil container (except bags) manufacturing
Industrial pattern manufacturing
Metal safes manufacturing
Portable metal ladder manufacturing
Small arms and other ordnance manufacturing
Steel wool manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing forging and stamping and powder metallurgy parts—are classified in Industry 33211, Forging and Stamping;
- Manufacturing cutlery and handtools—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing architectural and structural metals—are classified in Industry Group 3323, Architectural and Structural Metals Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing boilers, tanks, and shipping containers—are classified in Industry Group 3324, Boiler, Tank, and Shipping Container Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing hardware and safe and vault locks—are classified in Indust y 33251, Hardware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing spring and wire products—are classified in Industry 33261, Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing machine shop products, turned products, screws, and nuts and bolts—are classified in Industry Group 3327, Machine Shops; Turned Product; and Screw, Nut, and Bolt Manufacturing;
- Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities—are classified in Industry 33281, Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities;
- Manufacturing plain bearings—are classified in Industry 33361, Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing military tanks—are classified in Industry 33699, Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing guided missiles—are classified in Industry 33641, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cast iron pipe and fittings—are classified in Industry 33151, Ferrous Metal Foundries;
- Manufacturing pipe system fittings (except cast iron couplings and couplings made from purchased pipe) and metal aerosol spray nozzles—are classified in Industry 33291, Metal Valve Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing welded and seamless steel pipes from purchased steel—are classified in Industry 33121, Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel;
- Manufacturing plastics plumbing fixtures and plastics portable chemical toilets—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing vitreous and semivitreous pottery sanitary ware—are classified in Industry 32711, Pottery, Ceramics, and Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing blasting caps, detonating caps, and safety fuses—are classified in Industry 32592, Explosives Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fireworks—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal furniture frames—are classified in Industry 33721, Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonprecious metal trophies—are classified in Industry 33991, Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal mechanically refrigerated drinking fountains—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing metal foil bags—are classified in Industry 32222, Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aluminum foil—are classified in Industry 33131, Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing;
- Manufacturing metal foil (except aluminum)—are classified in Industry Group 3314, Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Production and Process; and
- Manufacturing metal burial vaults—are classified in Industry 33999, All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing.

### 332991 Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ball and roller bearings of all materials.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plain bearings are classified in U.S. Industry 333613, Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing.

### 332992 Small Arms Ammunition Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing small arms ammunition.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing ammunition (except small arms)—are classified in U.S. Industry 332993, Ammunition (except Small Arms) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing blasting and detonating caps and safety fuses—are classified in Industry 325920, Explosives Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing fireworks—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing.

### 332993 Ammunition (except Small Arms) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ammunition (except small arms). Examples of products made by these establishments are bombs, depth charges, rockets (except guided missiles), grenades, mines, and torpedoes.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing small arms ammunition—are classified in U.S. Industry 332992, Small Arms Ammunition Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing blasting and detonating caps and safety fuses—are classified in Industry 325920, Explosives Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fireworks—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing guided missiles—are classified in U.S. Industry 336414, Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Manufacturing.

### 332994 Small Arms Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing small firearms that are carried and fired by the individual.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing firearms (except small) are classified in U.S. Industry 332995, Other Ordnance and Accessories Manufacturing.

### 332995 Other Ordnance and Accessories Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ordnance (except small arms) and accessories.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing small arms—are classified in U.S. Industry 332994, Small Arms Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing military tanks—are classified in U.S. Industry 336992, Military Armored Vehicle, Tank, and Tank Component Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing guided missiles—are classified in U.S. Industry 336414, Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Manufacturing.

### 332996 Fabricated Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in fabricating (such as cutting, threading and bending) metal pipes and pipe fittings made from purchased metal pipe.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing cast iron pipe and fittings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331511, Iron Foundries;
- Manufacturing pipe system fittings (except cast iron couplings)—are classified in U.S. Industry 332919, Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing welded and seamless steel pipes from purchased steel—are classified in Industry 331210, Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel.

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### 332997 Industrial Pattern Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial patterns.

### 332998 Enameled Iron and Metal Sanitary Ware Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing enameled iron and metal sanitary ware.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics plumbing fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 326191, Plastics Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing vitreous and semivitreous pottery sanitary ware—are classified in U.S. Industry 327111, Vitreous China Plumbing Fixture and China and Earthenware Bathroom Accessories Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics portable chemical toilets—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing metal mechanically refrigerated drinking fountains—are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing.

### 332999 All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fabricated metal products (except forgings and stampings, cutlery and handtools, architectural and structural metals, boilers, tanks, shipping containers, hardware, spring and wire products, machine shop products, turned products, screws, nuts and bolts, metal valves, ball and roller bearings, ammunition, small arms and other ordnances, fabricated pipes and pipe fittings, industrial patterns, and enameled iron and metal sanitary ware).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Foil containers (except bags) manufacturing
Metal hair curlers manufacturing
Metal ironing boards manufacturing
Metal pipe hangers and supports manufacturing
Metal pallets manufacturing
Metal safes manufacturing
Metal vaults (except burial) manufacturing
Permanent metallic magnets manufacturing
Portable metal ladders manufacturing
Steel wool manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing forgings and stampings—are classified in Industry 33211, Forgings and Stampings;

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- Manufacturing cutlery and handtools—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing architectural and structural metals—are classified in Industry Group 3323, Architectural and Structural Metals Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing boilers, tanks, and shipping containers—are classified in Industry Group 3324, Boiler, Tank, and Shipping Container Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing hardware and safe and vault locks—are classified in Industry 332510, Hardware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing spring and wire products—are classified in Industry 33261, Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing machine shop products, turned products, screws, and nut and bolt—are classified in Industry Group 3327, Machine Shops; Turned Product; and Screw Nut, and Bolt Manufacturing;
- Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities—are classified in Industry 33281, Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities;
- Manufacturing ball and roller bearings—are classified in U.S. Industry 332991, Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing small arms ammunition—are classified in U.S. Industry 332992, Small Arms Ammunition Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ammunition (except small arms)—are classified in U.S. Industry 332993, Ammunition (except Small Arms) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing small firearms that are carried and fired by the individual—are classified in U.S. Industry 332994, Small Arms Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ordnances (except small) and accessories—are classified in U.S. Industry 332995, Other Ordnance and Accessories Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal pipes and pipe fittings from metal pipe produced elsewhere—are classified in U.S. Industry 332996, Fabricated Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cast iron pipe and fittings—are classified in U.S. Industry 331511, Iron Foundries;
- Manufacturing welded and seamless steel pipes from purchased steel—are classified in Industry 331210, Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing form Purchased Steel;
- Manufacturing metal furniture frames—are classified in U.S. 337215, Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing powder metallurgy parts—are classified in U.S. Industry 332117, Powder Metallurgy Part Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal boxes—are classified in U.S. Industry 332439, Other Metal Container Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing metal nozzles, hose couplings, and aerosol valves—are classified in U.S. Industry 332919, Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonprecious metal trophies—are classified in U.S. Industry 339914, Costume Jewelry and Novelty Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal foil bags—are classified in U.S Industry 322223, Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bag Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aluminum foil—are classified in Industry 33131, Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing;
- Manufacturing metal foil (except aluminum)—are classified in Industry Group 3314, Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Production and Processing; and
- Manufacturing metal burial vaults—are classified in U.S. Industry 339995, Burial Casket Manufacturing.

## 333 Machinery Manufacturing

Industries in the Machinery Manufacturing subsector create end products that apply mechanical force, for example, the application of gears and levers, to perform work. Some important processes for the manufacture of machinery are forging, stamping, bending, forming, and machining that are used to shape individual pieces of metal. Processes, such as welding and assembling are used to join separate parts together. Although these processes are similar to those used in metal fabricating establishments, machinery manufacturing is different because it typically employs multiple metal forming processes in manufacturing the various parts of the machine. Moreover, complex assembly operations are an inherent part of the production process.

In general, design considerations are very important in machinery production. Establishments specialize in making machinery designed for particular applications. Thus, design is considered to be part of the production process for the purpose of implementing NAICS. The NAICS structure reflects this by defining industries and industry groups that make machinery for different applications. A broad distinction exists between machinery that is generally used in a variety of industrial applications (i.e., general purpose machinery) and machinery that is designed to be used in a particular industry (i.e., special purpose machinery). Three industry groups consist of special purpose machinery—Agricultural, Construction, and Mining Machinery Manufacturing; Industrial Machinery Manufacturing; and Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing. The other industry groups make general-purpose machinery: Ventilation, Heating, Air Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing; Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing; Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing; and Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing.

### 3331 Agriculture, Construction, and Mining Machinery Manufacturing

#### 33311 Agricultural Implement Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing farm machinery and equipment, powered mowing equipment and other powered home lawn and garden equipment.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Combines (i.e., harvester-threshers) manufacturing
Cotton ginning machinery manufacturing
Farm tractors and attachments manufacturing
Farm-type fertilizing machinery manufacturing
Haying machines manufacturing
Milking machines manufacturing
Powered lawnmowers manufacturing
Planting machines, farm-type, manufacturing
Poultry brooders, feeders, and waterers manufacturing
Residential-type snowblowers and throwers manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing agricultural handtools and nonpowered lawnmowers—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing farm conveyors—are classified in Industry 33392, Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing forestry machinery and equipment such as brush, limb and log chippers; log splitters; and equipment—are classified in Industry 33312, Construction Machinery Manufacturing.

## 333111 Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing agricultural and farm machinery and equipment, and other turf and grounds care equipment, including planting, harvesting, and grass mowing equipment (except lawn and garden-type).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Combines (i.e., harvester-threshers) manufacturing
Cotton ginning machinery manufacturing
Farm-type feed processing equipment manufacuturing
Farm-type fertilizing machinery manufacturing
Farm-type planting machines manufacturing
Farm-type plows manufacturing
Farm-type tractors and attachments manufacturing
Haying machines manufacturing
Milking machines manufacturing
Poultry brooders, feeders, and waterers manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing farm conveyors—are classified in U.S. Industry 333922, Conveyor and Conveying Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing tractors and lawnmowers for home lawn and garden care—are classified in U.S. Industry 333112, Lawn and Garden Tractor and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing construction-type tractors—are classified in Industry 333120, Construction Machinery Manufacturing.

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### 333112 Lawn and Garden Tractor and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing powered lawnmowers, lawn and garden tractors, and other home lawn and garden equipment, such as tillers, shredders, and yard vacuums and blowers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing commercial mowing and other turf and grounds care equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333111, Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing nonpowered lawn and garden shears, edgers, pruners, and lawnmowers—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing.

## 33312 Construction Machinery Manufacturing

See industry description for 333120 below.

### 333120 Construction Machinery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing construction machinery, surface mining machinery, and logging equipment.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Backhoes manufacturing
Bulldozers manufacturing
Construction and surface mining-type rock drill bits manufacturing
Construction-type tractors and attachments manufacturing
Off-highway trucks manufacturing
Pile-driving equipment manufacturing
Portable crushing, pulverizing, and screening machinery manufacturing
Powered post hole diggers manufacturing
Road graders manufacturing
Surface mining machinery (except drilling) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing drilling and underground mining machinery and equipment—are classified in Industry 33313, Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial plant overhead traveling cranes, hoists, truck-type cranes and hoists, winches, aerial work platforms, and automotive wrecker hoists—are classified in Industry 33392, Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing rail layers, ballast distributors and other railroad track-laying equipment—are classified in Industry 336510, Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing.

## 33313 Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing oil and gas field and underground mining machinery and equipment.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Coal breakers, cutters, and pulverizers manufacturing
Core drills, underground mining-type, manufacturing
Mineral processing and beneficiating machinery manufacturing
Mining cars manufacturing
Oil and gas field-type derricks manufacturing
Oil and gas field-type drilling machinery and equipment (except offshore floating platforms) manufacturing
Stationary rock crushing machinery manufacturing
Water well drilling machinery manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing offshore oil and gas well drilling and production floating platforms—are classified in Industry 33661, Ship and Boat Building;
- Manufacturing surface mining machinery and equipment—are classified in Industry 33312, Construction Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coal and ore conveyors—are classified in Industry 33392, Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing underground mining locomotives—are classified in Industry 33651, Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing pumps and pumping equipment—are classified in Industry 33391, Pump and Compressor Manufacturing.

### 333131 Mining Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing underground mining machinery and equipment, such as coal breakers, mining cars, core drills, coal cutters, rock drills and (2) manufacturing mineral beneficiating machinery and equipment used in surface or underground mines.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing surface mining machinery and equipment—are classified in Industry 333120, Construction Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing well-drilling machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333132, Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coal and ore conveyors—are classified in U.S. Industry 333922, Conveyor and Conveying Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing underground mining locomotives—are classified in Industry 336510, Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing.

### 333132 Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing oil and gas field machinery and equipment, such as oil and gas field drilling machinery and equipment; oil

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and gas field production machinery and equipment; and oil and gas field derricks and (2) manufacturing water well drilling machinery.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing offshore oil and gas well drilling and production floating platforms—are classified in U.S. Industry 336611, Ship Building and Repairing;
- Manufacturing underground mining drills—are classified in U.S. Industry 333131, Mining Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing pumps and pumping equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333911, Pump and Pumping Equipment Manufacturing.

### 3332 Industrial Machinery Manufacturing

### 33321 Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing

See industry description for 333210 below.

### 333210 Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing sawmill and woodworking machinery (except handheld), such as circular and band sawing equipment, planing machinery, and sanding machinery.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing planes, axes, drawknives, and handsaws—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing power-driven handtools—are classified in U.S. Industry 333991, Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing.

### 33322 Plastics and Rubber Industry Machinery Manufacturing

See industry description for 333220 below.

### 333220 Plastics and Rubber Industry Machinery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics and rubber products making machinery, such as plastics compression, extrusion and injection molding machinery and equipment, and tire building and recapping machinery and equipment.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial metal molds for plastics and rubber products making machinery are classified in U.S. Industry 333511, Industrial Mold Manufacturing.

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## 33329 Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial machinery (except agricultural and farm-type, construction, mining, sawmill and woodworking, and plastics and rubber products making machinery).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bakery ovens manufacturing
Chemical processing machinery and equipment manufacturing
Glass making machinery (e.g., blowing, forming, molding) manufacturing
Paper making machinery manufacturing
Petroleum refinery machinery manufacturing
Printing presses (except textile) manufacturing
Semiconductor making machinery manufacturing
Sewing machines (including household-type) manufacturing
Tannery machinery manufacturing
Textile making machinery (except sewing machines) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing agricultural and farm-type, construction, and mining machinery—are classified in Industry Group 3331, Agriculture, Construction, and Mining Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing sawmill and woodworking machinery—are classified in Industry 33321, Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics and rubber products making machinery—are classified in Industry 33322, Plastics and Rubber Industry Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing food and beverage packaging machinery—are classified in Industry 33399, All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial and industrial refrigeration and freezer equipment—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial-type cooking and food warming equipment, automotive maintenance equipment (except mechanics' handtools) and photocopiers—are classified in Industry 33331, Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing mechanics' handtools—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing.

## 333291 Paper Industry Machinery Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing paper industry machinery for making paper and paper products, such as pulp making machinery, paper and paperboard making machinery, and paper and paperboard converting machinery.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing printing machinery are classified in U.S. Industry 333293, Printing Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333292 Textile Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing textile machinery for making thread, yarn, and fiber.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Drawing machinery for textiles manufacturing
Extruding machinery for yarn manufacturing
Finishing machinery for textiles manufacturing
Knitting machinery manufacturing
Spinning machinery for textiles manufacturing
Texturizing machinery for textiles manufacturing
Weaving machinery manufacturing

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing sewing machines are classified in U.S. Industry 333298, All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing.

### 333293 Printing Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing printing and bookbinding machinery and equipment, such as printing presses, typesetting machinery, and bindery machinery.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing textile printing machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333292, Textile Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing photocopiers—are classified in U.S. Industry 333315, Photographic and Photocopying Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333294 Food Product Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing food and beverage manufacturing-type machinery and equipment, such as dairy product plant machinery and equipment (e.g., homogenizers, pasteurizers, ice cream freezers), bakery machinery and equipment (e.g., dough mixers, bake ovens, pastry rolling machines), meat and poultry processing and preparation machinery, and other commercial food products machinery (e.g., slicers, choppers, and mixers).

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing food and beverage packaging machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333993, Packaging Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial and industrial refrigeration and freezer equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing commercial-type cooking and food warming equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333319, Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing.

### 333295 Semiconductor Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wafer processing equipment, semiconductor assembly and packaging equipment, and other semiconductor making machinery.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing printed circuit board manufacturing machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333298, All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing semiconductor testing instruments—are classified in U.S. Industry 334515, Instrument Manufacturing for Measuring and Testing Electricity and Electrical Signals.

### 333298 All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial machinery (except agricultural and farm-type, construction and mining machinery, sawmill and woodworking machinery, plastics and rubber making machinery, paper and paperboard making machinery, textile machinery, printing machinery and equipment, food manufacturing-type machinery, and semiconductor making machinery).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Chemical processing machinery and equipment manufacturing
Cigarette making machinery manufacturing
Circuit board making machinery manufacturing
Glass making machinery (e.g., blowing, forming, molding) manufacturing
Light bulb and tube (i.e., electric lamp) machinery manufacturing
Petroleum refining machinery manufacturing
Sewing machines (including household-type) manufacturing
Shoe making and repairing machinery manufacturing
Tannery machinery manufacturing
Wire and cable insulating machinery manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing agricultural and farm-type, construction, and mining machinery—are classified in Industry Group 3331, Agriculture, Construction, and Mining Machinery Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing sawmill and woodworking machinery—are classified in Industry 333210, Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics and rubber products making machinery—are classified in Industry 333220, Plastics and Rubber Industry Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paper and paperboard making machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333291, Paper Industry Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing textile machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333292, Textile Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing printing and bookbinding machinery and equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333293, Printing Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing food and beverage manufacturing-type machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333294, Food Product Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing semiconductor making machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333295, Semiconductor Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing automotive maintenance equipment (except mechanics' handtools)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333319, Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing mechanics' handtools—are classified in U.S. Industry 332212, Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing.

## 3333 Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing

### 33331 Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing commercial and service machinery, such as automatic vending machinery, commercial laundry and dry-cleaning machinery, office machinery, photographic and photocopying machinery, optical instruments and machinery, automotive maintenance equipment (except mechanic's handtools), industrial vacuum cleaners, and commercial-type cooking equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing household-type appliances—are classified in Industry Group 3352, Household Appliance Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing computer and peripheral equipment (including point-of-sale terminals and funds transfer devices (ATMs))—are classified in Industry 33411, Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing facsimile equipment—are classified in Industry 33421, Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing timeclocks, timestamps, and electron and proton microscopes—are classified in Industry 33451, Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pencil sharpeners and staplers—are classified in Industry 33994, Office Supplies (except Paper) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing sensitized film, paper, cloth, and plates, and prepared photographic chemicals—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ophthalmic focus lenses—are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing television, video, and digital cameras—are classified in Subsector 334, Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coin-operated arcade games—are classified in Industry 33999, All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing mechanics' handtools—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing molded plastics lens blanks—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing molded glass lens blanks—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing.

### 333311 Automatic Vending Machine Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing coin, token, currency or magnetic card operated vending machines and/or (2) manufacturing coin operated mechanism for machines, such as vending machines, lockers, and laundry machines.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing coin-operated arcade games are classified in U.S. Industry 339999, All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing.

### 333312 Commercial Laundry, Drycleaning, and Pressing Machine Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing commercial and industrial laundry and drycleaning equipment and pressing machines.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household-type laundry equipment are classified in U.S. Industry 335224, Household Laundry Equipment Manufacturing.

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### 333313 Office Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing office machinery (except computers and photocopying equipment), such as mailhandling machinery and equipment, calculators, typewriters, and dedicated word processing equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing computers and peripheral (including point-of-sale terminals and automatic teller machines (ATMs)) equipment—are classified in Industry 33411, Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing photocopy equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333315, Photographic and Photocopying Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing facsimile equipment—are classified in Industry 334210, Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing timeclocks and timestamps—are classified in U.S. Industry 334518, Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing pencil sharpeners, staplers, staple removers, hand paper punches, cutters, trimmers, and other hand office equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 339942, Lead Pencil and Art Good Manufacturing.

### 333314 Optical Instrument and Lens Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing optical instruments and lens, such as binoculars, microscopes (except electron, proton), telescopes, prisms, and lenses (except ophthalmic); (2) coating or polishing lenses (except ophthalmic); and (3) mounting lenses (except ophthalmic).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing ophthalmic focus lenses—are classified in U.S. Industry 339115, Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electron and proton microscopes—are classified in U.S. Industry 334516, Analytical Laboratory Instrument Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing molded plastics lens blanks—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing molded glass lens blanks—are classified in U.S. Industry 327212, Other Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware Manufacturing.

### 333315 Photographic and Photocopying Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing photographic and photocopying equipment, such as cameras (except television, video, digital projectors, film developing equipment, photocopying equipment, and microfilm equipment).

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing sensitized film, paper, cloth, and plates, and prepared photographic chemicals—are classified in U.S. Industry 325992, Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing photographic lenses—are classified in U.S. Industry 333314, Optical Instrument and Lens Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing television, video, and digital cameras—are classified in Subsector 334, Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing.

## 333319 Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing commercial and service industry equipment (except automatic vending machines, commercial laundry, drycleaning and pressing machines, office machinery, optical instruments and lenses, and photographic and photocopying equipment).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Carnival and amusement park rides manufacturing
Carwashing machinery manufacturing
Commercial-type coffee makers and urns manufacturing
Commercial-type cooking equipment (i.e., fryers, microwave ovens, ovens, ranges) manufacturing
Industrial and commercial-type vacuum cleaners manufacturing
Mechanical carpet sweepers manufacturing
Motor vehicle alignment equipment manufacturing
Power washer cleaning equipment manufacturing
Teaching machines (e.g., flight simulators) manufacturing
Water treatment equipment manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing automatic vending machines—are classified in U.S. Industry 333311, Automatic Vending Machine Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial laundry drycleaning and pressing machines—are classified in U.S. Industry 333312, Commercial Laundry, Drycleaning, and Pressing Machine Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing office machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333313, Office Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing optical instruments and lenses—are classified in U.S. Industry 333314, Optical Instrument and Lens Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing photographic and photocopying equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333315, Photographic and Photocopying Equipment Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing household-type appliances—are classified in Industry Group 3352, Household Appliance Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing mechanics' handtools—are classified in U.S. Industry 332212, Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing.

## 3334 Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing

### 33341 Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ventilating, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial and industrial refrigeration and freezer equipment.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Air-conditioning and warm air heating combination units manufacturing
Air-conditioner filters manufacturing
Attic fans manufacturing
Dust and fume collecting equipment manufacturing
Gas fireplaces manufacturing
Heating boilers manufacturing
Industrial and commercial-type fans manufacturing
Refrigerated counter and display cases manufacturing
Refrigerated drinking fountains manufacturing
Space heaters (except portable electric) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing household-type fans (except attic), portable electric space heaters, humidifiers, dehumidifiers, and air purification equipment—are classified in Industry 33521, Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household-type appliances, such as cooking stoves, ranges, refrigerators, and freezers—are classified in Industry 33522, Major Appliance Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial-type cooking equipment—are classified in Industry 33329, Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial, power, and marine boilers—are classified in Industry 33241, Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial process furnaces and ovens—are classified in Industry 33399, All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing motor vehicle air-conditioning systems and compressors—are classified in Industry 33639, Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing.

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### 333411 Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing stationary air purification equipment, such as industrial dust and fume collection equipment, electrostatic precipitation equipment, warm air furnace filters, air washers, and other dust collection equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing air-conditioning units (except motor vehicle)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle air-conditioning systems and compressors—are classified in U.S. Industry 336391, Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household-type fans (except attic) and portable air purification equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing industrial and commercial blowers, industrial and commercial exhaust and ventilating fans, and attic fans—are classified in U.S. Industry 333412, Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower Manufacturing.

### 333412 Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing attic fans and industrial and commercial fans and blowers, such as commercial exhaust fans and commercial ventilating fans.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing air-conditioning units (except motor vehicle)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle air-conditioning systems and compressors—are classified in U.S. Industry 336391, Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household-type fans (except attic) and portable air purification equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing stationary air purification equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333411, Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333414 Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing heating equipment (except electric and warm air furnaces), such as heating boilers, heating stoves, floor and wall furnaces, and wall and baseboard heating units.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing warm air furnaces—are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electric space heaters—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household-type cooking stoves and ranges—are classified in U.S. Industry 335221, Household Cooking Appliance Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial, power, and marine boilers—are classified in Industry 332410, Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial process furnaces and ovens—are classified in U.S. Industry 333994, Industrial Process Furnace and Oven Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing commercial-type cooking equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333319, Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing.

## 333415 Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing air-conditioning (except motor vehicle) and warm air furnace equipment and/or (2) manufacturing commercial and industrial refrigeration and freezer equipment.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Air-conditioning and warm air heating combination units manufacturing
Air-conditioning compressors (except motor vehicle) manufacturing
Air-conditioning condensers and condensing units manufacturing
Dehumidifiers (except portable electric) manufacturing
Heat pumps manufacturing
Humidifying equipment (except portable) manufacturing
Refrigerated counter and display cases manufacturing
Refrigerated drinking fountains manufacturing
Soda fountain cooling and dispensing equipment manufacturing
Snow making machinery manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing motor vehicle air-conditioning systems and compressors—are classified in U.S. Industry 336391, Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household-type refrigerators and freezers—are classified in U.S. Industry 335222, Household Refrigerator and Home Freezer Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing portable electric space heaters, humidifiers, and dehumidifiers—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing heating boilers, heating stoves, floor and wall mount furnaces, and electric wall and baseboard heating units—are classified in U.S. Industry 333414, Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing furnace air filters —are classified in U.S. Industry 333411, Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing.

## 3335 Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing

### 33351 Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metalworking machinery, such as metal cutting and metal forming machine tools; cutting tools; and accessories for metalworking machinery; special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures; industrial molds; rolling mill machinery; assembly machinery; coil handling, conversion, or straightening equipment; and wire drawing and fabricating machines.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing handtools (except power-driven), cutting dies (except metal cutting), sawblades, and handsaws—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing casting molds for heavy steel ingots—are classified in Industry 33151, Ferrous Metal Foundries; and,
- Manufacturing power-driven handtools and welding and soldering equipment—are classified in Industry 33399, All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing.

#### 333511 Industrial Mold Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial molds for casting metals or forming other materials, such as plastics, glass, or rubber.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing casting molds for steel ingots are classified in U.S. Industry 331511, Iron Foundries.

#### 333512 Machine Tool (Metal Cutting Types) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal cutting machine tools (except handtools).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Home workshop metal cutting machine tools (except handtools, welding equipment) manufacturing
Metalworking grinding machines manufacturing
Metalworking lathes manufacturing

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Metalworking boring machines manufacturing
Metalworking buffing and polishing machines manufacturing
Metalworking drilling machines manufacturing
Metalworking milling machines manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing welding and soldering equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333992, Welding and Soldering Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal-forming machine tools—are classified in U.S. Industry 333513, Machine Tool (Metal Forming Types) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing power-driven metal cutting handtools—are classified in U.S. Industry 333991, Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing accessories and attachments for metal cutting machine tools—are classified in U.S. Industry 333515, Cutting Tool and Machine Tool Accessory Manufacturing.

### 333513 Machine Tool (Metal Forming Types) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal forming machine tools (except handtools), such as punching, sheering, bending, forming, pressing, forging and die-casting machines.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing welding and soldering equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333992, Welding and Soldering Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal-cutting machine tools—are classified in U.S. Industry 333512, Machine Tool (Metal Cutting Types) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing power-driven handtools—are classified in U.S. Industry 333991, Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rolling mill machinery and equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333516, Rolling Mill Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing accessories and attachments for metal forming machine tools—are classified in U.S. Industry 333515, Cutting Tool and Machine Tool Accessory Manufacturing.

### 333514 Special Die and Tool, Die Set, Jig, and Fixture Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments, known as tool and die shops, primarily engaged in manufacturing special tools and fixtures, such as cutting dies and jigs.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing molds for die-casting and foundry casting; and metal molds for plaster working, rubber working, plastics working, and glass working machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333511, Industrial Mold Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing molds for heavy steel ingots—are classified in U.S. Industry 331511, Iron Foundries; and
- Manufacturing cutting dies for materials other than metal—are classified in U.S. Industry 332212, Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing.

### 333515 Cutting Tool and Machine Tool Accessory Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing accessories and attachments for metal cutting and metal forming machine tools.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Knives and bits for metalworking lathes, planers, and shapers manufacturing
Measuring attachments (e.g., sine bars) for machine tool manufacturing
Metalworking drill bits
Taps and dies (i.e., machine tool accessories) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing accessories and attachments for cutting and forming machines (except metal cutting, metal forming machinery)—are classified in U.S. Industry 332212, Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing saw blades and handsaws—are classified in U.S. Industry 332213, Saw Blade and Handsaw Manufacturing.

### 333516 Rolling Mill Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rolling mill machinery and equipment for metal production.

### 333518 Other Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal working machinery (except industrial molds; metal cutting machine tools; metal forming machine tools; special dies and tools, die sets, jigs, and fixtures; cutting tools and machine tool accessories; and rolling mill machinery and equipment).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Assembly machines manufacturing
Cradle assemblies machinery (i.e., wire making equipment) manufacturing
Metalworking coil winding and cutting machinery machinery
Wiredrawing and fabricating machinery and equipment (except dies) manufacturing

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing industrial molds—are classified in U.S. Industry 333511, Industrial Mold Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal cutting machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333512, Machine Tool (Metal Cutting Types) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal forming machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333513, Machine Tool (Metal Forming Types) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing special dies and tools, die sets, jigs, and fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 333514, Special Die and Tool, Die Set, Jig, and Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cutting tools and machine tool accessories—are classified in U.S. Industry 333515, Cutting Tool and Machine Tool Accessory Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing rolling mill machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333516, Rolling Mill Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing.

## 3336 Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing

### 33361 Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing turbines, power transmission equipment, and internal combustion engines (except automotive gasoline and aircraft).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Clutches and brakes (except electromagnetic industrial controls, motor vehicle) manufacturing
Diesel and semidiesel engines manufacturing
Electric outboard motors manufacturing
Plain bearings (except internal combustion engine) manufacturing
Plain bushings (except internal combustion engine) manufacturing
Power transmission pulleys manufacturing
Speed changers (i.e., power transmission equipment) manufacturing
Speed reducers (i.e. power transmission equipment) manufacturing
Turbine generator set units manufacturing
Universal joints (except aircraft, motor vehicle) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing motor vehicle power transmission equipment—are classified in Industry 33635, Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aircraft engines and aircraft power transmission equipment—are classified in Industry 33641, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ball and roller bearings—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing automotive engines (except diesel)—are classified in Industry 33631, Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing electric power transmission, electric power distribution equipment, generators, or prime mover generator sets (except turbines)—are classified in Industry 33531, Electrical Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333611 Turbine and Turbine Generator Set Units Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing turbines (except aircraft); and complete turbine generator set units, such as steam, hydraulic, gas, and wind.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing aircraft turbines—are classified in U.S. Industry 336412, Aircraft Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing generators or prime mover generator sets (except turbines)—are classified in U.S. Industry 335312, Motor and Generator Manufacturing.

### 333612 Speed Changer, Industrial High-Speed Drive, and Gear Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing gears, speed changers, and industrial high-speed drives (except hydrostatic).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing motor vehicle power transmission equipment—are classified in Industry 336350, Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aircraft power transmission equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 336413, Other Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing industrial hydrostatic transmissions—are classified in U.S. Industry 333613, Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333613 Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing mechanical power transmission equipment (except motor vehicle and aircraft), such as plain bearings, brakes and clutches (except motor vehicle and electromagnetic industrial control), couplings, joints, and drive chains.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing motor vehicle power transmission equipment—are classified in Industry 336350, Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aircraft power transmission equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 336413, Other Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing ball and roller bearings—are classified in U.S. Industry 332991, Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing gears, speed changers, and industrial high-speed drives (except hydrostatic)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333612, Speed Changer, Industrial High-Speed Drive, and Gear Manufacturing.

### 333618 Other Engine Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing internal combustion engines (except automotive gasoline and aircraft).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing gasoline motor vehicle engines and motor vehicle transmissions—are classified in Industry Group 3363, Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing gasoline aircraft engines and aircraft transmissions—are classified in Industry 33641, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing turbine and turbine generator sets units—are classified in U.S. Industry 333611, Turbine and Turbine Generator Set Units Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing speed changers and industrial high-speed drivers and gears—are classified in U.S. Industry 333612, Speed Changer, Industrial High-Speed Drive, and Gear Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing mechanical power transmission equipment (except motor vehicle and aircraft)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333613, Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing.

## 3339 Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing

### 33391 Pump and Compressor Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing pumps and compressors, such as general purpose air and gas compressors, nonagricultural spraying and dusting equipment, general purpose pumps and pumping equipment (except fluid power pumps and motors), and measuring and dispensing pumps.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing fluid power pumps and motors and handheld pneumatic spray guns—are classified in Industry 33399, All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing agricultural spraying and dusting equipment—are classified in Industry 33311, Agricultural Implement Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing laboratory vacuum pumps—are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing pumps and air-conditioning systems and compressors for motor vehicles—are classified in Industry Group 3363, Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing air-conditioning systems and compressors (except motor vehicle)—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333911 Pump and Pumping Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing general purpose pumps and pumping equipment (except fluid power pumps and motors), such as reciprocating pumps, turbine pumps, centrifugal pumps, rotary pumps, diaphragm pumps, domestic water system pumps, oil well and oil field pumps and sump pumps.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing fluid power pumps and motors—are classified in U.S. Industry 333996, Fluid Power Pump and Motor Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing measuring and dispensing pumps—are classified in U.S. Industry 333913, Measuring and Dispensing Pump Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing vacuum pumps (except laboratory)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333912, Air and Gas Compressor Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing laboratory vacuum pumps—are classified in U.S. Industry 339111, Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing fluid pumps for motor vehicles, such as oil pumps, water pumps, and power steering pumps,—are classified in Industry Group 3363, Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing.

### 333912 Air and Gas Compressor Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing general purpose air and gas compressors, such as reciprocating compressors, centrifugal compressors, vacuum pumps (except laboratory), and nonagricultural spraying and dusting compressors and spray gun units.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing refrigeration and air-conditioning (except motor vehicle) systems and compressors—are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle air-conditioning systems and compressors—are classified in U.S. Industry 336391, Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fluid power pumps and motors—are classified in U.S. Industry 333996, Fluid Power Pump and Motor Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing agricultural spraying and dusting equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333111, Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing laboratory vacuum pumps—are classified in U.S. Industry 339111, Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing handheld pneumatic spray guns—are classified in U.S. Industry 333991, Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing

### 333913 Measuring and Dispensing Pump Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing measuring and dispensing pumps, such as gasoline pumps and lubricating oil measuring and dispensing pumps.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing pumps and pumping equipment for general industrial use are classified in U.S. Industry 333911, Pump and Pumping Equipment Manufacturing.

## 33392 Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing material handling equipment, such as elevators and moving stairs; conveyors and conveying equipment; overhead traveling cranes, hoists, and monorail systems; and industrial trucks, tractors, trailers, and stacker machinery.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing motor vehicle-type trailers—are classified in Industry 33621, Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing farm-type tractors—are classified in Industry 33311, Agricultural Implement Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing construction-type tractors and cranes—are classified in Industry 33312, Construction Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing power transmission pulleys—are classified in Industry 33361, Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333921 Elevator and Moving Stairway Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing elevators and moving stairways.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automobile lifts (i.e., garage-type, service station) manufacturing
Escalators manufacturing
Moving walkways manufacturing
Passenger and freight elevators manufacturing

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing commercial conveyor systems and equipment are classified in U.S. Industry 333922, Conveyor and Conveying Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333922 Conveyor and Conveying Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing conveyors and conveying equipment, such as gravity conveyors, trolley conveyors, tow conveyors, pneumatic tube conveyors, carousel conveyors, farm conveyors, and belt conveyors.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing passenger or freight elevators, dumbwaiters, and moving stairways—are classified in U.S. Industry 333921, Elevator and Moving Stairway Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing overhead traveling cranes and monorail systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 333923, Overhead Traveling Crane, Hoist, and Monorail System Manufacturing.

### 333923 Overhead Traveling Crane, Hoist, and Monorail System Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing overhead traveling cranes, hoists, and monorail systems.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Aerial work platforms manufacturing
Automobile wrecker (i.e., tow truck) hoists manufacturing
Block and tackle manufacturing
Metal pulleys (except power transmission) manufacturing
Winches manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing construction-type cranes—are classified in Industry 333120, Construction Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing aircraft loading hoists—are classified in U.S. Industry 333924, Industrial Truck, Tractor, Trailer, and Stacker Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing power transmission pulleys—are classified in U.S. Industry 333613, Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333924 Industrial Truck, Tractor, Trailer, and Stacker Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial trucks, tractors, trailers, and stackers (i.e., truck-type) such as forklifts, pallet loaders and unloaders, and portable loading docks.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing motor vehicle-type trailers—are classified in U.S. Industry 336212, Truck Trailer Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing farm-type tractors—are classified in U.S. Industry 333111, Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing construction-type tractors—are classified in Industry 333120, Construction Machinery Manufacturing.

## 33399 All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing general purpose machinery (except ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment; metal working machinery; engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; and material handling equipment).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automatic fire sprinkler systems manufacturing
Bridge and gate lifting machinery manufacturing
Fluid power cylinders manufacturing
Fluid power pumps manufacturing
Hydraulic and pneumatic jacks manufacturing
Industrial-type furnaces manufacturing
Packaging machinery manufacturing
Power-driven handtools manufacturing
Scales (except laboratory-type) manufacturing
Welding equipment manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing ventilating, heating, air-conditioning (except motor vehicle), commercial refrigeration, and furnace filters—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metalworking machinery—are classified in Industry Group 3335, Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing engine, turbine and power transmission equipment—are classified in Industry Group 3336, Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pumps and compressors—are classified in Industry 33391, Pump and Compressor Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing material handling equipment—are classified in Industry 33392, Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle air-conditioning systems and compressors, engine filters, and pumps—are classified in Industry Group 3363, Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing laboratory scales, balances, ovens, and furnaces—are classified in Industry 33911 Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing metal cutting and metal forming machinery—are classified in Industry 33351, Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing power driven heavy construction and mining hand operated tools, such as tampers and augers,—are classified in Industries 33312, Construction Machinery Manufacturing and 33313, Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing bakery ovens and industrial kilns, such as cement, wood, and chemical,—are classified in Industry 33329, Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing mechanical jacks, handheld soldering irons, countersink bits, drill bits, router bits, milling cutters, and other machine tools for woodcutting—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing carnival amusement park equipment, automotive maintenance equipment, and coin-operated vending machines—are classified in Industry 33331, Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing transformers for arc-welding—are classified in Industry 33531, Electrical Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333991 Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing power-driven (e.g., battery, corded, pneumatic) handtools, such as drills, screwguns, circular saws, chain saws, staplers, and nailers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing metal cutting-type and metal forming-type machines (including home workshop)—are classified in Industry 33351, Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing countersink bits, drill bits, router bits, milling cutters, and other machine tools for woodcutting—are classified in U.S. Industry 332212, Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing power-driven heavy construction or mining hand operated tools, such as tampers, jackhammers, and augers,—are classified in Industries 333120, Construction Machinery Manufacturing and 333130, Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing powered home lawn and garden equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333112, Lawn and Garden Tractor and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment Manufacturing.

### 333992 Welding and Soldering Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing welding and soldering equipment and accessories (except transformers), such as arc, resistance, gas, plasma, laser, electron beam, and ultrasonic welding equipment; welding electrodes; coated or cored welding wire; and soldering equipment (except handheld).

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing handheld soldering irons—are classified in U.S. Industry 332212, Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing transformers for arc-welding—are classified in U.S. Industry 335311, Power, Distribution, and Specialty Transformer Manufacturing.

### 333993 Packaging Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing packaging machinery, such as wrapping, bottling, canning, and labeling machinery.

### 333994 Industrial Process Furnace and Oven Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. Industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial process furnaces, ovens, induction and dielectric heating equipment, and kilns (except cement, chemical, wood).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing bakery ovens—are classified in U.S. Industry 333294, Food Product Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cement, wood, and chemical kilns—are classified in U.S. Industry 333298, All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cremating ovens—are classified in U.S. Industry 333999, All Other Miscellaneous General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing laboratory furnaces and ovens—are classified in U.S. Industry 339111, Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing.

### 333995 Fluid Power Cylinder and Actuator Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fluid power (i.e., hydraulic and pneumatic) cylinders and actuators.

### 333996 Fluid Power Pump and Motor Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fluid power (i.e., hydraulic and pneumatic) pumps and motors.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing fluid pumps for motor vehicles, such as oil pumps, water pumps, and power steering pumps—are classified in Industry Group 3363, Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing general purpose pumps (except fluid power)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333911, Pump and Pumping Equipment Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing air compressors—are classified in U.S. Industry 333912, Air and Gas Compressor Manufacturing.

### 333997 Scale and Balance (except Laboratory) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing scales and balances (except laboratory).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing laboratory scales and balances are classified in U.S. Industry 339111, Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing.

### 333999 All Other Miscellaneous General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing general purpose machinery (except ventilating, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment; metal working machinery; engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; power-driven handtools; welding and soldering equipment; packaging machinery; industrial process furnaces and ovens; fluid power cylinders and actuators; fluid power pumps and motors; and scales and balances).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automatic fire sprinkler systems manufacturing
Baling machinery (e.g., paper, scrap metal) manufacturing
Bridge and gate lifting machinery manufacturing
Cremating ovens manufacturing
General purpose-type sieves and screening equipment manufacturing
Hydraulic and pneumatic jacks manufacturing
Industrial and general line filters (except internal combustion engine, warm air furnace) manufacturing
Industrial-type centrifuges manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing ventilating, heating, air-conditioning (except motor vehicle), and commercial refrigeration—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle air-conditioning systems and compressors—are classified in U.S. Industry 336391, Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metalworking machinery—are classified in Industry Group 3335, Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment—are classified in Industry Group 3336, Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing pumps and compressors—are classified in Industry 33391, Pump and Compressor Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing material handling equipment—are classified in Industry 33392, Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing power-driven handtools—are classified in U.S. Industry 333991, Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing welding and soldering equipment (except handheld soldering irons)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333992, Welding and Soldering Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing packaging machinery—are classified in U.S. Industry 333993, Packaging Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing bakery ovens and cement, wood, and chemical kilns—are classified in U.S. Industry 333298, All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial process furnaces and ovens (except bakery)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333994, Industrial Process Furnace and Oven Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fluid power cylinders and actuators—are classified in U.S. Industry 333995, Fluid Power Cylinder and Actuator Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fluid power pumps and motors—are classified in U.S. Industry 333996, Fluid Power Pump and Motor Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing scales and balances (except laboratory)—are classified in U.S. Industry 333997, Scale and Balance (except Laboratory) Manufacturing (except Laboratory);
- Manufacturing carnival and amusement park equipment, automotive maintenance equipment and coin-operated vending machines—are classified in Industry 33331, Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle engine filters and pumps—are classified in Industry Group 3363, Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing mechanical jacks—are classified in U.S. Industry 332212, Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing.

## 334 Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing

Industries in the Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing subsector group establishments that manufacture computers, computer peripherals, communications equipment, and similar electronic products, and establishments that manufacture components for such products. The Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing industries have been combined in the hierarchy of NAICS because of the economic significance they have attained. Their rapid growth suggests that they will become even more important to the economies of all three North American countries in the future, and in addition their manufacturing processes are fundamentally different from the manufacturing processes of other machinery and equipment. The design and use of integrated circuits and the application of highly specialized miniaturization technologies are common elements in the production technologies of the computer and electronic subsector. Convergence of technology motivates this NAICS subsector. Digitalization of sound recording, for example, causes both the medium (the compact disc) and the equipment to resemble the technologies for recording, storing,

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transmitting, and manipulating data. Communications technology and equipment have been converging with computer technology. When technologically-related components are in the same sector, it makes it easier to adjust the classification for future changes, without needing to redefine its basic structure. The creation of the Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing subsector will assist in delineating new and emerging industries because the activities that will serve as the probable sources of new industries, such as computer manufacturing and communications equipment manufacturing, or computers and audio equipment are brought together. As new activities emerge, they are less likely therefore, to cross the subsector boundaries of the classification.

## 3341 Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing

### 33411 Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or assembling electronic computers, such as mainframes, personal computers, workstations, laptops, and computer servers; and computer peripheral equipment, such as storage devices, printers, monitors, input/output devices and terminals. Computers can be analog, digital, or hybrid. Digital computers, the most common type, are devices that do all of the following: (1) store the processing program or programs and the data immediately necessary for the execution of the program; (2) can be freely programmed in accordance with the requirements of the user; (3) perform arithmetical computations specified by the user; and (4) execute, without human intervention, a processing program that requires the computer to modify its execution by logical decision during the processing run. Analog computers are capable of simulating mathematical models and comprise at least analog, control, and programming elements.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing digital telecommunications switches, local area network and wide area network communications equipment, such as bridges, routers, and gateways,—are classified in Industry 33421, Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing blank magnetic and optical recording media—are classified in Industry 33461, Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media;
- Manufacturing machinery or equipment that incorporate electronic computers for operation or control purposes and embedded control applications—are classified in the Manufacturing sector based on the classification of the complete machinery or equipment;
- Manufacturing external audio speakers for computer use—are classified in Industry 33431, Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing internal loaded printed circuit board devices, such as sound, video, controller, and network interface cards; internal and external computer modems; and semiconductor storage devices,—are classified in Industry 33441, Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing other parts, such as casings, stampings, cable sets, and switches, for computers, storage devices and other peripheral equipment,—are classified in the Manufacturing sector based on their associated production processes.

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### 334111 Electronic Computer Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or assembling electronic computers, such as mainframes, personal computers, workstations, laptops, and computer servers. Computers can be analog, digital, or hybrid. Digital computers, the most common type, are devices that do all of the following: (1) store the processing program or programs and the data immediately necessary for the execution of the program; (2) can be freely programmed in accordance with the requirements of the user; (3) perform arithmetical computations specified by the user; and (4) execute, without human intervention, a processing program that requires the computer to modify its execution by logical decision during the processing run. Analog computers are capable of simulating mathematical models and contain at least analog, control, and programming elements. The manufacture of computers includes the assembly or integration of processors, coprocessors, memory, storage, and input/output devices into a user-programmable final product.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing digital telecommunications switches, local area network and wide area network communication equipment, such as bridges, routers, and gateways,—are classified in Industry 334210, Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing blank magnetic and optical recording media—are classified in U.S. Industry 334613, Magnetic and Optical Recording Media Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing machinery or equipment that incorporates electronic computers for operation or control purposes and embedded control applications—are classified in the Manufacturing sector based on the classification of the complete machinery or equipment;
- Manufacturing internal, loaded, printed circuit board devices, such as sound, video, controller, and network interface cards; internal and external computer modems; and solid state storage devices for computers,—are classified in Industry 33441, Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing other parts, such as casings, stampings, cable sets, and switches, for computers,—are classified in the Manufacturing sector based on their associated production processes.

### 334112 Computer Storage Device Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing computer storage devices that allow the storage and retrieval of data from a phase change, magnetic, optical, or magnetic/optical media. Examples of products made by these establishments are CD-ROM drives, floppy disk drives, hard disk drives, and tape storage and backup units.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing blank magnetic and optical recording media—are classified in U.S. Industry 334613, Magnetic and Optical Recording Media Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing semiconductor storage devices, such as memory chips,—are classified in U.S. Industry 334413, Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing drive controller cards, internal or external to the storage device—are classified in U.S. Industry 334418, Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing other parts, such as casings, stampings, cable sets, and switches, for computer storage devices,—are classified in the Manufacturing sector based on their associated production processes.

### 334113 Computer Terminal Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing computer terminals. Computer terminals are input/output devices that connect with a central computer for processing.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing point-of-sale terminals, funds transfer, automatic teller machines, and monitors—are classified in U.S. Industry 334119, Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing internal loaded printed circuit board devices, such as sound, video, controller, and network interface cards for computer terminals,—are classified in U.S. Industry 334418, Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing other parts, such as casings, stampings, cable sets, and switches, for computer terminals,—are classified in the Manufacturing sector based on their associated production processes.

### 334119 Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing computer peripheral equipment (except storage devices and computer terminals).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automatic teller machines (ATM) manufacturing
Joystick devices manufacturing
Keyboards, computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing
Monitors, computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing
Mouse devices, computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing
Optical readers and scanners manufacturing
Plotters, computer, manufacturing
Point-of-sale terminals, manufacturing
Printers, computer, manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing local area network and wide area network communications equipment, such as bridges, routers, and gateways,—are classified in Industry 334210, Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing computer storage devices—are classified in U.S. Industry 334112, Computer Storage Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing computer terminals—are classified in U.S. Industry 334113, Computer Terminal Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing external audio speakers for computer use—are classified in Industry 334310, Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing internal, loaded, printed circuit board devices, such as sound, video, controller, and network interface cards; and internal and external computer modems used as computer peripherals,—are classified in U.S. Industry 334418, Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing other parts, such as casings, stampings, cable sets, and switches, for computer peripheral equipment,—are classified in the Manufacturing sector based on their associated production processes.

### 3342 Communications Equipment Manufacturing

### 33421 Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing

See industry description for 334210 below.

### 334210 Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wire telephone and data communications equipment. These products may be standalone or board-level components of a larger system. Examples of products made by these establishments are central office switching equipment, cordless telephones (except cellular), PBX equipment, telephones, telephone answering machines, and data communications equipment, such as bridges, routers, and gateways.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing internal and external computer modems, fax/modems and electronic components used in telephone apparatus—are classified in Industry 33441, Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing cellular telephones—are classified in Industry 334220, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing.

### 33422 Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing

See industry description for 334220 below.

### 334220 Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing radio and television broadcast and wireless communications equipment. Examples of products made by these establishments are: transmitting and receiving antennas, cable television equipment, GPS equipment, pagers,

cellular phones, mobile communications equipment, and radio and television studio and broadcasting equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing household-type audio and video equipment, such as televisions and radio sets,—are classified in Industry 334310, Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing wired and nonwired intercommunications equipment (i.e., intercoms)—are classified in Industry 334290, Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing.

### 33429 Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing

See industry description for 334290 below.

### 334290 Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing communications equipment (except telephone apparatus, and radio and television broadcast, and wireless communications equipment).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Fire detection and alarm systems manufacturing
Intercom systems and equipment manufacturing
Signals (e.g., highway, pedestrian, railway, traffic) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing telephone apparatus—are classified in Industry 334210, Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing radio and television broadcast and wireless communication equipment—are classified in Industry 334220, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing automobile audio and related equipment—are classified in Industry 334310, Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing.

## 3343 Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing

### 33431 Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing

See industry description for 334310 below.

### 334310 Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electronic audio and video equipment for home entertainment, motor vehicle, public address and musical instrument

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amplifications. Examples of products made by these establishments are video cassette recorders, televisions, stereo equipment, speaker systems, household-type video cameras, jukeboxes, and amplifiers for musical instruments and public address systems.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing telephone answering machines—are classified in Industry 334210, Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing photographic (i.e., still and motion picture) equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333315, Photographic and Photocopying Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing phonograph needles and cartridges—are classified in Industry 33441, Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing auto theft alarms—are classified in Industry 334290, Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing mobile radios, such as citizens band and FM transceivers for household or motor vehicle uses; studio and broadcast video cameras; and cable decoders and satellite television equipment,—are classified in Industry 334220, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing.

## 3344 Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing

### 33441 Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing semiconductors and other components for electronic applications. Examples of products made by these establishments are capacitors, resistors, microprocessors, bare and loaded printed circuit boards, electron tubes, electronic connectors, and computer modems.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing X-ray tubes—are classified in Industry 33451, Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glass blanks for electron tubes—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing telephone system components or modules—are classified in Industry 33421, Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing finished products that incorporate loaded printed circuit boards—are classified in the Manufacturing sector based on the production process of making the final product;
- Manufacturing communications antennas—are classified in Industry 33422, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing coils, switches, transformers, connectors, capacitors, rheostats, and similar devices for electrical applications—are classified in Subsector 335, Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing.

### 334411 Electron Tube Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electron tubes and parts (except glass blanks). Examples of products made by these establishments are cathode ray tubes (i.e., picture tubes), klystron tubes, magnetron tubes, and traveling wave tubes.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing X-ray tubes—are classified in U.S. Industry 334517, Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing glass blanks for electron tubes—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing.

### 334412 Bare Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing bare (i.e., rigid or flexible) printed circuit boards without mounted electronic components. These establishments print, perforate, plate, screen, etch, or photoprint interconnecting pathways for electric current on laminates.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Loading components onto printed circuit boards, or whose output is loaded printed circuit boards—are classified in U.S. Industry 334418, Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing printed circuit laminates—are classified in U.S. Industry 334419, Other Electronic Component Manufacturing.

### 334413 Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing semiconductors and related solid state devices. Examples of products made by these establishments are integrated circuits, memory chips, microprocessors, diodes, transistors, solar cells and other optoelectronic devices.

### 334414 Electronic Capacitor Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electronic fixed and variable capacitors and condensers.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electrical capacitors for power generation and distribution, heavy industrial equipment, induction heating and melting, and similar industrial applications are classified in U.S. Industry 335999, All Other Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing.

### 334415 Electronic Resistor Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electronic resistors, such as fixed and variable resistors, resistor networks, thermistors, and varistors.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electronic rheostats are classified in U.S. Industry 334419, Other Electronic Component Manufacturing.

### 334416 Electronic Coil, Transformer, and Other Inductor Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electronic inductors, such as coils and transformers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electrical transformers used in the generation, storage, transmission, transformation, distribution, and utilization of electrical energy are classified in U.S. Industry 335311, Power, Distribution, and Specialty Transformer Manufacturing.

### 334417 Electronic Connector Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electronic connectors, such as coaxial, cylindrical, rack and panel, pin and sleeve, printed circuit and fiber optic.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electrical connectors, such as plugs, bus bars, twist on wire connectors and terminals, are classified in U.S. Industry 335931, Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing.

### 334418 Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in loading components onto printed circuit boards or who manufacture and ship loaded printed circuit boards. Also known as printed circuit assemblies, electronics assemblies, or modules, these products are printed circuit boards that have some or all of the semiconductor and electronic components inserted or mounted and are inputs to a wide variety of electronic systems and devices.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing printed circuit laminates—are classified in U.S. Industry 334419, Other Electronic Component Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing bare printed circuit boards—are classified in U.S. Industry 334412, Bare Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing telephone system components or modules—are classified in Industry 334210, Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing finished products that incorporate loaded printed circuit boards—are classified in the Manufacturing sector based on the production process of making the final product.

## 334419 Other Electronic Component Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electronic components (except electron tubes; bare printed circuit boards; semiconductors and related devices; electronic capacitors; electronic resistors; coils, transformers and other inductors; connectors; and loaded printed circuit boards).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Crystals and crystal assemblies, electronic, manufacturing
LCD (liquid crystal display) screen units manufacturing
Microwave components manufacturing
Piezolelectric devices manufacturing
Printed circuit laminates manufacturing
Switches for electronic applications manufacturing
Transducers (except pressure) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing electron tubes—are classified in U.S. Industry 334411, Electron Tube Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing bare printed circuit boards—are classified in U.S. Industry 334412, Bare Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing semiconductors and related devices—are classified in U.S. Industry 334413, Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electronic capacitors—are classified in U.S. Industry 334414, Electronic Capacitor Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electronic resistors—are classified in U.S. Industry 334415, Electronic Resistor Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electronic inductors—are classified in U.S. Industry 334416, Electronic Coil, Transformer, and Other Inductor Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electronic connectors—are classified in U.S. Industry 334417, Electronic Connector Manufacturing;

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- Loading components onto printed circuit boards or whose output is loaded printed circuit boards—are classified in U.S. Industry 334418, Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing communications antennas—are classified in Industry 334220, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing.

## 3345 Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing

## 33451 Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments. Examples of products made by these establishments are aeronautical instruments, appliance regulators and controls (except switches), laboratory analytical instruments, navigation and guidance systems, and physical properties testing equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing global positioning system (GPS) equipment—are classified in Industry 33422, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor control switches and relays (including timing relays)—are classified in Industry 33531, Electrical Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing switches for appliances—are classified in Industry 33593, Wiring Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing optical instruments—are classified in Industry 33331, Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing equipment for measuring and testing communications signals—are classified in Industry Group 3342, Communications Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glass watch and clock crystals—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics watch and clock crystals—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing medical thermometers and other nonelectrical medical apparatus—are classified in Industry Group 3391, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing.

## 334510 Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus, such as magnetic resonance imaging equipment, medical ultrasound equipment, pacemakers, hearing aids, electrocardiographs, and electromedical endoscopic equipment.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing medical irradiation apparatus—are classified in U.S. Industry 334517, Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing nonelectrical medical and therapeutic apparatus—are classified in Industry Group 3391, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing.

### 334511 Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing search, detection, navigation, guidance, aeronautical, and nautical systems and instruments. Examples of products made by these establishments are aircraft instruments (except engine), flight recorders, navigational instruments and systems, radar systems and equipment, and sonar systems and equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing global positioning system (GPS) equipment—are classified in Industry 334220, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing aircraft engine instruments and meteorological systems and equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 334519, Other Measuring and Controlling Device Manufacturing.

### 334512 Automatic Environmental Control Manufacturing for Residential, Commercial, and Appliance Use[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing automatic controls and regulators for applications, such as heating, air-conditioning, refrigeration and appliances.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing industrial process controls—are classified in U.S. Industry 334513, Instruments and Related Products Manufacturing for Measuring, Displaying, and Controlling Industrial Process Variables;
- Manufacturing motor control switches and relays—are classified in U.S. Industry 335314, Relay and Industrial Control Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing switches for appliances—are classified in U.S. Industry 335931, Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing appliance timers—are classified in U.S. Industry 334518, Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing.

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### 334513 Instruments and Related Products Manufacturing for Measuring, Displaying, and Controlling Industrial Process Variables[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing instruments and related devices for measuring, displaying, indicating, recording, transmitting, and controlling industrial process variables. These instruments measure, display or control (monitor, analyze, and so forth) industrial process variables, such as temperature, humidity, pressure, vacuum, combustion, flow, level, viscosity, density, acidity, concentration, and rotation.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing instruments for measuring or testing of electricity and electrical signals—are classified in U.S. Industry 334515, Instrument Manufacturing for Measuring and Testing Electricity and Electrical Signals;
- Manufacturing medical thermometers—are classified in U.S. Industry 339112, Surgical and Medical Instruments Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glass hydrometers and thermometers for other nonmedical uses—are classified in U.S. Industry 334519, Other Measuring and Controlling Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing instruments and instrumentation systems for laboratory analysis of samples—are classified in U.S. Industry 334516, Analytical Laboratory Instrument Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing optical alignment and display instruments, optical comparators, and optical test and inspection equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333314, Optical Instrument and Lens Manufacturing.

### 334514 Totalizing Fluid Meter and Counting Device Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing totalizing (i.e., registering) fluid meters and counting devices. Examples of products made by these establishments are gas consumption meters, water consumption meters, parking meters, taxi meters, motor vehicle gauges, and fare collection equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing integrating meters and counters for measuring the characteristics of electricity and electrical signals—are classified in U.S. Industry 334515, Instrument Manufacturing for Measuring and Testing Electricity and Electrical Signals; and
- Manufacturing instruments and devices that measure, display, or control (i.e., monitor or analyze) related industrial process variables—are classified in U.S. Industry 334513, Instruments and Related Products Manufacturing for Measuring, Displaying, and Controlling Industrial Process Variables.

### 334515 Instrument Manufacturing for Measuring and Testing Electricity and Electrical Signals[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing instruments for measuring and testing the characteristics of electricity and electrical signals. Examples of products made by these establishments are circuit and continuity testers, volt meters, ohm meters, wattmeters, multimeters, and semiconductor test equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing electronic monitoring, evaluating, and other electronic support equipment for navigational, radar, and sonar systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 334511, Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing equipment for measuring and testing communications signals—are classified in Industry Group 3342, Communications Equipment Manufacturing.

### 334516 Analytical Laboratory Instrument Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing instruments and instrumentation systems for laboratory analysis of the chemical or physical composition or concentration of samples of solid, fluid, gaseous, or composite material.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing instruments for monitoring and analyzing continuous samples from medical patients—are classified in U.S. Industry 334510, Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing instruments and related devices that measure, display, or control (i.e., monitor or analyze) industrial process variables—are classified in U.S. Industry 334513, Instruments and Related Products Manufacturing for Measuring, Displaying, and Controlling Industrial Process Variables.

### 334517 Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing irradiation apparatus and tubes for applications, such as medical diagnostic, medical therapeutic, industrial, research and scientific evaluation. Irradiation can take the form of beta-rays, gamma-rays, X-rays, or other ionizing radiation.

### 334518 Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or assembling: clocks; watches; timing mechanisms for clockwork operated devices; time clocks; time and date recording devices; and clock and watch parts (except crystals), such as springs, jewels, and modules.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing glass watch and clock crystals—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics watch and clock crystals—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing timing relays—are classified in U.S. Industry 335314, Relay and Industrial Control Manufacturing.

## 334519 Other Measuring and Controlling Device Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing measuring and controlling devices (except search, detection, navigation, guidance, aeronautical, and nautical instruments and systems; automatic environmental controls for residential, commercial, and appliance use; instruments for measurement, display, and control of industrial process variables; totalizing fluid meters and counting devices; instruments for measuring and testing electricity and electrical signals; analytical laboratory instruments; watches, clocks, and parts; irradiation equipment; and electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Aircraft engine instruments manufacturing
Automotive emissions testing equipment manufacturing
Meteorological instruments manufacturing
Physical properties testing and inspection equipment manufacturing
Polygraph machines manufacturing
Radiation detection and monitoring instruments manufacturing
Surveying instruments manufacturing
Thermometers liquid-in-glass and bimetal types (except medical), manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing medical thermometers—are classified in U.S. Industry 339112, Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing search, detection, navigation, guidance, aeronautical, and nautical systems and instruments—are classified in U.S. Industry 334511, Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing automatic controls and regulators for applications, such as heating, air-conditioning, refrigeration and appliances,—are classified in U.S. Industry 334512, Automatic Environmental Control Manufacturing for Residential, Commercial, and Appliance Use;
- Manufacturing instruments and related devices that measure, display, or control (i.e., monitor or analyze) industrial process variables—are classified in U.S. Industry 334513, Instruments and Related Products Manufacturing for Measuring, Displaying, and Controlling Industrial Process Variables;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing totalizing (i.e., registering) fluid meters and counting devices, including motor vehicle gauges—are classified in U.S. Industry 334514, Totalizing Fluid Meter and Counting Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing instruments for measuring and testing the characteristics of electricity and electrical signals—are classified in U.S. Industry 334515, Instrument Manufacturing for Measuring and Testing Electricity and Electrical Signals;
- Manufacturing instruments for laboratory analysis of the physical composition or concentration of samples of solid, fluid, gaseous, or composite materials—are classified in U.S. Industry 334516, Analytical Laboratory Instrument Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing and/or assembling watches, clocks, or parts—are classified in U.S. Industry 334518, Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing X-ray apparatus, tubes, or related irradiation apparatus—are classified in U.S. Industry 334517, Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus—are classified in U.S. Industry 334510, Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing.

## 3346 Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media

## 33461 Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing optical and magnetic media, such as blank audio tape, blank video tape, and blank diskettes and/or (2) mass duplicating (i.e., making copies) audio, video, software, and other data on magnetic, optical, and similar media.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Designing, developing, and publishing prepackaged software—are classified in Industry 51121, Software Publishers; and
- Audio, motion picture and/or video production and/or distribution—are classified in Subsector 512, Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries.

### 334611 Software Reproducing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in mass reproducing computer software. These establishments do not generally develop any software, they mass reproduce data and programs on magnetic media, such as diskettes, tapes, or cartridges. Establishments in this industry mass reproduce products, such as CD-ROMs and game cartridges.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in designing, developing, and publishing prepackaged software are classified in Industry 511210, Software Publishers.

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### 334612 Prerecorded Compact Disc (except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in mass reproducing audio and video material on magnetic or optical media. Examples of products mass reproduced by these establishments are audio compact discs, prerecorded audio and video cassettes, and laser discs.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Designing, developing, and publishing prepackaged software—are classified in Industry 511210, Software Publishers;
- Audio, motion picuture and/or video production and/or distribution—are classified in Subsector 512, Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries; and
- Manufacturing blank audio and video tape, blank diskettes, and blank optical discs—are classified in U.S. Industry 334613, Magnetic and Optical Recording Media Manufacturing.

### 334613 Magnetic and Optical Recording Media Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing magnetic and optical recording media, such as blank magnetic tape, blank diskettes, blank optical discs, hard drive media, and blank magnetic tape cassettes.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mass reproducing computer software—are classified in U.S. Industry 334611, Software Reproducing; and
- Mass reproducing audio and video material—are classified in U.S. Industry 334612, Prerecorded Compact Disc (Except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing.

## 335 Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing

Industries in the Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing subsector manufacture products that generate, distribute and use electrical power. Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing establishments produce electric lamp bulbs, lighting fixtures, and parts. Household Appliance Manufacturing establishments make both small and major electrical appliances and parts. Electrical Equipment Manufacturing establishments make goods, such as electric motors, generators, transformers, and switchgear apparatus. Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing establishments make devices for storing electrical power (e.g., batteries), for transmitting electricity (e.g., insulated wire), and wiring devices (e.g., electrical outlets, fuse boxes, and light switches).

## 3351 Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing

### 33511 Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing

See industry description for 335110 below.

### 335110 Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electric light bulbs and tubes, and parts and components (except glass blanks for electric light bulbs).

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing glass blanks for electric light bulbs—are classified in U.S. Industry 327212, Other Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing vehicular lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 336321, Vehicular Lighting Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing light emitting diodes (LEDs)—are classified in U.S. Industry 334413, Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing other lighting fixtures (except vehicular)—are classified in Industry 33512, Lighting Fixture Manufacturing.

## 33512 Lighting Fixture Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electric lighting fixtures (except vehicular), nonelectric lighting equipment, lamp shades (except glass and plastics) and lighting fixture components (except current-carrying wiring devices).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing vehicular lighting fixtures—are classified in Industry 33632, Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electric light bulbs, tubes, and parts—are classified in Industry 33511, Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing current-carrying wiring devices for lighting fixtures—are classified in Industry 33593, Wiring Devices Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ceiling fans or bath fans with integrated lighting fixtures—are classified in Industry 33521, Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics lamp shades—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing glassware and glass parts for lighting fixtures—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing signaling devices that incorporate electric light bulbs, such as traffic and railway signals,—are classified in Industry 33429, Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing.

### 335121 Residential Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fixed or portable residential electric lighting fixtures and lamp shades of metal, paper, or textiles. Residential electric lighting fixtures include those for use both inside and outside the residence.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Ceiling lighting fixtures, residential, manufacturing
Chandeliers, residential, manufacturing
Table lamps (i.e., lighting fixtures) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing glassware for residential lighting fixtures—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics lamp shades—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electric light bulbs, tubes, and parts—are classified in Industry 335110, Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ceiling fans or bath fans with integrated lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing current-carrying wiring devices for lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 335931, Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial, industrial, and institutional electric lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 335122, Commercial, Industrial, and Institutional Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing other lighting fixtures, such as street lights, flashlights, and nonelectric lighting fixtures,—are classified in U.S. Industry 335129, Other Lighting Equipment Manufacturing.

### 335122 Commercial, Industrial, and Institutional Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing commercial, industrial, and institutional electric lighting fixtures.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing glassware for commercial, industrial, and institutional electric lighting fixtures—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing residential electric lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 335121, Residential Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing current-carrying wiring devices for lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 335931, Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing vehicular lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 336321, Vehicular Lighting Equipment Manufacturing;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing electric light bulbs, tubes, and parts—are classified in Industry 335110, Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing other lighting fixtures, such as street lights, flashlights, and nonelectric lighting equipment,—are classified in U.S. Industry 335129, Other Lighting Equipment Manufacturing.

### 335129 Other Lighting Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electric lighting fixtures (except residential, commercial, industrial, institutional, and vehicular electric lighting fixtures) and nonelectric lighting equipment.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Christmas tree lighting sets, electric, manufacturing
Fireplace logs, electric, manufacturing
Flashlights manufacturing
Insect lamps, electric, manufacturing
Lanterns (e.g., carbide, electric, gas, gasoline, kerosene) manufacturing
Spotlights (except vehicular) manufacturing
Street lighting fixtures (except traffic signals) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing glassware for lighting fixtures—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electric light bulbs, tubes, and parts—are classified in Industry 335110, Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing current-carrying wiring devices for lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 335931, Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing residential electric lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 335121, Residential Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial, industrial, and institutional electric lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 335122, Commercial, Industrial, and Institutional Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing vehicular lighting fixtures—are classified in U.S. Industry 336321, Vehicular Lighting Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing signaling devices that incorporate electric light bulbs, such as traffic and railway signals,—are classified in Industry 334290, Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing.

## 3352 Household Appliance Manufacturing

### 33521 Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing small electric appliances and electric housewares, household-type fans, household-type vacuum cleaners, and other electric household-type floor care machines.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing room air-conditioners, attic fans, wall and baseboard heating units for permanent installation, and commercial ventilation and exhaust fans—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial, industrial, and institutional vacuum cleaners, and mechanical carpet sweepers—are classified in Industry 33331, Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing major household-type appliances, such as washing machines, dryers, stoves, and hot water heaters,—are classified in Industry 33522, Major Appliance Manufacturing; and
- Installing central vacuum cleaning systems—are classified in Sector 23, Construction.

## 335211 Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing small electric appliances and electric housewares for heating, cooking, and other purposes, and electric household-type fans (except attic fans).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bath fans, residential, manufacturing
Ceiling fans, residential, manufacturing
Curling irons, household-type electric, manufacturing
Electronic blankets manufacturing
Portable cooking appliances (except microwave, convection ovens), household-type electric, manufacturing
Portable electric space heaters manufacturing
Portable hair dryers, electric, manufacturing
Portable humidifiers and dehumidifiers manufacturing
Scissors, electric, manufacturing
Ventilating and exhaust fans (except attic fans), household-type, manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing attic fans—are classified in U.S. Industry 333412, Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing wall and baseboard heating units for permanent installation—are classified in U.S. Industry 333414, Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing room air-conditioners —are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing microwave and convection ovens—are classified in U.S. Industry 335221, Household Cooking Appliance Manufacturing.

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### 335212 Household Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electric vacuum cleaners, electric floor waxing machines, and other electric floor care machines typically for household use.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing electric vacuum cleaners for commercial, industrial, and institutional uses, and mechanical carpet sweepers—are classified in U.S. Industry 333319, Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Installing central vacuum cleaning systems—are classified in Industry 235950, Building Equipment and Other Machinery Installation Contractors.

## 33522 Major Appliance Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household-type cooking appliances, household-type laundry equipment, household-type refrigerators, upright and chest freezers, and other electrical and nonelectrical major household-type appliances, such as dishwashers, water heaters, and garbage disposal units.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing small electric appliances and electric housewares, such as hot plates, griddles, toasters, and electric irons,—are classified in Industry 33521, Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial and industrial refrigerators and freezers—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing commercial-type cooking equipment and commercial-type laundry, drycleaning, and pressing equipment—are classified in Industry 33331, Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing household-type sewing machines—are classified in Industry 33329, Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing.

### 335221 Household Cooking Appliance Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household-type electric and nonelectric cooking equipment (except small electric appliances and electric housewares).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing small electric appliances and electric housewares used for cooking, such as electric skillets, electric hot plates, electric griddles, toasters, and percolators,—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing commercial-type cooking equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333319, Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing.

### 335222 Household Refrigerator and Home Freezer Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household-type refrigerators and upright and chest freezers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing commercial and industrial refrigeration equipment, such as refrigerators and freezers, are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing.

### 335224 Household Laundry Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household-type laundry equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing portable electric irons—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing commercial-type laundry and drycleaning equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333312, Commercial Laundry, Dry Cleaning, and Pressing Machine Manufacturing.

### 335228 Other Major Household Appliance Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electric and nonelectric major household-type appliances (except cooking equipment, refrigerators, upright and chest freezers, and household-type laundry equipment).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Dishwashers, household-type, manufacturing
Garbage disposal units, household-type, manufacturing
Hot water heaters (including nonelectric), household-type, manufacturing
Trash and garbage compactors, household-type, manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing household-type cooking equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 335221, Household Cooking Appliance Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing household-type sewing machines—are classified in U.S. Industry 333298, All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household-type refrigerators and upright and chest freezers—are classified in U.S. Industry 335222, Household Refrigerator and Home Freezer Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing small electric appliances—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing.

## 3353 Electrical Equipment Manufacturing

## 33531 Electrical Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing power, distribution, and specialty transformers; electric motors, generators, and motor generator sets; switchgear and switchboard apparatus; relays; and industrial controls.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing turbine generator set units and electric outboard motors—are classified in Industry 33361, Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electronic component-type transformers and switches—are classified in Industry 33441, Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing environmental controls and industrial process control instruments—are classified in Industry 33451, Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing switches for electrical circuits, such as pushbutton and snap switches,—are classified in Industry 33593, Wiring Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing complete for welding and soldering equipment—are classified in Industry 33399, All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing starting motors and generators for internal combustion engines—are classified in Industry 33632, Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing.

### 335311 Power, Distribution, and Specialty Transformer Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing power, distribution, and specialty transformers (except electronic components). Industrial-type and consumer-type transformers in this industry vary (e.g., step up or step down) voltage but do not convert alternating to direct or direct to alternating current.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Distribution transformers, electric, manufacturing
Fluorescent ballasts (i.e., transformers) manufacturing
Substation transformers, electric power distribution, manufacturing
Transmission and distribution voltage regulators manufacturing

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electronic component-type transformers are classified in U.S. Industry 334416, Electronic Coil, Transformers, and Other Inductor Manufacturing.

### 335312 Motor and Generator Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electric motors (except internal combustion engine starting motors), power generators (except battery charging alternators for internal combustion engines), and motor generator sets (except turbine generator set units). This industry includes establishments rewinding armatures on a factory basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing electric outboard motors—are classified in U.S. Industry 333618, Other Engine Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing gas, steam, or hydraulic turbine generator set units—are classified in U.S. Industry 333611, Turbine and Turbine Generator Set Units Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing starting motors and battery charging alternators for internal combustion engines—are classified in U.S. Industry 336322, Other Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing;
- Rewinding armatures, not on a factory basis,—are classified in Industry 811310, Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance; and
- Manufacturing complete welding and soldering equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 333992, Welding and Soldering Equipment Manufacturing.

### 335313 Switchgear and Switchboard Apparatus Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing switchgear and switchboard apparatus.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Circuit breakers, power, manufacturing
Control panels, electric power distribution, manufacturing
Duct for electrical switchboard apparatus manufacturing
Fuses, electric, manufacturing
Power switching equipment manufacturing
Switches, electric power (except pushbutton, snap, solenoid, tumbler), manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing relays—are classified in U.S. Industry 335314, Relay and Industrial Control Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing switches for electronic applications—are classified in U.S. Industry 334419, Other Electronic Component Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing snap, pushbutton, and similar switches for electrical circuits—are classified in U.S. Industry 335931, Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing.

### 335314 Relay and Industrial Control Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing relays, motor starters and controllers, and other industrial controls and control accessories.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing environmental and appliance control equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 334512, Automatic Environmental Control Manufacturing for Residential, Commercial, and Appliance Use; and
- Manufacturing instruments for controlling industrial process variables—are classified in U.S. Industry 334513, Instruments and Related Products Manufacturing for Measuring, Displaying, and Controlling Industrial Process Variables.

## 3359 Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments manufacturing electrical equipment and components (except electric lighting equipment, household-type appliances, transformers, switchgear, relays, motors, and generators).

## 33591 Battery Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing primary and storage batteries.

### 335911 Storage Battery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing storage batteries.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Lead acid storage batteries manufacturing

Rechargeable nickel cadmium (NICAD) batteries manufacturing

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing primary batteries are classified in U.S. Industry 335912, Primary Battery Manufacturing.

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### 335912 Primary Battery Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wet or dry primary batteries.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Disposable flashlight batteries manufacturing
Dry cells, primary (e.g., AAA, AA, C, D, 9V), manufacturing
Lithium batteries, primary, manufacturing
Watch batteries manufacturing

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing storage batteries are classified in U.S. Industry 335911, Storage Battery Manufacturing.

### 33592 Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments insulating fiber-optic cable, and manufacturing insulated nonferrous wire and cable from nonferrous wire drawn in other establishments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Drawing nonferrous wire—are classified in Subsector 331, Primary Metal Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing cable sets consisting of insulated wire and various connectors for electronic applications—are classified in Industry 33441, Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing extension cords, appliance cords, and similar electrical cord sets from purchased, insulated wire or cable—are classified in Industry 33599, All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing unsheathed fiber-optic materials—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing.

### 335921 Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing insulated fiber-optic cable from purchased fiber-optic strand.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing unsheathed fiber-optic materials—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing insulated nonferrous wire and cable from purchased wire—are classified in U.S. Industry 335929, Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturing.

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### 335929 Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing insulated wire and cable of nonferrous metals from purchased wire.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing cable sets consisting of insulated wire and various connectors for electronic applications—are classified in U.S. Industry 334419, Other Electronic Component Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing extension cords, appliance cords, and similar electrical cord sets from purchased insulated wire—are classified in U.S. Industry 335999, All Other Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing;
- Drawing and insulating copper wire in the same establishment—are classified in U.S. Industry 331422, Copper Wire (except Mechanical) Drawing;
- Drawing and insulating aluminum wire in the same establishment—are classified in U.S. Industry 331319, Other Aluminum Rolling and Drawing; and
- Drawing nonferrous wire (except copper and aluminum)—are classified in U.S. Industry 331491, Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding.

## 33593 Wiring Device Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing current-carrying wiring devices and noncurrent-carrying wiring devices for wiring electrical circuits.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing ceramic and glass insulators—are classified in Subsector 327, Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing electronic component-type connectors, sockets, and switches—are classified in Industry 33441, Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing.

### 335931 Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing current-carrying wiring devices.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bus bars, electrical conductors (except switchgear-type), manufacturing
GFCI (ground fault circuit interrupters) manufacturing
Lamp holders manufacturing
Lightning arrestors and coils manufacturing
Receptacles (i.e., outlets), electrical, manufacturing
Switches for electrical wiring (e.g., pressure, pushbutton, snap, tumbler) manufacturing

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing electronic component-type connectors—are classified in U.S. Industry 334417, Electronic Connector Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing noncurrent-carrying wiring devices—are classified in U.S. Industry 335932, Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing electronic component-type sockets and switches—are classified in U.S. Industry 334419, Other Electronic Component Manufacturing.

### 335932 Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing noncurrent-carrying wiring devices.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Boxes, electrical wiring (e.g., junction, outlet, switch), manufacturing
Conduits and fittings, electrical, manufacturing
Face plates (i.e., outlet or switch covers) manufacturing
Transmission pole and line hardware manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing porcelain and ceramic insulators—are classified in U.S. Industry 327113, Porcelain Electrical Supply Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing current-carrying wiring devices—are classified in U.S. Industry 335931, Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing glass insulators—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing.

### 33599 All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing electrical equipment (except electric lighting equipment, household-type appliances, transformers, motors, generators, switchgear, relays, industrial controls, batteries, communication and energy wire and cable, and wiring devices).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Carbon and graphite electrodes and brushes manufacturing
Extension cords made from purchased insulated wire
Surge suppressors manufacturing

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing lighting equipment—are classified in Industry Group 3351, Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household-type appliances—are classified in Industry Group 3352, Household Appliance Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing transformers, motors, generators, switchgear, relays, and industrial controls—are classified in Industry 33531, Electrical Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing batteries—are classified in Industry 33591, Battery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing communication and energy wire—are classified in Industry 33592, Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing current-carrying and noncurrent-carrying wiring devices—are classified in Industry 33593, Wiring Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing carbon or graphite gaskets—are classified in Industry 33999, All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electronic component-type rectifiers, voltage regulating integrated circuits, power converting integrated circuits, electronic capacitors, electronic resistors, and similar devices—are classified in Industry 33441, Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing equipment incorporating lasers—are classified in various subsectors of manufacturing based on the associated production process of the finished equipment.

### 335991 Carbon and Graphite Product Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing carbon, graphite, and metal-graphite brushes and brush stock; carbon or graphite electrodes for thermal and electrolytic uses; carbon and graphite fibers; and other carbon, graphite, and metal-graphite products.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing carbon or graphite gaskets are classified in U.S. Industry 339991, Gasket, Packing, and Sealing Device Manufacturing.

### 335999 All Other Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial and commercial electric apparatus and other equipment (except lighting equipment, household appliances, transformers, motors, generators, switchgear, relays, industrial controls, batteries, communication and energy wire and cable, wiring devices, and carbon and graphite products). This industry includes power converters (i.e., AC to DC and DC to AC), power supplies, surge suppressors, and similar equipment for industrial-type and consumer-type equipment.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Appliance cords made from purchased insulated wire
Battery chargers, solid-state, manufacturing
Door opening and closing devices, electrical, manufacturing
Electric bells manufacturing
Extension cords made from purchased insulated wire
Inverters manufacturing
Surge suppressers manufacturing
Uninterruptible power supplies (UPS) manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing lighting equipment—are classified in Industry Group 3351, Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing household-type appliances—are classified in Industry Group 3352, Household Appliance Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing transformers, motors, generators, switchgear, relays, and industrial controls—are classified in Industry 33531, Electrical Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing primary and storage batteries—are classified in Industry 33591, Battery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing communication and energy wire and cable from purchased wire—are classified in Industry 33592, Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing current-carrying and noncurrent-carrying wiring devices—are classified in Industry 33593, Wiring Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electronic component-type rectifiers (except semiconductor)—are classified in U.S. Industry 334419, Other Electronic Component Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing semiconductor rectifiers, voltage regulating integrated circuits, power converting integrated circuits, and similar semiconductor devices—are classified in U.S. Industry 334413, Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electronic component-type capacitors and condensers—are classified in U.S. Industry 334414, Electronic Capacitor Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing carbon and graphite products—are classified in U.S. Industry 335991, Carbon and Graphite Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing equipment incorporating lasers—are classified in various manufacturing subsectors based on the associated production process of the finished equipment.

## 336 Transportation Equipment Manufacturing

Industries in the Transportation Equipment Manufacturing subsector produce equipment for transporting people and goods. Transportation equipment is a type of machinery. An entire subsector is devoted to this activity because of the significance of its economic size in all three North American countries.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

Establishments in this subsector utilize production processes similar to those of other machinery manufacturing establishments - bending, forming, welding, machining, and assembling metal or plastic parts into components and finished products. However, the assembly of components and subassemblies and their further assembly into finished vehicles tends to be a more common production process in this subsector than in the Machinery Manufacturing subsector.

NAICS has industry groups for the manufacture of equipment for each mode of transport—road, rail, air and water. Parts for motor vehicles warrant a separate industry group because of their importance and because parts manufacture requires less assembly, and the establishments that manufacture only parts are not as vertically integrated as those that make complete vehicles.

Land use motor vehicle equipment not designed for highway operation (e.g., agricultural equipment, construction equipment, and materials handling equipment) is classified in the appropriate NAICS subsector based on the type and use of the equipment.

## 3361 Motor Vehicle Manufacturing

### 33611 Automobile and Light Duty Motor Vehicle Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing complete automobile and light duty motor vehicles (i.e., body and chassis or unibody) or (2) manufacturing chassis only.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing car, truck, and bus bodies and assembling vehicles on a purchased chassis and manufacturing kit cars for highway use are classified in Industry 33621, Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing.

### 336111 Automobile Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing complete automobiles (i.e., body and chassis or unibody) or (2) manufacturing automobile chassis only.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing car bodies and assembling vehicles on a purchased chassis and manufacturing kit cars for highway use are classified in U.S. Industry 336211, Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing.

### 336112 Light Truck and Utility Vehicle Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing complete light trucks and utility vehicles (i.e., body and chassis) or (2) manufacturing light truck and utility vehicle chassis only. Vehicles made include light duty vans, pick-up trucks, minivans, and sport utility vehicles.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing truck and bus bodies and assembling vehicles on a purchased chassis are classified in U.S. Industry 336211, Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing.

### 33612 Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing

See industry description for 336120 below.

### 336120 Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing heavy duty truck chassis and assembling complete heavy duty trucks, buses, heavy duty motor homes, and other special purpose heavy duty motor vehicles for highway use or (2) manufacturing heavy duty truck chassis only.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing truck and bus bodies and assembling vehicles on a purchased chassis—are classified in U.S. Industry 336211, Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor homes on purchased chassis—are classified in U.S. Industry 336213, Motor Home Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing vans, minivans, and light trucks—are classified in Industry 336112, Light Truck and Utility Vehicle Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing military armored vehicles—are classified in U.S. Industry 336992, Military Armored Vehicle, Tank, and Tank Component Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing off highway construction equipment—are classified in Industry 333120, Construction Machinery Manufacturing.

## 3362 Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing

### 33621 Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing motor vehicle bodies and cabs or (2) manufacturing truck, automobile and utility trailers, truck trailer chassis, detachable trailer bodies and detachable trailer chassis. The products made may be sold separately or may be assembled on purchased chassis and sold as complete vehicles.

Motor homes are units where the motor and the living quarters are contained in the same integrated unit, while travel trailers are designed to be towed by a motor unit, such as an automobile or a light truck.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bodies and cabs, truck, manufacturing
Camper unit, slide-in, for pick-up trucks, manufacturing
Motor homes, self-contained, assembling on purchased chassis
Pickup canopies, caps, or covers manufacturing
Travel trailers, recreational, manufacturing
Semitrailer manufacturing

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Making manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes)—are classified in Industry 32199, All Other Wood Product Manufacturing;
- Customizing automotive vehicle and trailer interiors (i.e. van conversions) on an individual basis—are classified in Industry 81112, Automotive Body, Paint, Interior, and Glass Repair;
- Manufacturing light duty motor nome chassis and assembling complete motor nomes—are classified in Industry 33611, Automobile and Light Duty Motor Vehicle Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing heavy duty truck chassis and assembling heavy duty trucks, buses, motor homes, and other special purpose heavy duty motor vehicles for highway use—are classified in Industry 33612, Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing.

### 336211 Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing truck and bus bodies and cabs and automobile bodies. The products made may be sold separately or may be assembled on purchased chassis and sold as complete vehicles.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing heavy duty chassis and assembling heavy duty trucks, buses, motor homes, and other special purpose heavy duty motor vehicles for highway use are classified in Industry 336120, Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing.

### 336212 Truck Trailer Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing truck trailers, truck trailer chassis, cargo container chassis, detachable trailer bodies, and detachable trailer chassis for sale separately.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing utility trailers, light-truck trailers, and travel trailers are classified in U.S. Industry 336214, Travel Trailer and Camper Manufacturing.

### 336213 Motor Home Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing motor homes on purchased chassis and/or (2) manufacturing conversion vans on an assembly line basis. Motor homes are units where the motor and the living quarters are integrated in the same unit.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing light duty motor homes chassis and assembling complete motor homes—are classified in U.S. Industry 336112, Light Truck and Utility Vehicle Manufacturing;

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- Customizing automotive vehicle and trailer interiors (i.e. van conversions) on an individual basis—are classified in U.S. Industry 811121, Automotive Body, Paint, and Interior Repair and Maintenance; and
- Producing manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes)—are classified in U.S. Industry 321991, Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Manufacturing.

### 336214 Travel Trailer and Camper Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing travel trailers and campers designed to attach to motor vehicles; (2) manufacturing pickup coaches (i.e., campers) and caps (i.e., covers) for mounting on pickup trucks; and (3) manufacturing automobile, utility and light-truck trailers. Travel trailers do not have their own motor but are designed to be towed by a motor unit, such as an automobile or a light truck.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automobile transporter trailers, single car, manufacturing
Camping trailers and chassis manufacturing
Horse trailers (except fifth wheel type) manufacturing
Travel trailers, recreational, manufacturing
Utility trailers manufacturing

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in making manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes) designed to accept permanent water, sewer, and utility connections and equipped with wheels, but not intended for regular highway use, are classified in U.S. Industry 321991, Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Manufacturing.

## 3363 Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing

### 33631 Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or rebuilding motor vehicle gasoline engines, and engine parts, whether or not for vehicular use.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Carburetors, all types, manufacturing
Crankshaft assemblies, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
Cylinder heads, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
Fuel injection systems and parts, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
Manifolds (i.e., intake and exhaust), automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
Pistons and piston rings manufacturing
Pumps (e.g., fuel, oil, water), mechanical automotive and truck gasoline engine (except power steering) manufacturing
Timing gears and chains, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
Valves, engine, intake and exhaust, manufacturing

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing wiring harnesses and other vehicular electrical and electronic equipment—are classified in Industry 33632, Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing transmission and power train equipment—are classified in Industry 33635, Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing radiators—are classified in Industry 33639, Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing steering and suspension components—are classified in Industry 33633, Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing parts for machine repair and equipment parts (except electric) on a job or shop basis—are classified in Industry 33271, Machine Shops;
- Manufacturing rubber and plastic belts and hoses without fittings—are classified in Industry 32622, Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing stationary and diesel engines—are classified in Industry 33361, Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing.

### 336311 Carburetor, Piston, Piston Ring, and Valve Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or rebuilding carburetors, pistons, piston rings, and engine intake and exhaust valves.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing parts for machine repair and equipment parts (except electric) on a job or shop basis are classified in Industry 332710, Machine Shops.

### 336312 Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or rebuilding gasoline motor vehicle engines and gasoline motor vehicle engine parts, excluding carburetors, pistons, piston rings, and valves.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Crankshaft assemblies, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
Flywheels and ring gears, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
Fuel injection systems and parts, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
Manifolds (i.e., intake and exhaust), automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
Positive crankcase ventilation (PCV) valves, engine, manufacturing
Pumps (e.g., fuel, oil, water), mechanical, automotive and truck gasoline engine (except power steering), manufacturing
Timing gears and chains, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing carburetors, pistons, piston rings, and valves—are classified in U.S. Industry 336311, Carburetor, Piston, Piston Ring, and Valve Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing wiring harnesses and other vehicular electrical and electronic equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 336322, Other Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing transmission and power train equipment—are classified in Industry 336350, Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing radiators—are classified in U.S. Industry 336399, All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing steering and suspension components—are classified in Industry 336330, Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rubber and plastic belts and hoses without fittings—are classified in Industry 326220, Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing stationary and diesel engines—are classified in U.S. Industry 333618, Other Engine Equipment Manufacturing.

## 33632 Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing vehicular lighting and/or (2) manufacturing and/or rebuilding motor vehicle electrical and electronic equipment. The products made can be used for all types of transportation equipment (i.e., aircraft, automobiles, trains, ships).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Alternators and generators for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Automotive lighting fixtures manufacturing
Coils, ignition, internal combustion engines, manufacturing
Distributors for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Electrical ignition cable sets for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Generators for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Ignition wiring harness for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Instrument control panels (i.e., assembling purchased gauges), automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Spark plugs for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Windshield washer pumps, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing automotive lamps—are classified in Industry 33511, Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing batteries—are classified in Industry 33591, Battery Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electric motors for motor vehicles (including electric vehicles)—are classified in Industry 33531, Electrical Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing railway traffic control signals and passenger car alarms—are classified in Industry 33429, Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing car stereos—are classified in Industry 33431, Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing.

### 336321 Vehicular Lighting Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing vehicular lighting fixtures.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing automotive lamps (i.e., bulbs) are classified in Industry 335110, Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing.

### 336322 Other Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or rebuilding electrical and electronic equipment for motor vehicles and internal combustion engines.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Alternators and generators for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Coils, ignition, internal combustion engines, manufacturing
Distributors for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Electrical ignition cable sets for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Generators for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Ignition wiring harness for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Instrument control panel (i.e., assembling purchased gauges), automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Spark plugs for internal combustion engines manufacturing
Windshield washer pumps, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing vehicular lighting equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 336321, Vehicular Lighting Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing automotive lamps—are classified in Industry 335110, Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing batteries—are classified in U.S. Industry 335911, Storage Battery Manufacturing;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing electric motors for electric vehicles—are classified in U.S. Industry 335312, Motor and Generator Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing railway traffic control signals and passenger car alarms—are classified in Industry 334290, Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing car stereos—are classified in Industry 334310, Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing.

### 33633 Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing

See industry description for 336330 below.

### 336330 Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or rebuilding motor vehicle steering mechanisms and suspension components (except springs).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Rack and pinion steering assemblies manufacturing
Shock absorbers, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Steering columns, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Steering wheels, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Struts, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing springs are classified in Industry 33261, Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing.

### 33634 Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing

See industry description for 336340 below.

### 336340 Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or rebuilding motor vehicle brake systems and related components.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Brake cylinders, master and wheel, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Brake drums, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Brake hose assemblies manufacturing
Brake pads and shoes, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Calipers, brake, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing rubber and plastics belts and hoses without fittings are classified in Industry 326220, Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing.

### 33635 Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing

See industry description for 336350 below.

### 336350 Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or rebuilding motor vehicle transmission and power train parts.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automatic transmissions, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Axle bearings, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Constant velocity joints, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Differential and rear axle assemblies, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Torque converters, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Universal joints, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing

### 33636 Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing

See industry description for 336360 below.

### 336360 Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing motor vehicle seating, seats, seat frames, seat belts, and interior trimmings.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing convertible tops for vehicles and those manufacturing air bags are classified in U.S. Industry 336399, All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing.

### 33637 Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping

See industry description for 336370 below.

### 336370 Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing motor vehicle stampings, such as fenders, tops, body parts, trim, and molding.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing stampings and further processing the stampings—are classified according to the process of the specific product made; and
- Manufacturing stampings (except motor vehicle)—are classified in U.S. Industry 332116 Metal Stamping.

### 33639 Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or rebuilding motor vehicle parts and accessories (except motor vehicle gasoline engines and engine parts, motor vehicle electrical and electronic equipment, motor vehicle steering and suspension components, motor vehicle brake systems, motor vehicle transmission and power train parts, motor vehicle seating and interior trim, and motor vehicle stampings).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Air bag assemblies manufacturing
Air-conditioners, motor vehicle, manufacturing
Catalytic converters, engine exhaust, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Mufflers and resonators, motor vehicle, manufacturing
Radiators and cores, manufacturing
Wheels (i.e., rims), automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing motor vehicle gasoline engines and engine parts—are classified in Industry 33631, Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle electrical and electronic equipment—are classified in Industry 33632, Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle steering and suspension components—are classified in Industry 33633, Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle brake systems—are classified in Industry 33634, Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle transmission and power train parts—are classified in Industry 33635, Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle seating and interior trim—are classified in Industry 33636, Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle stampings—are classified in Industry 33637, Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping; and
- Manufacturing air-conditioning systems and compressors (except motor vehicle air-conditioning systems)—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

## 336391 Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing air-conditioning systems and compressors for motor vehicles, such as automobiles, trucks, buses, aircraft, farm machinery, construction machinery, and other related vehicles.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing air-conditioning systems and compressors (except motor vehicle air-conditioning systems) are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing.

## 336399 All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing and/or rebuilding motor vehicle parts and accessories (except motor vehicle gasoline engines and engine parts, motor vehicle electrical and electronic equipment, motor vehicle steering and suspension components, motor vehicle brake systems, motor vehicle transmission and power train parts, motor vehicle seating and interior trim, motor vehicle stampings, and motor vehicle air-conditioning systems and compressors).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Air bag assemblies manufacturing
Air-filters, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Catalytic converters, engine exhaust, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
Mufflers and resonators, motor vehicle, manufacturing
Radiators and cores, manufacturing
Wheels (i.e., rims), automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing motor vehicle gasoline engines and engine parts—are classified in Industry 33631, Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle electrical and electronic equipment—are classified in Industry 33632, Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle steering and suspension components—are classified in Industry 336330, Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle brake systems—are classified in Industry 336340, Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle transmission and power train parts—are classified in Industry 336350, Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Manufacturing motor vehicle seating and interior trim—are classified in Industry 336360, Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle stampings—are classified in Industry 336370, Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping; and
- Manufacturing motor vehicle air-conditioning systems and compressors—are classified in U.S. Industry 336391, Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Manufacturing.

## 3364 Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing

### 33641 Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing complete aircraft, missiles, or space vehicles; (2) manufacturing aerospace engines, propulsion units, auxiliary equipment or parts; (3) developing and making prototypes of aerospace products; (4) aircraft conversion (i.e., major modifications to systems); and (5) complete aircraft or propulsion systems overhaul and rebuilding (i.e., periodic restoration of aircraft to original design specifications).

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing space satellites are classified in Industry 33422, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of aircraft or aircraft engines (except overhauling, conversion, and rebuilding) are classified in Industry 48819, Other Support Activities for Air Transportation;
- Research and development establishments primarily engaged in aerospace R&D (except prototype production) are classified in Industry 54171, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aircraft engine intake and exhaust valves, pistons, or engine filters are classified in Industry 33631, Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing of aircraft seating are classified in Industry 33636, Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aeronautical, navigational, and guidance systems and instruments are classified in Industry 33451, Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing;
- Establishment primarily engaged in manufacturing aircraft engine electrical (aeronautical electrical) equipment or aircraft lighting fixtures are classified in Industry 33632, Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing of aircraft fluid power subassemblies are classified in Industry 33291, Metal Valve Manufacturing.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

## 336411 Aircraft Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing or assembling complete aircraft; (2) developing and making aircraft prototypes; (3) aircraft conversion (i.e., major modifications to systems); and (4) complete aircraft overhaul and rebuilding (i.e., periodic restoration of aircraft to original design specifications).

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing guided missiles and space vehicles are classified in U.S. Industry 336414, Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of aircraft (except overhauling, conversion, and rebuilding) are classified in Industry 488190, Other Support Activities for Air Transportation; and
- Research and development establishments primarily engaged in aircraft R&D (except prototype production) are classified in Industry 541710, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences.

## 336412 Aircraft Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing aircraft engines and engine parts; (2) developing and making prototypes of aircraft engines and engine parts; (3) aircraft propulsion system conversion (i.e., major modifications to systems); and (4) aircraft propulsion systems overhaul and rebuilding (i.e., periodic restoration of aircraft propulsion system to original design specifications).

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing guided missile and space vehicle propulsion units and parts are classified in U.S. Industry 336415, Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Unit and Propulsion Unit Parts Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aircraft intake and exhaust valves and pistons are classified in U.S. Industry 336311, Carburetor, Piston, Piston Ring, and Valve Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aircraft internal combustion engine filters are classified in U.S. Industry 336312, Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of aircraft engines (except overhauling, conversion, and rebuilding) are classified in Industry 488190, Other Support Activities for Air Transportation;
- Research and development establishments primarily engaged in aircraft engine and engine parts R&D (except prototype production) are classified in Industry 541710, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aeronautical instruments are classified in U.S. Industry 334511, Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing.

### 336413 Other Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishment primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing aircraft parts or auxiliary equipment (except engines and aircraft fluid power subassemblies) and/or (2) developing and making prototypes of aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment. Auxiliary equipment includes such items as crop dusting apparatus, armament racks, inflight refueling equipment, and external fuel tanks.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aircraft engines and engine parts are classified in U.S. Industry 336412, Aircraft Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aeronautical instruments are classified in U.S. Industry 334511, Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aircraft lighting fixtures are classified in U.S. Industry 336321, Vehicular Lighting Equipment Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aircraft engine electrical (aeronautical electrical) equipment are classified in U.S. Industry 336322, Other Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing guided missile and space vehicle parts and auxiliary equipment are classified in U.S. Industry 336419, Other Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing of aircraft fluid power subassemblies are classified in U.S. Industry 332912, Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing of aircraft seating are classified in Industry 336360, Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing; and
- Research and development establishments primarily engaged in aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment R&D (except prototype production) are classified in Industry 541710, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences.

### 336414 Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing complete guided missiles and space vehicles and/or (2) developing and making prototypes of guided missile or space vehicles.

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*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing space satellites are classified in Industry 334220, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Research and development establishments primarily engaged in guided missile and space vehicle R&D (except prototype production) are classified in Industry 541710, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences.

### 336415 Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Unit and Propulsion Unit Parts Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing guided missile and/or space vehicle propulsion units and propulsion unit parts and/or (2) developing and making prototypes of guided missile and space vehicle propulsion units and propulsion unit parts.

*Cross-References.*

Research and development establishments primarily engaged in guided missile and space propulsion unit and propulsion unit parts R&D (except prototype production) are classified in Industry 541710, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences.

### 336419 Other Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. Industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing guided missile and space vehicle parts and auxiliary equipment (except guided missile and space vehicle propulsion units and propulsion unit parts) and/or (2) developing and making prototypes of guided missile and space vehicle parts and auxiliary equipment.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing navigational and guidance systems are classified in U.S. Industry 334511, Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing guided missile and space vehicle propulsion units and propulsion unit parts are classified in U.S. Industry 336415, Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Unit and Propulsion Unit Parts Manufacturing; and
- Research and development establishments primarily engaged in guided missile and space vehicle parts and auxiliary equipment R&D (except prototype production) are classified in

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Industry 541710, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences.

## 3365 Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing

### 33651 Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing

See industry description for 336510 below.

### 336510 Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing and/or rebuilding locomotives, locomotive frames and parts; (2) manufacturing railroad, street, and rapid transit cars and car equipment for operation on rails for freight and passenger service; and (3) manufacturing rail layers, ballast distributors, rail tamping equipment and other railway track maintenance equipment.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing mining rail cars are classified in U.S. Industry 333131, Mining Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing locomotive fuel lubricating or cooling medium pumps are classified in U.S. Industry 333911, Pump and Pumping Equipment Manufacturing;
- Repair establishments of railroad and local transit companies primarily engaged in repairing railroad and transit cars are classified in Industry 488210, Support Activities for Rail Transportation; and
- Establishments not owned by railroad or local transit companies primarily engaged in repairing railroad cars and locomotive engines are classified in Industry 811310, Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance.

## 3366 Ship and Boat Building

### 33661 Ship and Boat Building

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating shipyards or boat yards (i.e., ship or boat manufacturing facilities). Shipyards are fixed facilities with drydocks and fabrication equipment capable of building a ship, defined as watercraft typically suitable or intended for other than personal or recreational use. Boats are defined as watercraft typically suitable or intended for personal use. Activities of shipyards include the construction of ships, their repair, conversion and alteration, the production of prefabricated ship and barge sections, and specialized services, such as ship scaling.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Barge building
Boat yards (i.e., boat manufacturing facilities)
Cargo ship building
Drilling and production platforms, floating, oil and gas, building
Passenger ship building
Rowboats manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing rubber boats—are classified in Industry 32629, Other Rubber Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonrigid (i.e., inflatable) plastics boats—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Fabricating structural assemblies or components for ships, or subcontractors engaged in ship painting, joinery, carpentry work, and electrical wiring installation,—are classified based on the production process used; and
- Ship repairs performed in floating drydocks—are classified in Industry 48839, Other Support Activities for Water Transportation.

## 336611 Ship Building and Repairing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating a shipyard. Shipyards are fixed facilities with drydocks and fabrication equipment capable of building a ship, defined as watercraft typically suitable or intended for other than personal or recreational use. Activities of shipyards include the construction of ships, their repair, conversion and alteration, the production of prefabricated ship and barge sections, and specialized services, such as ship scaling.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Barge building
Cargo ship building
Drilling and production platforms, floating, oil and gas, building
Passenger ship building
Submarine building

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Fabricating structural assemblies or components for ships, or subcontractors engaged in ship painting, joinery, carpentry work, and electrical wiring installation—are classified based on the production process used; and
- Ship repairs performed in floating drydocks—are classified in Industry 488390, Other Support Activities for Water Transportation.

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### 336612 Boat Building[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in building boats. Boats are defined as watercraft not built in shipyards and typically of the type suitable or intended for personal use.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Dinghy (except inflatable rubber) manufacturing
Motorboats, inboard or outboard, building
Rowboats manufacturing
Sailboat building, not done in shipyards
Yacht building, not done in shipyards

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Ship building or ship repairs performed in a shipyard—are classified in U.S. Industry 336611, Ship Building and Repairing;
- Manufacturing rubber boats and life rafts—are classified in U.S. Industry 326299, All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing nonrigid (i.e., inflatable) plastics boats—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing.

## 3369 Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing transportation equipment (except motor vehicles and parts, aerospace products and parts, railroad rolling stock, ship building, and boat manufacturing).

### 33699 Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing motorcycles, bicycles, metal tricycles, complete military armored vehicles, tanks, self-propelled weapons, vehicles pulled by draft animals, and other transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, boats, ships, railroad rolling stock, and aerospace products), including parts thereof.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing ships and boats—are classified in Industry 33661, Ship and Boat Building;
- Manufacturing aerospace products and parts—are classified in Industry 33641, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle parts—are classified in Industry Group 3363, Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing children's vehicles (except bicycles and metal tricycles)—are classified in Industry 33993, Doll, Toy, and Game Manufacturing; and

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- Manufacturing railroad rolling stock—are classified in Industry 33651, Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing motor vehicles—are classified in Industry Group 3361, Motor Vehicle Manufacturing.

### 336991 Motorcycle, Bicycle, and Parts Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing motorcycles, bicycles, tricycles and similar equipment, and parts.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing children's vehicles (except bicycles and metal tricycles)—are classified in U.S. Industry 339932, Game, Toy, and Children's Vehicle Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing golf carts and other similar personnel carriers—are classified in U.S. Industry 336999, All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing.

### 336992 Military Armored Vehicle, Tank, and Tank Component Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing complete military armored vehicles, combat tanks, specialized components for combat tanks, and self-propelled weapons.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonarmored military universal carriers are classified in U.S. Industry 336112, Light Truck and Utility Vehicle Manufacturing.

### 336999 All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, motor vehicle parts, boats, ships, railroad rolling stock, aerospace products, motorcycles, bicycles, armored vehicles and tanks).

*Illustrative Examples:*

All-terrain vehicles (ATVs), wheeled or tracked, manufacturing
Animal-drawn vehicles and parts manufacturing
Gocarts (except children's) manufacturing
Golf carts and similar motorized passenger carriers manufacturing
Race cars manufacturing
Snowmobiles and parts manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing motorcycles, bicycles and parts—are classified in U.S. Industry 336991, Motorcycle, Bicycle, and Parts Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing military armored vehicles, tanks, and tank components—are classified in U.S. Industry 336992, Military Armored Vehicle, Tank, and Tank Component Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing ships and boats—are classified in Industry 33661, Ship and Boat Building;
- Manufacturing aerospace products and parts—are classified in Industry 33641, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing motor vehicle parts—are classified in Industry Group 3363, Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing railroad rolling stock—are classified in Industry 336510, Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing motor vehicles—are classified in Industry Group 3361, Motor Vehicle Manufacturing.

## 337 Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing

Industries in the Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing subsector make furniture and related articles, such as mattresses, window blinds, cabinets, and fixtures. The processes used in the manufacture of furniture include the cutting, bending, molding, laminating, and assembly of such materials as wood, metal, glass, plastics, and rattan. However, the production process for furniture is not solely bending metal, cutting and shaping wood, or extruding and molding plastics. Design and fashion trends play an important part in the production of furniture. The integrated design of the article for both esthetic and functional qualities is also a major part of the process of manufacturing furniture. Design services may be performed by the furniture establishment's work force or may be purchased from industrial designers.

Furniture may be made of any material, but the most common ones used in North America are metal and wood. Furniture manufacturing establishments may specialize in making articles primarily from one material. Some of the equipment required to make a wooden table, for example, is different from that used to make a metal one. However, furniture is usually made from several materials. A wooden table might have metal brackets, and a wooden chair a fabric or plastics seat. Therefore, in NAICS, furniture initially is classified based on the type of furniture (application for which it is designed) rather than the material used. For example, an upholstered sofa is treated as household furniture, although it may also be used in hotels or offices.

When classifying furniture according to the component material from which it is made, furniture made from more than one material is classified based on the material used in the frame, or if there is no frame, the predominant component material. Upholstered household furniture (excluding kitchen and dining room chairs with upholstered seats) is classified without regard to the frame material. Kitchen or dining room chairs with upholstered seats are classified according to the frame material.

Furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be shipped assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown). The manufacture of furniture parts and frames is included in this subsector.

Some of the processes used in furniture manufacturing are similar to processes that are used in other segments of manufacturing. For example, cutting and assembly occurs in the production of wood trusses that are classified in Subsector 321, Wood Product Manufacturing. However, the

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multiple processes that distinguish wood furniture manufacturing from wood product manufacturing warrant inclusion of wooden furniture manufacturing in the Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing subsector. Metal furniture manufacturing uses techniques that are also employed in the manufacturing of roll-formed products classified in Subsector 332, Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing. The molding process for plastics furniture is similar to the molding of other plastics products. However, plastics furniture producing establishments tend to specialize in furniture.

NAICS attempts to keep furniture manufacturing together, but there are two notable exceptions: seating for transportation equipment and laboratory and hospital furniture. These exceptions are related to that fact that some of the aspects of the production process for these products, primarily the design, are highly integrated with that of other manufactured goods, namely motor vehicles and health equipment.

### 3371 Household and Institutional Furniture and Kitchen Cabinet Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments manufacturing household-type furniture, such as living room, kitchen and bedroom furniture and institutional (i.e., public building) furniture, such as furniture for schools, theaters, and churches.

### 33711 Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing

See industry description for 337110 below.

### 337110 Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood or plastics laminated on wood kitchen cabinets, bathroom vanities, and countertops (except freestanding). The cabinets and counters may be made on a stock or custom basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing metal kitchen and bathroom cabinets (except freestanding)—are classified in U.S. Industry 337124, Metal Household Furniture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics countertops—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing stone countertops—are classified in U.S. Industry 327991, Cut Stone and Stone Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing wood or plastics laminated on wood countertops (except kitchen and bathroom)—are classified in U.S. Industry 337215, Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing.

### 33712 Household and Institutional Furniture Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household-type and public building furniture (i.e., library, school, theater, and church furniture). The furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown).

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing laboratory and hospital furniture—are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing wood or plastics laminated on wood kitchen cabinets, bathroom vanities, and countertops (except freestanding)—are classified in Industry 33711, Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing office-type furniture and/or office or store fixtures—are classified in Industry 33721, Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing; and
- Repairing or refinishing furniture—are classified in Industry 81142, Reupholstery and Furniture Repair.

### 337121 Upholstered Household Furniture Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing upholstered household-type furniture. The furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Reupholstering furniture or upholstering frames to individual order—are classified in Industry 811420, Reupholstery and Furniture Repair;
- Wood kitchen and dining room chairs with upholstered seats or backs—are classified in U. S. Industry 337122, Nonupholstered Wood Household Furniture Manufacturing;
- Metal kitchen and dining room chairs with upholstered seats or backs—are classified in U.S. Industry 337124, Metal Household Furniture Manufacturing; and
- Kitchen and dining room chairs (except wood and metal) with upholstered seats or backs—are classified in U.S. Industry 337125, Household Furniture (except Wood and Metal) Manufacturing.

### 337122 Nonupholstered Wood Household Furniture Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonupholstered wood household-type furniture and freestanding cabinets (except television, radio, and sewing machine cabinets). The furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing reed, rattan, plastics and similar furniture—are classified in U.S. Industry 337125, Household Furniture (except Wood and Metal) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing wood or plastics laminated on wood kitchen cabinets, bathroom vanities, and countertops (except freestanding)—are classified in Industry 337110, Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing wood television, stereo, loudspeaker, and sewing machine cabinets (i.e., housings)—are classified in U.S. Industry 337129, Wood Television, Radio, and Sewing Machine Cabinet Manufacturing; and
- Repairing or refinishing furniture—are classified in Industry 811420, Reupholstery and Furniture Repair.

### 337124 Metal Household Furniture Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal household-type furniture and freestanding cabinets. The furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal laboratory and hospital furniture including beds are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing.

### 337125 Household Furniture (except Wood and Metal) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing household-type furniture of materials other than wood or metal, such as plastics, reed, rattan, wicker, and fiberglass. The furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing concrete, ceramic, or stone furniture—are classified in Subsector 327, Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing, according to the materials used;
- Manufacturing upholstered household-type furniture—are classified in U.S. Industry 337121, Upholstered Household Furniture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal household-type furniture—are classified in U.S. Industry 337124, Metal Household Furniture Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing nonupholstered wood household-type furniture—are classified in U.S. Industry 337122, Nonupholstered Wood Household Furniture Manufacturing.

### 337127 Institutional Furniture Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing institutional-type furniture (e.g., library, school, theater, and church furniture). The furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing laboratory and hospital furniture—are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing wood kitchen cabinets, wood bathroom vanities, and countertops designed for permanent installation—are classified in Industry 337110, Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing office-type furniture and/or office or store fixtures—are classified in Industry 33721, Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing; and
- Repairing or refinishing furniture—are classified in Industry 811420, Reupholstery and Furniture Repair.

### 337129 Wood Television, Radio, and Sewing Machine Cabinet Manufacturing[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood cabinets used as housings by television, stereo, loudspeaker, and sewing machine manufacturers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing plastics housings used by television, stereo, loudspeaker, and sewing machine manufacturers—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal housings used by television, stereo, loudspeaker, and sewing machine manufacturers—are classified in U.S. Industry 332322, Sheet Metal Work Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing freestanding wood household-type cabinets (e.g., entertainment centers, stands) for consumer electronics—are classified in U.S. Industry 337122, Nonupholstered Wood Household Furniture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing freestanding metal household-type cabinets (e.g., entertainment centers, stands) for consumer electronics—are classified in U.S. Industry 337124, Metal Household Furniture Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing freestanding household-type cabinets (e.g., entertainment centers, stands)(except wood and metal) for consumer electronics—are classified in U.S. Industry 337125, Household Furniture (except Wood and Metal) Manufacturing.

## 3372 Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing

### 33721 Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing office furniture and/or office and store fixtures. The furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing millwork on a factory basis—are classified in Industry 32191, Millwork;
- Manufacturing household-type and institutional-type furniture—are classified in Industry 33712, Household and Institutional Furniture Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing refrigerated cabinets, showcases, and display cases—are classified in Industry 33341, Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing metal safes and vaults—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing.

### 337211 Wood Office Furniture Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood office-type furniture. The furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown).

### 337212 Custom Architectural Woodwork and Millwork Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing custom designed interiors consisting of architectural woodwork and fixtures utilizing wood, wood products, and plastics laminates. All of the industry output is made to individual order on a job shop basis and requires skilled craftsmen as a labor input. A job might include custom manufacturing of display fixtures, gondolas, wall shelving units, entrance and window architectural detail, sales and reception counters, wall paneling, and matching furniture.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing millwork on a factory basis—are classified in U.S. Industry 321918, Other Millwork (including Flooring);
- Manufacturing wood office-type furniture on a stock or custom basis—are classified in U.S. Industry 337211, Wood Office Furniture Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing wood office-type furniture and store fixtures on a stock basis—are classified in U.S. Industry 337215, Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing.

### 337214 Office Furniture (except Wood) Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonwood office-type furniture. The furniture may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown).

### 337215 Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wood and nonwood office and store fixtures, shelving, lockers, frames, partitions, and related fabricated products of wood and nonwood materials, including plastics laminated fixture tops. The products are made on a stock basis and may be assembled or unassembled (i.e., knockdown). Establishments exclusively making furniture parts (e.g., frames) are included in this industry.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing refrigerated cabinets, showcases, and display cases—are classified in U.S. Industry 333415, Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal safes and vaults—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing wood or plastics laminated kitchen and bathroom countertops—are classified in Industry 337110, Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing.

## 3379 Other Furniture Related Product Manufacturing

This industry group comprises establishments manufacturing furniture related products, such as mattresses, blinds, and shades.

### 33791 Mattress Manufacturing

See industry description for 337910 below.

### 337910 Mattress Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing innerspring, box spring, and noninnerspring mattresses, including mattresses for waterbeds.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing individual wire springs—are classified in Industry 33261, Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing inflatable mattresses—are classified in Subsector 326, Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing.

### 33792 Blind and Shade Manufacturing

See industry description for 337920 below.

### 337920 Blind and Shade Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing one or more of the following: venetian blinds, other window blinds, shades; curtain and drapery rods, poles; and/or curtain and drapery fixtures. The blinds, and shades may be made on a stock or custom basis and may be made of any material.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing canvas awnings—are classified in U.S. Industry 314912, Canvas and Related Product Mills; and

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- Manufacturing curtains and draperies—are classified in U.S. Industry 314121, Curtain and Drapery Mills.

## 339 Miscellaneous Manufacturing

Industries in the Miscellaneous Manufacturing subsector make a wide range of products that cannot readily be classified in specific NAICS subsectors in manufacturing. Processes used by these establishments vary significantly, both among and within industries. For example, a variety of manufacturing processes are used in manufacturing sporting and athletic goods that include products, such as tennis racquets and golf balls. The processes for these products differ from each other, and the processes differ significantly from the fabrication processes used in making dolls or toys, the melting and shaping of precious metals to make jewelry, and the bending, forming, and assembly used in making medical products.

The industries in this subsector are defined by what is made rather than how it is made. Although individual establishments might be appropriately classified elsewhere in the NAICS structure, for historical continuity, these product-based industries were maintained. In most cases, no one process or material predominates for an industry.

Establishments in this subsector manufacture products as diverse as medical equipment and supplies, jewelry, sporting goods, toys, and office supplies.

## 3391 Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing

## 33911 Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing medical equipment and supplies. Examples of products made by these establishments are laboratory apparatus and furniture, surgical and medical instruments, surgical appliances and supplies, dental equipment and supplies, orthodontic goods, dentures, and orthodontic appliances.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing laboratory instruments, X-ray apparatus, electromedical apparatus (including electronic hearing aids), and thermometers (except medical)—are classified in Industry 33451, Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing molded glass lens blanks—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing molded plastics lens blanks—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Retailing and grinding prescription eyeglasses—are classified in Industry 44613, Optical Goods Stores; and
- Manufacturing sporting goods helmets and protective equipment—are classified in Industry, 33992 Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing.

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### 339111 Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing laboratory apparatus and laboratory and hospital furniture (except dental). Examples of products made by these establishments are hospital beds, operating room tables, laboratory balances and scales, furnaces, ovens, centrifuges, cabinets, cases, benches, tables, and stools.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing dental laboratory apparatus and furniture—are classified in U.S. Industry 339114, Dental Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing laboratory instruments—are classified in U.S. Industry 334516, Analytical Laboratory Instrument Manufacturing.

### 339112 Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing medical, surgical, ophthalmic, and veterinary instruments and apparatus (except electrotherapeutic, electromedical and irradiation apparatus). Examples of products made by these establishments are syringes, hypodermic needles, anesthesia apparatus, blood transfusion equipment, catheters, surgical clamps, and medical thermometers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus—are classified in U.S. Industry 334510, Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing irradiation apparatus—are classified in U.S. Industry 334517, Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing surgical and orthopedic appliances—are classified in U.S. Industry 339113 Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dental equipment, dental supplies, dental laboratory apparatus, and dental laboratory furniture—are classified in U.S. Industry 339114, Dental Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing laboratory apparatus and laboratory and hospital furniture (except dental)—are classified in U.S. Industry 339111, Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing thermometers (except medical)—are classified in U.S. Industry 334519, Other Measuring and Controlling Device Manufacturing.

### 339113 Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing surgical appliances and supplies. Examples of products made by these establishments are orthopedic devices,

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prosthetic appliances, surgical dressings, crutches, surgical sutures, and personal industrial safety devices (except protective eyeware).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing dental equipment, dental supplies, dental laboratory apparatus, and dental laboratory furniture—are classified in U.S. Industry 339114, Dental Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing laboratory apparatus and laboratory and hospital furniture (except dental)—are classified in U.S. Industry 339111, Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing electronic hearing aids—are classified in U.S. Industry 334510, Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing industrial protective eyeware—are classified in U.S. Industry 339115, Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing sporting goods helmets and protective equipment—are classified in Industry 339920, Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing.

### 339114 Dental Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing dental equipment and supplies used by dental laboratories and offices of dentists, such as dental chairs, dental instrument delivery systems, dental hand instruments, and dental impression material.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing dentures, crowns, bridges, and orthodontic appliances customized for individual application—are classified in U.S. Industry 339116, Dental Laboratories; and
- Manufacturing laboratory apparatus and laboratory and hospital furniture (except dental)—are classified in U.S. Industry 339111, Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing.

### 339115 Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing ophthalmic goods. Examples of products made by these establishments are prescription eyeglasses (except manufactured in a retail setting), contact lenses, sunglasses, eyeglass frames, and reading glasses made to standard powers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing molded glass lens blanks—are classified in U.S. Industry 327212, Other Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing molded plastics lens blanks—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and

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- Retailing and grinding prescription eyeglasses—are classified in Industry 446130, Optical Goods Stores.

### 339116 Dental Laboratories[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing dentures, crowns, bridges, and orthodontic appliances customized for individual application.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing dental equipment and supplies are classified in U.S. Industry 339114, Dental Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing.

## 3399 Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing

### 33991 Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching jewelry; (2) manufacturing metal personal goods (i.e., small articles carried on or about the person, such as compacts or cigarette cases); (3) manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching precious metal solid, precious metal clad, or pewter cutlery and flatware; (4) manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching personal metal goods (i.e., small articles carried on or about the person, such as compacts or cigarette cases); (5) stamping coins; (6) manufacturing unassembled jewelry parts and stock shop products, such as sheet, wire, and tubing; (7) cutting, slabbing, tumbling, carving, engraving, polishing, or faceting precious or semiprecious stones and gems; (8) recutting, repolishing, and setting gem stones; and (9) drilling, sawing, and peeling cultured and costume pearls.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing nonprecious and precious plated metal cutlery and flatware—are classified in Industry 33221, Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonprecious plated ware (except cutlery, flatware)—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Engraving, chasing, or etching nonprecious and precious plated metal flatware and other plated ware and plated jewelry—are classified in Industry 33281, Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities;
- Manufacturing synthetic stones or gem stones—are classified in Industry 32799, All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing personal goods (except metal) carried on or about the person, such as compacts and cigarette cases,—are classified in Industry 31699, Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing.

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### 339911 Jewelry (except Costume) Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching precious metal solid or precious metal clad jewelry; (2) manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching personal goods (i.e., small articles carried on or about the person, such as compacts or cigarette cases) made of precious solid or clad metal; and (3) stamping coins.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching costume jewelry and nonprecious metal personal goods—are classified in U.S. Industry 339914, Costume Jewelry and Novelty Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing jewelers' materials or performing lapidary work—are classified in U.S. Industry 339913, Jewelers' Material and Lapidary Work Manufacturing; and
- Plating jewelry—are classified in U.S. Industry 332813, Electroplating, Plating, Polishing, Anodizing and Coloring.

### 339912 Silverware and Hollowware Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching precious metal solid, precious metal clad, or pewter flatware and other plated ware.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing nonprecious and precious plated metal cutlery and flatware—are classified in U.S. Industry 332211, Cutlery and Flatware (except Precious) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing nonprecious metal plated ware (except cutlery and flatware)—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Engraving, chasing, or etching nonprecious and precious plated metal cutlery, flatware and other plated ware—are classified in U.S. Industry 332812, Metal Coating, Engraving (except Jewelry and Silverware), and Allied Services to Manufactures; and
- Manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching precious (except precious plated) metal jewelry and personal goods—are classified in U.S. Industry 339911, Jewelry (excluding Costume) Manufacturing.

### 339913 Jewelers' Material and Lapidary Work Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) manufacturing unassembled jewelry parts and stock shop products, such as sheet, wire, and tubing; (2) cutting, slabbing, tumbling, carving, engraving, polishing or faceting precious or semiprecious stones and gems; (3) recutting, repolishing, and setting gem stones; and (4) drilling, sawing, and peeling cultured pearls.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing synthetic stones—are classified in Industry U.S. 327999, All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing costume pearls—are classified in U.S. Industry 339914, Costume Jewelry and Novelty Manufacturing.

### 339914 Costume Jewelry and Novelty Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) manufacturing, engraving, chasing, and etching costume jewelry; and/or (2) manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching nonprecious metal personal goods (i.e., small articles carried on or about the person, such as compacts or cigarette cases). This industry includes establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing precious plated jewelry and precious plated personal goods.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing, engraving, chasing, or etching precious (except precious plated) metal jewelry and novelties—are classified in U.S. Industry 339911, Jewelry (excluding Costume) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing personal goods (except metal) carried on or about the person, such as compacts and cigarette cases,—are classified in U.S. Industry 316993, Personal Leather Goods (except Women's Handbag and Purse) Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing synthetic stones—are classified in U.S. Industry 327999, All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing.

### 33992 Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing

See industry description for 339920 below.

### 339920 Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing sporting and athletic goods (except apparel and footwear).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing athletic apparel—are classified in Subsector 315, Apparel Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing athletic footwear—are classified in U.S. Industry 316219, Other Footwear Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing small arms and small arms ammunition—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing.

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## 33993 Doll, Toy, and Game Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing dolls, toys, and games, such as complete dolls, doll parts, doll clothes, action figures, toys, games (including electronic), hobby kits, and children's vehicles (except metal bicycles and tricycles).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing bicycles and metal tricycles—are classified in Industry 33699, Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing sporting and athletic goods—are classified in Industry 33992, Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coin-operated game machines—are classified in Industry 33999, All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing electronic video game cartridges and reproducing video game software—are classified in Industry 33461, Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media.

## 339931 Doll and Stuffed Toy Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing complete dolls, doll parts, and doll clothes, action figures, and stuffed toys.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing toys (except stuffed) are classified in U.S. Industry 339932, Game, Toy, and Children's Vehicle Manufacturing.

## 339932 Game, Toy, and Children's Vehicle Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing games (including electronic), toys, and children's vehicles (except bicycles and metal tricycles).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing dolls and stuffed toys—are classified in U.S. Industry 339931, Doll and Stuffed Toy Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal tricycles and bicycles—are classified in U.S. Industry 336991, Motorcycle, Bicycle, and Parts Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing sporting and athletic goods—are classified in Industry 339920, Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing coin-operated game machines—are classified in U.S. Industry 339999, All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing; and

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- Mass reproducing electronic video game cartridges—are classified in U.S. Industry 334611, Software Reproducing.

### 33994 Office Supplies (except Paper) Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing office supplies. Examples of products made by these establishments are pens, pencils, felt tip markers, crayons, chalk, pencil sharpeners, staplers, hand operated stamps, modeling clay, and inked ribbons.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing writing, drawing, and india inks—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing drafting tables and boards—are classified in Industry 33712, Household and Institutional Furniture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rubber erasers—are classified in Industry 32629, Other Rubber Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paper office supplies—are classified in Subsector 322, Paper Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing manifold business forms, blankbooks, and looseleaf binders—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing; and
- Manufacturing inkjet cartridges—are classified in Industry 32591, Printing Ink Manufacturing.

### 339941 Pen and Mechanical Pencil Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing pens, ballpoint pen refills and cartridges, mechanical pencils, and felt tipped markers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing nonmechanical pencils and pencil leads—are classified in U.S. Industry 339942, Lead Pencil and Art Good Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing writing, drawing, and india inks—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing rubber erasers—are classified in U.S. Industry 326299, All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing.

### 339942 Lead Pencil and Art Good Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonmechanical pencils, and art goods. Examples of products made by these establishments are pencil leads, crayons, chalk, framed blackboards, pencil sharpeners, staplers, artists' palettes and paints, and modeling clay.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing mechanical pencils—are classified in U.S. Industry 339941, Pen and Mechanical Pencil Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing writing, drawing, and india inks—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing rubber erasers—are classified in U.S. Industry 326299, All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing paper office supplies—are classified in Subsector 322, Paper Manufacturing;
- Printing manifold business forms and manufacturing blankbooks and looseleaf binders and devices—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing; and
- Manufacturing drafting tables and boards—are classified in U.S. Industry 337127, Institutional Furniture Manufacturing.

### 339943 Marking Device Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing marking devices, such as hand operated stamps, embossing stamps, stamp pads, and stencils.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing felt tipped markers are classified in U.S. Industry 339941, Pen and Mechanical Pencil Manufacturing.

### 339944 Carbon Paper and Inked Ribbon Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing carbon paper and inked ribbons.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing inkjet cartridges are classified in Industry 325910, Printing Ink Manufacturing.

### 33995 Sign Manufacturing

See industry description for 39950 below.

### 339950 Sign Manufacturing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing signs and related displays of all materials (except printing paper and paperboard signs, notices, displays).

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Printing advertising specialties or printing paper and paperboard signs, notices, and displays—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Manufacturing and printing advertising specialties—are classified in the manufacturing sector according to products manufactured;
- Manufacturing die-cut paperboard displays—are classified in U.S. Industry 322299, All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing; and
- Sign lettering and painting—are classified in Industry 541890, Other Services Related to Advertising.

### 33999 All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing.

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in miscellaneous manufacturing (except medical equipment and supplies, jewelry and flatware, sporting and athletic goods, dolls, toys, games, office supplies (except paper), and signs).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Artificial Christmas trees manufacturing
Burial caskets and cases manufacturing
Candles manufacturing
Coin-operated amusement machines (except jukebox) manufacturing
Fasteners, buttons, needles, and pins (except precious metals or precious and semiprecious stones and gems) manufacturing
Floor and dust mops manufacturing
Gasket, packing, and sealing devices manufacturing
Musical instruments (except toy) manufacturing
Portable fire extinguishers manufacturing
Umbrellas manufacturing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing medical equipment and supplies—are classified in Industry Group 3391; Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing
- Manufacturing jewelry and flatware—are classified in Industry 33991, Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing sporting and athletic goods—are classified in Industry 33992, Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dolls, toys, and games—are classified in Industry 33993, Doll, Toy, and Game Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing office supplies (except paper)—are classified in Industry 39994, Office Supplies (except Paper) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing signs—are classified in Industry 33995, Sign Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing concrete burial vaults—are classified in Industry 32739, Other Concrete Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing Christmas tree glass ornaments and glass lamp shades—are classified in Industry 32721, Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing Christmas tree lighting sets—are classified in Industry 33512, Lighting Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing beauty and barber chairs—are classified in Industry 33712, Household and Institutional Furniture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing burnt wood articles—are classified in Industry 32199, All Other Wood Product Manufacturing;
- Dressing and bleaching furs—are classified in Industry 31611, Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing;
- Manufacturing paper, textile, and metal lamp shades—are classified in Industry 33512, Lighting Fixture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics lamp shades—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing matches—are classified in Industry 32599, All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal products, such as metal combs and hair curlers,—are classified in Industry 33299, All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics products, such as plastics combs and hair curlers,—are classified in Industry 32619, Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing electric hair clippers for use on humans—are classified in Industry 33521, Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing.

### 339991 Gasket, Packing, and Sealing Device Manufacturing[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing gaskets, packing, and sealing devices of all materials.

### 339992 Musical Instrument Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing musical instruments (except toys).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing toy musical instruments are classified in U.S. Industry 339932, Game, Toy, and Children's Vehicle Manufacturing.

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### 339993 Fastener, Button, Needle, and Pin Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fasteners, buttons, needles, pins, and buckles (except precious metals or precious and semiprecious stones and gems).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing buttons, pins, and buckles made of precious metals or precious and semiprecious stones and gems—are classified in U.S. Industry 339911, Jewelry (except Costume) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing hypodermic and suture needles—are classified in U.S. Industry 339112, Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing phonograph and styli needles—are classified in U.S. Industry 334419, Other Electronic Component Manufacturing.

### 339994 Broom, Brush, and Mop Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing brooms, mops, and brushes.

### 339995 Burial Casket Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing burial caskets, cases, and vaults (except concrete).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing concrete burial vaults are classified in Industry 327390, Other Concrete Product Manufacturing.

### 339999 All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in miscellaneous manufacturing (except medical equipment and supplies, jewelry and flatware, sporting and athletic goods, dolls, toys, games, office supplies (except paper), musical instruments, fasteners, buttons, needles, pins, brooms, brushes, mops, and burial caskets).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Artificial Christmas trees manufacturing
Candles manufacturing
Christmas tree ornaments (except glass and electric) manufacturing
Cigarette lighters (except precious metal) manufacturing
Coin-operated amusement machines (except jukebox) manufacturing
Hair pieces (e.g., wigs, toupees, wiglets) manufacturing
Portable fire extinguishers manufacturing
Potpourri manufacturing
Tobacco pipes manufacturing
Umbrellas manufacturing

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing medical equipment and supplies—are classified in Industry Group 3391, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing jewelry and flatware—are classified in Industry 33991, Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing sporting and athletic goods—are classified in Industry 339920, Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing dolls, toys, and games—are classified in Industry 33993, Doll, Toy, and Game Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing office supplies (except paper)—are classified in Industry 39994, Office Supplies (except Paper) Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing signs—are classified in Industry 33995, Sign Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing gasket, packing, and sealing devices—are classified in U.S. Industry 339991, Gasket, Packing, and Sealing Device Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing musical instruments—are classified in U.S. Industry 339992, Musical Instrument Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing fasteners, buttons, needles, and pins—are classified in U.S. Industry 339993, Fastener, Button, Needle, and Pin Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing brooms, brushes, and mops—are classified in U.S. Industry 339994, Broom, Brush, and Mop Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing burial caskets—are classified in U.S. Industry 339995, Burial Casket Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing Christmas tree glass ornaments and glass lamp shades—are classified in U.S. Industry 327215, Glass Product Manufacturing Made of Purchased Glass;
- Manufacturing Christmas tree lighting sets—are classified in U.S. Industry 335129, Other Lighting Equipment Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing beauty and barber chairs—are classified in U.S. Industry 337127, Institutional Furniture Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing burnt wood articles—are classified in U.S. Industry 321999, All Other Miscellaneous Wood Product Manufacturing;
- Dressing and bleaching furs—are classified in Industry 316110, Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing;
- Manufacturing paper, textile, and metal lamp shades—are classified in U.S. Industry 335121, Residential Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing;

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- Manufacturing plastics lamp shades—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing matches—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing metal products, such as metal combs and hair curlers,—are classified in U.S. Industry 332999, All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing;
- Manufacturing plastics products, such as plastics combs and hair curlers,—are classified in U.S. Industry 326199, All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing; and
- Manufacturing electric hair clippers for use on humans—are classified in U.S. Industry 335211, Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing.

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# Sector 42—Wholesale Trade

## The Sector as a Whole

The Wholesale Trade sector comprises establishments engaged in wholesaling merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise.

The wholesaling process is an intermediate step in the distribution of merchandise. Wholesalers are organized to sell or arrange the purchase or sale of (a) goods for resale (i.e., goods sold to other wholesalers or retailers), (b) capital or durable nonconsumer goods, and (c) raw and intermediate materials and supplies used in production.

Wholesalers sell merchandise to other businesses and normally operate from a warehouse or office. These warehouses and offices are characterized by having little or no display of merchandise. In addition, neither the design nor the location of the premises is intended to solicit walk-in traffic. Wholesalers do not normally use advertising directed to the general public. Customers are generally reached initially via telephone, in-person marketing, or by specialized advertising that may include Internet and other electronic means. Follow-up orders are either vendor-initiated or client-initiated, generally based on previous sales, and typically exhibit strong ties between sellers and buyers. In fact, transactions are often conducted between wholesalers and clients that have long-standing business relationships.

This sector comprises two main types of wholesalers: those that sell goods on their own account and those that arrange sales and purchases for others for a commission or fee.

(1) Establishments that sell goods on their own account are known as wholesale merchants, distributors, jobbers, drop shippers, import/export merchants, and sales branches. These establishments typically maintain their own warehouse, where they receive and handle goods for their customers. Goods are generally sold without transformation, but may include integral functions, such as sorting, packaging, labeling, and other marketing services.

(2) Establishments arranging for the purchase or sale of goods owned by others or purchasing goods on a commission basis are known as agents and brokers, commission merchants, import/export agents and brokers, auction companies, and manufacturers' representatives. These establishments operate from offices and generally do not own or handle the goods they sell.

Some wholesale establishments may be connected with a single manufacturer and promote and sell the particular manufacturers' products to a wide range of other wholesalers or retailers. Other wholesalers may be connected to a retail chain or a limited number of retail chains and only provide a variety of products needed by that particular retail operation(s). These wholesalers may obtain the products from a wide range of manufacturers. Still other wholesalers may not take title to the goods, but act as agents and brokers for a commission.

Although, in general, wholesaling normally denotes sales in large volumes, durable nonconsumer goods may be sold in single units. Sales of capital or durable nonconsumer goods used in the production of goods and services, such as farm machinery, medium and heavy duty trucks, and industrial machinery, are always included in wholesale trade.

### 421 Wholesale Trade, Durable Goods[US]

Industries in the Wholesale Trade, Durable Goods subsector sell or arrange the purchase or sale of capital or durable goods to other businesses. Durable goods are new or used items generally

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with a normal life expectancy of three years or more. Durable goods wholesale trade establishments are engaged in wholesaling products, such as motor vehicles, furniture, construction materials, machinery and equipment (including household-type appliances), metals and minerals (except petroleum), sporting goods, toys and hobby goods, recyclable materials, and parts.

The detailed industries within the subsector are organized in the classification structure based on the products sold. Within an industry, the types of establishments may vary, including wholesale merchants and/or agents and brokers.

### 4211 Motor Vehicle and Motor Vehicle Parts and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling automobiles and other motor vehicles, motor vehicle supplies, tires, and new and used parts.

### 42111 Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421110 below.

### 421110 Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling new and used passenger automobiles, trucks, trailers, and other motor vehicles, such as motorcycles, motor homes, and snowmobiles.

### 42112 Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421120 below.

### 421120 Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling motor vehicle supplies, accessories, tools, and equipment; and new motor vehicle parts (except new tires and tubes).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling new and/or used tires and tubes—are classified in Industry 421130, Tire and Tube Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling automotive chemicals (except lubricating oils and greases)—are classified in Industry 422690, Other Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling lubricating oils and greases—are classified in Industry 422720, Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals); and
- Wholesaling used motor vehicle parts—are classified in Industry 421140, Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Wholesalers.

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### 42113 Tire and Tube Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421130 below.

### 421130 Tire and Tube Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling new and/or used tires and tubes for passenger and commercial vehicles.

### 42114 Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421140 below.

### 421140 Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling used motor vehicle parts (except used tires and tubes) and establishments primarily engaged in dismantling motor vehicles for the purpose of selling the parts.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Dismantling motor vehicles for the purpose of selling scrap—are classified in Industry 421930, Recyclable Material Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling new and/or used tires and tubes—are classified in Industry 421130, Tire and Tube Wholesalers.

## 4212 Furniture and Home Furnishing Wholesalers[US]

### 42121 Furniture Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421210 below.

### 421210 Furniture Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling furniture (except hospital beds, medical furniture, and drafting tables).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Household-type furniture wholesaling
Mattresses wholesaling
Office furniture wholesaling
Outdoor furniture wholesaling
Public building furniture wholesaling
Religious furniture wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling partitions, shelving, lockers, and store fixtures—are classified in Industry 421440, Other Commercial Equipment Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling hospital beds and medical furniture—are classified in Industry 421450, Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers; and

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with a normal life expectancy of three years or more. Durable goods wholesale trade establishments are engaged in wholesaling products, such as motor vehicles, furniture, construction materials, machinery and equipment (including household-type appliances), metals and minerals (except petroleum), sporting goods, toys and hobby goods, recyclable materials, and parts.

The detailed industries within the subsector are organized in the classification structure based on the products sold. Within an industry, the types of establishments may vary, including wholesale merchants and/or agents and brokers.

### 4211 Motor Vehicle and Motor Vehicle Parts and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling automobiles and other motor vehicles, motor vehicle supplies, tires, and new and used parts.

### 42111 Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421110 below.

### 421110 Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling new and used passenger automobiles, trucks, trailers, and other motor vehicles, such as motorcycles, motor homes, and snowmobiles.

### 42112 Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421120 below.

### 421120 Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling motor vehicle supplies, accessories, tools, and equipment; and new motor vehicle parts (except new tires and tubes).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling new and/or used tires and tubes—are classified in Industry 421130, Tire and Tube Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling automotive chemicals (except lubricating oils and greases)—are classified in Industry 422690, Other Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling lubricating oils and greases—are classified in Industry 422720, Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals); and
- Wholesaling used motor vehicle parts—are classified in Industry 421140, Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Wholesalers.

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### 42113 Tire and Tube Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421130 below.

### 421130 Tire and Tube Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling new and/or used tires and tubes for passenger and commercial vehicles.

### 42114 Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421140 below.

### 421140 Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling used motor vehicle parts (except used tires and tubes) and establishments primarily engaged in dismantling motor vehicles for the purpose of selling the parts.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Dismantling motor vehicles for the purpose of selling scrap—are classified in Industry 421930, Recyclable Material Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling new and/or used tires and tubes—are classified in Industry 421130, Tire and Tube Wholesalers.

## 4212 Furniture and Home Furnishing Wholesalers[US]

### 42121 Furniture Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421210 below.

### 421210 Furniture Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling furniture (except hospital beds, medical furniture, and drafting tables).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Household-type furniture wholesaling
Mattresses wholesaling
Office furniture wholesaling
Outdoor furniture wholesaling
Public building furniture wholesaling
Religious furniture wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling partitions, shelving, lockers, and store fixtures—are classified in Industry 421440, Other Commercial Equipment Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling hospital beds and medical furniture—are classified in Industry 421450, Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers; and

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling products of the primary metals industries—are classified in Industry 421510, Metal Service Centers and Offices;
- Wholesaling lumber; plywood; reconstituted wood fiber products; wood fencing; doors, windows, and their frames; wood roofing and wood siding; and other wood or metal millwork—are classified in Industry 421310, Lumber, Plywood, Millwork, and Wood Panel Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling stone, cement, lime, construction sand and gravel; brick; asphalt and concrete mixtures (except ready-mix concrete); and/or concrete, stone, and structural clay products—are classified in Industry 421320, Brick, Stone, and Related Construction Material Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling nonwood roofing and nonwood siding and insulation materials—are classified in Industry 421330, Roofing, Siding, and Insulation Material Wholesalers; and
- Selling ready-mix concrete—are classified in Industry 327320, Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing.

## 4214 Professional and Commercial Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling photographic equipment and supplies; office, computer, and computer peripheral equipment; and medical, dental, hospital, ophthalmic, and other commercial and professional equipment and supplies.

### 42141 Photographic Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421410 below.

### 421410 Photographic Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling photographic equipment and supplies (except office equipment).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Photofinishing equipment wholesaling
Photographic camera equipment and supplies wholesaling
Photographic film wholesaling
Television cameras wholesaling
Video cameras (except household-type) wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling household-type video cameras—are classified in Industry 421620, Electrical Appliance, Television, and Radio Set Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling office equipment, such as photocopy and microfilm equipment,—are classified in Industry 421420, Office Equipment Wholesalers.

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### 42142 Office Equipment Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421420 below.

### 421420 Office Equipment Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling office machines and related equipment (except computers and computer peripheral equipment).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Accounting machines wholesaling
Calculator and calculating machines wholesaling
Cash registers wholesaling
Copying machines wholesaling
Mailing machines wholesaling
Microfilm equipment and supplies wholesaling
Security safes wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling office furniture—are classified in Industry 421210, Furniture Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling computers and computer peripheral equipment—are classified in Industry 421430, Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling office supplies—are classified in Industry 422120, Stationery and Office Supplies Wholesalers.

### 42143 Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421430 below.

### 421430 Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling computers, computer peripheral equipment, loaded computer boards, and/or computer software.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling modems and other electronic communications equipment—are classified in Industry 421690, Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Wholesalers; and
- Selling, planning, and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies—are classified in U.S. Industry 541512, Computer Systems Design Services.

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**42144 Other Commercial Equipment Wholesalers[US]**
See industry description for 421440 below.

**421440 Other Commercial Equipment Wholesalers[US]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling commercial and related machines and equipment (except photographic equipment and supplies; office equipment; and computers and computer peripheral equipment and software) generally used in restaurants and stores.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Balances and scales (except laboratory) wholesaling
Coin-operated merchandising machines wholesaling
Commercial chinaware wholesaling
Commercial cooking equipment wholesaling
Commercial shelving wholesaling
Electrical signs wholesaling
Partitions wholesaling
Store fixtures (except refrigerated) wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—.

- Wholesaling photographic equipment and supplies—are classified in Industry 421410, Photographic Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling office machines and related equipment—are classified in Industry 421420, Office Equipment Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling computers, computer peripheral equipment, and computer software—are classified in Industry 421430, Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling laboratory scales and balances—are classified in Industry 421490, Other Professional Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling refrigerated store fixtures—are classified in Industry 421740, Refrigeration Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers.

**42145 Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]**
See industry description for 421450 below.

**421450 Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling medical professional equipment, instruments, and supplies (except ophthalmic equipment, instruments and goods used by ophthalmologists, optometrists, and opticians).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Dental equipment and supplies wholesaling
Electromedical equipment wholesaling
Hospital beds wholesaling
Hospital furniture wholesaling
Medical and dental X-ray machines wholesaling
Medical dressings wholesaling
Patient monitoring equipment wholesaling
Prosthetic appliance and supplies wholesaling
Surgical instrument and apparatus wholesaling

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling professional equipment, instruments and/or goods sold, prescribed, or used by ophthalmologists, optometrists, and opticians are classified in Industry 421460, Ophthalmic Goods Wholesalers.

### 42146 Ophthalmic Goods Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421460 below.

### 421460 Ophthalmic Goods Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling professional equipment, instruments, and/or goods sold, prescribed, or used by ophthalmologists, optometrists, and opticians.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Binoculars wholesaling
Ophthalmic frames wholesaling
Ophthalmic lenses wholesaling
Optometric equipment and supplies wholesaling
Sunglasses wholesaling

### 42149 Other Professional Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421490 below.

### 421490 Other Professional Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling professional equipment and supplies (except ophthalmic goods and medical, dental, and hospital equipment and supplies).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Church supplies (except silverware, plated ware) wholesaling
Drafting tables and instruments wholesaling
Laboratory equipment (except medical, dental) wholesaling
School equipment and supplies (except books, furniture) wholesaling
Scientific instruments wholesaling
Surveying equipment and supplies wholesaling

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling professional equipment, instruments, and/or goods sold, prescribed, or used by ophthalmologists, optometrists, and opticians, such as ophthalmic frames and lenses, and sunglasses,—are classified in Industry 421460, Ophthalmic Goods Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling medical professional equipment, instruments, and supplies used by medical and dental practitioners (except ophthalmic equipment, instruments, and goods used by ophthalmologists, optometrists, and opticians) and medical facilities—are classified in Industry 421450, Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling silverware and plated flatware—are classified in Industry 421940, Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling books—are classified in Industry 422920, Book, Periodical, and Newspaper Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling school furniture—are classified in Industry 421210, Furniture Wholesalers.

## 4215 Metal and Mineral (except Petroleum) Wholesalers[US]

### 42151 Metal Service Centers and Offices[US]

See industry description for 421510 below.

### 421510 Metal Service Centers and Offices[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling products of the primary metals industries. Service centers maintain inventory and may perform functions, such as sawing, shearing, bending, leveling, cleaning, or edging, on a custom basis as part of sales transactions. Sales offices are usually affiliated or owned by a particular manufacturer and take orders but have no inventory.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Cast iron pipe wholesaling
Metal bars (except precious) wholesaling
Metal ingots (except precious) wholesaling
Metal pipe wholesaling
Metal plates wholesaling
Metal rods wholesaling
Metal sheets wholesaling
Metal spikes wholesaling
Nails wholesaling
Noninsulated wire wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling gold, silver, and platinum—are classified in Industry 421940, Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling automotive, industrial, and other recyclable metal scrap—are classified in Industry 421930, Recyclable Material Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling insulated wire—are classified in Industry 421610, Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies, and Construction Material Wholesalers.

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### 42152 Coal and Other Mineral and Ore Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421520 below.

### 421520 Coal and Other Mineral and Ore Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling coal, coke, metal ores, and/or nonmetallic minerals (except precious and semiprecious stones and minerals used in construction, such as sand and gravel).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling nonmetallic minerals used in construction, such as sand and gravel,—are classified in Industry 421320, Brick, Stone, and Related Construction Material Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling crude petroleum—are classified in Industry Group 4227, Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling precious and semiprecious stones and metals—are classified in Industry 421940, Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Wholesalers.

## 4216 Electrical Goods Wholesalers[US]

### 42161 Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies, and Construction Material Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421610 below.

### 421610 Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies, and Construction Material Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling electrical construction materials; wiring supplies; electric light fixtures; light bulbs; and/or electrical power equipment for the generation, transmission, distribution, or control of electric energy.

### 42162 Electrical Appliance, Television, and Radio Set Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421620 below.

### 421620 Electrical Appliance, Television, and Radio Set Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling household-type electrical appliances, room air-conditioners, gas clothes dryers, and/or household-type audio or video equipment.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Electric water heaters wholesaling
Household-type radios (including automotive) wholesaling
Household-type refrigerators wholesaling
Household-type sewing machines wholesaling
Household-type video cameras wholesaling
Television sets wholesaling

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling gas household-type appliances (except gas clothes dryers)—are classified in Industry 421720, Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling nonhousehold-type video cameras—are classified in Industry 421410, Photographic Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers.

### 42169 Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421690 below.

### 421690 Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling electronic parts and equipment (except electrical apparatus and equipment, wiring supplies and construction material; and electrical appliances, television and radio sets).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Blank audio tapes wholesaling
Blank diskettes wholesaling
Blank video tapes wholesaling
Broadcasting equipment wholesaling
Communications equipment wholesaling
Radar equipment wholesaling
Telegraph equipment wholesaling
Telephone equipment wholesaling
Unloaded computer boards wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling household-type electrical appliances, televisions, and radio sets—are classified in Industry 421620, Electrical Appliance, Television, and Radio Set Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling computers, computer peripheral equipment, and loaded computer boards—are classified in Industry 421430, Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling electrical construction materials, wiring supplies, electric light fixtures, light bulbs; and/or electrical power equipment for generation, transmission, distribution, or control of electric energy—are classified in Industry 421610, Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies, and Construction Material Wholesalers.

## 4217 Hardware, and Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

### 42171 Hardware Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421710 below.

### 421710 Hardware Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling hardware, knives, or handtools.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Brads wholesaling
Cutlery wholesaling
Fasteners (e.g., bolts, nuts, rivets, screws) wholesaling
Handtools (except motor vehicle, machinists' precision) wholesaling
Knives (except disposable plastics) wholesaling
Power handtools (e.g., drills, saws, sanders) wholesaling
Staples wholesaling
Tacks wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling nails, noninsulated wire, and screening—are classified in Industry 421510, Metal Service Centers and Offices;
- Wholesaling motor vehicle handtools and equipment—are classified in Industry 421120, Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling machinists' precision handtools—are classified in Industry 421830, Industrial Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling disposable plastics knives and eating utensils—are classified in Industry 422130, Industrial and Personal Service Paper Wholesalers.

### 42172 Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421720 below.

### 421720 Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling plumbing equipment, hydronic heating equipment, household-type gas appliances (except gas clothes dryers), and/or supplies.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Selling and installing plumbing, heating and air conditioning equipment—are classified in Industry 235110, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors;
- Wholesaling warm air heating and air-conditioning equipment—are classified in Industry 421730, Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling household-type electrical appliances, room air conditioners, gas clothes dryers, and/or household-type audio or video equipment—are classified in Industry 421620, Electrical Appliance, Television, and Radio Set Wholesalers.

### 42173 Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421730 below.

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### 421730 Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling warm air heating and air-conditioning equipment and supplies.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Air pollution control equipment and supplies wholesaling
Air-conditioning equipment (except room units) wholesaling
Automotive air-conditioners wholesaling
Nonportable electric baseboard heaters wholesaling
Warm-air central heating equipment wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling household-type electrical appliances and room air-conditioners—are classified in Industry 421620, Electrical Appliance, Television, and Radio Set Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling hydronic heating equipment—are classified in Industry 421720, Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) Wholesalers; and
- Selling and installing warm air heating and air-conditioning equipment—are classified in Industry 235110, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors.

### 42174 Refrigeration Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421740 below.

### 421740 Refrigeration Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling refrigeration equipment (except household-type refrigerators, freezers, and air-conditioners).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Cold storage machinery wholesaling
Commercial refrigerators wholesaling
Refrigerated display cases wholesaling
Water coolers wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling household-type refrigerators, freezers, and room air-conditioners—are classified in Industry 421620, Electrical Appliance, Television, and Radio Set Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling air-conditioning equipment (except room units)—are classified Industry 421730, Warm Air Heating and Air Conditioning Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers.

### 4218 Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling construction, mining, farm, garden, industrial, service establishment, and transportation machinery, equipment and supplies.

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### 42181 Construction and Mining (except Oil Well) Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421810 below.

### 421810 Construction and Mining (except Oil Well) Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling specialized machinery, equipment, and related parts generally used in construction, mining (except oil well) and logging activities.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Excavating machinery and equipment wholesaling
Forestry machinery and equipment wholesaling
Mining cranes wholesaling
Road construction and maintenance machinery wholesaling
Scaffolding wholesaling

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling oil well machinery and equipment are classified in Industry 421830, Industrial Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers.

### 42182 Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421820 below.

### 421820 Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling specialized machinery, equipment, and related parts generally used in agricultural, farm, and lawn and garden activities.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Animal feeders wholesaling
Harvesting machinery and equipment wholesaling
Lawnmowers wholesaling
Milking machinery and equipment wholesaling
Planting machinery and equipment wholesaling

### 42183 Industrial Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421830 below.

### 421830 Industrial Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling specialized machinery, equipment, and related parts generally used in manufacturing, oil well, and warehousing activities.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Fluid power transmission equipment wholesaling
Food-processing machinery and equipment wholesaling
Materials handling machinery and equipment wholesaling
Metalworking machinery and equipment wholesaling
Oil well machinery and equipment wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling specialized machinery, equipment, and related parts generally used in construction, mining (except oil well), and logging activities—are classified in Industry 421810, Construction and Mining (except Oil Well) Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling supplies used in machinery and equipment generally used in manufacturing, oil well, and warehousing activities—are classified in Industry 421840, Industrial Supplies Wholesalers.

### 42184 Industrial Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421840 below.

### 421840 Industrial Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling supplies used in machinery and equipment generally used in manufacturing, oil well, and warehousing activities.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Industrial containers wholesaling
Industrial diamonds wholesaling
Printing inks wholesaling
Refractory materials (e.g., brick, blocks, shapes) wholesaling
Welding supplies (except welding gases) wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling hydraulic and pneumatic (fluid-power) pumps, motors, pistons, and valves—are classified in Industry 421830, Industrial Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling welding gases—are classified in Industry 422690, Other Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers.

### 42185 Service Establishment Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421850 below.

### 421850 Service Establishment Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling specialized equipment and supplies of the type used by service establishments (except specialized equipment and supplies

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used in offices, stores, hotels, restaurants, schools, health and medical facilities, photographic facilities, as well as specialized equipment used in transportation and construction activities).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Amusement park equipment wholesaling
Beauty parlor equipment and supplies wholesaling
Car wash equipment and supplies wholesaling
Drycleaning equipment and supplies wholesaling
Janitorial equipment and supplies wholesaling
Undertakers' equipment and supplies wholesaling
Upholsterers' equipment and supplies (except fabrics) wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling janitorial and automotive chemicals—are classified in Industry 422690, Other Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling piece goods, fabrics, yarns, thread and other notions—are classified in Industry 422310, Piece Goods, Notions, and Other Dry Goods Wholesalers.

### 42186 Transportation Equipment and Supplies (except Motor Vehicle) Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421860 below.

### 421860 Transportation Equipment and Supplies (except Motor Vehicle) Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling transportation equipment and supplies (except marine pleasure craft and motor vehicles).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Aircraft wholesaling
Motorized passenger golf carts wholesaling
Railroad cars wholesaling
Ships wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts—are classified in Industry Group 4211, Motor Vehicle and Motor Vehicle Parts and Supplies Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling marine pleasure craft—are classified in Industry 421910, Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies Wholesalers.

## 4219 Miscellaneous Durable Goods Wholesalers[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling sporting, recreational, toy, hobby, and jewelry goods and supplies, and precious stones and metals.

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**42191 Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies Wholesalers**[US]
See industry description for 421910 below.

**421910 Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies Wholesalers**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling sporting goods and accessories; billiard and pool supplies; sporting firearms and ammunition; and/or marine pleasure craft, equipment, and supplies.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling motor vehicles and trailers—are classified in Industry 421110, Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling motorized passenger golf carts—are classified in Industry 421860, Transportation Equipment and Supplies (except Motor Vehicle) Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling athletic apparel—are classified in Industry Group 4223, Apparel, Piece Goods, and Notions Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling athletic footwear—are classified in Industry 422340, Footwear Wholesalers.

**42192 Toy and Hobby Goods and Supplies Wholesalers**[US]
See industry description for 421920 below.

**421920 Toy and Hobby Goods and Supplies Wholesalers**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling games, toys, fireworks, playing cards, hobby goods and supplies, and/or related goods.

**42193 Recyclable Material Wholesalers**[US]
See industry description for 421930 below.

**421930 Recyclable Material Wholesalers**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling scrap from automotive, industrial, and other recyclable materials. Included in this industry are auto wreckers primarily engaged in dismantling motor vehicles for the purpose of wholesaling scrap.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Dismantling motor vehicles for the purpose of selling used parts—are classified in Industry 421140, Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Wholesalers; and
- Operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials—are classified in Industry 562920, Materials Recovery Facilities.

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### 42194 Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421940 below.

### 421940 Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling jewelry, precious and semiprecious stones, precious metals and metal flatware, costume jewelry, watches, clocks, silverware, and/or jewelers' findings.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling precious metal ores or concentrates—are classified in Industry 421520, Coal and Other Mineral and Ore Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling nonprecious flatware—are classified in Industry 421220, Home Furnishing Wholesalers.

### 42199 Other Miscellaneous Durable Goods Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 421990 below.

### 421990 Other Miscellaneous Durable Goods Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling durable goods (except motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies; furniture and home furnishings; lumber and other construction materials; professional and commercial equipment and supplies; metals and minerals (except petroleum); electrical goods; hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies; machinery, equipment and supplies; sporting and recreational goods and supplies; toy and hobby goods and supplies; recyclable materials; and jewelry, watches, precious stones and precious metals).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Musical instruments wholesaling
Phonograph records wholesaling
Prerecorded audio and video cassettes wholesaling
Prerecorded audio and video tapes and discs wholesaling
Prerecorded compact discs (CDs) wholesaling
Timber and timber products (except lumber) wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling automobiles and other motor vehicles, motor vehicle supplies, tires, and new and used parts—are classified in Industry Group 4211, Motor Vehicle and Motor Vehicle Parts and Supplies Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling furniture and home furnishings—are classified in Industry Group 4212, Furniture and Home Furnishing Wholesalers;

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- Wholesaling lumber, plywood, millwork, wood panels, brick, stone, roofing, siding, and other nonelectrical construction materials—are classified in Industry Group 4213, Lumber and Other Construction Materials Wholesalers;

- Wholesaling photographic; office; computer and computer peripheral; medical, dental, hospital, ophthalmic; and other commercial and professional equipment and supplies—are classified in Industry Group 4214, Professional and Commercial Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers;

- Wholesaling coal and other minerals and ores and semifinished metal products—are classified in Industry Group 4215, Metal and Mineral (except Petroleum) Wholesalers;

- Wholesaling electrical goods—are classified in Industry Group 4216, Electrical Goods Wholesalers;

- Wholesaling hardware, and plumbing, heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration equipment and supplies—are classified in Industry Group 4217, Hardware, and Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers;

- Wholesaling construction, mining, farm, garden, industrial, service establishment, and transportation machinery, equipment and supplies—are classified in Industry Group 4218, Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies Wholesalers;

- Wholesaling sporting goods and accessories; billiard and pool supplies; sporting firearms and ammunition; and/or marine pleasure craft, equipment, and supplies—are classified in Industry 421910, Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies Wholesalers;

- Wholesaling toys, fireworks, playing cards, hobby goods and supplies and/or related goods—are classified in Industry 421920, Toy and Hobby Goods and Supplies Wholesalers;

- Wholesaling automotive, industrial, and other recyclable materials—are classified in Industry 421930, Recyclable Material Wholesalers; and

- Wholesaling jewelry, precious and semiprecious stones, precious metals and metal flatware, costume jewelry, watches, clocks, silverware, and/or jewelers' findings—are classified in Industry 421940, Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Wholesalers.

## 422 Wholesale Trade, Nondurable Goods[US]

Industries in the Wholesale Trade, Nondurable Goods subsector sell or arrange the purchase or sale of nondurable goods to other businesses. Nondurable goods are items generally with a normal life expectancy of less than three years. Nondurable goods wholesale trade establishments are engaged in wholesaling products, such as paper and paper products, chemicals and chemical products, drugs, textiles and textile products, apparel, footwear, groceries, farm products, petroleum and petroleum products, alcoholic beverages, books, magazines, newspapers, flowers and nursery stock, and tobacco products.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

The detailed industries within the subsector are organized in the classification structure based on the products sold. Within an industry, the types of establishments may vary, including wholesale merchants and/or agents and brokers.

### 4221 Paper and Paper Product Wholesalers[US]

### 42211 Printing and Writing Paper Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422110 below.

### 422110 Printing and Writing Paper Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling bulk printing and/or writing paper generally on rolls for further processing.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bulk envelope paper wholesaling
Bulk groundwood paper wholesaling
Bulk paper (e.g., fine, printing, writing) wholesaling

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling stationery are classified in Industry 422120, Stationery and Office Supplies Wholesalers.

### 42212 Stationery and Office Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422120 below.

### 422120 Stationery and Office Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling stationery, office supplies and/or gift wrap.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Computer paper supplies wholesaling
Envelopes wholesaling
File cards and folders wholesaling
Greeting cards wholesaling
Pencils wholesaling
Photocopy supplies wholesaling
Social stationery wholesaling
Typewriter paper wholesaling
Writing pens wholesaling

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling bulk printing and/or writing paper are classified in Industry 422110, Printing and Writing Paper Wholesalers.

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**42213 Industrial and Personal Service Paper Wholesalers**[US]
See industry description for 422130 below.

**422130 Industrial and Personal Service Paper Wholesalers**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling wrapping and other coarse paper, paperboard, converted paper (except stationery and office supplies), and/or related disposable plastics products.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Disposable plastics eating utensils wholesaling
Paper and disposable plastics dishes wholesaling
Paper and disposable plastics shipping supplies wholesaling
Paper bags wholesaling
Paper napkins wholesaling
Paperboard and disposable plastics boxes wholesaling
Plastics bags wholesaling
Sanitary paper products wholesaling

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in stationery, office supplies, and/or gift wrap are classified in Industry 422120, Stationery and Office Supplies Wholesalers.

**4222 Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers**[US]

**42221 Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers**[US]
See industry description for 422210 below.

**422210 Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling biological and medical products; botanical drugs and herbs; and pharmaceutical products intended for internal and external consumption in such forms as ampoules, tablets, capsules, vials, ointments, powders, solutions, and suspensions.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Antibiotics wholesaling
Blood derivatives wholesaling
Botanicals wholesaling
Cosmetics wholesaling
Endocrine substances wholesaling
In vitro- and in-vivo diagnostics wholesaling
Vaccines wholesaling
Vitamins wholesaling

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling surgical, dental, and hospital equipment are classified in Industry 421450, Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers.

### 4223 Apparel, Piece Goods, and Notions Wholesalers[US]

### 42231 Piece Goods, Notions, and Other Dry Goods Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422310 below.

### 422310 Piece Goods, Notions, and Other Dry Goods Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling piece goods, fabrics, yarns, thread and other notions, and/or hair accessories.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged as converters who buy fabric goods in the grey, have them finished on a contract basis, and sell at wholesale are classified in Industry 31331, Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills.

### 42232 Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422320 below.

### 422320 Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling men's and/or boys' clothing and furnishings.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Men's and boys' hosiery wholesaling
Men's and boys' nightwear wholesaling
Men's and boys' sportswear wholesaling
Men's and boys' suits wholesaling
Men's and boys' underwear wholesaling
Men's and boys' work clothing wholesaling

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling unisex clothing and men's fur clothing are classified in Industry 422330, Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories Wholesalers.

### 42233 Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422330 below.

### 422330 Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling (1) women's, children's, infants', and/or unisex clothing and accessories and/or (2) fur clothing.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Dresses wholesaling
Fur clothing wholesaling
Lingerie wholesaling
Millinery wholesaling
Women's, children's, and infants' hosiery wholesaling

**42234 Footwear Wholesalers**[US]

See industry description for 422340 below.

**422340 Footwear Wholesalers**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling footwear (including athletic) of leather, rubber, and other materials.

**4224 Grocery and Related Product Wholesalers**[US]

**42241 General Line Grocery Wholesalers**[US]

See industry description for 422410 below.

**422410 General Line Grocery Wholesalers**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling a general line (wide range) of groceries.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling a specialized line of groceries are classified according to the product sold.

**42242 Packaged Frozen Food Wholesalers**[US]

See industry description for 422420 below.

**422420 Packaged Frozen Food Wholesalers**[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling packaged frozen foods (except dairy products).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Frozen bakery products wholesaling
Frozen juices wholesaling
Frozen vegetables wholesaling
Packaged frozen fish wholesaling
Packaged frozen meats wholesaling
Packaged frozen poultry wholesaling

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling frozen dairy products are classified in Industry 422430, Dairy Product (except Dried or Canned) Wholesalers.

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### 42243 Dairy Product (except Dried or Canned) Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422430 below.

### 422430 Dairy Product (except Dried or Canned) Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling dairy products (except dried or canned).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Butter wholesaling
Cheese wholesaling
Cream wholesaling
Fluid milk (except canned) wholesaling
Ice cream and ices wholesaling
Yogurt wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling dried or canned dairy products and dairy substitutes—are classified in Industry 422490, Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers; and
- Pasteurizing and bottling milk—are classified in U.S. Industry 311511, Fluid Milk Manufacturing.

### 42244 Poultry and Poultry Product Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422440 below.

### 422440 Poultry and Poultry Product Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling poultry and/or poultry products (except canned and packaged frozen).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling packaged frozen poultry—are classified in Industry 422420, Packaged Frozen Food Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling canned poultry—are classified in Industry 422490, Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers; and
- Slaughtering and dressing poultry—are classified in U.S. Industry 311615, Poultry Processing.

### 42245 Confectionery Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422450 below.

### 422450 Confectionery Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling confectioneries; salted or roasted nuts; popcorn; potato, corn, and similar chips; and/or fountain fruits and syrups.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling frozen pretzels—are classified in Industry 422420, Packaged Frozen Food Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling pretzels (except frozen)—are classified in Industry 422490, Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers.

### 42246 Fish and Seafood Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422460 below.

### 422460 Fish and Seafood Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling fish and seafood (except canned or packaged frozen).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling packaged frozen fish and seafood—are classified in Industry 422420, Packaged Frozen Food Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling canned fish and seafood—are classified in Industry 422490, Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers; and
- Canning, smoking, salting, drying, or freezing seafood and shucking and packing fresh shellfish—are classified in Industry 31171, Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging.

### 42247 Meat and Meat Product Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422470 below.

### 422470 Meat and Meat Product Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling meats and meat products (except canned and packaged frozen) and/or lard.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling packaged frozen meats—are classified in Industry 422420, Packaged Frozen Food Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling canned meats—are classified in Industry 422490, Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers; and
- Preparing boxed beef—are classified in U.S. Industry 311612, Meat Processed from Carcasses.

### 42248 Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422480 below.

### 422480 Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling fresh fruits and vegetables.

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### 42249 Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422490 below.

### 422490 Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling groceries and related products (except a general line of groceries; packaged frozen food; dairy products (except dried and canned); poultry products (except canned); confectioneries; fish and seafood (except canned); meat products (except canned); and fresh fruits and vegetables). Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in bottling and wholesaling spring and mineral waters processed by others.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bakery products (except frozen) wholesaling
Canned fish wholesaling
Canned fruits wholesaling
Canned meats wholesaling
Canned milk wholesaling
Canned seafood wholesaling
Canned vegetables wholesaling
Dried milk wholesaling
Soft drinks wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling grains, field beans, livestock, and other farm product raw materials—are classified in Industry Group 4225, Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages—are classified in Industry Group 4228, Beer, Wine, and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers;
- Bottling soft drinks—are classified in Industry 31211, Soft Drink and Ice Manufacturing;
- Wholesaling a general line of groceries—are classified in Industry 422410, General Line Grocery Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling packaged frozen foods (except dairy)—are classified in Industry 422420, Packaged Frozen Food Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling dairy products—are classified in Industry 422430, Dairy Products (except Dried or Canned) Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling poultry and poultry products (except canned and packaged frozen)—are classified in Industry 422440, Poultry and Poultry Product Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling confectioneries; salted or roasted nuts; popcorn; potato, corn, and similar chips; and/or fountain fruits and syrups—are classified in Industry 422450, Confectionery Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling fish and seafoods (except canned and packaged frozen)—are classified in Industry 422460, Fish and Seafood Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling meats (except canned and packaged frozen)—are classified in Industry 422470, Meat and Meat Product Wholesalers;

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- Wholesaling fresh fruits and vegetables—are classified in Industry 422480, Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Wholesalers; and
- Roasting coffee—are classified in Industry 311920, Coffee and Tea Manufacturing.

### 4225 Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling agricultural products (except raw milk, live poultry, and fresh fruit and vegetables), such as grains, field beans, livestock, and other farm product raw materials (excluding seeds).

### 42251 Grain and Field Bean Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422510 below.

### 422510 Grain and Field Bean Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling grains, such as corn, wheat, oats, barley, and unpolished rice; dry beans; and soybeans and other inedible beans. Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in operating country or terminal grain elevators primarily for the purpose of wholesaling.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling field and garden seeds—are classified in Industry 422910, Farm Supplies Wholesalers; and
- Operating grain elevators for storage only—are classified in Industry 493130, Farm Product Warehousing and Storage.

### 42252 Livestock Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422520 below.

### 422520 Livestock Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling livestock (except horses and mules).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Cattle wholesaling
Goats wholesaling
Hogs wholesaling
Sheep wholesaling

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling horses and mules are classified in Industry 422590, Other Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers.

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### 42259 Other Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422590 below.

### 422590 Other Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling farm products (except grain and field beans, livestock, raw milk, live poultry, and fresh fruits and vegetables).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Chicks wholesaling
Hides wholesaling
Horses wholesaling
Leaf tobacco wholesaling
Mules wholesaling
Raw cotton wholesaling
Raw pelts wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling raw milk—are classified in Industry 422430, Dairy Product (except Dried or Canned) Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling live poultry (except chicks)—are classified in Industry 422440, Poultry and Poultry Product Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling grain, dry beans, and soybeans and other inedible beans—are classified in Industry 422510, Grain and Field Bean Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling livestock (except horses and mules), such as cattle, hogs, sheep, and goats,—are classified in Industry 422520, Livestock Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling fresh fruits and vegetables—are classified in Industry 422480, Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Wholesalers.

## 4226 Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling chemicals; plastics materials and basic forms and shapes; and allied products.

### 42261 Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422610 below.

### 422610 Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling plastics materials and resins, and unsupported plastics film, sheet, sheeting, rod, tube, and other basic forms and shapes.

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### 42269 Other Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422690 below.

### 422690 Other Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling chemicals and allied products (except agricultural and medicinal chemicals, paints and varnishes, fireworks, and plastics materials and basic forms and shapes).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Acids wholesaling
Automotive chemicals (except lubricating oils and greases) wholesaling
Dyestuffs wholesaling
Explosives (except ammunition and fireworks) wholesaling
Industrial chemicals wholesaling
Industrial salts wholesaling
Rosins wholesaling
Turpentine wholesaling

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling ammunition—are classified in Industry Group 4219, Miscellaneous Durable Goods Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling biological and medical products; botanical drugs and herbs; and pharmaceutical products intended for internal and external consumption in such forms as ampoules, tablets, capsules, vials, ointments, powders, solutions, and suspensions—are classified in Industry 422210, Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling farm supplies, such as animal feeds, fertilizers, agricultural chemicals, pesticides, seeds and plant bulbs,—are classified in Industry 422910, Farm Supplies Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling paints, and varnishes and similar coatings, pigments, wallpaper, and supplies, such as paint brushes and rollers,—are classified in Industry 422950, Paint, Varnish and Supplies Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling lubricating oils and greases—are classified in Industry 422720, Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals);
- Wholesaling fireworks—are classified in Industry 421920, Toy and Hobby Goods and Supplies Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling plastics materials and resins, and unsupported plastics film, sheet, sheeting, rod, tube, and other basic forms and shapes—are classified in Industry 422610, Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes Wholesalers.

## 4227 Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers[US]

### 42271 Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals[US]

See industry description for 422710 below.

### 422710 Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals[US]

This industry comprises establishments with bulk liquid storage facilities primarily engaged in wholesaling crude petroleum and petroleum products, including liquefied petroleum gas.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in bulk storage of petroleum are classified in Industry 493190, Other Warehousing and Storage.

**42272 Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals)[US]**

See industry description for 422720 below.

**422720 Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals)[US]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling petroleum and petroleum products (except from bulk liquid storage facilities).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bottled liquid petroleum gas wholesaling
Fuel oil wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)
Gasoline wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)
Lubricating oil and grease wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling crude petroleum and petroleum products from bulk liquid storage facilities are classified in Industry 422710, Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals.

**4228 Beer, Wine, and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers[US]**

**42281 Beer and Ale Wholesalers[US]**

See industry description for 422810 below.

**422810 Beer and Ale Wholesalers[US]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling beer, ale, porter, and other fermented malt beverages.

**42282 Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers[US]**

See industry description for 422820 below.

**422820 Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers[US]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling wine, distilled alcoholic beverages, and/or neutral spirits and ethyl alcohol used in blended wines and distilled liquors.

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### 4229 Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Wholesalers[US]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling nondurable goods, such as farm supplies; books, periodicals and newspapers; flowers; nursery stock; paints; varnishes; tobacco and tobacco products; and other miscellaneous nondurable goods, such as cut Christmas trees and pet supplies.

### 42291 Farm Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422910 below.

### 422910 Farm Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling farm supplies, such as animal feeds, fertilizers, agricultural chemicals, pesticides, plant seeds, and plant bulbs.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling pet food—are classified in Industry 422490, Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling grains—are classified in Industry 422510, Grain and Field Bean Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling pet supplies—are classified in Industry 422990, Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling nursery stock (except seeds and plant bulbs)—are classified in Industry 422930, Flower, Nursery Stock and Florists' Supplies Wholesalers.

### 42292 Book, Periodical, and Newspaper Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422920 below.

### 422920 Book, Periodical, and Newspaper Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling books, periodicals, and newspapers.

### 42293 Flower, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422930 below.

### 422930 Flower, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling flowers, florists' supplies, and/or nursery stock (except seeds and plant bulbs).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling cut Christmas trees—are classified in Industry 422990, Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Wholesalers; and

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- Wholesaling plant seeds and plant bulbs—are classified in Industry 422910, Farm Supplies Wholesalers.

### 42294 Tobacco and Tobacco Product Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422940 below.

### 422940 Tobacco and Tobacco Product Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling tobacco products, such as cigarettes, snuff, cigars, and pipe tobacco.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling leaf tobacco are classified in Industry 422590, Other Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers.

### 42295 Paint, Varnish, and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422950 below.

### 422950 Paint, Varnish, and Supplies Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling paints, varnishes, and similar coatings; pigments; wallpaper; and supplies, such as paint brushes and rollers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling artists' paints are classified in Industry 422990, Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Wholesalers.

### 42299 Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Wholesalers[US]

See industry description for 422990 below.

### 422990 Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Wholesalers[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling nondurable goods (except printing and writing paper; stationery and office supplies; industrial and personal service paper; drugs and druggists' sundries; apparel, piece goods, and notions; grocery and related products; farm product raw materials; chemical and allied products; petroleum and petroleum products; beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages; farm supplies; books, periodicals and newspapers; flower, nursery stock and florists' supplies; tobacco and tobacco products; and paint, varnishes, wallpaper, and supplies).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Artists' supplies wholesaling
Burlap wholesaling
Christmas trees wholesaling
Pet supplies (except pet food) wholesaling
Statuary goods (except religious) wholesaling
Textile bags wholesaling
Yarn wholesaling

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling advertising specialties—are classified in Industry 541870, Advertising Material Distribution Services;
- Wholesaling farm supplies—are classified in Industry 422910, Farm Supplies Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling books, periodicals, and newspapers—are classified in Industry 422920, Book, Periodical, and Newspaper Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling flowers, nursery stock, and florists' supplies—are classified in Industry 422930, Flower, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling tobacco and its products—are classified in Industry 422940, Tobacco and Tobacco Product Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling paints, varnishes, and similar coatings; pigments; wallpaper; and supplies—are classified in Industry 422950, Paint, Varnish, and Supplies Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling bulk printing and/or writing paper—are classified in Industry 422110, Printing and Writing Paper Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling stationery, office supplies, and/or gift wrap—are classified in Industry 422120, Stationery and Office Supplies Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling wrapping and other coarse paper, paperboard, converted paper (except stationery and office supplies), and related disposable plastics products—are classified in Industry 422130, Industrial and Personal Service Paper Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling biological and medical products; botanical drugs and herbs; and pharmaceutical products intended for internal and external consumption—are classified in Industry 422210, Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling clothing and accessories, footwear, piece goods, yard goods, notions, and/or hair accessories—are classified in Industry Group 4223, Apparel, Piece Goods, and Notions Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling meat, poultry, seafood, confectioneries, fruits and vegetables; and other groceries—are related products are classified in Industry Group 4224, Grocery and Related Product Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling grains, field beans, livestock, and other farm product raw materials—are classified in Industry Group 4225, Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling chemicals; plastics materials and basic forms and shapes; and allied products—are classified in Industry Group 4226, Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling petroleum and petroleum products—are classified in Industry Group 4227, Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers;
- Wholesaling beer, ale, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages—are classified Industry Group 4228, Beer, Wine, and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Wholesaling pet foods—are classified in Industry 422490, Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers; and
- Wholesaling religious statuaries—are classified in Industry 421990, Other Miscellaneous Durable Goods Wholesalers.

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# Sector 44-45—Retail Trade

## The Sector as a Whole

The Retail Trade sector comprises establishments engaged in retailing merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise.

The retailing process is the final step in the distribution of merchandise; retailers are, therefore, organized to sell merchandise in small quantities to the general public. This sector comprises two main types of retailers: store and nonstore retailers.

1. Store retailers operate fixed point-of-sale locations, located and designed to attract a high volume of walk-in customers. In general, retail stores have extensive displays of merchandise and use mass-media advertising to attract customers. They typically sell merchandise to the general public for personal or household consumption, but some also serve business and institutional clients. These include establishments, such as office supply stores, computer and software stores, building materials dealers, plumbing supply stores, and electrical supply stores. Catalog showrooms, gasoline services stations, automotive dealers, and mobile home dealers are treated as store retailers.

   In addition to retailing merchandise, some types of store retailers are also engaged in the provision of after-sales services, such as repair and installation. For example, new automobile dealers, electronic and appliance stores, and musical instrument and supply stores often provide repair services. As a general rule, establishments engaged in retailing merchandise and providing after-sales services are classified in this sector.

   The first eleven subsectors of retail trade are store retailers. The establishments are grouped into industries and industry groups typically based on one or more of the following criteria:

   (a) The merchandise line or lines carried by the store; for example, specialty stores are distinguished from general-line stores.

   (b) The usual trade designation of the establishments. This criterion applies in cases where a store type is well recognized by the industry and the public, but difficult to define strictly in terms of commodity lines carried; for example, pharmacies, hardware stores, and department stores.

   (c) Capital requirements in terms of display equipment; for example, food stores have equipment requirements not found in other retail industries.

   (d) Human resource requirements in terms of expertise; for example, the staff of an automobile dealer requires knowledge in financing, registering, and licensing issues that are not necessary in other retail industries.

2. Nonstore retailers, like store retailers, are organized to serve the general public, but their retailing methods differ. The establishments of this subsector reach customers and market merchandise with methods, such as the broadcasting of "infomercials," the broadcasting and publishing of direct-response advertising, the publishing of paper and electronic catalogs, door-to-door solicitation, in-home demonstration, selling from portable stalls (street vendors, except

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food), and distribution through vending machines. Establishments engaged in the direct sale (nonstore) of products, such as home heating oil dealers and home delivery newspaper routes.

The buying of goods for resale is a characteristic of retail trade establishments that particularly distinguishes them from establishments in the agriculture, manufacturing, and construction industries. For example, farms that sell their products at or from the point of production are not classified in retail, but rather in agriculture. Similarly, establishments that both manufacture and sell their products to the general public are not classified in retail, but rather in manufacturing. However, establishments that engage in processing activities incidental to retailing are classified in retail. This includes establishments, such as optical goods stores that do in-store grinding of lenses, and meat and seafood markets.

Wholesalers also engage in the buying of goods for resale, but they are not usually organized to serve the general public. They typically operate from a warehouse or office and neither the design nor the location of these premises is intended to solicit a high volume of walk-in traffic. Wholesalers supply institutional, industrial, wholesale, and retail clients; their operations are, therefore, generally organized to purchase, sell, and deliver merchandise in larger quantities. However, dealers of durable nonconsumer goods, such as farm machinery and heavy duty trucks, are included in wholesale trade even if they often sell these products in single units.

## 441 Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers[CAN]

Industries in the Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers subsector retail motor vehicle and parts merchandise from fixed point-of-sale locations. Establishments in this subsector typically operate from a showroom and/or an open lot where the vehicles are on display. The display of vehicles and the related parts require little by way of display equipment. The personnel generally include both the sales and sales support staff familiar with the requirements for registering and financing a vehicle as well as a staff of parts experts and mechanics trained to provide repair and maintenance services for the vehicles. Specific industries have been included in this subsector to identify the type of vehicle being retailed.

Sales of capital or durable nonconsumer goods, such as medium and heavy-duty trucks, are always included in wholesale trade. These goods are virtually never sold through retail methods.

### 4411 Automobile Dealers[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new and used automobiles and light trucks, such as sport utility vehicles, and passenger and cargo vans.

#### 44111 New Car Dealers[CAN]

See industry description for 441110 below.

#### 441110 New Car Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new automobiles and light trucks, such as sport utility vehicles, and passenger and cargo vans, or retailing these new vehicles in combination with activities, such as repair services, retailing used cars, and selling replacement parts and accessories.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Automobile dealers, new only, or new and used

Light utility truck dealers, new only, or new and used

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing used automobiles and light trucks without retailing new automobiles and light trucks—are classified in Industry 441120, Used Car Dealers.
- Providing automotive repair services without retailing new automotive vehicles—are classified in Industry Group 8111, Automotive Repair and Maintenance.

### 44112 Used Car Dealers[CAN]

See industry description for 441120 below.

### 441120 Used Car Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing used automobiles and light trucks, such as sport utility vehicles, and passenger and cargo vans.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Antique auto dealers
Automobile dealers, used only
Light truck dealers, used only

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in retailing new automobiles and light trucks are classified in Industry 441110, New Car Dealers.

### 4412 Other Motor Vehicle Dealers[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new and used vehicles (except automobiles, light trucks, such as sport utility vehicles, and passenger and cargo vans).

### 44121 Recreational Vehicle Dealers[CAN]

See industry description for 441210 below.

### 441210 Recreational Vehicle Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new and/or used recreational vehicles commonly referred to as RVs or retailing these new vehicles in combination with activities, such as repair services and selling replacement parts and accessories.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Motor home dealers
Recreational vehicle (RV) dealers
Recreational vehicle parts and accessories stores
Travel trailer dealers

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new or used boat trailers and utility trailers—are classified in Industry 44122, Motorcycle, Boat, and Other Motor Vehicle Dealers; and
- Retailing manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes), parts, and equipment—are classified in Industry 453930, Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers.

## 44122 Motorcycle, Boat, and Other Motor Vehicle Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new and used motorcycles, boats, and other vehicles (except automobiles, light trucks, and recreational vehicles), or retailing these new vehicles in combination with activities, such as repair services and selling replacement parts and accessories.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Aircraft dealers
All-terrain vehicle (ATV) dealers
Boat dealers, new and used
Motorcycle dealers
Utility trailer dealers

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new nonmotorized bicycles, surfboards, or wind sail boards—are classified in Industry 45111, Sporting Goods Stores;
- Retailing used nonmotorized bicycles, surfboards, or wind sail boards—are classified in Industry 45331, Used Merchandise Stores;
- Retailing new or used automobiles and light trucks —are classified in Industry Group 4411, Automotive Dealers;
- Retailing new or used recreational vehicles, such as travel trailers,—are classified in Industry 44121, Recreational Vehicle Dealers;
- Providing repair services for vehicles without retailing new vehicles—are classified in the appropriate industry for the repair services; and
- Retailing fuel and marine supplies at a marina—are classified in Industry 71393, Marinas

## 441221 Motorcycle Dealers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new and/or used motorcycles, motor scooters, motor bikes, mopeds, off-road all-terrain vehicles, and personal

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watercraft, or retailing these new vehicles in combination with repair services and selling replacement parts and accessories.

*Illustrative Examples:*

All-terrain vehicle (ATV) dealers
Moped dealers
Motorcycle dealers
Motorcycle parts and accessories dealers
Personal watercraft dealers

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing motorcycle repair services without retailing new motorcycles—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance;
- Retailing new nonmotorized bicycles—are classified in Industry 451110, Sporting Goods Stores;
- Retailing used nonmotorized bicycles—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores; and
- Retailing new or used boats—are classified in U.S. Industry 441222, Boat Dealers.

### 441222 Boat Dealers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) retailing new and/or used boats or retailing new boats in combination with activities, such as repair services and selling replacement parts and accessories, and/or (2) retailing new and/or used outboard motors, boat trailers, marine supplies, parts, and accessories.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Boat dealers (e.g., powerboats, rowboats, sailboats)
Marine supply dealers
Outboard motor dealers

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new surfboards or wind sail boards—are classified in Industry 451110, Sporting Goods Stores;
- Retailing used surfboards or wind sail boards—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores;
- Providing boat repair services without retailing new boats—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal or Household Goods Repair and Maintenance;
- Retailing new or used personal watercraft—are classified in U.S. Industry 441221, Motorcycle Dealers; and
- Operating docking and/or storage facilities for pleasure craft owners—are classified in Industry 713930, Marinas.

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### 441229 All Other Motor Vehicle Dealers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new and/or used utility trailers and vehicles (except automobiles, light trucks, recreational vehicles, motorcycles, boats, motor scooters, motorbikes, off-road all-terrain vehicles, and personal watercraft) or retailing these new vehicles in combination with activities, such as repair services and selling replacement parts and accessories.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Aircraft dealers
Powered golf cart dealers
Snowmobile dealers
Utility trailer dealers

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new automobiles and light trucks—are classified in Industry 441110, New Car Dealers;
- Retailing used automobiles and light trucks—are classified in Industry 441120, Used Car Dealers;
- Retailing new or used recreational vehicles, such as travel trailers,—are classified in Industry 441210, Recreational Vehicle Dealers;
- Retailing new or used motorcycles, motor scooters, motorbikes, off-road all-terrain vehicles, and personal watercraft—are classified in U.S. Industry 441221, Motorcycle Dealers;
- Retailing new or used boats, outboard motors, boat trailers, and marine supplies—are classified in U.S. Industry 441222, Boat Dealers; and
- Providing vehicle repair services without retailing new vehicles—are classified in the appropriate industry for the repair services.

## 4413 Automotive Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores[CAN]

### 44131 Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 441310 below.

### 441310 Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises one or more of the following: (1) establishments known as automotive supply stores primarily engaged in retailing new, used, and/or rebuilt automotive parts and accessories; (2) automotive supply stores that are primarily engaged in both retailing automotive parts and accessories and repairing automobiles; and (3) establishments primarily engaged in retailing and installing automotive accessories.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automotive parts and supply stores
Automotive stereo stores
Speed shops
Truck cap stores
Used automotive parts stores

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing automotive parts and accessories via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new or used tires—are classified in Industry 441320, Tire Dealers; and
- Repairing and replacing automotive parts, such as transmissions, mufflers, brake linings, and glass (except establishments known as automotive supply stores),—are classified in Industry 81111, Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance.

### 44132 Tire Dealers[CAN]

See industry description for 441320 below.

### 441320 Tire Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new and/or used tires and tubes or retailing new tires in combination with automotive repair services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing tires via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers; and
- Providing automotive repair services without retailing new tires—are classified in U.S. Industry 811198, All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance.

## 442 Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores[CAN]

Industries in the Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores subsector retail new furniture and home furnishings merchandise from fixed point-of-sale locations. Establishments in this subsector usually operate from showrooms and have substantial areas for the presentation of their products. Many offer interior decorating services in addition to the sale of products.

### 4421 Furniture Stores[CAN]

### 44211 Furniture Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 442110 below.

### 442110 Furniture Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new furniture, such as household furniture (e.g., baby furniture box springs and mattresses) and outdoor furniture; office furniture (except those sold in combination with office supplies and equipment); and/or furniture sold in combination with major appliances, home electronics, home furnishings, and/or floor covering.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing furniture via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing used furniture—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores;
- Retailing custom furniture made on premises—are classified in Subsector 337, Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing; and
- Retailing new office furniture and a range of new office equipment and supplies—are classified in Industry 453210, Office Supplies and Stationery Stores.

### 4422 Home Furnishings Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new home furnishings (except furniture).

### 44221 Floor Covering Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 442210 below.

### 442210 Floor Covering Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new floor coverings, such as rugs and carpets, vinyl floor coverings, and floor tile (except ceramic or wood only); or retailing new floor coverings in combination with installation and repair services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing floor coverings via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Installing floor coverings without retailing new floor coverings—are classified in Industry 235520, Floor Laying and Other Floor Contractors;
- Retailing ceramic floor tile or wood floor coverings only—are classified in Industry 444190, Other Building Material Dealers; and
- Retailing used rugs and carpets—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 44229 Other Home Furnishings Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new home furnishings (except furniture and floor coverings).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bath shops
Chinaware stores
Glassware stores
Kitchenware stores
Window treatment stores

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing home furnishings via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing custom curtains and draperies made on premises—are classified in Industry 31412, Curtain and Linen Mills;
- Retailing new mirrored glass, lighting fixtures, and new ceramic floor tile or wood floor coverings only—are classified in Industry 44419, Other Building Material Dealers;
- Retailing new furniture—are classified in Industry 44211, Furniture Stores;
- Retailing new floor coverings (except ceramic or wood only)—are classified in Industry 44221, Floor Covering Stores; and
- Retailing used home furnishings—are classified in Industry 45331, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 442291 Window Treatment Stores[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new window treatments, such as curtains, drapes, blinds, and shades.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing window treatments via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers; and
- Retailing custom curtains and draperies made on premises—are classified in U.S. Industry 314121, Curtain and Drapery Mills.

### 442299 All Other Home Furnishings Stores[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new home furnishings (except floor coverings, furniture, and window treatments).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bath shops
Chinaware stores
Electric lamp shops
Glassware stores
Houseware stores
Kitchenware stores
Linen stores
Picture frame stores
Wood-burning stove stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Selling home furnishings via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;

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- Retailing new mirrored glass lighting fixtures—are classified in Industry 444190, Other Building Material Dealers;
- Retailing new furniture—are classified in Industry 442110, Furniture Stores;
- Retailing new floor coverings—are classified in Industry 442210, Floor Covering Stores;
- Retailing new window treatments—are classified in U.S. Industry 442291, Window Treatment Stores; and
- Retailing used home furnishings—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

## 443 Electronics and Appliance Stores[CAN]

Industries in the Electronics and Appliance Stores subsector retail new electronics and appliance merchandise from point-of-sale locations. Establishments in this subsector often operate from locations that have special provisions for floor displays requiring special electrical capacity to accommodate the proper demonstration of the products. The staff includes sales personnel knowledgeable in the characteristics and warranties of the line of goods retailed and may also include trained repair persons to handle the maintenance and repair of the electronic equipment and appliances. The classifications within this subsector are made principally on the type of product and knowledge required to operate each type of store.

### 4431 Electronics and Appliance Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing the following new products: household-type appliances, cameras, computers, and other electronic goods.

### 44311 Appliance, Television, and Other Electronics Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing one of the following: (1) retailing an array of new household-type appliances and consumer-type electronic products, such as radios, televisions, and computers; (2) specializing in retailing a single line of new consumer-type electronic products (except computers); and (3) retailing these new products in combination with repair services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Appliance stores
Consumer electronics stores
Radio and television stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new electronic products via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new computers, computer peripherals, and prepackaged computer software without retailing other consumer-type electronic products or office equipment, office furniture, and

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office supplies; or retailing these products in combination with repair services—are classified in Industry 44312, Computer and Software Stores;

- Retailing new computers, computer peripherals, and prepackaged software in combination with retailing new office equipment, office furniture, and office supplies—are classified in Industry 45321, Office Supplies and Stationery Stores;
- Retailing new sewing machines in combination with selling new sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, yarns, and other needlework accessories—are classified in Industry 45113, Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Stores;
- Retailing new electronic toys—are classified in Industry 45112, Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores;
- Providing television or other electronic products repair services without retailing new televisions or electronic products—are classified in Industry 81121, Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance;
- Providing appliance repair services without retailing new appliances—are classified in Industry 81141, Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance;
- Retailing used appliance and electronic products—are classified in Industry 45331, Used Merchandise Stores;
- Retailing new still and motion picture cameras—are classified in Industry 44313, Camera and Photographic Supplies Stores; and
- Retailing automotive electronic sound systems—are classified in Industry 44131, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores.

### 443111 Household Appliance Stores[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as appliance stores primarily engaged in retailing an array of new household appliances, such as refrigerators, dishwashers, ovens, irons, coffeemakers, hair dryers, electric razors, room air-conditioners, microwave ovens, sewing machines, and vacuum cleaners, or retailing new appliances in combination with appliance repair services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing household appliances via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new sewing machines in combination with selling new sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, yarns, and other needlework accessories—are classified in Industry 451130, Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Stores;
- Providing appliance repair services without retailing new appliances—are classified in U.S. Industry 811412, Appliance Repair and Maintenance; and
- Retailing used appliances—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

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### 443112 Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores[US]

This U.S. industry comprises: (1) establishments known as consumer electronics stores primarily engaged in retailing a general line of new consumer-type electronic products; (2) establishments specializing in retailing a single line of consumer-type electronic products (except computers); or (3) establishments primarily engaged in retailing these new electronic products in combination with repair services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Consumer electronic stores | Stereo stores (except automotive) |
| Radio and television stores | Telephone stores (including cellular) |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing electronic goods via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing automotive electronic sound systems—are classified in Industry 441310, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores;
- Retailing new computers, computer peripherals, and prepackaged computer software without retailing other consumer-type electronic products or office equipment, office furniture and office supplies; or retailing these new computer products in combination with repair services—are classified in Industry 443120, Computer and Software Stores;
- Retailing new computers, computer peripherals, and prepackaged software in combination with retailing new office equipment, office furniture, and office supplies—are classified in Industry 453210, Office Supplies and Stationery Stores;
- Retailing new still and motion picture cameras—are classified in Industry 443130, Camera and Photographic Supplies Stores;
- Providing television or other electronic equipment repair services without retailing new televisions or electronic products—are classified in Industry 81121, Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance;
- Retailing new electronic toys—are classified in Industry 451120, Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores; and
- Retailing used electronics—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 44312 Computer and Software Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 443120 below.

### 443120 Computer and Software Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new computers, computer peripherals, and prepackaged computer software without retailing other consumer-type electronic

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products or office equipment, office furniture and office supplies; or retailing these new products in combination with repair and support services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing computers and software via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new electronic toys, such as video games and handheld electronic games,—are classified in Industry 451120, Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores;
- Providing computer repair services without retailing new computers—are classified in U.S. Industry 811212, Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance;
- Retailing new computers, computer peripherals, and prepackaged software in combination with retailing new office equipment, office furniture, and office supplies—are classified in Industry 453210, Office Supplies and Stationery Stores;
- Retailing a general line of new electronic products or specializing in retailing a single line of consumer-type electronic products (except computers)—are classified in U.S. Industry 443112, Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores; and
- Retailing used computers, computer software, video games, and handheld electronic games—classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 44313 Camera and Photographic Supplies Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 443130 below.

### 443130 Camera and Photographic Supplies Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in either retailing new cameras, photographic equipment, and photographic supplies or retailing new cameras and photographic equipment in combination with activities, such as repair services and film developing.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing camera and photographic supplies via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new video cameras—are classified in U.S. Industry 443112, Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores;
- One-hour film developing without retailing a range of new photographic equipment and supplies—are classified in U.S. Industry 812922, One-Hour Photofinishing;
- Providing repair services for photographic equipment without retailing new photographic equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 811211, Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance;

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- Developing film and/or producing photographic prints, slides, and enlargements (except one-hour photofinishing labs)—are classified in U.S. Industry 812921, Photofinishing Laboratories (except One-Hour); and
- Retailing used cameras and photographic equipment—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

## 444 Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers[CAN]

Industries in the Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers subsector retail new building material and garden equipment and supplies merchandise from fixed point-of-sale locations. Establishments in this subsector have display equipment designed to handle lumber and related products and garden equipment and supplies that may be kept either indoors or outdoors under covered areas. The staff is usually knowledgeable in the use of the specific products being retailed in the construction, repair, and maintenance of the home and associated grounds.

### 4441 Building Material and Supplies Dealers[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new building materials and supplies.

#### 44411 Home Centers[CAN]

See industry description for 444110 below.

#### 444110 Home Centers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as home centers primarily engaged in retailing a general line of new home repair and improvement materials and supplies, such as lumber, plumbing goods, electrical goods, tools, housewares, hardware, and lawn and garden supplies, with no one merchandise line predominating. The merchandise lines are normally arranged in separate departments.

#### 44412 Paint and Wallpaper Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 444120 below.

#### 444120 Paint and Wallpaper Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as paint and wallpaper stores primarily engaged in retailing paint, wallpaper, and related supplies.

#### 44413 Hardware Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 444130 below.

#### 444130 Hardware Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as hardware stores primarily engaged in retailing a general line of new hardware items, such as tools and builders' hardware.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing hardware items via electronic home shopping, mail order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing a general line of home repair and improvement materials and supplies known as home centers—are classified in Industry 444110, Home Centers; and
- Retailing used hardware items—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 44419 Other Building Material Dealers[CAN]

See industry description for 444190 below.

### 444190 Other Building Material Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments (except those known as home centers, paint and wallpaper stores, and hardware stores) primarily engaged in retailing specialized lines of new building materials, such as lumber, fencing, glass, doors, plumbing fixtures and supplies, electrical supplies, prefabricated buildings and kits, and kitchen and bath cabinets and countertops to be installed.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Electrical supply stores
Fencing dealers
Floor covering stores, wood or ceramic tile only
Glass stores
Kitchen cabinet (except custom) stores
Lumber retailing yards
Plumbing supply stores
Prefabricated building dealers

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing building materials via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing used building materials—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores;
- Providing carpentry/installation services for products—are classified in Industry 235510, Carpentry Contractors;
- Installing plumbing fixtures and supplies—are classified in Industry 235110, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors;
- Installing electrical supplies, such as lighting fixtures and ceiling fans,—are classified in Industry 235310, Electrical Contractors; and
- Making custom furniture (e.g. kitchen cabinets)—are classified in Subsector 337, Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing.
- Retailing a general line of new hardware items, known as hardware stores,—are classified in Industry 444130, Hardware Stores;

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- Retailing paint and wallpaper, known as paint and wallpaper stores,—are classified in Industry 444120, Paint and Wallpaper Stores; and
- Retailing a general line of home repair and improvement materials and supplies, known as home centers,—are classified in Industry 444110, Home Centers.

### 4442 Lawn and Garden Equipment and Supplies Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new lawn and garden equipment and supplies.

### 44421 Outdoor Power Equipment Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 444210 below.

### 444210 Outdoor Power Equipment Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new outdoor power equipment or retailing new outdoor power equipment in combination with activities, such as repair services and selling replacement parts.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing outdoor power equipment via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Providing outdoor power equipment repair services without retailing new outdoor power equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 811411, Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance; and
- Retailing used outdoor power equipment—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 44422 Nursery and Garden Centers[CAN]

See industry description for 444220 below.

### 444220 Nursery and Garden Centers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing nursery and garden products, such as trees, shrubs, plants, seeds, bulbs, and sod, that are predominantly grown elsewhere. These establishments may sell a limited amount of a product they grow themselves.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing nursery and garden products via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Providing landscaping services—are classified in Industry 561730, Landscaping Services; and

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- Growing and retailing nursery stock—are classified in U.S. Industry 111421, Nursery and Tree Production.

## 445 Food and Beverage Stores[CAN]

Industries in the Food and Beverage Stores subsector usually retail food and beverage merchandise from fixed point-of-sale locations. Establishments in this subsector have special equipment (e.g., freezers, refrigerated display cases, refrigerators) for displaying food and beverage goods. They have staff trained in the processing of food products to guarantee the proper storage and sanitary conditions required by regulatory authority.

### 4451 Grocery Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing a general line of food products.

### 44511 Supermarkets and Other Grocery (except Convenience) Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 445110 below.

### 445110 Supermarkets and Other Grocery (except Convenience) Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments generally known as supermarkets and grocery stores primarily engaged in retailing a general line of food, such as canned and frozen foods; fresh fruits and vegetables; and fresh and prepared meats, fish, and poultry. Included in this industry are delicatessen-type establishments primarily engaged in retailing a general line of food.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing automotive fuels in combination with a convenience store or food mart—are classified in Industry 447110, Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores;
- Retailing a limited line of goods, known as convenience stores or food marts (except those with fuel pumps),—are classified in Industry 445120, Convenience Stores;
- Retailing frozen food and freezer plans via direct sales to residential customers—are classified in Industry 454390, Other Direct Selling Establishments;
- Providing food services in delicatessen-type establishments—are classified in U.S. Industry 722211, Limited-Service Restaurants; and
- Retailing fresh meat in delicatessen-type establishments—are classified in Industry 445210, Meat Markets.

### 44512 Convenience Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 445120 below.

### 445120 Convenience Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as convenience stores or food marts (except those with fuel pumps) primarily engaged in retailing a limited line of goods that generally includes milk, bread, soda, and snacks.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing a general line of food, known as supermarkets and grocery stores,—are classified in Industry 445110. Supermarkets and Other Grocery (except Convenience) Stores; and
- Retailing automotive fuels in combination with a convenience store or food mart—are classified in Industry 447110, Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores.

### 4452 Specialty Food Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing specialized lines of food.

### 44521 Meat Markets[CAN]

See industry description for 445210 below.

### 445210 Meat Markets[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing fresh, frozen, or cured meats and poultry. Delicatessen-type establishments primarily engaged in retailing fresh meat are included in this industry.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Baked ham stores
Butcher shops
Frozen meat shops
Meat markets
Poultry dealers

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing meat and poultry via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing a general line of food, known as supermarkets and grocery stores,—are classified in Industry 445110, Supermarkets and Other Grocery (except Convenience) Stores; and
- Providing food services in delicatessen-type establishments—are classified in U.S. Industry 722211, Limited-Service Restaurants.

### 44522 Fish and Seafood Markets[CAN]

See industry description for 445220 below.

### 445220 Fish and Seafood Markets[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing fresh, frozen, or cured fish and seafood products.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in retailing fish and seafood products via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers.

### 44523 Fruit and Vegetable Markets[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 445230 below.

### 445230 Fruit and Vegetable Markets[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing fresh fruits and vegetables.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing fruits and vegetables via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers; and
- Growing and selling vegetables and/or fruits at roadside stands—are classified in Subsector 111, Crop Production.

### 44529 Other Specialty Food Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing specialty foods (except meat, fish, seafood, and fruits and vegetables) not for immediate consumption and not made on premises.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bakery stores (except immediate consumption)
Coffee and tea (i.e., packaged) stores
Confectionery (i.e., packaged) stores
Dairy product stores
Gourmet food stores
Nut (i.e., packaged) stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing specialty foods via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing baked goods made on the premises, but not for immediate consumption—are classified in Industry 31181, Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing;
- Retailing fresh, frozen, or cured meats and poultry—are classified in Industry 44521, Meat Markets;
- Retailing fresh, frozen, or cured fish and seafood products—are classified in Industry 44522, Fish and Seafood Markets;
- Retailing fresh fruits and vegetables—are classified in Industry 44523, Fruit and Vegetable Markets;

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- Retailing candy and confectionery products not for immediate consumption and not made on premises—are classified in Industry Group 3113, Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing; and
- Selling snack foods (e.g., doughnuts, bagels, ice cream, popcorn) for immediate consumption—are classified in Subsector 722, Food Services and Drinking Places.

### 445291 Baked Goods Stores[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing baked goods not for immediate consumption and not made on the premises.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing baked goods via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Selling snack foods (e.g., doughnuts, bagels, ice cream, popcorn) for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars; and
- Retailing baked goods made on the premises but not for immediate consumption—are classified in Industry 311811, Retail Bakeries.

### 445292 Confectionery and Nut Stores[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing candy and other confections, nuts, and popcorn not for immediate consumption and not made on the premises.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing confectionery goods and nuts via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing confectionery goods and nuts made on premises and not packaged for immediate consumption—are classified in Industry Group 3113, Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing;
- Selling snack foods (e.g., doughnuts, bagels, ice cream, popcorn) for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars; and
- Retailing baked goods made on the premises but not for immediate consumption—are classified in Industry 311811, Retail Bakeries.

### 445299 All Other Specialty Food Stores[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing miscellaneous specialty foods (except meat, fish, seafood, fruit and vegetables, confections, nuts, popcorn, and baked goods) not for immediate consumption and not made on the premises.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Coffee and tea (i.e., packaged) stores
Dairy product stores
Gourmet food stores
Soft drink (i.e. bottled) stores
Spice stores
Water (i.e., bottled) stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing specialty foods via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Selling snack foods (e.g., doughnuts, bagels, ice cream, popcorn) for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars;
- Retailing fresh, frozen, or cured meats and poultry—are classified in Industry 445210, Meat Markets;
- Retailing fresh, frozen, or cured fish and seafood products—are classified in Industry 445220, Fish and Seafood Markets;
- Retailing fresh fruits and vegetables—are classified in Industry 445230, Fruit and Vegetable Markets;
- Retailing candy and other confections, nuts, and popcorn not for immediate consumption and not made on the premises—are classified in U.S. Industry 445292, Confectionery and Nut Stores; and
- Retailing baked goods not for immediate consumption and not made on the premises—are classified in U.S. Industry 445291, Baked Goods Stores.

### 4453 Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores[CAN]

### 44531 Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 445310 below.

### 445310 Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing packaged alcoholic beverages, such as ale, beer, wine, and liquor.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in retailing packaged liquor in combination with providing prepared drinks for immediate consumption on the premises are classified in Industry 722410, Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages).

### 446 Health and Personal Care Stores[CAN]

Industries in the Health and Personal Care Stores subsector retail health and personal care merchandise from fixed point-of-sale locations. Establishments in this subsector are characterized

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principally by the products they retail, and some health and personal care stores may have specialized staff trained in dealing with the products. Staff may include pharmacists, opticians, and other professionals engaged in retailing, advising customers, and/or fitting the product sold to the customer's needs.

### 4461 Health and Personal Care Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing health and personal care products.

### 44611 Pharmacies and Drug Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 446110 below.

### 446110 Pharmacies and Drug Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as pharmacies and drug stores engaged in retailing prescription or nonprescription drugs and medicines.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing food supplement products, such as vitamins, nutrition supplements, and body enhancing supplements,—are classified in U.S. Industry 446191, Food (Health) Supplement Stores; and
- Retailing prescription and nonprescription drugs via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers.

### 44612 Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies, and Perfume Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 446120 below.

### 446120 Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies, and Perfume Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as a cosmetic or perfume stores or beauty supply shops primarily engaged in retailing cosmetics, perfumes, toiletries, and personal grooming products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing beauty parlor services—are classified in U.S. Industry 812112, Beauty Salons; and
- Retailing perfumes, cosmetics, and beauty supplies via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers.

### 44613 Optical Goods Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 446130 below.

### 446130 Optical Goods Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) retailing and fitting prescription eyeglasses and contact lenses; (2) retailing prescription eyeglasses

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in combination with the grinding of lenses to order on the premises; and (3) selling nonprescription eyeglasses.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Grinding lenses without retailing lenses—are classified in U.S. Industry 339115, Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing;
- The private or group practice of optometry, even though glasses and contact lenses are sold at these establishments—are classified Industry 621320, Offices of Optometrists; and
- Retailing eyeglasses and contact lenses via mail-order—are classified in Industry 454110, Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses.

### 44619 Other Health and Personal Care Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing health and personal care items (except drugs, medicines, optical goods, perfumes, cosmetics, and beauty supplies).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Convalescent supply stores
Food (i.e., health) supplement stores
Hearing aid stores
Prosthetic stores
Sick room supply stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing health and personal care items via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing orthopedic shoes—are classified in Industry 44821, Shoe Stores;
- Retailing orthopedic and prosthetic appliances that are made on premises—are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- Retailing prescription and nonprescription drugs and medicines—are classified in Industry 44611, Pharmacies and Drug Stores;
- Retailing eyeglasses and contact lenses—are classified in Industry 44613, Optical Goods Stores;
- Retailing perfumes, cosmetics, and beauty supplies—are classified in Industry 44612, Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies, and Perfume Stores; and
- Retailing naturally organic foods, such as fruits and vegetables, dairy products, and cereals and grains,—are classified in Subsector 445, Food and Beverage Stores.

### 446191 Food (Health) Supplement Stores[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing food supplement products, such as vitamins, nutrition supplements, and body enhancing supplements.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing food supplement products via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing prescription and nonprescription drugs and medicines—are classified in Industry 446110, Pharmacies and Drug Stores; and
- Retailing naturally organic foods, such as fruits and vegetables, dairy products, and cereals and grains,—are classified in Subsector 445, Food and Beverage Stores.

### 446199 All Other Health and Personal Care Stores[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing specialized lines of health and personal care merchandise (except drugs, medicines, optical goods, cosmetics, beauty supplies, perfume, and food supplement products).

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Convalescent supply stores | Prosthetic stores |
| Hearing aid stores | Sick room supply stores |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing specialized health and personal care merchandise via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing food supplement products—are classified in U.S. Industry 446191, Food (Health) Supplement Stores;
- Retailing prescription or nonprescription drugs and medicines—are classified in Industry 446110, Pharmacies and Drug Stores;
- Retailing eyeglasses and contact lenses—are classified in Industry 446130, Optical Goods Stores;
- Retailing perfumes, cosmetics, and beauty supplies—are classified in Industry 446120, Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies, and Perfume Stores;
- Retailing orthopedic shoes—are classified in Industry 448210, Shoe Stores; and
- Retailing orthopedic and prosthetic appliances that are made on premises—are classified in U.S. Industry 339113, Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing.

## 447 Gasoline Stations[CAN]

Industries in the Gasoline Stations subsector group establishments retailing automotive fuels (e.g., gasoline, diesel fuel, gasohol) and automotive oils and retailing these products in combination

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with convenience store items. These establishments have specialized equipment for the storage and dispensing of automotive fuels.

### 4471 Gasoline Stations[CAN]

### 44711 Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 447110 below.

### 447110 Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments engaged in retailing automotive fuels (e.g., diesel fuel, gasohol, gasoline) in combination with convenience store or food mart items. These establishments can either be in a convenience store (i.e., food mart) setting or a gasoline station setting. These establishments may also provide automotive repair services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing automotive fuels without a convenience store—are classified in Industry 447190, Other Gasoline Stations; and
- Retailing a limited line of goods, known as convenience stores or food marts (except those with fuel pumps),—are classified in Industry 445120, Convenience Stores.

### 44719 Other Gasoline Stations[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 447190 below.

### 447190 Other Gasoline Stations[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as gasoline stations (except those with convenience stores) primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) retailing automotive fuels (e.g., diesel fuel, gasohol, gasoline) or (2) retailing these fuels in combination with activities, such as repair services, selling automotive oils, replacement parts, and accessories, and/or with restaurants.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Gasoline stations without convenience stores
Marine service stations
Truck stops

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Repairing motor vehicles without retailing automotive fuels—are classified in Industry 81111, Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance; and
- Retailing automotive fuels in combination with a convenience store or food mart—are classified in Industry 447110, Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores.

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## 448 Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores[CAN]

Industries in the Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores subsector retailing new clothing and clothing accessories merchandise from fixed point-of-sale locations. Establishments in this subsector have similar display equipment and staff that is knowledgeable regarding fashion trends and the proper match of styles, colors, and combinations of clothing and accessories to the characteristics and tastes of the customer.

### 4481 Clothing Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new clothing.

#### 44811 Men's Clothing Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 448110 below.

#### 448110 Men's Clothing Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing a general line of new men's and boys' clothing. These establishments may provide basic alterations, such as hemming, taking in or letting out seams, or lengthening or shortening sleeves.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing men's and boys' clothing via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing custom men's clothing made on the premises—are classified in Industry Group 3152, Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Retailing new men's and boys' accessories—are classified in Industry 448150, Clothing Accessories Stores;
- Retailing specialized new apparel, such as raincoats, leather coats, fur apparel, and swimwear,—are classified in Industry 448190, Other Clothing Stores;
- Retailing new clothing for all genders and age groups—are classified in Industry 448140, Family Clothing Stores;
- Retailing secondhand clothes—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores; and
- Providing clothing alterations and repair—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

#### 44812 Women's Clothing Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 448120 below.

#### 448120 Women's Clothing Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing a general line of new women's, misses' and juniors' clothing, including maternity wear. These establishments may

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provide basic alterations, such as hemming, taking in or letting out seams, or lengthening or shortening sleeves.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing women's clothing via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing custom women's clothing made on premises—are classified in Industry Group 3152, Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing;
- Retailing new women's accessories—are classified in Industry 448150, Clothing Accessories Stores;
- Retailing new clothing for all genders and age groups—are classified in Industry 448140, Family Clothing Stores;
- Retailing specialized new apparel, such as bridal gowns, raincoats, leather coats, fur apparel, and swimwear,—are classified in Industry 448190, Other Clothing Stores;
- Retailing secondhand clothes—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores; and
- Providing clothing alterations and repair—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 44813 Children's and Infants' Clothing Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 448130 below.

### 448130 Children's and Infants' Clothing Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing a general line of new children's and infants' clothing. These establishments may provide basic alterations, such as hemming, taking in or letting out seams, or lengthening or shortening sleeves.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing children's and infants' clothing via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new children's and infants' accessories—are classified in Industry 448150, Clothing Accessories Stores;
- Retailing new clothing for all genders or age groups—are classified in Industry 448140, Family Clothing Stores;
- Retailing secondhand clothes—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores; and
- Providing clothing alterations and repair—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

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### 44814 Family Clothing Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 448140 below.

### 448140 Family Clothing Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing a general line of new clothing for men, women, and children, without specializing in sales for an individual gender or age group. These establishments may provide basic alterations, such as hemming, taking in or letting out seams, or lengthening or shortening sleeves.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing clothing for all genders via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new men's and boys' clothing—are classified in Industry 448110, Men's Clothing Stores;
- Retailing new children's and infants' clothing—are classified in Industry 448130, Children's and Infants' Clothing Stores;
- Retailing new women's, misses', and juniors' clothing—are classified in Industry 448120, Women's Clothing Stores;
- Retailing specialized new apparel, such as raincoats, bridal gowns, leather coats, fur apparel, and swimwear,—are classified in Industry 448190, Other Clothing Stores;
- Retailing secondhand clothes—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores; and
- Providing clothing alterations and repair—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 44815 Clothing Accessories Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 448150 below.

### 448150 Clothing Accessories Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing single or combination lines of new clothing accessories, such as hats and caps, costume jewelry, gloves, handbags, ties, wigs, toupees, and belts.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Costume jewelry stores
Neckwear stores
Wig and hairpiece stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing specialized lines of clothing via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;

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- Retailing precious jewelry and watches—are classified in Industry 448310, Jewelry Stores;
- Retailing used clothing accessories—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores;
- Retailing luggage, briefcases, trunks, or these products in combination with a general line of leather items (except leather apparel), known as luggage and leather goods stores, —are classified in Industry 448320, Luggage and Leather Goods Stores; and
- Retailing leather apparel—are classified in Industry 448190, Other Clothing Stores.

### 44819 Other Clothing Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 448190 below.

### 448190 Other Clothing Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing specialized lines of new clothing (except general lines of men's, women's, children's, infants', and family clothing). These establishments may provide basic alterations, such as hemming, taking in or letting out seams, or lengthening or shortening sleeves.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bridal gown (except custom) shops
Fur apparel stores
Hosiery stores
Leather coat stores
Lingerie stores
Swimwear stores
Uniform (except athletic) stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing specialized apparel via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing custom apparel and accessories made on the premises—are classified in Subsector 315, Apparel Manufacturing;
- Retailing new women's, misses', and juniors' clothing, including maternity wear—are classified in Industry 448120, Women's Clothing Stores;
- Retailing new men's and boys' clothing—are classified in Industry 448110, Men's Clothing Stores;
- Retailing new children's and infants' clothing—are classified in Industry 448130, Children's and Infants' Clothing Stores;
- Retailing new clothing for all genders or age groups—are classified in Industry 448140, Family Clothing Stores;
- Retailing athletic uniforms—are classified in Industry 451110, Sporting Goods Stores;
- Retailing secondhand clothes—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores;

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- Retailing luggage, briefcases, trunks, or these products in combination with a general line of leather items (except leather apparel), known as luggage and leather good stores,—are classified in Industry 448320, Luggage and Leather Goods Stores; and
- Providing clothing alterations and repair—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 4482 Shoe Stores[CAN]

### 44821 Shoe Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 448210 below.

### 448210 Shoe Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing all types of new footwear (except hosiery and specialty sports footwear, such as golf shoes, bowling shoes, and spiked shoes). Establishments primarily engaged in retailing new tennis shoes or sneakers are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing footwear via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing hosiery—are classified in Industry 448190, Other Clothing Stores;
- Retailing new specialty sports footwear (e.g., bowling shoes, golf shoes, spiked shoes)—are classified in Industry 451110, Sporting Goods Stores; and
- Retailing used footwear—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 4483 Jewelry, Luggage, and Leather Goods Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new jewelry (except costume jewelry); new silver and plated silverware; new watches and clocks; and new luggage with or without a general line of new leather goods and accessories, such as hats, gloves, handbags, ties, and belts.

### 44831 Jewelry Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 448310 below.

### 448310 Jewelry Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing one or more of the following items: (1) new jewelry (except costume jewelry); (2) new sterling and plated silverware; and (3) new watches and clocks. Also included are establishments retailing these new products in combination with lapidary work and/or repair services.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new costume jewelry—are classified in Industry 448150, Clothing Accessories Stores;
- Retailing jewelry via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing antiques or used jewelry, silverware, and watches and clocks—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores;
- Providing jewelry or watch and clock repair without retailing new jewelry or watches and clocks—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance; and
- Cutting and setting gem stones—are classified in U.S. Industry 339913, Jewelers' Material and Lapidary Work Manufacturing.

### 44832 Luggage and Leather Goods Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 448320 below.

### 448320 Luggage and Leather Goods Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as luggage and leather goods stores primarily engaged in retailing new luggage, briefcases, trunks, or these new products in combination with a general line of leather items (except leather apparel), such as belts, gloves, and handbags.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing luggage and leather goods via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing used luggage and leather goods—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores;
- Retailing single or combination lines of new clothing accessories (e.g., gloves, handbags, or leather belts)—are classified in Industry 448150, Clothing Accessories Stores; and
- Retailing new leather coats are classified in Industry 448190, Other Clothing Stores.

## 451 Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores[CAN]

Industries in the Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores subsector are engaged in retailing and providing expertise on use of sporting equipment or other specific leisure activities, such as needlework and musical instruments. Book stores are also included in this subsector.

### 4511 Sporting Goods, Hobby, and Musical Instrument Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new sporting goods, games and toys, and musical instruments.

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### 45111 Sporting Goods Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 451110 below.

### 451110 Sporting Goods Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new sporting goods, such as bicycles and bicycle parts; camping equipment; exercise and fitness equipment; athletic uniforms; specialty sports footwear; and sporting goods, equipment, and accessories.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Athletic uniform supply stores
Bicycle (except motorized) shops
Bowling equipment and supply stores
Diving equipment stores
Exercise equipment stores
Fishing supply stores
Golf pro shops
Saddlery stores
Sporting goods (e.g., scuba, skiing, outdoor) stores
Sporting gun shops

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing sporting goods via electronic home shopping, mail order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new or used campers (pickup coaches) and camping trailers—are classified in Industry 441210, Recreational Vehicle Dealers;
- Retailing new or used snowmobiles, motorized bicycles, and motorized golf carts—are classified in Industry 44122, Motorcycle, Boat, and Other Motor Vehicle Dealers;
- Retailing new shoes (except specialty sports footwear, such as golf shoes, bowling shoes, and spiked shoes)—are classified in Industry 448210, Shoe Stores;
- Repairing or servicing sporting goods, without retailing new sporting goods—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance; and
- Retailing used sporting goods and used bicycles—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 45112 Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 451120 below.

### 451120 Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new toys, games, and hobby and craft supplies (except needlecraft).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing toys, games, and hobby and craft supplies via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;

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- Retailing artists' supplies or collectors' items, such as coins, stamps, autographs, and cards,— are classified in U.S. Industry 453998, All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers (except Tobacco Stores);
- Retailing new computer software (e.g., game software)—are classified in Industry 443120, Computer and Software Stores;
- Retailing used toys, games, and hobby supplies—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores; and
- Retailing new sewing supplies, fabrics, and needlework accessories—are classified in Industry 451130, Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Stores.

### 45113 Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 451130 below.

### 451130 Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, yarns, and other needlework accessories or retailing these products in combination with selling new sewing machines.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Fabric shops
Needlecraft sewing supply stores
Sewing supply stores
Upholstery materials stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing sewing supplies via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new sewing machines only and in combination with retailing other new appliances—are classified in U.S. Industry 443111, Household Appliance Stores; and
- Retailing used sewing, needlework, and piece goods—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 45114 Musical Instrument and Supplies Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 451140 below.

### 451140 Musical Instrument and Supplies Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new musical instruments, sheet music, and related supplies; or retailing these new products in combination with musical instrument repair, rental, or music instruction.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Music instrument stores
Piano stores
Sheet music stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing musical instruments, sheet music, and related supplies via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing new musical recordings—are classified in Industry 451220, Prerecorded Tape, Compact Disc, and Record Stores; and
- Retailing used musical instruments, sheet music, and related supplies—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 4512 Book, Periodical, and Music Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new books, newspapers, magazines, and prerecorded audio and video media.

### 45121 Book Stores and News Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new books, newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Home delivery of newspapers—are classified in Industry 45439, Other Direct Selling Establishments; and
- Retailing used books, newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals—are classified in Industry 45331, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 451211 Book Stores[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new books.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing books via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers; and
- Retailing used books—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

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### 451212 News Dealers and Newsstands[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing current newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Home delivery of newspapers—are classified in Industry 454390, Other Direct Selling Establishments;
- Retailing newspapers and periodicals by mail-order—are classified in Industry 454110, Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses; and
- Retailing used newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 45122 Prerecorded Tape, Compact Disc, and Record Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 451220 below.

### 451220 Prerecorded Tape, Compact Disc, and Record Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new prerecorded audio and video tapes, compact discs (CDs), and phonograph records.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new computer software—are classified in Industry 443120, Computer and Software Stores;
- Retailing prerecorded tapes, compact discs, and records by mail-order—are classified in Industry 454110, Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses;
- Retailing used phonograph records and prerecorded audio and video tapes and discs—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores; and
- Retailing new audio sound equipment (except automotive)—are classified in U.S. Industry 443112, Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores.

## 452 General Merchandise Stores[CAN]

Industries in the General Merchandise Stores subsector retail new general merchandise from fixed point-of-sale locations. Establishments in this subsector are unique in that they have the equipment and staff capable of retailing a large variety of goods from a single location. This

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includes a variety of display equipment and staff trained to provide information on many lines of products.

### 4521 Department Stores[CAN]

### 45211 Department Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 452110 below.

### 452110 Department Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as department stores primarily engaged in retailing a wide range of the following new products with no one merchandise line predominating: apparel, furniture, appliances and home furnishings; and selected additional items, such as paint, hardware, toiletries, cosmetics, photographic equipment, jewelry, toys, and sporting goods. Merchandise lines are normally arranged in separate departments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing prepackaged grocery items in combination with general lines of merchandise with no one merchandise line predominating—are classified in Industry 452910, Warehouse Clubs and Superstores;
- Retailing general lines of merchandise via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers; and
- Retailing used merchandise—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 4529 Other General Merchandise Stores[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new goods in general merchandise stores (except department stores).

### 45291 Warehouse Clubs and Superstores[CAN]

See industry description for 452910 below.

### 452910 Warehouse Clubs and Superstores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as warehouse clubs, superstores or supercenters primarily engaged in retailing a general line of groceries in combination with general lines of new merchandise, such as apparel, furniture, and appliances.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing general lines of merchandise via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;

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- Retailing a general line of food, generally known as supermarkets and grocery stores,—are classified in Industry 445110, Supermarkets and Other Grocery (except Convenience) Stores;
- Retailing general lines of new merchandise with little grocery item sales—are classified in Industry 452990, All Other General Merchandise Stores;
- Retailing new merchandise in department stores—are classified in Industry 452110, Department Stores; and
- Retailing used merchandise—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 45299 All Other General Merchandise Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 452990 below.

### 452990 All Other General Merchandise Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new goods in general merchandise stores (except department stores, warehouse clubs, superstores, and supercenters). These establishments retail a general line of new merchandise, such as apparel, automotive parts, dry goods, hardware, groceries, housewares or home furnishings, and other lines in limited amounts, with none of the lines predominating.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Dollar stores
General merchandise catalog showrooms (except catalog mail-order)
General stores
General merchandise trading posts
Home and auto supply stores
Variety stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing general lines of merchandise via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing automotive parts—are classified in Industry 441310, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores;
- Retailing merchandise in department stores—are classified in Industry 452110, Department Stores;
- Retailing merchandise in warehouse clubs, superstores, or supercenters—are classified in Industry 452910, Warehouse Clubs and Superstores;
- Retailing merchandise in catalogue showrooms of mail-order houses—are classified in Industry 454110, Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses;
- Retailing a general line of new hardware items, known as hardware stores,—are classified in Industry 444130, Hardware Stores;

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- Retailing a general line of new home repair and improvement materials and supplies, known as home centers,—are classified in Industry 444110, Home Centers; and
- Retailing used merchandise—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

## 453 Miscellaneous Store Retailers[CAN]

Industries in the Miscellaneous Store Retailers subsector retail merchandise from fixed point-of-sale locations (except new or used motor vehicles and parts; new furniture and house furnishings; new appliances and electronic products; new building materials; and garden equipment and supplies; food and beverages; health and personal care goods; gasoline; new clothing and accessories; and new sporting goods, hobby goods, books, and music). Establishments in this subsector include stores with unique characteristics like florists, used merchandise stores, and pet and pet supply stores as well as other store retailers.

### 4531 Florists[CAN]

### 45311 Florists[CAN]

See industry description for 453110 below.

### 453110 Florists[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments known as florists primarily engaged in retailing cut flowers, floral arrangements, and potted plants purchased from others. These establishments usually prepare the arrangements they sell.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing flowers or nursery stock grown on premises—are classified in Industry 11142, Nursery and Floriculture Production;
- Retailing trees, shrubs, plants, seeds, bulbs, and sod grown elsewhere—are classified in Industry 444220, Nursery and Garden Centers; and
- Retailing flowers via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers.

### 4532 Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores[CAN]

### 45321 Office Supplies and Stationery Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 453210 below.

### 453210 Office Supplies and Stationery Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) retailing new stationery, school supplies, and office supplies; (2) selling a combination of new office equipment, furniture, and supplies; and (3) selling new office equipment, furniture, and supplies in combination with selling new computers.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing stationery, school supplies, and office supplies via electronic shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing greeting cards—are classified in Industry 453220, Gift, Novelty, and Souvenir Stores;
- Retailing new typewriters—are classified in U.S. Industry 443112, Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores;
- Retailing new computers without retailing other consumer-type electronic products or office equipment, furniture, and supplies—are classified in Industry 443120, Computer and Software Stores;
- Printing business forms—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Retailing new office furniture—are classified in Industry 442110, Furniture Stores; and
- Retailing used office supplies—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 45322 Gift, Novelty, and Souvenir Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 453220 below.

### 453220 Gift, Novelty, and Souvenir Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new gifts, novelty merchandise, souvenirs, greeting cards, seasonal and holiday decorations, and curios.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Balloon shops
Christmas stores
Curio shops
Gift shops
Greeting card shops
Novelty shops
Souvenir shops

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing gifts and novelties via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing stationery—are classified in Industry 453210, Office Supplies and Stationery Stores; and

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- Retailing used curios and novelties—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 4533 Used Merchandise Stores[CAN]

### 45331 Used Merchandise Stores[CAN]

See industry description for 453310 below.

### 453310 Used Merchandise Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing used merchandise, antiques, and secondhand goods (except motor vehicles, such as automobiles, RVs, motorcycles, and boats; motor vehicle parts; tires; and mobile homes).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Antique shops
Used book stores
Used clothing stores
Used household-type appliance stores
Used merchandise thrift shops
Used sporting goods stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing used merchandise via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Operating pawnshops—are classified in U.S. Industry 522298, All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation;
- Retailing used automobiles—are classified in Industry 441120, Used Car Dealers;
- Retailing used automobile parts (except tires and tubes)—are classified in Industry 441310, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores;
- Retailing used tires—are classified in Industry 441320, Tire Dealers;
- Retailing used mobile homes—are classified in Industry 453930, Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers;
- Retailing used motorcycles—are classified in U.S. Industry 441221, Motorcycle Dealers;
- Retailing used recreational vehicles—are classified in Industry 441210, Recreation Vehicle Dealers;
- Retailing used boats—are classified in U.S. Industry 441222, Boat Dealers;
- Retailing used aircraft, snowmobiles, and utility trailers—are classified in U.S. Industry 441229, All Other Motor Vehicle Dealers; and
- Retailing a general line of used merchandise on an auction basis (not for others)—are classified in U.S. Industry 453998, All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers (except Tobacco Stores).

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## 4539 Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new miscellaneous specialty store merchandise (except motor vehicle and parts dealers; furniture and home furnishings stores; consumer-type electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; food and beverage stores; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; general merchandise stores; florists; office supplies, stationery, and gift stores; and used merchandise stores).

### 45391 Pet and Pet Supplies Stores[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 453910 below.

### 453910 Pet and Pet Supplies Stores[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing pets, pet foods, and pet supplies.

*Cross References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing pets, pet foods, and pet supplies via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Providing pet grooming and boarding services—are classified in Industry 812910, Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services; and
- Providing veterinary services—are classified in Industry 541940, Veterinary Services.

### 45392 Art Dealers[CAN]

See industry descriptions for 453920 below.

### 453920 Art Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing original and limited edition art works. Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in displaying works of art for retail sale in art galleries.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing original and limited edition art works via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Retailing art reproductions (except limited editions)—are classified in U.S. Industry 442299, All Other Home Furnishings Stores;
- Retailing artists' supplies—are classified in U.S. Industry 453998, All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers (except Tobacco Stores); and
- Displaying works of art not for retail sale in art galleries—are classified in Industry 712110, Museums.

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### 45393 Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers[CAN]

See industry description for 453930 below.

### 453930 Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing new and/or used manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes), parts, and equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new or used motor homes, campers, and travel trailers—are classified in Industry 441210, Recreational Vehicle Dealers; and
- Retailing prefabricated buildings and kits without construction—are classified in Industry 444190, Other Building Material Dealers.

### 45399 All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing specialized lines of merchandise (except motor vehicle and parts dealers; furniture and home furnishings stores; electronic and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; food and beverage stores; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; general merchandise stores; florists; office supplies, stationery and gift stores; used merchandise stores; pet and pet supplies; art dealers; and manufactured home (i.e., mobile home) dealers). This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in retailing a general line of new and used merchandise on an auction basis.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Art supply stores
Cemetery (e.g., markers, headstones, vaults) memorial dealers
Cigar stores
Swimming pool supply stores, new
Tobacco stores

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing merchandise via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Auctioning on the location of others as independent auctioneers—are classified in Industry 56199, All Other Support Services;
- Retailing pets and pet supplies—are classified in Industry 45391, Pet and Pet Supplies Stores;
- Retailing original and limited edition art works—are classified in Industry 45392, Art Dealers;

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- Retailing manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes)—are classified in Industry 45393, Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers;
- Retailing new books—are classified in Industry 45121, Book Stores and News Dealers;
- Retailing new jewelry (except costume jewelry)—are classified in Industry 44831, Jewelry Stores;
- Retailing new costume jewelry—are classified in Industry 44815, Clothing Accessories Stores; and
- Retailing used merchandise (except automobiles, RVs, mobile homes, motorcycles, boats, motor vehicle parts, and tires)—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

### 453991 Tobacco Stores[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing cigarettes, cigars, tobacco, pipes, and other smokers' supplies.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Cigar stores
Cigarette stands (i.e., permanent)
Smokers' supply stores
Tobacco stores

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in retailing tobacco products and supplies via electronic home shopping, mail-order, or direct sale are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers.

### 453998 All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers (except Tobacco Stores)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing specialized lines of merchandise (except motor vehicle and parts dealers; furniture and home furnishings stores; electronic and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; food and beverage stores; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores; general merchandise stores; florists; office supplies, stationery and gift stores; used merchandise stores; pet and pet supplies stores; art dealers; manufactured home (i.e., mobile homes) dealers; and tobacco stores). This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in retailing a general line of new and used merchandise on an auction basis.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Art supply stores
Candle shops
Cemetery memorial (e.g., headstones, markers, vaults) dealers
Collectors' items (e.g., autograph, coin, card, stamp) shops
Fireworks shops (permanent location)
Flower shops, artificial or dried
General merchandise auction houses
Home security equipment stores
Hot tub stores
Swimming pool supply stores
Trophy (e.g., awards and plaques) shops

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing specialized lines of merchandise via electronic home shopping, mail-order, of direct sale—are classified in Subsector 454, Nonstore Retailers;
- Auctioning (i.e., on the location of others as independent auctioneers)—are classified in Industry 561990, All Other Support Services;
- Retailing pets and pet supplies—are classified in Industry 453910, Pet and Pet Supplies Stores;
- Retailing original and limited edition art works—are classified in Industry 453920, Art Dealers;
- Retailing manufactured homes (i.e., mobile homes)—are classified in Industry 453930, Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers;
- Retailing cigarettes, cigars, tobacco, pipes, and other smokers' supplies—are classified in U.S. Industry 453991, Tobacco Stores;
- Retailing antiques—are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores;
- Retailing new books—are classified in U.S. Industry 451211, Book Stores;
- Retailing new jewelry (except costume jewelry)—are classified in Industry 448310, Jewelry Stores; and
- Retailing new costume jewelry—are classified in Industry 448150, Clothing Accessories Stores.

## 454 Nonstore Retailers[CAN]

Industries in the Nonstore Retailers subsector retail merchandise using methods, such as the broadcasting of infomercials, the broadcasting and publishing of direct-response advertising, the publishing of paper and electronic catalogues, door-to-door solicitation, in-home demonstration, selling from portable stalls and distribution through vending machines. Establishments in this subsector include mail-order houses, vending machine operators, home delivery sales, door-to-door sales, party plan sales, electronic shopping, and sales through portable stalls (e.g., street vendors, except food). Establishments engaged in the direct sale (i.e., nonstore) of products, such as home heating oil dealers, newspaper delivery are included in this subsector.

### 4541 Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses[CAN]

### 45411 Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses[CAN]

See industry description for 454110 below.

### 454110 Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing all types of merchandise by means of mail or by electronic media, such as interactive television or computer. Included in

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this industry are establishments primarily engaged in retailing from catalogue showrooms of mail-order houses.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Catalog (i.e., order-taking) office of mail-order houses
Collectors' items, mail-order houses
Computer software, mail-order houses
Home shopping television orders
Mail-order book clubs (not publishing)
Mail-order houses

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing (e.g., telephone marketing) services for others are classified in U.S. Industry 561422, Telemarketing Bureaus.

### 4542 Vending Machine Operators[CAN]

### 45421 Vending Machine Operators[CAN]

See industry description for 454210 below.

### 454210 Vending Machine Operators[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing merchandise through vending machines that they service.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Selling insurance policies through vending machines—are classified in Subsector 524, Insurance Carriers and Related Activities;
- Supplying and servicing coin-operated photobooths, restrooms, and lockers—are classified in Industry 812990, All Other Personal Services; and
- Supplying and servicing coin-operated amusement and gambling devices in places of business operated by others—are classified in Subsector 713, Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries.

### 4543 Direct Selling Establishments[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in nonstore retailing (except electronic, mail-order, or vending machine sales). These establishments typically go to the customers' location rather than the customer coming to them (e.g., door-to-door sales, home parties). Examples of establishments in this industry are home delivery newspaper routes; home delivery of heating oil, liquefied petroleum (LP) gas, and other fuels; locker meat provisioners; frozen food and freezer plan providers; coffee break services providers; and bottled water or water softener services.

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### 45431 Fuel Dealers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing heating oil, liquefied petroleum (LP) gas, and other fuels via direct selling.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing oil burner repair services—are classified in Industry 81141, Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance; and
- Installing oil burners—are classified in Industry 23511, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors.

### 454311 Heating Oil Dealers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing heating oil via direct selling.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing oil burner repair services—are classified in U.S. Industry 811411, Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance; and
- Installing oil burners—are classified in Industry 235110, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors.

### 454312 Liquefied Petroleum Gas (Bottled Gas) Dealers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing liquefied petroleum (LP) gas via direct selling.

### 454319 Other Fuel Dealers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing fuels (except liquefied petroleum gas and heating oil) via direct selling.

### 45439 Other Direct Selling Establishments[CAN]

See industry description for 454390 below.

### 454390 Other Direct Selling Establishments[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing merchandise (except food for immediate consumption and fuel) via direct sale to the customer by means, such as in-house sales (i.e., party plan merchandising), truck or wagon sales, and portable stalls (i.e., street vendors).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Direct selling bottled water providers
Direct selling coffee-break service providers
Direct selling frozen food and freezer plan providers
Direct selling home delivery newspaper routes
Direct selling party plan merchandisers
Direct selling locker meat provisioners

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Preparing and selling meals and snacks for immediate consumption from motorized vehicles or nonmotorized carts catering a route—are classified in Industry 722330, Mobile Food Services;
- Retailing heating oil via direct sale—are classified in U.S. Industry 454311, Heating Oil Dealers;
- Retailing liquefied petroleum (LP) gas via direct sale—are classified in U.S. Industry 454312, Liquefied Petroleum Gas (Bottled Gas) Dealers; and
- Retailing other fuels, such as coal or wood, via direct sale—are classified in U.S. Industry 454319, Other Fuel Dealers.

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# Sector 48-49—Transportation and Warehousing

## The Sector as a Whole

The Transportation and Warehousing sector includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo, warehousing and storage for goods, scenic and sightseeing transportation, and support activities related to modes of transportation. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. The type of equipment depends on the mode of transportation. The modes of transportation are air, rail, water, road, and pipeline.

The Transportation and Warehousing sector distinguishes three basic types of activities: subsectors for each mode of transportation, a subsector for warehousing and storage, and a subsector for establishments providing support activities for transportation. In addition, there are subsectors for establishments that provide passenger transportation for scenic and sightseeing purposes, postal services, and courier services.

A separate subsector for support activities is established in the sector because, first, support activities for transportation are inherently multimodal, such as freight transportation arrangement, or have multimodal aspects. Secondly, there are production process similarities among the support activity industries.

One of the support activities identified in the support activity subsector is the routine repair and maintenance of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft at an airport, railroad rolling stock at a railroad terminal, or ships at a harbor or port facility). Such establishments do not perform complete overhauling or rebuilding of transportation equipment (i.e., periodic restoration of transportation equipment to original design specifications) or transportation equipment conversion (i.e., major modification to systems). An establishment that primarily performs factory (or shipyard) overhauls, rebuilding, or conversions of aircraft, railroad rolling stock, or a ship is classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing according to the type of equipment.

Many of the establishments in this sector often operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor forces, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area.

Warehousing establishments in this sector are distinguished from merchant wholesaling in that the warehouse establishments do not sell the goods.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in providing travel agent services that support transportation and other establishments, such as hotels, businesses, and government agencies. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

## 481 Air Transportation

Industries in the Air Transportation subsector provide air transportation of passengers and/or cargo using aircraft, such as airplanes and helicopters. The subsector distinguishes scheduled from nonscheduled air transportation. Scheduled air carriers fly regular routes on regular schedules and operate even if flights are only partially loaded. Nonscheduled carriers often operate during nonpeak time slots at busy airports. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of

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airport, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics. Nonscheduled carriers provide chartered air transportation of passengers, cargo, or specialty flying services. Specialty flying services establishments use general purpose aircraft to provide a variety of specialized flying services.

Scenic and sightseeing air transportation and air courier services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation and in Subsector 492, Couriers and Messengers. Although these activities may use aircraft, they are different from the activities included in air transportation. Air sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's flight (e.g., balloon ride, aerial sightseeing) typically starts and ends at the same location. Courier services (individual package or cargo delivery) includes more than air transportation; road transportation is usually required to deliver the cargo to the intended recipient.

## 4811 Scheduled Air Transportation

### 48111 Scheduled Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Air commuter carriers, scheduled
Scheduled air cargo carriers (except air couriers)
Scheduled air passenger carriers
Scheduled helicopter passenger carriers

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing air courier services—are classified in Industry 49211, Couriers;
- Providing air transportation of passengers, cargo, or specialty flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules—are classified in Industry 48121, Nonscheduled Air Transportation; and
- Providing helicopter rides for scenic and sightseeing transportation—are classified in Industry 48799, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other.

#### 481111 Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and freight over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Scheduled air passenger carriers including commuter and helicopter carriers (except scenic and sightseeing) are included in this industry.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481211; Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation;
- Providing helicopter rides for scenic and sightseeing transportation—are classified in Industry 487990, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other; and
- Providing air transportation of cargo (without transporting passengers) over regular routes and on regular schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481112, Scheduled Freight Air Transportation.

### 481112 Scheduled Freight Air Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing air courier services—are classified in Industry 492110, Couriers;
- Providing air transportation of cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481212, Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation; and
- Providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481112, Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation.

## 4812 Nonscheduled Air Transportation

### 48121 Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules or (2) providing specialty flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules using general purpose aircraft. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airports, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Air taxi services
Aircraft charter services
Nonscheduled air freight transportation services
Nonscheduled air passenger transportation services

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Crop dusting using specialized aircraft—are classified in Industry 11511, Support Activities for Crop Production;
- Fighting forest fires using specialized water bombers—are classified in Industry 11531, Support Activities for Forestry;
- Providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules—are classified in Industry 48111, Scheduled Air Transportation;
- Providing specialized air sightseeing services—are classified in Industry 48799, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other;
- Aerial gathering of geophysical data—are classified in Industry 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services;
- Providing aerial and/or other surveying and mapping services—are classified in Industry 54137, Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services;
- Providing air ambulance services using specialized equipment—are classified in Industry 62191, Ambulance Services;
- Operating specialized flying schools, including all training for commercial pilots—are classified in Industry 61151, Technical and Trade Schools;
- Operating recreation aviation clubs—are classified in Industry 71399, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries;
- Operating advocacy aviation clubs—are classified in U.S. Industry 81331, Social Advocacy Organizations; and
- Providing air courier services—are classified in Industry 49211, Couriers.

### 481211 Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing specialty air transportation or flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules using general purpose aircraft—are classified in U.S. Industry 481219, Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation;
- Providing specialized air sightseeing services—are classified in Industry 487990, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other;
- Providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481111, Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Providing air transportation of cargo (without transporting passengers) with no regular routes and schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481212, Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation.

### 481212 Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers with no regular routes and regular schedules.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing specialty air transportation or flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules using general purpose aircraft—are classified in U.S. Industry 481219, Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation;
- Providing air courier services—are classified in Industry 492110, Couriers;
- Providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers over regular routes and on regular schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481112, Scheduled Freight Air Transportation; and
- Providing air transportation of cargo and passengers with no regular routes and schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481211, Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation.

### 481219 Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation with no regular routes and regular schedules (except nonscheduled chartered passenger and/or cargo air transportation). These establishments provide a variety of specialty air transportation or flying services based on individual customer needs using general purpose aircraft.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Aircraft charter services (i.e., general purpose aircraft used for a variety of specialty air and flying services)

Aviation clubs providing a variety of air transportation activities to the general public

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481211, Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation;
- Providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers with no regular routes and regular schedules—are classified in U.S. Industry 481212, Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Crop dusting using specialized aircraft—are classified in U.S. Industry 115112, Soil Preparation, Planting, and Cultivating;
- Fighting forest fires using specialized water bombers—are classified in Industry 115310, Support Activities for Forestry;
- Providing specialized air sightseeing services—are classified in Industry 487990, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other;
- Operating specialized flying schools, including all training for commercial pilots—are classified in U.S. Industry 611512, Flight Training;
- Providing specialized air ambulance services using specialized equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 621999, All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services;
- Operating recreation aviation clubs—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries;
- Operating advocacy aviation clubs—are classified in U.S. Industry 813319, Other Social Advocacy Organizations;
- Aerial gathering of geophysical data for surveying and mapping—are classified in Industry 541360, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services; and
- Providing aerial and/or other surveying and mapping services—are classified in Industry 541370, Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services.

## 482 Rail Transportation

Industries in the Rail Transportation subsector provide rail transportation of passengers and/or cargo using railroad rolling stock. The railroads in this subsector primarily either operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor force, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area, or operate over a short distance on a local rail line.

Scenic and sightseeing rail transportation and street railroads, commuter rail, and rapid transit are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, and Subsector 485, Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation, respectively. Although these activities use railroad rolling stock, they are different from the activities included in rail transportation. Sightseeing and scenic railroads do not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip typically starts and ends at the same location. Commuter railroads operate in a manner more consistent with local and urban transit and are often part of integrated transit systems.

### 4821 Rail Transportation

### 48211 Rail Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating railroads (except street railroads, commuter rail, urban rapid transit, and scenic and sightseeing trains). Line-haul railroads and short line railroads are included in this industry.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating street railroads, commuter rail, and urban rapid transit systems—are classified in Industry Group 4851, Urban Transit Systems;
- Operating scenic and sightseeing trains—are classified in Industry 48711, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land; and
- Operating switching and terminal facilities as separate establishments—are classified in Industry 48821, Support Activities for Rail Transportation.

### 482111 Line-Haul Railroads[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as line-haul railroads primarily engaged in operating railroads for the transport of passengers and/or cargo over a long distance within a rail network. These establishments provide for the intercity movement of trains between the terminals and stations on main and branch lines of a line-haul rail network (except for local switching services).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating switching and terminal facilities as separate establishments—are classified in Industry 488210, Support Activities for Rail Transportation;
- Operating railroads over a short distance on local rail lines—are classified in U.S. Industry 482112, Short Line Railroads; and
- Operating commuter rail systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 485112, Commuter Rail Systems.

### 482112 Short Line Railroads[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as short line railroads primarily engaged in operating railroads for the transport of cargo over a short distance on local rail lines not part of a rail network.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating street railroads, commuter rail, and urban rapid transit systems—are classified in Industry Group 4851, Urban Transit Systems;
- Operating scenic and sightseeing trains—are classified in Industry 487110, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land;
- Operating switching and terminal facilities as separate establishments—are classified in Industry 488210, Support Activities for Rail Transportation; and
- Operating railroads for the transport of passengers and/or cargo over a long distance—are classified in U.S. Industry 482111, Line-Haul Railroads.

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## 483 Water Transportation

Industries in the Water Transportation subsector provide water transportation of passengers and cargo using watercraft, such as ships, barges, and boats.

The subsector is composed of two industry groups: (1) one for deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes; and (2) one for inland water transportation. This split typically reflects the difference in equipment used.

Scenic and sightseeing water transportation services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation. Although these activities use watercraft, they are different from the activities included in water transportation. Water sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip starts and ends at the same location.

### 4831 Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation

### 48311 Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea, coastal, Great Lakes, and St. Lawrence Seaway water transportation. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing inland water transportation on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System)—are classified in Industry 48321, Inland Water Transportation;
- Providing scenic and sightseeing water transportation, such as harbor cruises,—are classified in Industry 48721, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water; and
- Operating floating casinos (i.e., gambling cruises, riverboat gambling casinos)—are classified in Industry 71321, Casinos (except Casino Hotels).

### 483111 Deep Sea Freight Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea transportation of cargo to or from foreign ports.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea transportation of cargo to and from domestic ports are classified in U.S. Industry 483113, Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation.

### 483112 Deep Sea Passenger Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea transportation of passengers to or from foreign ports.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing deep sea transportation of passengers to and from domestic ports—are classified in U.S. Industry 483114, Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation; and
- Operating floating casinos (i.e., gambling cruises)—are classified in Industry 713210, Casinos (except Casino Hotels).

### 483113 Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing water transportation of cargo in coastal waters, on the Great Lakes System, or deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions or protectorates. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System. Establishments primarily engaged in providing coastal and/or Great Lakes barge transportation services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing deep sea transportation of cargo to or from foreign ports—are classified in U.S. Industry 483111, Deep Sea Freight Transportation; and
- Providing inland water transportation of cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System)—are classified in U.S. Industry 483211, Inland Water Freight Transportation.

### 483114 Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing water transportation of passengers in coastal waters, the Great Lakes System, or deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions and protectorates. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing inland water transportation of passengers on lakes, rivers or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System)—are classified in U.S. Industry 483212, Inland Water Passenger Transportation;
- Providing scenic and sightseeing water transportation, such as harbor cruises,—are classified in Industry 487210, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water; and
- Operating floating casinos (i.e., gambling cruises)—are classified in Industry 713210, Casinos (except Casino Hotels).

## 4832 Inland Water Transportation

### 48321 Inland Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers and/or cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing water transportation in deep sea, coastal, or on the Great Lakes System—are classified in Industry Group 4831, Deep Sea, Coastal and Great Lakes Water Transportation;
- Providing scenic and sightseeing water transportation, such as harbor cruises,—are classified in Industry 48721, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water; and
- Operating floating casinos (i.e., gambling cruises, riverboat gambling casinos)—are classified in Industry 71321, Casinos (except Casino Hotels).

### 483211 Inland Water Freight Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing deep sea transportation of cargo to and from foreign ports—are classified in U.S. Industry 483111, Deep Sea Freight Transportation; and
- Providing water transportation of cargo in coastal waters or on the Great Lakes System—are classified in U.S. Industry 483113, Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation.

### 483212 Inland Water Passenger Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing deep sea transportation of passengers to and from foreign ports—are classified in U.S. Industry 483112, Deep Sea Passenger Transportation;
- Operating cruise ships or ferries in coastal waters or on the Great Lakes System—are classified in U.S. Industry 483114, Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation; and
- Providing scenic and sightseeing water transportation, such as harbor cruises,—are classified in Industry 487210, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water.

## 484 Truck Transportation

Industries in the Truck Transportation subsector provide over-the-road transportation of cargo using motor vehicles, such as trucks and tractor trailers. The subsector is subdivided into general freight trucking and specialized freight trucking. This distinction reflects differences in equipment used, type of load carried, scheduling, terminal, and other networking services. General freight transportation establishments handle a wide variety of general commodities, generally palletized, and transported in a container or van trailer. Specialized freight transportation is the transportation of cargo that, because of size, weight, shape, or other inherent characteristics require specialized equipment for transportation.

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Each of these industry groups is further subdivided based on distance traveled. Local trucking establishments primarily carry goods within a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Long distance trucking establishments carry goods between metropolitan areas.

The Specialized Freight Trucking industry group includes a separate industry for Used Household and Office Goods Moving. The household and office goods movers are separated because of the substantial network of establishments that has developed to deal with local and long-distance moving and the associated storage. In this area, the same establishment provides both local and long-distance services, while other specialized freight establishments generally limit their services to either local or long-distance hauling.

### 4841 General Freight Trucking

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized, and transported in a container or van trailer. The establishments of this industry group provide a combination of the following network activities: local pickup, local sorting and terminal operations, line-haul, destination sorting and terminal operations, and local delivery.

### 48411 General Freight Trucking, Local

See industry description for 484110 below.

### 484110 General Freight Trucking, Local

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Local general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking within a metropolitan area which may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating independent trucking terminals—are classified in Industry 488490, Other Support Activities for Road Transportation; and
- Providing general freight long-distance trucking including all North American international travel—are classified in Industry 48412, General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance.

### 48412 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Long-distance general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking between metropolitan areas which may cross North American country borders. Included in this industry are establishments operating as truckload (TL) or less than truckload (LTL) carriers.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing courier services—are classified in Industry 49211, Couriers;
- Providing warehousing services of general freight—are classified in Industry 49311, General Warehousing and Storage;
- Providing specialized freight trucking—are classified in Industry Group 4842, Specialized Freight Trucking;
- Operating independent trucking terminals—are classified in Industry 48849, Other Support Activities for Road Transportation; and
- Providing local general freight trucking services—are classified in Industry 48411, General Freight Trucking, Local.

### 484121 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Truckload[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance general freight truckload (TL) trucking. These long-distance general freight truckload carrier establishments provide full truck movement of freight from origin to destination. The shipment of freight on a truck is characterized as a full single load not combined with other shipments.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing general freight long-distance, less than truckload trucking—are classified in U.S. Industry 484122, General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Less Than Truckload;
- Providing specialized freight trucking—are classified in Industry Group 4842, Specialized Freight Trucking;
- Operating independent trucking terminals—are classified in Industry 488490, Other Support Activities for Road Transportation; and
- Providing local general freight trucking services—are classified in Industry 484110, General Freight Trucking, Local.

### 484122 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Less Than Truckload[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance, general freight, less than truckload (LTL) trucking. LTL carriage is characterized as multiple shipments combined onto a single truck for multiple deliveries within a network. These establishments are generally characterized by the following network activities: local pickup, local sorting and terminal operations, line-haul, destination sorting and terminal operations, and local delivery.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing courier services—are classified in Industry 492110, Couriers;
- Providing warehousing services of general freight—are classified in Industry 493110, General Warehousing and Storage;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Providing specialized freight trucking—are classified in Industry Group 4842, Specialized Freight Trucking;
- Operating independent trucking terminals—are classified in Industry 488490, Other Support Activities for Road Transportation;
- Providing general freight long-distance truckload trucking—are classified in U.S. Industry 484121, General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Truckload; and
- Providing local general freight trucking services—are classified in Industry 484110, General Freight Trucking, Local.

## 4842 Specialized Freight Trucking

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance specialized freight trucking. The establishments of this industry are primarily engaged in the transportation of freight which, because of size, weight, shape, or other inherent characteristics, requires specialized equipment, such as flatbeds, tankers, or refrigerated trailers. This industry includes the transportation of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment.

### 48421 Used Household and Office Goods Moving

See industry description for 484210 below.

### 484210 Used Household and Office Goods Moving

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance trucking of used household, used institutional, or used commercial furniture and equipment. Incidental packing and storage activities are often provided by these establishments.

### 48422 Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Local

See industry description for 484220 below.

### 484220 Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Local

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Local agricultural products trucking
Local boat hauling
Local bulk liquids trucking
Local dump trucking (e.g., gravel, sand, top-soil)
Local livestock trucking

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing long-distance specialized freight (except used goods) trucking including all North American international travel—are classified in Industry 48423, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance;

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- Providing local general freight trucking—are classified in U.S. Industry 484110, General Freight Trucking, Local;
- Providing trucking of used household and office goods—are classified in Industry 484210, Used Household and Office Goods Moving; and
- Providing waste collection—are classified in Industry Group 5621, Waste Collection.

### 48423 Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance

See industry description for 484230 below.

### 484230 Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance specialized trucking. These establishments provide trucking between metropolitan areas that may cross North American country borders.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Long-distance automobile carrier trucking | Long-distance bulk liquid trucking |
| Long-distance hazardous material trucking | Long-distance refrigerated product trucking |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing local specialized freight trucking (except used goods)—are classified in Industry 484220, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Local;
- Providing long-distance general freight trucking including all North American international travel—are classified in Industry 48412, General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance; and
- Providing trucking of used household and office goods—are classified in Industry 484210, Used Household and Office Goods Moving.

## 485 Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

Industries in the Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation subsector include a variety of passenger transportation activities, such as urban transit systems; chartered bus, school bus, and interurban bus transportation; and taxis. These activities are distinguished based primarily on such production process factors as vehicle types, routes, and schedules.

In this subsector, the principal splits identify scheduled transportation as separate from nonscheduled transportation. The scheduled transportation industry groups are Urban Transit Systems, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation, and School and Employee Bus Transportation. The nonscheduled industry groups are the Charter Bus Industry and Taxi and Limousine Service. The Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation Industry group includes both scheduled and nonscheduled transportation.

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Scenic and sightseeing ground transportation services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation. Sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip starts and ends at the same location.

### 4851 Urban Transit Systems

### 48511 Urban Transit Systems

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transit systems over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Such transportation systems involve the use of one or more modes of transport including light rail, commuter rail, subways, streetcars, as well as buses and other motor vehicles.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating local and suburban passenger transit systems using only one mode of transportation—are classified according to the mode of transport;
- Providing scenic and sightseeing transportation—are classified in Industry 48711, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land;
- Providing support services to transit and ground transportation—are classified in Industry Group 4884, Support Activities for Road Transportation; and
- Providing interurban and rural bus transportation—are classified in Industry 48521, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation.

#### 485111 Mixed Mode Transit Systems[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban ground passenger transit systems using more than one mode of transport over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating local and suburban passenger transit systems using only one mode of transportation—are classified according to the mode of transport; and
- Providing support services to transit and ground passenger transportation—are classified in Industry Group 4884, Support Activities for Road Transportation.

#### 485112 Commuter Rail Systems[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban commuter rail systems over regular routes and on a regular schedule within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Commuter rail is usually characterized by reduced fares, multiple ride, and commutation tickets and mostly used by passengers during the morning and evening peak periods.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating local and suburban mass passenger transit systems using both commuter rail and another mode of transport—are classified in U.S. Industry 485111, Mixed Mode Transit Systems;
- Operating a subway system—are classified in U.S. Industry 485119, Other Urban Transit Systems; and
- Providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land—are classified in Industry 487110, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land.

### 485113 Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transportation systems using buses or other motor vehicles over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating local and suburban passenger transportation systems using both a bus or other motor vehicle and another mode of transport—are classified in U.S. Industry 485111, Mixed Mode Transit Systems;
- Providing interurban and rural bus transportation—are classified in Industry 485210, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation; and
- Providing scenic and sightseeing transportation using buses or other motor vehicles—are classified in Industry 487110, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land.

### 485119 Other Urban Transit Systems[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban ground passenger transit systems (except mixed mode transit systems, commuter rail systems, and buses and other motor vehicles) over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Commuter cable car systems (i.e., stand-alone)
Commuter tramway systems (i.e., stand-alone)
Commuter trolley systems (i.e., stand-alone)
Light rail systems (i.e., stand-alone)
Monorail transit systems (i.e., stand-alone)

*Cross-References.* Establishment primarily engaged in—

- Operating local and suburban ground passenger transit systems using more than one mode of transport —are classified in U.S. Industry 485111, Mixed Mode Transit Systems;
- Providing local and suburban passenger transportation using commuter rail systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 485112, Commuter Rail Systems; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Operating local and suburban bus transit systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 485113, Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems.

### 4852 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

### 48521 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

See industry description for 485210 below.

### 485210 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing scenic and sightseeing transportation using buses—are classified in Industry 487110, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land;
- Providing buses for charter—are classified in Industry 485510, Charter Bus Industry;
- Operating local and suburban bus transit systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 485113, Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems; and
- Operating independent bus terminals—are classified in Industry 488490, Other Support Activities for Road Transportation.

### 4853 Taxi and Limousine Service

### 48531 Taxi Service

See industry description for 485310 below.

### 485310 Taxi Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing passenger transportation by automobile or van, not operated over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments of taxicab owner/operator, taxicab fleet operators, or taxicab organizations are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing special needs transportation services (except to and from school or work) for the infirm, elderly, or handicapped—are classified in U.S. Industry 485991, Special Needs Transportation;
- Providing limousine services—are classified in Industry 485320, Limousine Service; and
- Providing scheduled shuttle services between hotels, airports, or other destination points—are classified in U.S. Industry 485999, All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

**48532 Limousine Service**
See industry description for 485320 below.

**485320 Limousine Service**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing an array of specialty and luxury passenger transportation services via limousine or luxury sedans generally on a reserved basis. These establishments do not operate over regular routes and on regular schedules.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing taxi services—are classified in Industry 485310, Taxi Service; and
- Providing scheduled shuttle services between hotels, airports, or other destination points—are classified in U.S. Industry 485999, All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation.

**4854 School and Employee Bus Transportation**

**48541 School and Employee Bus Transportation**
See industry description for 485410 below.

**485410 School and Employee Bus Transportation**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating local and suburban bus transit systems—are classified in U.S. Industry, 485113 Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems;
- Providing interurban and rural bus transportation—are classified in Industry 485210, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation; and
- Providing buses for charter—are classified in Industry 485510, Charter Bus Industry.

**4855 Charter Bus Industry**

**48551 Charter Bus Industry**
See industry description for 485510 below.

**485510 Charter Bus Industry**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing scenic and local sightseeing transportation using buses—are classified in Industry 487110, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land; and
- Providing interurban and rural bus transportation—are classified in Industry 485210, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation.

## 4859 Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

### 48599 Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing other transit and ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems, interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi services, school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and limousine services (except shuttle services)). Shuttle services (except employee bus) and special needs transportation services are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally travel within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas on regular routes, on regular schedules and provide services between hotels, airports, or other destination points. Special needs transportation establishments provide passenger transportation to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing school or employee bus transportation for the infirm, elderly, or handicapped—are classified in Industry 48541, School and Employee Bus Transportation;
- Providing ambulance services for emergency and medical purposes—are classified in Industry 62191, Ambulance Services;
- Operating urban transit systems—are classified in Industry Group 4851, Urban Transit Systems;
- Providing interurban and rural bus transportation—are classified in Industry 48521, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation;
- Providing taxi services and/or limousine services (except shuttle services)—are classified in Industry Group 4853; Taxi and Limousine Service; and
- Providing buses for charter—are classified in Industry 48551, Charter Bus Industry.

### 485991 Special Needs Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing special needs transportation (except to and from school or work) to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing school or employee bus transportation for the infirm, elderly, or handicapped—are classified in Industry 485410, School and Employee Bus Transportation; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Providing ambulance services for emergency and medical purposes—are classified in Industry 62191, Ambulance Services.

### 485999 All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems; interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi and/or limousine services (except shuttle services), school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and special needs transportation). Establishments primarily engaged in operating shuttle services and vanpools are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally provide travel on regular routes and on regular schedules between hotels, airports, or other destination points.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing urban transit systems—are classified in Industry Group 4851, Urban Transit Systems;
- Providing interurban and rural bus transportation—are classified in Industry 485210, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation;
- Providing taxi and/or limousine services (except shuttle services)—are classified in Industry Group 4853, Taxi and Limousine Service;
- Providing school and employee bus transportation (including for the infirm, elderly, or handicapped)—are classified in Industry 485410, School and Employee Bus Transportation;
- Providing buses for charter—are classified in Industry 485510, Charter Bus Industry;
- Providing special needs transportation (except to and from school or work) for the infirm, elderly, or handicapped—are classified in Industry 485991, Special Needs Transportation; and
- Providing ambulance services for emergency and medical purposes—are classified in Industry 621910, Ambulance Services.

## 486 Pipeline Transportation

Industries in the Pipeline Transportation subsector use transmission pipelines to transport products, such as crude oil, natural gas, refined petroleum products, and slurry. Industries are identified based on the products transported (i.e., pipeline transportation of crude oil, natural gas, refined petroleum products, and other products).

The Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas industry includes the storage of natural gas because the storage is usually done by the pipeline establishment and because a pipeline is inherently a network in which all the nodes are interdependent.

### 4861 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

### 48611 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

See industry description for 486110 below.

### 486110 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing the pipeline transportation of natural gas—are classified in Industry 486210, Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas; and
- Providing the pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products—are classified in Industry 486910, Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products.

### 4862 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

#### 48621 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

See industry description for 486210 below.

#### 486210 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing natural gas to the end consumer are classified in Industry 221210, Natural Gas Distribution.

### 4869 Other Pipeline Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products (except crude oil and natural gas).

#### 48691 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products

See industry description for 486910 below.

#### 486910 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products.

#### 48699 All Other Pipeline Transportation

See industry description for 486990 below.

#### 486990 All Other Pipeline Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products except crude oil, natural gas, and refined petroleum products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing pipeline transportation of crude oil—are classified in Industry 486110, Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Providing pipeline transportation of natural gas—are classified in Industry 486210, Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas;
- Providing pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products—are classified in Industry 486910, Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products; and
- Providing pipeline transportation of water—are classified in Industry 221310, Water Supply and Irrigation Systems.

## 487 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation

Industries in the Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation subsector utilize transportation equipment to provide recreation and entertainment. These activities have a production process distinct from passenger transportation carried out for the purpose of other types of for-hire transportation. This process does not emphasize efficient transportation; in fact, such activities often use obsolete vehicles, such as steam trains, to provide some extra ambience. The activity is local in nature, usually involving a same-day return to the point of departure.

The Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation subsector is separated into three industries based on the mode: land, water, and other.

Activities that are recreational in nature and involve participation by the customer, such as white-water rafting, are generally excluded from this subsector, unless they impose an impact on part of the transportation system. Charter boat fishing, for example, is included in the Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water industry.

### 4871 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

### 48711 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

See industry description for 487110 below.

### 487110 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating aerial trams or aerial cable cars—are classified in Industry 487990, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other;
- Providing sporting services, such as pack trains,—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Recreation and Amusement Industries;
- Providing intercity and rural bus transportation—are classified in Industry 485210, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation;
- Providing buses for charter—are classified in Industry 485510, Charter Bus Industry;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Operating local and suburban passenger transit systems—are classified in Industry 48511, Urban Transit Systems; and
- Providing passenger travel arrangements and tours—are classified in Industry Group 5615, Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services.

### 4872 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

### 48721 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

See industry description for 487210 below.

### 487210 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Airboat (i.e., swamp buggy) operation
Charter fishing boat services
Dinner cruises
Excursion boat operation
Harbor sightseeing tours

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing recreation services, such as fishing guides, white-water rafting, parasailing, and water skiing—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries;
- Providing water taxi services—are classified in Industry 48321, Inland Water Transportation;
- Providing water transportation of passengers—are classified in Subsector 483, Water Transportation;
- Operating floating casinos (i.e., gambling cruises or riverboat casinos)—are classified in Industry 713210, Casinos (except Casino Hotels); and
- Providing boat rental without operators—are classified in U.S. Industry 532292, Recreational Goods Rental.

### 4879 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

### 48799 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

See industry description for 487990 below.

### 487990 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Aerial tramways, scenic and sightseeing operation
Aerial cablecars, scenic and sightseeing operation
Glider excursions
Helicopter rides, scenic and sightseeing operation
Hot air balloon rides, scenic and sightseeing operation

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing recreational activities, such as hang gliding,—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries; and
- Providing scheduled or nonscheduled air transportation of passengers or specialty flying services—are classified in Subsector 481, Air Transportation.

## 488 Support Activities for Transportation

Industries in the Support Activities for Transportation subsector provide services which support transportation. These services may be provided to transportation carrier establishments or to the general public. This subsector includes a wide array of establishments, including air traffic control services, marine cargo handling, and motor vehicle towing.

The Support Activities for Transportation subsector includes services to transportation but is separated by type of mode serviced. The Support Activities for Rail Transportation industry includes services to the rail industry (e.g., railroad switching and terminal establishments).

Ship repair and maintenance not done in a shipyard are included in Other Support Activities for Water Transportation. An example would be a floating drydock services in a harbor.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in providing factory conversion and overhaul of transportation equipment, which are classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

## 4881 Support Activities for Air Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to the air transportation industry. These services include airport operation, servicing, repairing (except factory conversion and overhaul of aircraft), maintaining and storing aircraft, and ferrying aircraft.

## 48811 Airport Operations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating international, national, or civil airports or public flying field or (2) supporting airport operations (except special food services contractors), such as rental of hangar space, air traffic control services, baggage handling services, and cargo handling services.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing factory conversion, overhaul, and rebuilding of aircraft—are classified in Industry 33641, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing;
- Wholesaling fuel at airports—are classified in Industry 42272, Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals);
- Providing airport janitorial services—are classified in Industry 56172, Janitorial Services; and
- Providing food services at airports on a contractual arrangement (i.e., food service contractors)—are classified in Industry 72231, Food Service Contractors.

### 488111 Air Traffic Control[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air traffic control services to regulate the flow of air traffic.

### 488119 Other Airport Operations [CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating international, national, or civil airports, or public flying field or (2) supporting airport operations, such as rental of hangar space, and providing baggage handling and/or cargo handling services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing air traffic control services—are classified in U.S. Industry 488111, Air Traffic Control;
- Providing factory conversion, overhaul, and rebuilding of aircraft—are classified in Industry 33641, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing;
- Wholesaling fuel at airports—are classified in Industry 422720, Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals);
- Providing airport janitorial services—are classified in Industry 561720, Janitorial Services; and
- Providing food services at airports on a contractual arrangement—are classified in Industry 722310, Food Service Contractors.

### 48819 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation

See industry description for 488190 below.

### 488190 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for air transportation (except air traffic control and other airport operations).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Aircraft services | Aircraft testing services |
| Aircraft maintenance and repair services (except factory conversions, overhauls, rebuilding) | |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Wholesaling fuel at airports—are classified in Industry 422720, Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals);
- Providing aircraft janitorial services—are classified in Industry 561720, Janitorial Services;
- Providing air traffic control services—are classified in U.S. Industry 488111, Air Traffic Control;
- Providing airport operations (except air traffic control)—are classified in U.S. Industry 488119, Other Airport Operations (except Air Traffic Control);
- Providing factory conversion, overhaul, and rebuilding of aircraft—are classified in Industry 33641, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing; and
- Providing food services to airlines on a contractual arrangement—are classified in Industry 722310, Food Service Contractors.

## 4882 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

### 48821 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

See industry description for 488210 below.

### 488210 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing railroad car rental—are classified in U.S. Industry 532411, Commercial Air, Rail, and Water Transportation Equipment Rental and Leasing;
- Factory conversion, overhaul, or rebuilding of railroad rolling stock—are classified in Industry 336510, Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing;
- Providing rail car janitorial services—are classified in Industry 561720, Janitorial Services; and

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- Providing dredging services—are classified in Industry 234990, All Other Heavy Construction.

### 4883 Support Activities for Water Transportation

### 48831 Port and Harbor Operations

See industry description for 488310 below.

### 488310 Port and Harbor Operations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating ports, harbors (including docking and pier facilities), or canals.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing stevedoring and other marine cargo handling services—are classified in Industry 488320, Marine Cargo Handling;
- Providing navigational services to shipping—are classified in Industry 488330, Navigational Services to Shipping; and
- Operating docking and/or storage facilities and commonly known as marinas—are classified in Industry 713930, Marinas.

### 48832 Marine Cargo Handling

See industry description for 488320 below.

### 488320 Marine Cargo Handling

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing stevedoring and other marine cargo handling services (except warehousing).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Preparing freight for transportation—are classified in U.S. Industry 488991, Packing and Crating;
- Operating general merchandise, refrigerated, or other warehousing and storage facilities—are classified in Subsector 493, Warehousing and Storage; and
- Operating docking and pier facilities—are classified in Industry 488310, Port and Harbor Operations.

### 48833 Navigational Services to Shipping

See industry description for 488330 below.

### 488330 Navigational Services to Shipping

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to shipping. Marine salvage establishments are included in this industry.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Docking and undocking marine vessel services | Piloting services, water transportation |
| Marine vessel traffic reporting services | Tugboat services, harbor operation |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing water transportation of barges (except coastal or Great Lake barge transportation services)—are classified in U.S. Industry 483211, Inland Water Freight Transportation; and
- Providing coastal and/or Great Lakes barge transportation services—are classified in U.S. Industry 483113, Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation.

### 48839 Other Support Activities for Water Transportation

See industry description for 488390 below.

### 488390 Other Support Activities for Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to water transportation (except port and harbor operations; marine cargo handling services; and navigational services to shipping).

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Floating drydocks (i.e., maintenance and routine repairs for ships and boats) | Marine cargo checkers and surveyors |
| | Ship scaling services |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Ship painting—are classified in Industry 235210, Painting and Wall Covering Contractors;
- Providing ship janitorial services—are classified in Industry 561720, Janitorial Services;
- Operating port, harbor, or canal facilities—are classified in Industry 488310, Port and Harbor Operations;
- Providing stevedoring and other marine cargo handling services—are classified in Industry 488320, Marine Cargo Handling;
- Providing navigational services to shipping—are classified in Industry 488330, Navigational Services to Shipping; and
- Providing ship overhauling or repairs in a shipyard—are classified in U.S. Industry 336611, Ship Building and Repairing.

## 4884 Support Activities for Road Transportation

### 48841 Motor Vehicle Towing

See industry description for 488410 below.

### 488410 Motor Vehicle Towing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in towing light or heavy motor vehicles, both local and long distance. These establishments may provide incidental services, such as storage and emergency road repair services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating gasoline stations—are classified in Industry Group 4471, Gasoline Stations;
- Providing automotive repair and maintenance—are classified in Industry Group 8111, Automotive Repair and Maintenance; and
- Both retailing automotive parts and accessories, and repairing automobiles and known as automotive supply stores—are classified Industry 441310, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores.

### 48849 Other Support Activities for Road Transportation

See industry description for 488490 below.

### 488490 Other Support Activities for Road Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services (except motor vehicle towing) to road network users.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bridge, tunnel, and highway operations
Driving services (e.g., automobile, truck delivery)
Pilot car services (i.e., wide load warning services)
Truck or weighing station operations

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing automotive repair and maintenance—are classified in Industry Group 8111, Automotive Repair and Maintenance;
- Providing towing services to motor vehicles—are classified in Industry 488410, Motor Vehicle Towing;
- Providing a network for busing in combination with providing terminal services—are classified in Industry 485210, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation; and
- Providing a network for trucking in combination with providing terminal services—are classified in Subsector 484, Truck Transportation.

## 4885 Freight Transportation Arrangement

### 48851 Freight Transportation Arrangement

See industry description for 488510 below.

### 488510 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine

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shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in tariff and freight rate consulting services are classified in U.S. Industry 541614, Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services.

### 4889 Other Support Activities for Transportation

### 48899 Other Support Activities for Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; and freight transportation arrangement).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Arrangement of vanpools or carpools
Independent pipeline terminal facilities
Stockyards (i.e., not for fattening or selling livestock)

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing support activities for air transportation—are classified in Industry Group 4881, Support Activities for Air Transportation;
- Providing support activities for rail transportation—are classified in Industry Group 4882, Support Activities for Rail Transportation;
- Providing support activities for water transportation—are classified in Industry Group 4883, Support Activities for Water Transportation;
- Providing support activities for road transportation—are classified in Industry Group 4884, Support Activities for Road Transportation;
- Arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers —are classified in Industry 48851, Freight Transportation Arrangement;
- Providing tariff and freight rate consulting services—are classified in Industry 54161, Management Consulting Services;
- Operating stockyards for fattening livestock—are classified in Subsector 112, Animal Production; and
- Providing packaging and labeling services—are classified in Industry 56191, Packaging and Labeling Services.

### 488991 Packing and Crating[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packing, crating, and otherwise preparing goods for transportation.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing packaging and labeling services are classified in Industry 561910, Packaging and Labeling Services.

### 488999 All Other Support Activities for Transportation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; freight transportation arrangement; and packing and crating).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Arrangement of vanpools or carpools
Independent pipeline terminal facilities
Stockyards (i.e., not for fattening or selling livestock)

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating stockyards for fattening livestock—are classified in Subsector 112, Animal Production;
- Providing tariff and freight rate consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541614, Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services;
- Providing packing and crating services for transportation—are classified in U.S. Industry 488991, Packing and Crating;
- Providing support activities for air transportation—are classified in Industry Group 4881, Support Activities for Air Transportation;
- Providing support activities for rail transportation—are classified in Industry 488210, Support Activities for Rail Transportation;
- Providing support activities for water transportation—are classified in Industry Group 4883, Support Activities for Water Transportation;
- Providing support activities for road transportation—are classified in Industry Group 4884, Support Activities for Road Transportation; and
- Arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers—are classified in Industry 488510, Freight Transportation Arrangement.

## 491 Postal Service

The Postal Service subsector includes the activities of the National Post Office and its subcontractors in delivering letters and small parcels, normally without pick-up at the senders' location. These articles can be described as those that can be handled by one person without using special equipment. This allows the collection, pick-up, and delivery operations to be done with limited labor costs

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and minimal equipment. Sorting and transportation activities, where necessary, are generally mechanized. The restriction to small parcels distinguishes these establishments from those in the transportation industries.

The traditional activity of the National Postal Service is described in this subsector. Subcontractors include rural Post Offices on contract to the Postal Service.

Bulk transportation of mail on contract to the Postal Service is not included here, because it is usually done by transportation establishments that carry other customers' cargo as well.

## 4911 Postal Service

### 49111 Postal Service

See industry description for 491110 below.

### 491110 Postal Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing bulk transportation of mail on a contract basis to and from postal service establishments—are classified in Industry Group 4841, General Freight Trucking;
- Providing courier services—are classified in Industry 492110, Couriers;
- Providing mailbox services along with other business services—are classified in U.S. Industry 561431, Private Mail Centers; and
- Providing local messenger and delivery services—are classified in Industry 492210, Local Messengers and Local Delivery.

## 492 Couriers and Messengers

Industries in the Couriers and Messengers subsector provide intercity and/or local delivery of parcels. These articles can be described as those that may be handled by one person without using special equipment. This allows the collection, pick-up, and delivery operations to be done with limited labor costs and minimal equipment. Sorting and transportation activities, where necessary, are generally mechanized. The restriction to small parcels partly distinguishes these establishments from those in the transportation industries. The complete network of courier services establishments also distinguishes these transportation services from local messenger and delivery establishments in this subsector. This includes the establishments that perform intercity transportation as well as

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establishments that, under contract to them, perform local pick-up and delivery. Messengers, which usually deliver within a metropolitan or single urban area, may use bicycle, foot, small truck, or van.

## 4921 Couriers

### 49211 Couriers

See industry description for 492110 below.

### 492110 Couriers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pick-up and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing messenger and delivery services within a metropolitan area or within an urban center—are classified in Industry 492210, Local Messengers and Local Delivery; and
- Providing the truck transportation of palletized general freight—are classified in Industry Group 4841, General Freight Trucking.

## 4922 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

### 49221 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

See industry description for 492210 below.

### 492210 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Alcoholic beverages delivery services
Grocery delivery services (i.e., independent service from grocery store)
Letters, documents, or small parcel local delivery services
Restaurant meals delivery services (i.e., independent service from restaurant)

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing local letter and parcel delivery services as part of an intercity courier network—are classified in Industry 492110, Couriers;

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- Operating the National Postal Service or providing postal services on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail)—are classified in Industry 491110, Postal Service; and
- Providing the bulk transportation of mail on a contract basis to and from Postal Service establishments—are classified in Industry Group 4841, General Freight Trucking.

## 493 Warehousing and Storage

Industries in the Warehousing and Storage subsector are primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities for general merchandise, refrigerated goods, and other warehouse products. These establishments provide facilities to store goods. They do not sell the goods they handle. These establishments take responsibility for storing the goods and keeping them secure. They may also provide a range of services, often referred to as logistics services, related to the distribution of goods. Logistics services can include labeling, breaking bulk, inventory control and management, light assembly, order entry and fulfillment, packaging, pick and pack, price marking and ticketing, and transportation arrangement. However, establishments in this industry group always provide warehousing or storage services in addition to any logistic services. Furthermore, the warehousing or storage of goods must be more than incidental to the performance of services, such as price marking.

Bonded warehousing and storage services and warehouses located in free trade zones are included in the industries of this subsector.

### 4931 Warehousing and Storage

### 49311 General Warehousing and Storage

See industry description for 493110 below.

### 493110 General Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating merchandise warehousing and storage facilities. These establishments generally handle goods in containers, such as boxes, barrels, and/or drums, using equipment, such as forklifts, pallets, and racks. They are not specialized in handling bulk products of any particular type, size, or quantity of goods or products.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting or leasing space for self storage—are classified in Industry 531130, Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units; and
- Selling in combination with handling and/or distributing goods to other wholesale or retail establishments—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade.

### 49312 Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage

See industry description for 493120 below.

### 493120 Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furs for the trade are

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included in this industry. The services provided by these establishments include blast freezing, tempering, and modified atmosphere storage services.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in storing furs (except for the trade) and garments are classified in Industry 812320, Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated).

### 49313 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage

See industry description for 493130 below.

### 493130 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating bulk farm product warehousing and storage facilities (except refrigerated). Grain elevators primarily engaged in storage are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities—are classified in Industry 493120, Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage; and
- Storing grains and field beans (i.e., grain elevators) as an incidental activity to sales—are classified in Industry 42251, Grain and Field Bean Wholesalers.

### 49319 Other Warehousing and Storage

See industry description for 493190 below.

### 493190 Other Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities (except general merchandise, refrigerated, and farm product warehousing and storage).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bulk petroleum storage
Lumber storage terminals
Whiskey warehousing

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting or leasing space for self storage—are classified in Industry 531130, Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units;
- Storing hazardous materials for treatment and disposal—are classified in U.S. Industry 562211, Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal;
- Operating general warehousing and storage facilities—are classified in Industry 493110, General Warehousing and Storage;

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- Operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities—are classified in Industry 493120, Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage; and
- Operating farm product warehousing and storage facilities—are classified in Industry 493130, Farm Product Warehousing and Storage.

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# Sector 51—Information

## The Sector as a Whole

The Information sector comprises establishments engaged in the following processes: (a) producing and distributing information and cultural products, (b) providing the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications, and (c) processing data.

The main components of this sector are the publishing industries, including software publishing, the motion picture and sound recording industries, the broadcasting and telecommunications industries, and the information services and data processing industries.

The expressions "information age" and "global information economy" are used with considerable frequency today. The general idea of an "information economy" includes both the notion of industries primarily producing, processing, and distributing information, as well as the idea that every industry is using available information and information technology to reorganize and make themselves more productive.

For the purpose of developing NAICS, it is the transformation of information into a commodity that is produced and distributed by a number of growing industries that is at issue. The Information sector groups three types of establishments: (1) those engaged in producing and distributing information and cultural products; (2) those that provide the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications; and (3) those that process data. Cultural products are those that directly express attitudes, opinions, ideas, values, and artistic creativity; provide entertainment; or offer information and analysis concerning the past and present. Included in this definition are popular, mass-produced, products as well as cultural products that normally have a more limited audience, such as poetry books, literary magazines, or classical records. These activities were formerly classified throughout the existing national classifications. Traditional publishing is in manufacturing; broadcasting in communications; software production in business services; film production in amusement services; and so forth.

The unique characteristics of information and cultural products, and of the processes involved in their production and distribution, distinguish the Information sector from the goods-producing and service-producing sectors. Some of these characteristics are:

1. Unlike traditional goods, an "information or cultural product," such as a newspaper on-line or television program, does not necessarily have tangible qualities, nor is it necessarily associated with a particular form. A movie can be shown at a movie theater, on a television broadcast, through video-on-demand or rented at a local video store. A sound recording can be aired on radio, embedded in multimedia products, or sold at a record store.

2. Unlike traditional services, the delivery of these products does not require direct contact between the supplier and the consumer.

3. The value of these products to the consumer lies in their informational, educational, cultural, or entertainment content, not in the format in which they are distributed. Most of these products are protected from unlawful reproduction by copyright laws.

4. The intangible property aspect of information and cultural products makes the processes involved in their production and distribution very different from goods and services. Only those possessing the rights to these works are authorized to reproduce, alter, improve, and

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distribute them. Acquiring and using these rights often involves significant costs. In addition, technology is revolutionizing the distribution of these products. It is possible to distribute them in a physical form, via broadcast, or on-line.

5. Distributors of information and cultural products can easily add value to the products they distribute. For instance, broadcasters add advertising not contained in the original product. This capacity means that unlike traditional distributors, they derive revenue not from sale of the distributed product to the final consumer, but from those who pay for the privilege of adding information to the original product. Similarly, a database publisher can acquire the rights to thousands of previously published newspaper and periodical articles and add new value by providing search and software and organizing the information in a way that facilitates research and retrieval. These products often command a much higher price than the original information.

The distribution modes for information commodities may either eliminate the necessity for traditional manufacture, or reverse the conventional order of manufacture-distribute: A newspaper distributed on-line, for example, can be printed locally or by the final consumer. Similarly, it is anticipated that packaged software, which today is mainly bought through the traditional retail channels, will soon be available mainly on-line. The NAICS Information sector is designed to make such economic changes transparent as they occur, or to facilitate designing surveys that will monitor the new phenomena and provide data to analyze the changes.

Many of the industries in the NAICS Information sector are engaged in producing products protected by copyright law, or in distributing them (other than distribution by traditional wholesale and retail methods). Examples are traditional publishing industries, software and database publishing industries, and film and sound industries. Broadcasting and telecommunications industries and information providers and processors are also included in the Information sector, because their technologies are so closely linked to other industries in the Information sector.

## 511 Publishing Industries

Industries in the Publishing Industries subsector group establishments engaged in the publishing of newspapers, magazines, other periodicals, and books, as well as database and software publishing. In general, these establishments, which are known as publishers, issue copies of works for which they usually possess copyright. Works may be in one or more formats including traditional print form, CD-ROM, or on-line. Publishers may publish works originally created by others for which they have obtained the rights and/or works that they have created in-house. Software publishing is included here because the activity, creation of a copyrighted product and bringing it to market, is equivalent to the creation process for other types of intellectual products.

In NAICS, publishing, the reporting, writing, editing, and other processes that are required to create an edition of a newspaper, is treated as a major economic activity in its own right, rather than as a subsidiary activity to a manufacturing activity, printing. Thus, publishing is classified in the Information sector; whereas, printing remains in the NAICS Manufacturing sector. In part, the NAICS classification reflects the fact that publishing increasingly takes place in establishments that are physically separate from the associated printing establishments. More crucially, the NAICS classification of book and newspaper publishing is intended to portray their roles in a modern economy, in which they do not resemble manufacturing activities.

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Music publishers are not included in the Publishing Industries subsector, but are included in the Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries subsector. Reproduction of prepackaged software is treated in NAICS as a manufacturing activity; on-line distribution of software products is in the Information sector, and custom design of software to client specifications is included in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector. These distinctions arise because of the different ways that software is created, reproduced, and distributed.

The Information sector does not include products, such as manifold business forms. Information is not the essential component of these items. Establishments producing these items are included in Subsector 323, Printing and Related Support Activities.

## 5111 Newspaper, Periodical, Book, and Database Publishers

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in publishing newspapers, magazines, other periodicals, books, databases, and other works, such as calendars, greeting cards, and maps. These works are characterized by the intellectual creativity required in their development and are usually protected by copyright. Publishers distribute or arrange for the distribution of these works.

Publishing establishments may create the works in-house, contract for, purchase, or compile works that were originally created by others. These works may be published in one or more formats, such as print and/or electronic form, including on-line. Establishments in this industry may print, reproduce, or offer direct access to the works themselves or may arrange with others to carry out such functions.

Establishments that both print and publish may fill excess capacity with commercial or job printing. However, the publishing activity is still considered to be the primary activity of these establishments.

### 51111 Newspaper Publishers

See industry description for 511110 below.

### 511110 Newspaper Publishers

This industry comprises establishments known as newspaper publishers. Establishments in this industry carry out operations necessary for producing and distributing newspapers, including gathering news; writing news columns, feature stories, and editorials; and selling and preparing advertisements. These establishments may publish newspapers in print or electronic form.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in printing newspapers without publishing are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Establishments, such as trade associations, schools and universities, and social welfare organizations that publish newsletters for distribution to their membership, but that are not commonly known as newspaper publishers, are classified according to their primary activity designation;

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- Establishments primarily engaged in supplying the news media with information, such as news, reports, and pictures, are classified in Industry 514110, News Syndicates; and
- Establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling advertising space are classified in Industry 541840, Media Representatives.

**51112 Periodical Publishers**

See industry description for 511120 below.

**511120 Periodical Publishers**

This industry comprises establishments known as magazine or periodical publishers. These establishments carry out the operations necessary for producing and distributing magazines and other periodicals, such as gathering, writing, and editing articles, and selling and preparing advertisements. These establishments may publish magazines and other periodicals in print or electronic form.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Comic book publishers
Magazine publishers
Newsletter publishers
Radio and television guide publishers
Scholarly journal publishers
Trade journal publishers

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in printing periodicals without publishing are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Establishments, such as trade associations, schools and universities, and social welfare organizations, that publish magazines and periodicals for distribution to their membership, but that are not commonly known as periodical publishers, are classified according to their primary activity designation;
- Establishments primarily engaged in publishing databases and directories are classified in Industry 511140, Database and Directory Publishers; and
- Establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling advertising space are classified in Industry 541840, Media Representatives.

**51113 Book Publishers**

See industry description for 511130 below.

**511130 Book Publishers**

This industry comprises establishments known as book publishers. Establishments in this industry carry out design, editing, and marketing activities necessary for producing and distributing books. These establishments may publish books in print, electronic, or audio form.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Book publishers
Encyclopedia publishers
Religious book publishers
School textbook publishers
Technical manual publishers
Travel guide book publishers

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in printing books without publishing are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Establishments known as music publishers are classified in Industry 512230, Music Publishers;
- Establishments, such as trade associations, schools and universities, and social welfare organizations, that publish books for distribution to their membership, that are not commonly known as book publishers, are classified according to their primary activity designation; and
- Book clubs primarily engaged in direct sales activities without publishing are classified in Industry 454390, Other Direct Selling Establishments.

**51114 Database and Directory Publishers**

See industry description for 511140 below.

**511140 Database and Directory Publishers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in publishing compilations and collections of information or facts that are logically organized to facilitate their use. These collections may be published in print or electronic form. Electronic versions may be provided directly to customers by the establishment or offered through on-line services or third-party vendors.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Business directory publishers
Database and directory publishers
Mailing list publishers
Telephone directory publishers

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Printing without publishing databases and directories—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Publishing encyclopedias—are classified in Industry 511130, Book Publishers;
- Direct access to databases developed by others—are classified in U.S. Industry 514191, On-Line Information Services; and
- Publishing computer software—are classified in Industry 511210, Software Publishers.

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### 51119 Other Publishers

This industry comprises establishments known as publishers (except newspaper, magazine, book, directory, database, and music publishers). These establishments may publish works in print or electronic form.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Art print publishers
Atlas publishers
Calendar publishers
Greeting card publishers
Map publishers

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments known as newspaper publishers are classified in Industry 51111, Newspaper Publishers;
- Establishments known as magazine and other periodical publishers are classified in Industry 51112, Periodical Publishers;
- Establishments known as book publishers are classified in Industry 51113, Book Publishers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in directory and database publishing are classified in Industry 51114, Database and Directory Publishers;
- Establishments known as music publishers are classified in Industry 51223, Music Publishers; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing manifold business forms are classified in Industry 32311, Printing.

### 511191 Greeting Card Publishers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in publishing greeting cards.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in printing greeting cards without publishing are classified in Industry 32311, Printing.

### 511199 All Other Publishers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments generally known as publishers (except newspaper, magazine, book, directory, database, music, and greeting card publishers). These establishment may publish works in print or electronic form.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Art print publishers
Atlas publishers
Calendar publishers
Map publishers
Street map guide publishers

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*Cross-References.*

- Establishments known as newspaper publishers are classified in Industry 511110, Newspaper Publishers;
- Establishments known as magazine or other periodical publishers are classified in Industry 511120, Magazine Publishers;
- Establishments known as book publishers are classified in Industry 511130, Book Publishers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in directory and database publishing are classified Industry 511140, Database and Directory Publishers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in greeting card publishing are classified in U.S. Industry 511191, Greeting Card Publishers;
- Establishments known as music publishers are classified in Industry 512230, Music Publishers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing manifold business forms are classified in U.S. Industry 323116, Manifold Business Forms Printing; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing day schedulers are classified in U.S. Industry 323118, Blankbooks, Looseleaf Binders and Devices Manufacturing.

## 5112 Software Publishers

### 51121 Software Publishers

See industry description for 511210 below.

### 511210 Software Publishers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in computer software publishing or publishing and reproduction. Establishments in this industry carry out operations necessary for producing and distributing computer software, such as designing, providing documentation, assisting in installation, and providing support services to software purchasers. These establishments may design, develop, and publish, or publish only.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Reselling packaged software—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade or Sector 44-45, Retail Trade;
- Designing software to meet the needs of specific users—are classified in U.S. Industry 541511, Custom Computer Programming Services; and
- Mass duplication of software—are classified in U.S. Industry 334611, Software Reproducing.

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## 512 Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries

Industries in the Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries subsector group establishments involved in the production and distribution of motion pictures and sound recordings. While producers and distributors of motion pictures and sound recordings issue works for sale as traditional publishers do, the processes are sufficiently different to warrant placing establishments engaged in these activities in a separate subsector. Production is typically a complex process that involves several distinct types of establishments that are engaged in activities, such as contracting with performers, creating the film or sound content, and providing technical postproduction services. Film distribution is often to exhibitors, such as theaters and broadcasters, rather than through the wholesale and retail distribution chain. When the product is in a mass-produced form, NAICS treats production and distribution as the major economic activity as it does in the Publishing Industries subsector, rather than as a subsidiary activity to the manufacture of such products.

This subsector does not include establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of video cassettes and sound recordings, such as compact discs and audio tapes; these establishments are included in the Wholesale Trade sector. Reproduction of video cassettes and sound recordings that is carried out separately from establishments engaged in production and distribution is treated in NAICS as a manufacturing activity.

### 5121 Motion Picture and Video Industries

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the production and/or distribution of motion pictures, videos, television programs, or commercials; in the exhibition of motion pictures; or in the provision of postproduction and related services.

### 51211 Motion Picture and Video Production

See industry description for 512110 below.

### 512110 Motion Picture and Video Production

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in producing, or producing and distributing motion pictures, videos, television programs, or television and video commercials.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing motion pictures and videos on contract as independent producers—are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers;
- Providing teleproduction and other postproduction services—are classified in U.S. Industry 512191, Teleproduction and Other Postproduction Services;
- Providing video taping of weddings, special events, and/or business inventories—are classified in Industry 54192, Photographic Services;
- Providing motion picture laboratory services—are classified in U.S. Industry 512199, Other Motion Picture and Video Industries;

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- Providing mass duplication and packaging of video tapes—are classified in U.S. Industry 334612, Prerecorded Compact Disc (except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing; and
- Acquiring distribution rights and distributing motion pictures and videos—are classified in Industry 512120, Motion Picture and Video Distribution.

### 51212 Motion Picture and Video Distribution

See industry description for 512120 below.

### 512120 Motion Picture and Video Distribution

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acquiring distribution rights and distributing film and video productions to motion picture theaters, television networks and stations, and exhibitors.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing and distributing motion pictures and videos—are classified in Industry 512110, Motion Picture and Video Production;
- Wholesaling video cassette tapes and discs—are classified in Industry 421690, Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Wholesalers;
- Providing mass duplication and packaging of video tapes—are classified in U.S. Industry 334612, Prerecorded Compact Disc (except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing;
- Providing motion picture footage (via film libraries) to producers—are classified in U.S. Industry 512199, Other Motion Picture and Video Industries;
- Renting video tapes and discs to the general public—are classified in Industry 532230, Video Tape and Disc Rental; and
- Selling video cassettes and discs to the general public—are classified in Industry 451220, Prerecorded Tape, Compact Disc and Record Stores.

### 51213 Motion Picture and Video Exhibition

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating motion picture theaters and/or exhibiting motion pictures or videos at film festivals, and so forth.

### 512131 Motion Picture Theaters (except Drive-Ins)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating motion picture theaters (except drive-ins) and/or exhibiting motion pictures or videos at film festivals, and so forth.

### 512132 Drive-In Motion Picture Theaters[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating drive-in motion picture theaters.

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## 51219 Postproduction Services and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing postproduction services and other services to the motion picture industry, including specialized motion picture or video postproduction services, such as editing, film/tape transfers, subtitling, credits, closed captioning, and computer-produced graphics, animation and special effects, as well as developing and processing motion picture film.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Motion picture film laboratories | Stock footage film libraries |
| Postproduction facilities | Teleproduction services |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mass duplicating video tapes and film—are classified in Industry 33461, Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media;
- Providing audio services for film, television, and video productions—are classified in Industry 51224, Sound Recording Studios;
- Renting wardrobes and costumes for motion picture production—are classified in Industry 53222, Formal Wear and Costume Rental;
- Renting studio equipment—are classified in Industry 53249, Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing; and
- Casting actors and actresses with production companies—are classified in Industry 56131, Employment Placement Agencies.

### 512191 Teleproduction and Other Postproduction Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized motion picture or video postproduction services, such as editing, film/tape transfers, subtitling, credits, closed captioning, and animation and special effects.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Mass duplicating video tapes and film—are classified in Industry 33461, Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media;
- Developing and processing motion picture film—are classified in U.S. Industry 512199, Other Motion Picture and Video Industries;
- Providing audio services for film, television, and video productions—are classified in Industry 512240, Sound Recording Studios; and
- Acquiring distribution rights and distributing film and video productions to motion picture theaters, television networks and stations, and exhibitors—are classified in Industry 512120, Motion Picture and Video Distribution.

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### 512199 Other Motion Picture and Video Industries[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing motion picture and video services (except motion picture and video production, distribution, exhibition, and teleproduction and other postproduction services).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Motion picture film laboratories

Stock footage film libraries

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting wardrobes and costumes for motion picture production—are classified in Industry 532220, Formal Wear and Costume Rental;
- Renting studio equipment—are classified in Industry 532490, Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing;
- Casting actors and actresses with production companies—are classified in Industry 561310, Employment Placement Agencies;
- Motion picture and video production—are classified in Industry 512110, Motion Picture and Video Production;
- Motion picture and video distribution—are classified in Industry 512120, Motion Picture and Video Distribution;
- Teleproduction and other postproduction services—are classified in U.S. Industry 512191, Teleproduction and Other Postproduction Services; and
- Motion picture and video exhibition—are classified in Industry 51213, Motion Picture and Video Exhibition.

## 5122 Sound Recording Industries

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in producing and distributing musical recordings, in publishing music, or in providing sound recording and related services.

### 51221 Record Production

See industry description for 512210 below.

### 512210 Record Production

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in record production (e.g., tapes, CDs). These establishments contract with artists and arrange and finance the production of original master recordings. Establishments in this industry hold the copyright to the master recording and derive most of their revenues from the sales, leasing, and licensing of master recordings. Establishments in this industry do not have their own duplication or distribution capabilities.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Releasing, promoting, and distributing recordings—are classified in Industry 512220, Integrated Record Production/Distribution;
- Promoting and authorizing the use of musical works in various media—are classified in Industry 512230, Music Publishers;
- Mass duplication services—are classified in U.S. Industry 334612, Prerecorded Compact Disc (except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing;
- Wholesaling music recordings—are classified in Industry 421690, Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Wholesalers;
- Managing the careers of artists—are classified in Industry 711410, Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers and Other Public Figures;
- Providing facilities and technical expertise for recording musical performances—are classified in Industry 512240, Sound Recording Studios; and
- Producing albums on contract as independent producers—are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers.

### 51222 Integrated Record Production/Distribution

See industry description for 512220 below.

### 512220 Integrated Record Production/Distribution

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in releasing, promoting, and distributing sound recordings. These establishments manufacture or arrange for the manufacture of recordings, such as audio tapes/cassettes and compact discs, and promote and distribute these products to wholesalers, retailers, or directly to the public. Establishments in this industry produce master recordings themselves, or obtain reproduction and distribution rights to master recordings produced by record production companies or other integrated record companies.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Contracting with musical artists, arranging for the production of master recordings, and marketing the reproduction rights—are classified in Industry 512210, Record Production;
- Providing facilities and technical expertise for recording musical performances—are classified in Industry 512240, Sound Recording Studios;
- Mass duplication of recorded products—are classified in U.S. Industry 334612, Prerecorded Compact Disc (except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing;
- Wholesaling records, tapes, and compact discs without producing recordings—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade; and
- Retailing records, tapes, and compact discs without producing recordings—are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

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### 51223 Music Publishers

See industry description for 512230 below.

### 512230 Music Publishers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acquiring and registering copyrights for musical compositions in accordance with law and promoting and authorizing the use of these compositions in recordings, radio, television, motion pictures, live performances, print, or other media. Establishments in this industry represent the interests of the songwriter or other owners of musical compositions to produce revenues from the use of such works, generally through licensing agreements. These establishments may own the copyright or act as administrator of the music copyrights on behalf of copyright owners.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged as independent songwriters who act as their own publishers are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers.

### 51224 Sound Recording Studios

See industry description for 512240 below.

### 512240 Sound Recording Studios

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing the facilities and technical expertise for sound recording in a studio. Establishments in this industry may provide audio production or postproduction services for producing master recordings, and may provide audio services for film, television, and video productions.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Releasing, promoting, and distributing sound recordings—are classified in Industry 512220, Integrated Record Production/Distribution;
- Providing mass duplication of recorded products—are classified in U.S. Industry 334612, Prerecorded Compact Disc (except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing; and
- Contracting with musical artists, arranging for the production of master recordings, and marketing the reproduction rights—are classified in Industry 512210, Record Production.

### 51229 Other Sound Recording Industries

See industry description for 512290 below.

### 512290 Other Sound Recording Industries

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing sound recording services (except record production, distribution, music publishing, and sound recording in a studio). Establishments in this industry provide services, such as the audio recording of meetings and conferences.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing records, including contracting with musical artists, arranging and financing the production of master recordings, and marketing the reproduction rights—are classified in Industry 512210, Record Production;
- Releasing, promoting, and distributing sound recordings—are classified in Industry 512220, Integrated Record Production/Distribution;
- Promoting and authorizing the use of musical works in various media—are classified in Industry 512230, Music Publishers;
- Providing facilities and expertise for recording musical performance—are classified in Industry 512240, Sound Recording Studios;
- Providing mass duplication of recorded products—are classified in U.S. Industry 334612, Prerecorded Compact Disc (except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing; and
- Organizing and promoting the presentation of performing arts productions—are classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports and Similar Events.

## 513 Broadcasting and Telecommunications

Industries in the Broadcasting and Telecommunications subsector include establishments providing point-to-point communications and the services related to that activity. The industry groups (Radio and Television Broadcasting, Cable Networks and Program Distribution, and Telecommunications) are based on differences in the methods of communication and in the nature of services provided. The Radio and Television Broadcasting industry group includes establishments that operate broadcasting studios and facilities for over the air or satellite delivery of radio and television programs of entertainment, news, talk, and the like. These establishments are often engaged in the production and purchase of programs and generating revenues from the sale of air time to advertisers and from donations, subsidies, and/or the sale of programs. The Cable Networks and Program Distribution industry group includes two types of establishments. Those in the Cable Networks industry operate studios and facilities for the broadcasting of programs that are typically narrowcast in nature (limited format, such as news, sports, education, and youth-oriented programming). The services of these establishments are typically sold on a subscription or fee basis. Delivery of the programs to customers is handled by other establishments, in the Cable and Other Program Distribution industry, that operate cable systems, direct-to-home satellite systems, or other similar systems. The Telecommunications industry group is primarily engaged in operating, maintaining, and/or providing access to facilities for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound, and full motion picture video between network termination points. A transmission facility may be based on a single technology or a combination of technologies. Establishments primarily engaged as independent contractors in the maintenance and installation of broadcasting and telecommunications systems are classified in Sector 23, Construction.

## 5131 Radio and Television Broadcasting

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating broadcast studios and facilities for over-the-air or satellite delivery of radio and television programs. These establishments are often engaged in the production or purchase of programs or generate revenues from the sale of air time to advertisers, from donations and subsidies, or from the sale of programs.

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### 51311 Radio Broadcasting

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in broadcasting audio signals. These establishments operate radio broadcasting studios and facilities for the transmission of aural programming by radio to the public, to affiliates, or to subscribers. The radio programs may include entertainment, news, talk shows, business data, or religious services.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in producing taped radio programming are classified in Industry 51229, Other Sound Recording Industries.

### 513111 Radio Networks[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in assembling and transmitting aural programming to their affiliates or subscribers via over-the-air broadcasts, cable, or satellite. The programming covers a wide variety of material, such as news services, religious programming, weather, sports, or music.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in producing taped radio programming are classified in Industry 512290, Other Sound Recording Industries.

### 513112 Radio Stations[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in broadcasting aural programs by radio to the public. Programming may originate in their own studios, from an affiliated network, or from external sources.

### 51312 Television Broadcasting

See industry description for 513120 below.

### 513120 Television Broadcasting

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in broadcasting images together with sound. These establishments operate television broadcasting studios and facilities for the programming and transmission of programs to the public. These establishments also produce or transmit visual programming to affiliated broadcast television stations, which in turn broadcast the programs to the public on a predetermined schedule. Programming may originate in their own studios, from an affiliated network, or from external sources.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing taped television program materials—are classified in Industry 512110, Motion Picture and Video Production;

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- Furnishing cable and other pay television services—are classified in Industry 513220, Cable and Other Program Distribution; and
- Producing and broadcasting television programs for cable and satellite television systems—are classified in Industry 513210, Cable Networks.

## 5132 Cable Networks and Program Distribution

This industry group comprises establishments that primarily assemble program material and transmit television programs for cable and satellite systems, or that operate these systems.

### 51321 Cable Networks

See industry description for 513210 below.

### 513210 Cable Networks

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating studios and facilities for the broadcasting of programs on a subscription or fee basis. The broadcast programming is typically narrowcast in nature (e.g., limited format, such as news, sports, education, or youth-oriented). These establishments produce programming in their own facilities or acquire programming from external sources. The programming material is usually delivered to a third party, such as cable systems or direct-to-home satellite systems, for transmission to viewers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing taped television program material—are classified in Industry 512110, Motion Picture and Video Production;
- Producing and transmitting television programs to affiliated stations—are classified in Industry 513120, Television Broadcasting;
- Furnishing cable and other pay television services—are classified in Industry 513220, Cable and Other Program Distribution; and
- Retailing merchandise by electronic media, such as television,—are classified in Industry 454110, Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses.

### 51322 Cable and Other Program Distribution

See industry description for 513220 below.

### 513220 Cable and Other Program Distribution

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged as third-party distribution systems for broadcast programming. The establishments of this industry deliver visual, aural, or textual programming received from cable networks, local television stations, or radio networks to consumers via cable or direct-to-home satellite systems on a subscription or fee basis. These establishments do not generally originate programming material.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing and broadcasting television programs for cable and satellite television systems—are classified in Industry 513210, Cable Networks; and
- Maintenance and installation of cable systems as independent contractors—are classified in Sector 23, Construction.

### 5133 Telecommunications

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating, maintaining or providing access to facilities for the transmission of voice, data, text, and full motion picture video between network termination points and telecommunications reselling. Transmission facilities may be based on a single technology or a combination of technologies.

### 51331 Wired Telecommunications Carriers

See industry description for 513310 below.

### 513310 Wired Telecommunications Carriers

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) operating and maintaining switching and transmission facilities to provide direct communications via landlines, microwave, or a combination of landlines and satellite linkups or (2) furnishing telegraph and other nonvocal communications using their own facilities.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Broadcasting scheduled television programs via cable or satellite facilities on a subscription or fee basis—are classified in Industry 513220, Cable and Other Program Distribution;
- Providing coin-operated pay telephones—are classified in Industry 812990, All Other Personal Services;
- Operating and maintaining wireless networks –are classified in Industry 51332, Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite);
- Reselling telecommunications, without operating a network—are classified in Industry 513330, Telecommunications Resellers;
- Publishing telephone directories—are classified in Industry 511140, Database and Directory Publishers; and
- Maintaining and installing wired telecommunication systems as independent contractors—are classified in Sector 23, Construction.

### 51332 Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating and maintaining switching and transmission facilities that provide direct communications via airwaves. Included in this industry

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are establishments providing wireless telecommunications network services, such as cellular telephone or paging services.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing telephone answering services using pagers are classified in Industry 56142, Telephone Call Centers.

### 513321 Paging[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating paging networks. The establishments of this industry may also supply and maintain equipment used to receive signals.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing telephone answering services using pagers are classified in U.S. Industry 561421, Telephone Answering Services.

### 513322 Cellular and Other Wireless Telecommunications[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating cellular telecommunications and other wireless telecommunications networks (except paging).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in operating paging networks are classified in U.S. Industry 513321, Paging.

### 51333 Telecommunications Resellers

See industry description for 513330 below.

### 513330 Telecommunications Resellers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing access and network capacity from owners and operators of the networks and reselling wired and wireless telecommunications services to businesses and households. Establishments in this industry resell telecommunications; they do not operate and maintain telecommunications switching and transmission facilities.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating and maintaining wired telecommunications networks—are classified in Industry 513310, Wired Telecommunications Carriers;
- Reselling satellite telecommunications services—are classified in Industry 513340, Satellite Telecommunications; and
- Operating and maintaining wireless telecommunications—are classified in Industry 51332, Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite).

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### 51334 Satellite Telecommunications

See industry description for 513340 below.

### 513340 Satellite Telecommunications

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing point-to-point telecommunications services to other establishments in the telecommunications and broadcasting industries by forwarding and receiving communications signals via a system of satellites or reselling satellite telecommunications.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing direct-to-home satellite television systems to individual households or consumers are classified in Industry 513220, Cable and Other Program Distribution.

### 51339 Other Telecommunications

See industry description for 513390 below.

### 513390 Other Telecommunications

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) providing specialized telecommunications applications, such as satellite tracking, communications telemetry, and radar station operations or (2) providing satellite terminal stations and associated facilities operationally connected with one or more terrestrial communications systems and capable of transmitting telecommunications to or receiving telecommunications from satellite systems.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing satellite telecommunications—are classified in Industry 513340, Satellite Telecommunications; and
- Providing custom design, programming, or facilities management services for integrated computer and telecommunications systems or operations—are classified in Industry 54151, Computer Systems Design and Related Services.

## 514 Information Services and Data Processing Services

Industries in the Information Services and Data Processing Services subsector group establishments providing information, storing information, providing access to information, and processing information. The main components of the subsector are news syndicates, libraries, archives, online information service providers, and data processors.

### 5141 Information Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing information, storing information, and/or providing access to information.

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### 51411 News Syndicates

See industry description for 514110 below.

### 514110 News Syndicates

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying information, such as news reports, articles, pictures, and features, to the news media.

*Cross-References.*

Independent writers and journalists (including photojournalists) are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers.

### 51412 Libraries and Archives

See industry description for 514120 below.

### 514120 Libraries and Archives

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing library or archive services. These establishments are engaged in maintaining collections of documents (e.g., books, journals, newspapers, and music) and facilitating the use of such documents (recorded information regardless of its physical form and characteristics) as are required to meet the informational, research, educational, or recreational needs of their user. These establishments may also acquire, research, store, preserve, and generally make accessible to the public historical documents, photographs, maps, audio material, audiovisual material, and other archival material of historical interest. All or portions of these collections may be accessible electronically.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing stock footage (via motion picture and video tape libraries) to the media, multimedia, and advertising industries—are classified in Industry 512199, Other Motion Picture and Video Industries; and
- Distributing film and video productions to motion picture theaters, television networks and stations, and exhibitors—are classified in Industry 512120, Motion Picture and Video Distribution.

### 51419 Other Information Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing information services (except news syndicates, libraries, and archives). Included in this industry are Internet service providers, on-line information access services, and telephone-based (i.e., toll call) information services. On-line information services establishments are engaged in the provision of direct access to computer-held information published by others via telecommunications networks. These establishments often provide electronic mail services, bulletin boards, browsers, and search routines.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Publishing or compiling and offer direct on-line access to information that they publish or compile—are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries, according to activity;
- Supplying information to the news media—are classified in Industry 514110, News Syndicates; and
- Operating libraries and archives—are classified in Industry 514120, Libraries and Archives.

### 514191 On-Line Information Services[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises Internet access providers, Internet service providers, and similar establishments primarily engaged in providing direct access through telecommunications networks to computer-held information compiled or published by others.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Information access services, on-line
Internet access providers
Internet service providers

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in publishing or compiling information and offering direct on-line access to the information that they publish or compile are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries, according to activity.

### 514199 All Other Information Services[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing information services (except news syndicates, libraries, archives, and on-line information access). Activities performed by establishments in this industry include telephone-based information recordings and information search services on a contract basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Publishing or compiling and offer direct on-line access to information that they publish or compile—are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries, according to activity;
- Supplying information to the news media—are classified in Industry 514110, News Syndicates;
- Operating libraries and archives—are classified in Industry 514120, Libraries and Archives; and

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- Providing on-line information services—are classified in U.S. Industry 514191, On-Line Information Services.

## 5142 Data Processing Services

### 51421 Data Processing Services

See industry description for 514210 below.

### 514210 Data Processing Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing electronic data processing services. These establishments may provide complete processing and preparation of reports from data supplied by customers; specialized services, such as automated data entry services; or may make data processing resources available to clients on an hourly or timesharing basis.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Computer input preparation services | Electronic data processing services |
| Computer time rental | Optical scanning services |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing text processing and desktop publishing services—are classified in Industry 561410, Document Preparation Services;
- Providing on-site management and operation of a client's data-processing facilities—are classified in U.S. Industry 541513, Computer Facilities Management Services;
- Providing on-line access to information and services developed by others—are classified in U.S. Industry 514191, On-Line Information Services;
- Providing access to microcomputers and office equipment, as well as other office support services—are classified in Industry 56143, Business Service Centers;
- Processing financial transactions, such as credit card transactions,—are classified in Industry 522320, Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities; and
- Providing payroll processing services using data processing techniques—are classified in U.S. Industry 541214, Payroll Services.

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# Sector 52—Finance and Insurance

## The Sector as a Whole

The Finance and Insurance sector comprises establishments primarily engaged in financial transactions (transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets) and/or in facilitating financial transactions. Three principal types of activities are identified:

1. Raising funds by taking deposits and/or issuing securities and, in the process, incurring liabilities. Establishments engaged in this activity use raised funds to acquire financial assets by making loans and/or purchasing securities. Putting themselves at risk, they channel funds from lenders to borrowers and transform or repackage the funds with respect to maturity, scale and risk. This activity is known as financial intermediation.

2. Pooling of risk by underwriting insurance and annuities. Establishments engaged in this activity collect fees, insurance premiums, or annuity considerations; build up reserves; invest those reserves; and make contractual payments. Fees are based on the expected incidence of the insured risk and the expected return on investment.

3. Providing specialized services facilitating or supporting financial intermediation, insurance, and employee benefit programs.

In addition, monetary authorities charged with monetary control are included in this sector.

The subsectors, industry groups, and industries within the NAICS Finance and Insurance sector are defined on the basis of their unique production processes. As with all industries, the production processes are distinguished by their use of specialized human resources and specialized physical capital. In addition, the way in which these establishments acquire and allocate financial capital, their source of funds, and the use of those funds provides a third basis for distinguishing characteristics of the production process. For instance, the production process in raising funds through deposit-taking is different from the process of raising funds in bond or money markets. The process of making loans to individuals also requires different production processes than does the creation of investment pools or the underwriting of securities.

Most of the Finance and Insurance subsectors contain one or more industry groups of (1) intermediaries with similar patterns of raising and using funds and (2) establishments engaged in activities that facilitate, or are otherwise related to, that type of financial or insurance intermediation.

Industries within this sector are defined in terms of activities for which a production process can be specified, and many of these activities are not exclusive to a particular type of financial institution. To deal with the varied activities taking place within existing financial institutions, the approach is to split these institutions into components performing specialized services. This requires defining the units engaged in providing those services and developing procedures that allow for their delineation. These units are the equivalents for finance and insurance of the establishments defined for other industries.

The output of many financial services, as well as the inputs and the processes by which they are combined, cannot be observed at a single location and can only be defined at a higher level of the organizational structure of the enterprise. Additionally, a number of independent activities that represent separate and distinct production processes may take place at a single location

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belonging to a multilocation financial firm. Activities are more likely to be homogeneous with respect to production characteristics than are locations, at least in financial services. The classification defines activities broadly enough that it can be used both by those classifying by location and by those employing a more top-down approach to the delineation of the establishment.

Establishments engaged in activities that facilitate, or are otherwise related to, the various types of intermediation have been included in individual subsectors, rather than in a separate subsector dedicated to services alone because these services are performed by intermediaries as well as by specialist establishments and the extent to which the activity of the intermediaries can be separately identified is not clear.

The Finance and Insurance sector has been defined to encompass establishments primarily engaged in financial transactions; that is, transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets or in facilitating financial transactions. Financial industries are extensive users of electronic means for facilitating the verification of financial balances, authorizing transactions, transferring funds to and from transactors' accounts, notifying banks (or credit card issuers) of the individual transactions, and providing daily summaries. Since these transaction processing activities are integral to the production of finance and insurance services, establishments that principally provide a financial transaction processing service are classified to this sector, rather than to the data processing industry in the Information sector.

Legal entities that hold portfolios of assets on behalf of others are significant and data on them are required for a variety of purposes. Thus for NAICS, these funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles are the fifth subsector of the Finance and Insurance sector. These entities earn interest, dividends, and other property income, but have little or no employment and no revenue from the sale of services. Separate establishments and employees devoted to the management of funds are classified in Industry Group 5239, Other Financial Investment Activities.

## 521 Monetary Authorities – Central Bank

The Monetary Authorities – Central Bank subsector groups establishments that engage in performing central banking functions, such as issuing currency, managing the Nation's money supply and international reserves, holding deposits that represent the reserves of other banks and other central banks, and acting as fiscal agent for the central government.

## 5211 Monetary Authorities – Central Bank

### 52111 Monetary Authorities – Central Bank[CAN]

See industry description for 521110 below.

### 521110 Monetary Authorities-Central Bank[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing central banking functions, such as issuing currency, managing the Nation's money supply and international reserves, holding deposits that represent the reserves of other banks and other central banks, and acting as fiscal agent for the central government.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System are classified in Industry 921130, Public Finance Activities.

## 522 Credit Intermediation and Related Activities

Industries in the Credit Intermediation and Related Activities subsector group establishments that (1) lend funds raised from depositors; (2) lend funds raised from credit market borrowing; or (3) facilitate the lending of funds or issuance of credit by engaging in such activities as mortgage and loan brokerage, clearinghouse and reserve services, and check cashing services.

### 5221 Depository Credit Intermediation[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting deposits (or share deposits) and in lending funds from these deposits. Within this group, industries are defined on the basis of differences in the types of deposit liabilities assumed and in the nature of the credit extended.

#### 52211 Commercial Banking[CAN]

See industry description for 522110 below.

#### 522110 Commercial Banking[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting demand and other deposits and making commercial, industrial, and consumer loans. Commercial banks and branches of foreign banks are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in credit card banking are classified in Industry 522210, Credit Card Issuing;
- Establishments known as industrial banks and primarily engaged in accepting deposits are classified in Industry 522190, Other Depository Credit Intermediation; and
- Establishments of depository institutions primarily engaged in trust activities are classified in U.S. Industry 523991, Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities.

#### 52212 Savings Institutions[US]

See industry description for 522120 below.

#### 522120 Savings Institutions[US]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting time deposits, making mortgage and real estate loans, and investing in high-grade securities. Savings and loan associations and savings banks are included in this industry.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in accepting demand and other deposits and making all types of loans are classified in Industry 522110, Commercial Banking.

### 52213 Credit Unions[CAN]

See industry description for 522130 below.

### 522130 Credit Unions[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting members' share deposits in cooperatives that are organized to offer consumer loans to their members.

### 52219 Other Depository Credit Intermediation[CAN]

See industry description for 522190 below.

### 522190 Other Depository Credit Intermediation[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting deposits and lending funds (except commercial banking, savings institutions, and credit unions). Establishments known as industrial banks or Morris Plans and primarily engaged in accepting deposits, and private banks (i.e., unincorporated banks) are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in accepting demand and other deposits and making all types of loans are classified in Industry 522110, Commercial Banking;
- Establishments primarily engaged in accepting time deposits are classified in Industry 522120, Savings Institutions;
- Establishments primarily engaged in accepting members' share deposits in cooperatives are classified in Industry 522130, Credit Unions; and
- Establishments known as industrial banks and Morris Plans and are primarily engaged in providing nondepository credit are classified in U.S. Industry 52229, All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation.

### 5222 Nondepository Credit Intermediation[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments, both public (government-sponsored enterprises) and private, primarily engaged in extending credit or lending funds raised by credit market borrowing, such as issuing commercial paper or other debt instruments or by borrowing from other financial intermediaries. Within this group, industries are defined on the basis of the type of credit being extended.

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### 52221 Credit Card Issuing[CAN]

See industry description for 522210 below.

### 522210 Credit Card Issuing[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing credit by issuing credit cards. Credit card issuance provides the funds required to purchase goods and services in return for payment of the full balance or payments on an installment basis. Credit card banks are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in issuing cards that contain a stored prepaid value are classified with the industry providing the service represented by the cards, such as transit fare cards, in Subsector 482, Rail Transportation, and long-distance telephone cards in Subsector 513, Broadcasting and Telecommunications, respectively.

### 52222 Sales Financing[CAN]

See industry description for 522220 below.

### 522220 Sales Financing[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in sales financing or sales financing in combination with leasing. Sales financing establishments are primarily engaged in lending money for the purpose of providing collaterized goods through a contractual installment sales agreement, either directly from or through arrangements with dealers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments not engaged in sales financing, but primarily engaged in providing leases for equipment and other assets are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

### 52229 Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in making cash loans or extending credit through credit instruments (except credit cards and sales finance agreements).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Consumer finance companies (i.e., unsecured cash loans)
International trade financing
Mortgage companies
Secondary market financing

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing credit sales by issuing credit cards are classified in Industry 52221, Credit Card Issuing;

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- Establishments primarily engaged in providing leases for equipment and other assets without sales financing are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services;
- Establishments primarily engaged in accepting deposits and lending funds from these deposits are classified in Industry Group 5221, Depository Credit Intermediation;
- Establishments primarily engaged in arranging loans for others on a commission or fee basis are classified Industry 52231, Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in guaranteeing international trade loans are classified in Industry 52412, Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers.

### 522291 Consumer Lending[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in making unsecured cash loans to consumers.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Finance companies (i.e., unsecured cash loans)
Loan companies (i.e., consumer, personal, student, small)
Personal credit institutions (i.e., unsecured cash loans)
Student loans companies

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Accepting deposits and lending funds from these deposits—are classified in Industry Group 5221, Depository Credit Intermediation; and
- Arranging loans for others on a commission or fee basis—are classified Industry 522310, Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers.

### 522292 Real Estate Credit[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in lending funds with real estate as collateral.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Home equity credit lending
Mortgage banking (i.e., nondepository mortgage lending)
Mortgage companies

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Servicing loans—are classified in Industry 522390, Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation;
- Arranging loans for others on a commission or fee basis—are classified in Industry 522310, Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers; and

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- Accepting deposits and lending funds secured by real estate—are classified in Industry Group 5221, Depository Credit Intermediation.

### 522293 International Trade Financing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) working capital funds to U.S. exporters; (2) lending funds to foreign buyers of U.S. goods; and (3) lending funds to domestic buyers of imported goods.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Agreement corporations (i.e., international trade financing)
Edge Act corporations (i.e., international trade financing)
Export-Import banks
Trade banks (i.e., international trade financing)

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Guaranteeing international trade loans—are classified in U.S. Industry 524126, Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers;
- Brokering international trade loans—are classified in Industry 522310, Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers; and
- Accepting deposits and lending funds from these deposits—are classified in Industry Group 5221, Depository Credit Intermediation.

### 522294 Secondary Market Financing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in buying, pooling, and repackaging loans for sale to others on the secondary market.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC)
Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA)
Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA)
Student Loan Marketing Association (SLMA)

### 522298 All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nondepository credit (except credit card issuing, sales financing, consumer lending, real estate credit, international trade financing, and secondary market financing). Examples of types of lending in this industry are: short-term inventory credit, agricultural lending (except real estate and sales financing) and consumer cash lending secured by personal property.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Commodity Credit Corporation
Factoring accounts receivable
Industrial banks (i.e., known as), nondepository
Morris Plans (i.e., known as), nondepository
Pawnshops

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing credit sales funding are classified in Industry 522210, Credit Card Issuing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in sales financing or sales financing in combination with leasing are classified in Industry 522220, Sales Financing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in making unsecured cash loans to consumers are classified in U.S. Industry 522291, Consumer Lending;
- Establishments primarily engaged in lending funds with real estate as collateral are classified in U.S. Industry 522292, Real Estate Credit;
- Establishments primarily engaged in international trade financing are classified in U.S. Industry 522293, International Trade Financing;
- Establishments primarily engaged in buying, pooling, and repackaging loans for sale to others on the secondary market are classified in U.S. Industry 522294, Secondary Market Financing; and
- Establishments known as industrial banks or Morris Plans and are primarily engaged in accepting deposits are classified in Industry 522190, Other Depository Credit Intermediation.

## 5223 Activities Related to Credit Intermediation[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in facilitating credit intermediation by performing activities, such as arranging loans by bringing borrowers and lenders together and clearing checks and credit card transactions.

### 52231 Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers[CAN]

See industry description for 522310 below.

### 522310 Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging loans by bringing borrowers and lenders together on a commission or fee basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Lending funds with real estate as collateral—are classified in U.S. Industry 522292, Real Estate Credit; and

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- Servicing loans—are classified in Industry 522390, Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation.

### 52232 Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities[CAN]

See industry description for 522320 below.

### 522320 Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) financial transaction processing (except central banks); (2) reserve and liquidity services (except central banks); and (3) check or other financial instrument clearinghouse services (except central banks).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automated clearinghouses, bank or check (except central banks)
Check clearing services (except central banks)
Credit card processing services
Electronic funds transfer services

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in nonfinancial data and electronic transaction processing are classified in Industry Group 5142, Data Processing Services; and
- Establishments of the central bank primarily engaged in check clearing and other financial transaction processing are classified in Industry 521110, Monetary Authorities-Central Bank.

### 52239 Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation[CAN]

See industry description for 522390 below.

### 522390 Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in facilitating credit intermediation (except mortgage and loan brokerage; and financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Loans servicing
Money order issuance services
Travelers' check issuance services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Arranging loans for others on a commission or fee basis—are classified in Industry 522310, Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers;

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- Providing financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities—are classified in Industry 522320, Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities;
- Foreign currency exchange dealing—are classified in Industry 523130, Commodity Contracts Dealing; and
- Providing escrow services (except real estate)—are classified in U.S. Industry 523991, Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities.

## 523 Securities, Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities

Industries in the Securities, Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities subsector group establishments that are primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) underwriting securities issues and/or making markets for securities and commodities; (2) acting as agents (i.e., brokers) between buyers and sellers of securities and commodities; (3) providing securities and commodity exchange services; and (4) providing other services, such as managing portfolios of assets; providing investment advice; and trust, fiduciary, and custody services.

### 5231 Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in putting capital at risk in the process of underwriting securities issues or in making markets for securities and commodities; and those acting as agents and/or brokers between buyers and sellers of securities and commodities, usually charging a commission.

#### 52311 Investment Banking and Securities Dealing[CAN]

See industry description for 523110 below.

#### 523110 Investment Banking and Securities Dealing[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in underwriting, originating, and/or maintaining markets for issues of securities. Investment bankers act as principals (i.e., investors who buy or sell on their own account) in firm commitment transactions or act as agents in best effort and standby commitments. This industry also includes establishments acting as principals in buying or selling securities generally on a spread basis, such as securities dealers or stock option dealers.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Bond dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing securities to investors) | Securities underwriting |
| | Stock option dealing |

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in buying or selling securities on a commission or transaction fee basis are classified in Industry 523120, Securities Brokerage; and

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- Investment clubs or individual investors primarily engaged in buying or selling financial contracts (e.g., securities) on their own account are classified in Industry 523910, Miscellaneous Intermediation.

### 52312 Securities Brokerage[CAN]

See industry description for 523120 below.

### 523120 Securities Brokerage[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) between buyers and sellers in buying or selling securities on a commission or transaction fee basis.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Mutual fund agencies (i.e., brokerages)
Securities brokerages
Stock brokerages

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in investment banking and securities dealing (i.e., buying or selling securities on their own account) are classified in Industry 523110, Investment Banking and Securities Dealing.

### 52313 Commodity Contracts Dealing[CAN]

See industry description for 523130 below.

### 523130 Commodity Contracts Dealing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as principals (i.e., investors who buy or sell for their own account) in buying or selling spot or futures commodity contracts or options, such as precious metals, foreign currency, oil, or agricultural products, generally on a spread basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in buying or selling spot or future commodity contracts on a commission or transaction fee basis—are classified in Industry 523140, Commodity Contracts Brokerage; and
- Buying and selling physical commodities for resale to other than the general public—are classified in Subsector 421, Wholesale Trade, Durable Goods.

### 52314 Commodity Contracts Brokerage[CAN]

See industry description for 523140 below.

### 523140 Commodity Contracts Brokerage[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in buying or selling spot or future commodity contracts or options on a commission or transaction fee basis.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Commodity contracts brokerages
Commodity futures brokerages
Financial futures brokerages

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Acting as principals in buying or selling spot or futures commodity contracts generally on a spread basis—are classified in Industry 523130, Commodity Contracts Dealing; and
- Buying and selling physical commodities for resale to other than the general public—are classified in Sector 421, Wholesale Trade, Durable Goods.

### 5232 Securities and Commodity Exchanges

### 52321 Securities and Commodity Exchanges

See industry description for 523210 below.

### 523210 Securities and Commodity Exchanges

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in furnishing physical or electronic marketplaces for the purpose of facilitating the buying and selling of stocks, stock options, bonds, or commodity contracts.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in investment banking, and securities dealing, securities brokering commodity contracts dealing, or commodity contracts brokering are classified in Industry Group 5231, Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage.

### 5239 Other Financial Investment Activities

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) acting as principals in buying or selling financial contracts (except investment bankers, securityes dealers, and commodity contracts dealers); (2) acting as agents (i.e., brokers) (except securities brokerages and commodity contracts brokerages) in buying or selling financial contracts; or (3) providing other investment services (except securities and commodity exchanges), such as portfolio management; investment advice; and trust, fiduciary, and custody services.

### 52391 Miscellaneous Intermediation[CAN]

See industry description for 523910 below.

### 523910 Miscellaneous Intermediation[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as principals (except investment bankers, securities dealers, and commodity contracts dealers) in buying or selling of financial contracts generally on a spread basis. Principals are investors that buy or sell for their own account.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Investment clubs
Mineral royalties or leases dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing royalties or leases to investors)
Tax liens dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing tax liens to investors)
Venture capital companies

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in investment banking, securities dealing, securities brokering, commodity contracts dealing, or commodity contracts brokering are classified in Industry Group 5231, Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage.

**52392 Portfolio Management[CAN]**

See industry description for 523920 below.

**523920 Portfolio Management[CAN]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in managing the portfolio assets (i.e., funds) of others on a fee or commission basis. Establishments in this industry have the authority to make investment decisions, and they derive fees based on the size and/or overall performance of the portfolio.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Managing trusts
Mutual fund managing
Pension fund managing
Portfolio fund managing

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in investment banking and securities dealing, commodity contracts dealing, or commodity contracts brokering are classified in Industry Group 5231, Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage.

**52393 Investment Advice[CAN]**

See industry description for 523930 below.

**523930 Investment Advice[CAN]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing customized investment advice to clients on a fee basis, but do not have the authority to execute trades. Primary activities performed by establishments in this industry are providing financial planning advice and investment counseling to meet the goals and needs of specific clients.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Financial investment advice services, customized, fees paid by client
Financial planning services, customized, fees paid by client
Investment advisory services, customized, fees paid by client

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments providing investment advice in conjunction with their primary activity, such as portfolio management, or the sale of stocks, bonds, annuities, and real estate, are classified according to their primary activity; and
- Establishments known as publishers providing generalized investment information to subscribers are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries.

### 52399 All Other Financial Investment Activities[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents or brokers (except securities brokerages and commodity contracts brokerages) in buying and selling financial contracts providing financial investment activities (except securities and commodity exchanges, portfolio management, and investment advice).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bank trust offices
Escrow agencies (except real estate)
Fiduciary agencies (except real estate)
Stock quotation services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Investment banking and securities dealing, securities brokering commodity contracts dealing, or commodity contracts brokering—are classified in Industry Group 5231, Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage;
- Acting as principals (except investment bankers, securities dealers, and commodity contracts dealers) in buying or selling financial contracts (except securities or commodity contracts)—are classified in Industry 52391, Miscellaneous Intermediation;
- Furnishing physical or electronic marketplaces for the purpose of facilitating the buying and selling of securities and commodities—are classified in Industry 52321, Securities and Commodity Exchanges;
- Managing the portfolio assets (i.e., funds) of others—are classified in Industry 52392, Portfolio Management;
- Providing customized investment advice—are classified in Industry 52393, Investment Advice;
- Awarding grants from trust funds—are classified in Industry 81321, Grantmaking and Giving Services;

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- Performing real estate escrow or real estate fiduciary activities—are classified in Industry 53139, Other Activities Related to Real Estate; and
- Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities—are classified in Industry 52232, Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities.

### 523991 Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing trust, fiduciary, and custody services to others, as instructed, on a fee or contract basis, such as bank trust offices and escrow agencies (except real estate).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Managing the portfolio assets (i.e., funds) of others—are classified in Industry 523920, Portfolio Management;
- Performing real estate escrow or real estate fiduciary activities—are classified in Industry 531390, All Other Activities Related to Real Estate; and
- Awarding grants from trust funds—are classified in Industry 81321, Grantmaking and Giving Services.

### 523999 Miscellaneous Financial Investment Activities[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents and/or brokers (except securities brokerages and commodity contracts brokerages) in buying or selling financial contracts and those providing financial investment services (except securities and commodity exchanges; portfolio management; investment advice; and trust, fiduciary, and custody services) on a fee or commission basis.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Exchange clearinghouses, commodities or securities
Gas lease brokers' offices
Stock quotation services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Investment banking and securities dealing, commodity contracts dealing, or commodity contracts brokering—are classified in Industry Group 5231, Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage;
- Acting as principals (except investment bankers, securities dealers, and commodity contracts dealers) in buying or selling financial contracts—are classified in Industry 523910, Miscellaneous Intermediation;
- Furnishing physical or electrical marketplaces for the purpose of facilitating the buying and selling of securities and commodities—are classified in Industry 523210, Securities and Commodity Exchanges;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Managing the portfolio assets (i.e., funds) of others—are classified in Industry 523920, Portfolio Management;
- Providing customized investment advice—are classified in Industry 523930, Investment Advice;
- Providing trust, fiduciary, and custody services to others—are classified in U.S. Industry 523991, Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities; and
- Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities—are classified in Industry 522320, Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities.

## 524 Insurance Carriers and Related Activities

Industries in the Insurance Carriers and Related Activities subsector group establishments that are primarily engaged in one of the following (1) underwriting (assuming the risk, assigning premiums, and so forth) annuities and insurance policies or (2) facilitating such underwriting by selling insurance policies, and by providing other insurance and employee-benefit related services.

## 5241 Insurance Carriers

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in underwriting (assuming the risk, assigning premiums, and so forth) annuities and insurance policies and investing premiums to build up a portfolio of financial assets to be used against future claims. Direct insurance carriers are establishments that are primarily engaged in initially underwriting and assuming the risk of annuities and insurance policies. Reinsurance carriers are establishments that are primarily engaged in assuming all or part of the risk associated with an existing insurance policy (or set of policies) originally underwritten by another insurance carrier.

Industries are defined in terms of the type of risk being insured against, such as death, loss of employment because of age or disability, and property damage. Contributions and premiums are set on the basis of actuarial calculations of probable payouts based on risk factors from experience tables and expected investment returns on reserves.

### 52411 Direct Life, Health, and Medical Insurance Carriers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) annuities and life insurance policies, disability income insurance policies, accidental death and dismemberment insurance policies, and health and medical insurance policies.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in reinsuring life insurance policies are classified in Industry 52413, Reinsurance Carriers;
- Legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide insurance and employee benefits exclusively for the sponsor, firm, or its employees or members are classified in Industry Group 5251, Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds; and

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- HMO establishments providing health care services are classified in Industry 62149, Other Outpatient Care Centers.

### 524113 Direct Life Insurance Carriers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) annuities and life insurance policies, disability income insurance policies, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance policies.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in reinsuring life insurance policies, disability income insurance policies, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance policies are classified in Industry 524130, Reinsurance Carriers; and
- Legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide insurance and employee benefits exclusively for the sponsor, firm, or its employees or members are classified in Industry Group 5251, Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds.

### 524114 Direct Health and Medical Insurance Carriers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) health and medical insurance policies . Group hospitalization plans and HMO establishments (except those providing health care services) that provide health and medical insurance policies without providing health care services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

- HMO establishments that provide both health care services and underwrite health and medical insurance are classified in U.S. Industry 621491, HMO Medical Centers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in reinsuring health insurance policies are classified in Industry 524130, Reinsurance Carriers; and
- Legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide health- and welfare-related employee benefits exclusively for the sponsor's employees or members are classified in Industry 525120, Health and Welfare Funds.

### 52412 Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) various types of insurance policies (except life, disability income, accidental death and dismemberment, and health and medical insurance policies).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Automobile insurance carriers, direct
Bank deposit insurance carriers, direct
Mortgage guaranty insurance carriers, direct
Property and casualty insurance carriers, direct
Title insurance carriers, real estate, direct
Warranty insurance carriers (e.g., appliance, automobile, homeowners, product), direct

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in reinsuring insurance policies are classified in Industry 524130, Reinsurance Carriers;
- Legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide insurance and employee benefits exclusively for the sponsor, firm, or its employees or members are classified in Industry Group 5251, Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting annuities and life insurance policies, disability income insurance policies, accidental death and dismemberment insurance policies, and health and medical insurance policies are classified in Industry 52411, Direct Life, Health, and Medical Insurance Carriers.

### 524126 Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) insurance policies that protect policyholders against losses that may occur as a result of property damage or liability.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automobile insurance carriers, direct
Fidelity insurance carriers, direct
Homeowners insurance carriers, direct
Liability insurance carriers, direct
Malpractice insurance carriers, direct
Mortgage guaranty insurance carriers, direct
Surety insurance carriers, direct

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in reinsuring property and casualty insurance policies are classified in Industry 524130, Reinsurance Carriers.

### 524127 Direct Title Insurance Carriers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) insurance policies to protect the owners of real estate or real estate creditors against loss sustained by reason of any title defect to real property.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in reinsuring title insurance policies are classified in Industry 524130, Reinsurance Carriers.

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### 524128 Other Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (e.g., assuming the risk, assigning premiums) insurance policies (except life, disability income, accidental death and dismemberment, health and medical, property and casualty, and title insurance policies).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bank deposit insurance carriers, direct
Deposit or share insurance carriers, direct
Product warranty insurance carriers, direct
Warranty insurance carriers (e.g., appliance, automobile, homeowners, product), direct

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Reinsuring insurance policies—are classified in Industry 524130, Reinsurance Carriers;
- Initially underwriting annuities and life insurance policies, disability income insurance policies, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance policies—are classified in U.S. Industry 524113, Direct Life Insurance Carriers;
- Initially underwriting health and medical insurance policies—are classified in U.S. Industry 524114, Direct Health and Medical Insurance Carriers;
- Initially underwriting property and casualty insurance policies—are classified in U.S. Industry 524126, Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers; and
- Initially underwriting title insurance policies—are classified in U.S. Industry 524127, Direct Title Insurance Carriers.

### 52413 Reinsurance Carriers[CAN]

See industry description for 524130 below.

### 524130 Reinsurance Carriers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of the risk associated with existing insurance policies originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Initially underwriting annuities and life insurance policies, disability income insurance policies, accidental death and dismemberment insurance policies, and health and medical insurance policies—are classified in Industry 52411, Direct Life, Health, and Medical Insurance Carriers; and
- Initially underwriting various types of insurance policies (except life, disability income, accidental death and dismemberment, and health and medical insurance policies)—are classified in Industry 52412, Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers.

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## 5242 Agencies, Brokerages, and Other Insurance Related Activities

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in selling annuities and insurance policies or (2) providing other employee benefits and insurance related services, such as claims adjustment and third party administration.

### 52421 Insurance Agencies and Brokerages[CAN]

See industry description for 524210 below.

### 524210 Insurance Agencies and Brokerages[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in selling annuities and insurance policies.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in underwriting annuities and insurance policies are classified in Industry Group 5241, Insurance Carriers.

### 52429 Other Insurance Related Activities[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services related to insurance (except insurance agencies and brokerages).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Claims adjusting
Insurance adjusting
Insurance plan administrative services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Managing the portfolio assets (i.e., funds) of others—are classified in Industry 52392, Portfolio Management;
- Acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in selling annuities and insurance policies—are classified in Industry 52421, Insurance Agencies and Brokerages; and
- Providing actuarial consulting services—are classified in Industry 54161, Management Consulting Services.

### 524291 Claims Adjusting[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in investigating, appraising, and settling insurance claims.

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### 524292 Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing third party administration services of insurance and pension funds, such as claims processing and other administrative services to insurance carriers, employee-benefit plans, and self-insurance funds.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Managing the portfolio assets (i.e., funds) of others—are classified in Industry 523920, Portfolio Management; and
- Providing actuarial consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541612, Human Resources Management and Executive Search Consulting Services.

### 524298 All Other Insurance Related Activities[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing insurance services on a contract or fee basis (except insurance agencies and brokerages, claims adjusting, and third party administration). Insurance advisory services and insurance ratemaking services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing actuarial consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541612, Human Resources Management and Executive Search Consulting Services;
- Acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in selling annuities and insurance policies—are classified in Industry 524210, Insurance Agencies and Brokerages;
- Insurance claims adjusting—are classified in U.S. Industry 524291, Claims Adjusting; and
- Third party administration services of insurance and pension funds—are classified in U.S. Industry 524292, Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds.

## 525 Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles[US]

Industries in the Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles subsector are comprised of legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to pool securities or other assets on behalf of shareholders or beneficiaries of employee benefit or other trust funds. The portfolios are customized to achieve specific investment characteristics, such as diversification, risk, rate of return, and price volatility. These entities earn interest, dividends, and other property income, but have little or no employment and no revenue from the sale of services. Establishments with employees devoted to the management of funds are classified in Industry Group 5239, Other Financial Investment Activities.

Establishments primarily engaged in holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) other firms are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

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### 5251 Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds[US]

This industry group comprises legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide insurance and employee benefits exclusively for the sponsor, firm, or its employees or members.

### 52511 Pension Funds[US]

See industry description for 525110 below.

### 525110 Pension Funds[US]

This industry comprises legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide retirement income benefits exclusively for the sponsor's employees or members.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Employee benefit plans
Pension funds and plans
Retirement plans

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Managing portfolios of pension funds—are classified in Industry 523920, Portfolio Management; and
- Initially underwriting annuities—are classified in U.S. Industry 524113, Direct Life Insurance Carriers.

### 52512 Health and Welfare Funds[US]

See industry description for 525120 below.

### 525120 Health and Welfare Funds[US]

This industry comprises legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide medical, surgical, hospital, vacation, training, and other health- and welfare-related employee benefits exclusively for the sponsor's employees or members.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Managing portfolios of health and welfare funds—are classified in Industry 523920, Portfolio Management; and
- Third party claims administration of health and welfare plans—are classified in U.S. Industry 524292, Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds.

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### 52519 Other Insurance Funds[US]

See industry description for 525190 below.

### 525190 Other Insurance Funds[US]

This industry comprises legal entities (i.e., funds (except pension, and health- and welfare-related employee benefit funds)) organized to provide insurance exclusively for the sponsor, firm, or its employees or members. Self-insurance funds (except employee benefit funds) and workers' compensation insurance funds are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

- Legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide retirement income benefits exclusively for the sponsor's employees or members are classified in Industry 525110, Pension Funds;
- Legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide health- and welfare-related employee benefits exclusively for the sponsor's employees or members are classified in Industry 525120, Health and Welfare Related Funds;
- Establishments primarily engaged in managing portfolios of insurance funds are classified in Industry 523920, Portfolio Management;
- Establishments primarily engaged in third party claims administration of insurance, and other employee benefit funds are classified in U.S. Industry 524292, Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing insurance on a fee or contract basis are classified in Industry Group 5241, Insurance Carriers.

## 5259 Other Investment Pools and Funds[US]

This industry group comprises legal entities (i.e., investment pools and/or funds) organized to pool securities or other assets (except insurance and employee-benefit funds) on behalf of shareholders, unitholders, or beneficiaries.

### 52591 Open-End Investment Funds[US]

See industry description for 525910 below.

### 525910 Open-End Investment Funds[US]

This industry comprises legal entities (i.e., open-end investment funds) organized to pool assets that consist of securities or other financial instruments. Shares in these pools are offered to the public in an initial offering with additional shares offered continuously and perpetually and redeemed at a specific price determined by the net asset value.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Investment funds, open-ended

Money market mutual funds, open-ended

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### 52592 Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts[US]

See industry description for 525920 below.

### 525920 Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts[US]

This industry comprises legal entities, trusts, estates, or agency accounts, administered on behalf of the beneficiaries under the terms of a trust agreement, will, or agency agreement.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bankruptcy estates
Personal investment trusts
Private estates (i.e., administering on behalf of beneficiaries)
Testamentary trusts

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Managing portfolios of trusts—are classified in Industry 523920, Portfolio Management;
- Administering personal estates—are classified in U.S. Industry 523991, Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Services; and
- Operating businesses of trusts and bankruptcy estates—are classified according to the kind of business operated.

### 52593 Real Estate Investment Trusts[US]

See industry description for 525930 below.

### 525930 Real Estate Investment Trusts[US]

This industry comprises legal entities that are Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs).

*Cross-References.*

- Legal entities of mortgage-backed investment funds that are not REITs are classified elsewhere in the Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles subsector based on the types of funds; and
- Legal entities of investments in real estate that are not REITs are classified in Industry Group 5311, Lessors of Real Estate.

### 52599 Other Financial Vehicles[US]

See industry description for 525990 below.

### 525990 Other Financial Vehicles[US]

This industry comprises legal entities (i.e., funds (except insurance and employee benefit funds; open-end investment funds; trusts, estates, and agency accounts; and Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Closed-end investment funds (except REITs)
Collateralized Mortgage Obligations (CMOs)
Face-amount certificate funds
Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduits (REMICs)
Special purpose vehicles
Unit investment trust funds

*Cross-References.*

- Legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and programs) that provide insurance and employee benefits exclusively for the sponsor, firm, or its employees or members are classified in Industry Group 5251, Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds;
- Legal entities (i.e., open-end investment funds) organized to pool assets that consist of securities or other financial instruments, where the pools are offered to the public in an initial offering with additional shares offered continuously and perpetually at a specific price determined by the net asset value, are classified in Industry 525910, Open-End Investment Funds;
- Legal entities (i.e., trusts, estates, or agency accounts) administered on behalf of the beneficiaries under the terms of a trust agreement, will, or agency agreement are classified in Industry 525920, Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts; and
- Legal entities that are Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) are classified in Industry 525930, Real Estate Investment Trusts.

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# Sector 53—Real Estate and Rental and Leasing

## The Sector as a Whole

The Real Estate and Rental and Leasing sector comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting, leasing, or otherwise allowing the use of tangible or intangible assets, and establishments providing related services. The major portion of this sector comprises establishments that rent, lease, or otherwise allow the use of their own assets by others. The assets may be tangible, as is the case of real estate and equipment, or intangible, as is the case with patents and trademarks.

This sector also includes establishments primarily engaged in managing real estate for others, selling, renting and/or buying real estate for others, and appraising real estate. These activities are closely related to this sector's main activity, and it was felt that from a production basis they would best be included here. In addition, a substantial proportion of property management is self- performed by lessors.

The main components of this sector are the real estate lessors industries; equipment lessors industries (including motor vehicles, computers, and consumer goods); and lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works).

Excluded from this sector are real estate investment trusts (REITS) and establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing equipment with operators. REITS are classified in Subsector 525, Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles because they are considered investment vehicles. Establishments renting or leasing equipment with operators are classified in various subsectors of NAICS depending on the nature of the services provided (e.g, transportation, construction, agriculture). These activities are excluded from this sector because the client is paying for the expertise and knowledge of the equipment operator, in addition to the rental of the equipment. In many cases, such as, the rental of heavy construction equipment, the operator is essential to operate the equipment.

### 531 Real Estate

Industries in the Real Estate subsector group establishments that are primarily engaged in renting or leasing real estate to others; managing real estate for others; selling, buying, or renting real estate for others; and providing other real estate related services, such as appraisal services.

Establishments primarily engaged in subdividing and developing unimproved real estate and constructing buildings for sale are classified in Subsector 233, Building, Developing, and General Contracting.

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITS) are classified in Subsector 525, Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles because they are considered investment vehicles.

### 5311 Lessors of Real Estate

#### 53111 Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings[CAN]

See industry description for 531110 below.

#### 531110 Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of buildings used as residences or dwellings, such as single-family homes, apartment buildings, and town homes.

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Included in this industry are owner-lessors and establishments renting real estate and then acting as lessors in subleasing it to others. The establishments in this industry may manage the property themselves or have another establishment manage it for them.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in managing residential real estate for others are classified in U.S. Industry 531311, Residential Property Managers.

**53112 Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (except Miniwarehouses)[CAN]**
See industry description for 531120 below.

**531120 Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (except Miniwarehouses)[CAN]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of buildings (except miniwarehouses and self-storage units) that are not used as residences or dwellings. Included in this industry are owner-lessors and establishments renting real estate and then acting as lessors in subleasing it to others. The establishments in this industry may manage the property themselves or have another establishment manage it for them.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Acting as lessors of buildings used as residences or dwellings—are classified in Industry 531110, Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings;
- Renting or leasing space for self-storage—are classified in Industry 531130, Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units;
- Managing nonresidential real estate for others—are classified in U.S. Industry 531312, Nonresidential Property Managers;
- Managing and operating arenas, stadiums, theaters, or other related facilities and promoting and organizing performing arts productions, sports events, and similar events at those facilities—are classified in Industry 711310, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities; and
- Operating public and contract general merchandise warehousing and storage facilities—are classified in Industry 493110, General Warehousing and Storage.

**53113 Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units[CAN]**
See industry description for 531130 below.

**531130 Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units[CAN]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing space for self-storage. These establishments provide secure space (i.e., rooms, compartments, lockers, containers, or outdoor space) where clients can store and retrieve their goods.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating public and contract general merchandise warehousing and storage facilities—are classified in Industry 493110, General Warehousing and Storage; and
- Operating coin-operated lockers—are classified in Industry 812990, All Other Personal Services.

### 53119 Lessors of Other Real Estate Property[CAN]

See industry description for 531190 below.

### 531190 Lessors of Other Real Estate Property[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of real estate (except buildings), such as manufactured home (i.e., mobile home) sites, vacant lots, and grazing land.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Acting as lessors of buildings used as residences or dwellings including manufactured (mobile) homes on-site—are classified in Industry 531110, Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings;
- Acting as lessors of buildings (except miniwarehouses and self-storage units) that are not used as residences or dwellings—are classified in Industry 531120, Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (except Miniwarehouses); and
- Renting or leasing space for self-storage—are classified in Industry 531130, Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units.

## 5312 Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers

### 53121 Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers

See industry description for 531210 below.

### 531210 Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents and/or brokers in one or more of the following: (1) selling real estate for others; (2) buying real estate for others; and (3) renting real estate for others.

## 5313 Activities Related to Real Estate

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing real estate services (except lessors of real estate and offices of real estate agents and brokers). Included in this industry group are establishments primarily engaged in activities, such as, managing real estate for others and appraising real estate.

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### 53131 Real Estate Property Managers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in managing real property for others. Management includes ensuring that various activities associated with the overall operation of the property are performed, such as collecting rents, and overseeing other services (e.g., maintenance, security, trash removal.)

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of real estate are classified in Industry Group 5311, Lessors of Real Estate; and
- Establishments formed on behalf of individual condominium owners or homeowners are classified in Industry 81399, Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations).

### 531311 Residential Property Managers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in managing residential real estate for others.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in managing nonresidential real estate for others are classified in U.S. Industry 531312, Nonresidential Property Managers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of buildings used as residences or dwellings are classified in Industry 531110, Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings; and
- Establishments formed on behalf of individual residential condominium owners or homeowners are classified in Industry 81399, Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations).

### 531312 Nonresidential Property Managers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in managing nonresidential real estate for others.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in managing residential real estate for others are classified in U.S. Industry 531311, Residential Property Managers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in acting as lessors of buildings (except miniwarehouses and self storage units) that are not used as residences or dwellings are classified in Industry 531120, Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (except Miniwarehouses);
- Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing space for self-storage are classified in Industry 531130, Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units; and

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- Establishments formed on behalf of individual nonresidential condominium owner are classified in Industry 81399, Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations).

### 53132 Offices of Real Estate Appraisers[CAN]

See industry description for 531320 below.

### 531320 Offices of Real Estate Appraisers[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in estimating the fair market value of real estate.

### 53139 Other Activities Related to Real Estate[CAN]

### 531390 Other Activities Related to Real Estate[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing real estate related services (except lessors of real estate, offices of real estate agents and brokers, real estate property managers, and offices of real estate appraisers).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Real estate escrow agencies
Real estate fiduciaries' offices
Real estate listing services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Acting as lessors of real estate—are classified in Industry Group 5311, Lessors of Real Estate;
- Selling, buying, and/or renting real estate for others—are classified in Industry 531210, Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers;
- Managing real estate for others—are classified in Industry 53131, Real Estate Property Managers;
- Estimating fair market value of real estate—are classified in Industry 531320, Offices of Real Estate Appraisers; and
- Researching public land records for ownership of titles and/or conveying real estate titles—are classified in U.S. Industry 541191, Title Abstract and Settlement Offices.

## 532 Rental and Leasing Services

Industries in the Rental and Leasing Services subsector include establishments that provide a wide array of tangible goods, such as automobiles, computers, consumer goods, and industrial machinery and equipment, to customers in return for a periodic rental or lease payment.

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The subsector includes two main types of establishments: (1) those that are engaged in renting consumer goods and equipment and (2) those that are engaged in leasing machinery and equipment of the kind often used for business operations. The first type typically operates from a retail-like or store-front facility and maintains inventories of goods that are rented for short periods of time. The latter type typically does not operate from retail-like locations or maintain inventories, and offers longer term leases. These establishments work directly with clients to enable them to acquire the use of equipment on a lease basis, or they work with equipment vendors or dealers to support the marketing of equipment to their customers under lease arrangements. Equipment lessors generally structure lease contracts to meet the specialized needs of their clients and use their remarketing expertise to find other users for previously leased equipment. Establishments that provide operating and capital (i.e., finance) leases are included in this subsector.

Establishments primarily engaged in leasing in combination with providing loans are classified in Sector 52, Finance and Insurance. Establishments primarily engaged in leasing real property are classified in Subsector 531, Real Estate. Those establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing equipment with operators are classified in various subsectors of NAICS depending on the nature of the services provided (e.g., Transportation, Construction, Agriculture). These activities are excluded from this subsector since the client is paying for the expertise and knowledge of the equipment operator, in addition to the rental of the equipment. In many cases, such as the rental of heavy construction equipment, the operator is essential to operate the equipment. Likewise, since the provision of crop harvesting services includes both the equipment and operator, it is included in the agriculture subsector. The rental or leasing of copyrighted works is classified in Sector 51, Information, and the rental or leasing of assets, such as patents, trademarks, and/or licensing agreements is classified in Subsector 533, Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works).

## 5321 Automotive Equipment Rental and Leasing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing the following types of vehicles: passenger cars and trucks without drivers, and utility trailers. These establishments generally operate from a retail-like facility. Some establishments offer only short-term rental, others only longer term leases, and some provide both type of services.

### 53211 Passenger Car Rental and Leasing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing passenger cars without drivers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting or leasing passenger cars with drivers (e.g., limousines, hearses, taxis)—are classified in Industry Group 4853, Taxi and Limousine Service;
- Retailing passenger cars through sales or lease arrangements—are classified in Industry Group 4411, Automobile Dealers; and
- Leasing passenger cars in combination with providing loans to buyers of such vehicles—are classified in Sector 52, Finance and Insurance.

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### 532111 Passenger Car Rental[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting passenger cars without drivers, generally for short periods of time.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Leasing passenger cars without drivers, generally for long periods of time—are classified in U.S. Industry 532112, Passenger Car Leasing; and
- Renting or leasing passenger cars with drivers (e.g., limousines, hearses, taxis)—are classified in Industry Group 4853, Taxi and Limousine Service.

### 532112 Passenger Car Leasing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in leasing passenger cars without drivers, generally for long periods of time.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting passenger cars without drivers, generally for short periods of time—are classified in U.S. Industry 532111, Passenger Car Rental;
- Renting or leasing passenger cars with drivers (e.g., limousines, hearses, taxis)—are classified in Industry Group 4853, Taxi and Limousine Service;
- Retailing passenger cars through sales or lease arrangements—are classified in Industry Group 4411, Automobile Dealers; and
- Leasing passenger cars in combination with providing loans to buyers of such vehicles—are classified in Sector 52, Finance and Insurance.

### 53212 Truck, Utility Trailer, and RV (Recreational Vehicle) Rental and Leasing

See industry description for 532120 below.

### 532120 Truck, Utility Trailer, and RV (Recreational Vehicle) Rental and Leasing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing, without drivers, one or more of the following: trucks, truck tractors or buses: semitrailers, utility trailers, or RVs (recreational vehicles).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting recreational goods, such as pleasure boats, canoes, motorcycles, mopeds, or bicycles,—are classified in Industry 53229, Other Consumer Goods Rental;
- Renting or leasing farm tractors, industrial equipment, and industrial trucks, such as forklifts and other materials handling equipment,—are classified in Industry 532490, Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery Equipment Rental and Leasing;

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- Renting or leasing mobile home sites—are classified in Industry 53119, Lessors of Other Real Estate Property;
- Retailing vehicles commonly referred to as RVs through sales or lease arrangements—are classified in Industry 44121, Recreational Vehicle Dealers; and
- Leasing trucks, utility trailers, and RVs in combination with providing loans to buyers of such vehicles—are classified in Sector 52, Finance and Insurance.

### 5322 Consumer Goods Rental

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting personal and household-type goods. Establishments classified in this industry group generally provide short-term rental although in some instances, the goods may be leased for longer periods of time. These establishments often operate from a retail-like or store-front facility.

### 53221 Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental

See industry description for 532210 below.

### 532210 Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting consumer electronics equipment and appliances, such as televisions, stereos, and refrigerators. Included in this industry are appliance rental centers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting or leasing computers—are classified in Industry 532420, Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing; and
- Renting a range of consumer, commercial, and industrial equipment, such as lawn and garden equipment, home repair tools, and party and banquet equipment,—are classified in Industry 532310, General Rental Centers.

### 53222 Formal Wear and Costume Rental

See industry description for 532220 below.

### 532220 Formal Wear and Costume Rental

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting clothing, such as formal wear, costumes (e.g., theatrical), or other clothing (except laundered uniforms and work apparel).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in laundering and supplying uniforms and other work apparel are classified in Industry 81233, Linen and Uniform Supply.

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### 53223 Video Tape and Disc Rental

See industry description for 532230 below.

### 532230 Video Tape and Disc Rental

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting prerecorded video tapes and discs for home electronic equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Theatrical distribution of motion pictures and videos—are classified in Subsector 512, Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries;
- Renting video recorders and players—are classified in Industry 532210, Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental; and
- Retailing prerecorded video tapes and discs—are classified in Industry 451220, Prerecorded Tape, Compact Disc, and Record Stores.

### 53229 Other Consumer Goods Rental

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting consumer goods (except consumer electronics and appliances, formal wear and costumes, and prerecorded video tapes).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Furniture rental centers
Party rental supply centers
Sporting goods rental

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting consumer electronics and appliances—are classified in Industry 53221, Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental;
- Renting formal wear and costumes—are classified in Industry 53222, Formal Wear and Costume Rental;
- Renting prerecorded video tapes—are classified in Industry 53223, Video Tape and Disc Rental;
- Renting a general line of products, such as lawn and garden equipment, home repair tools, and party and banquet equipment,—are classified in Industry 53231, General Rental Centers;
- Renting medical equipment (except home health equipment), such as electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus,—are classified in Industry 53249, Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing;
- Providing home health care services and home health equipment—are classified in Industry 62161, Home Health Care Services; and

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- Retailing and renting musical instruments—are classified in Industry 45114, Musical Instrument and Supplies Stores.

### 532291 Home Health Equipment Rental[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting home-type health and invalid equipment, such as wheel chairs, hospital beds, oxygen tanks, walkers, and crutches.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting medical equipment (except home health equipment), such as electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus,—are classified in Industry 532490, Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing; and
- Providing home health care services and home health equipment—are classified in Industry 62161, Home Health Care Services.

### 532292 Recreational Goods Rental[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting recreational goods, such as bicycles, canoes, motorcycles, skis, sailboats, beach chairs, and beach umbrellas.

### 532299 All Other Consumer Goods Rental[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting consumer goods and products (except consumer electronics and appliances; formal wear and costumes; prerecorded video tapes and discs for home electronic equipment; home health furniture and equipment; and recreational goods). Included in this industry are furniture rental centers and party rental supply centers.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting consumer electronics and appliances—are classified in Industry 532210, Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental;
- Renting formal wear and costumes—are classified in Industry 532220, Formal Wear and Costume Rental;
- Renting video tapes—are classified in Industry 532230, Video Tape and Disc Rental;
- Renting home health furniture and equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 532291, Home Health Equipment Rental;
- Renting recreational goods—are classified in U.S. Industry 532292, Recreational Goods Rental;
- Retailing and renting musical instruments—are classified in Industry 451140, Musical Instrument and Supplies Stores; and

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- Renting a range of consumer, commercial, and industrial equipment, such as lawn and garden equipment, home repair tools, and party and banquet equipment,—are classified in Industry 532310, General Rental Centers.

### 5323 General Rental Centers

### 53231 General Rental Centers

See industry description for 532310 below.

### 532310 General Rental Centers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting a range of consumer, commercial, and industrial equipment. Establishments in this industry typically operate from conveniently located facilities where they maintain inventories of goods and equipment that they rent for short periods of time. The type of equipment that establishments in this industry provide often includes, but is not limited to: audio-visual equipment, contractors and builders tools and equipment, home repair tools, lawn and garden equipment, moving equipment and supplies, and party and banquet equipment and supplies.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting trucks and trailers without drivers—are classified in Industry 532120, Truck, Utility Trailer, and RV (Recreational Vehicle) Rental and Leasing;
- Renting party and banquet equipment—are classified in Industry 53229, Other Consumer Goods Rental;
- Renting heavy construction equipment without operators—are classified in U.S. Industry 532412, Construction, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing; and
- Renting specialized types of commercial and industrial equipment, such as garden tractors or public address systems,—are classified in Industry 532490, Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing.

### 5324 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing commercial-type and industrial-type machinery and equipment. The types of establishments included in this industry group are generally involved in providing capital or investment-type equipment that clients use in their business operations. These establishments typically cater to a business clientele and do not generally operate a retail-like or store-front facility.

### 53241 Construction, Transportation, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing one or more of the following without operators: heavy construction, off-highway transportation, mining, and forestry

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machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry may rent or lease products, such as aircraft, railroad cars, steamships, tugboats, bulldozers, earthmoving equipment, well-drilling machinery and equipment, or cranes.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting or leasing automobiles or trucks without operators—are classified in Industry Group 5321, Automotive Equipment Rental and Leasing;
- Renting or leasing air, rail, highway, and water transportation equipment with operators—are classified in Sector 48-49, Transportation and Warehousing, based on their primary activity;
- Renting or leasing heavy construction equipment with operators—are classified in Industry 23499, All Other Heavy Construction;
- Renting or leasing heavy equipment for mining with operators—are classified in Industry 21311, Support Activities for Mining;
- Renting or leasing heavy equipment for forestry with operators—are classified in Industry Group 1153, Support Activities for Forestry; and
- Leasing heavy equipment in combination with providing loans to buyers of such equipment—are classified in Sector 52, Finance and Insurance.

### 532411 Commercial Air, Rail, and Water Transportation Equipment Rental and Leasing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing off-highway transportation equipment without operators, such as aircraft, railroad cars, steamships, or tugboats.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting or leasing air, rail, highway, and water transportation equipment with operators—are classified in Sector 48-49, Transportation and Warehousing, based on their primary activity;
- Renting pleasure boats—are classified in U.S. Industry 532292, Recreational Goods Rental; and
- Renting or leasing automobiles or trucks without drivers—are classified in Industry Group 5321, Automotive Equipment Rental and Leasing.

### 532412 Construction, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing heavy equipment without operators that may be used for construction, mining, or forestry, such as bulldozers, earthmoving equipment, well-drilling machinery and equipment, or cranes.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting or leasing heavy construction equipment with operators—are classified in Industry 23499, All Other Heavy Construction;
- Renting or leasing heavy equipment for mining with operators—are classified in Industry 21311, Support Activities for Mining;
- Renting or leasing heavy equipment for forestry with operators—are classified in Industry Group 1153, Support Activities for Forestry; and
- Leasing heavy equipment in combination with providing loans to buyers of such equipment—are classified in Sector 52, Finance and Insurance.

### 53242 Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing

See industry description for 532420 below.

### 532420 Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing office machinery and equipment, such as computers, office furniture, duplicating machines (i.e., copiers), or facsimile machines.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting or leasing residential furniture—are classified in Industry 53229, Other Consumer Goods Rental; and
- Leasing office machinery and equipment in combination with providing loans to buyers of such equipment—are classified in Sector 52, Finance and Insurance.

### 53249 Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing

See industry description for 532490 below.

### 532490 Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing nonconsumer-type machinery and equipment (except heavy construction, transportation, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment without operators; and office machinery and equipment). Establishments in this industry rent or lease products, such as, manufacturing equipment; metalworking, telecommunications, motion picture, or theatrical machinery and equipment; institutional (i.e., public building) furniture, such as furniture for schools, theaters, or buildings; or agricultural equipment without operators.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting or leasing heavy equipment without operators—are classified in Industry 53241, Construction, Transportation, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing;

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- Renting or leasing office machinery and equipment—are classified in Industry 532420, Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing;
- Renting or leasing agricultural machinery and equipment with operators—are classified in Subsector 115, Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry;
- Renting home furniture or medical equipment for home use—are classified in Industry 53229, Other Consumer Goods Rental and Leasing; and
- Leasing nonconsumer machinery and equipment in combination with providing loans to buyers of such equipment—are classified in Sector 52, Finance and Insurance.

## 533 Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works)

Industries in the Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) subsector include establishments that are primarily engaged in assigning rights to assets, such as patents, trademarks, brand names, and/or franchise agreements for which a royalty payment or licensing fee is paid to the asset holder. Establishments in this subsector own the patents, trademarks, and/or franchise agreements that they allow others to use or reproduce for a fee and may or may not have created those assets.

Establishments that allow franchisees the use of the franchise name, contingent on the franchisee buying products or services from the franchisor, are classified elsewhere.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in leasing real property and establishments primarily engaged in leasing tangible assets, such as automobiles, computers, consumer goods, and industrial machinery and equipment. These establishments are classified in Subsector 531, Real Estate and Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services, respectively.

### 5331 Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works)

### 53311 Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works)

See industry description for 533110 below.

### 533110 Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in assigning rights to assets, such as patents, trademarks, brand names, and/or franchise agreements for which a royalty payment or licensing fee is paid to the asset holder.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in producing, reproducing, and/or distributing copyrighted works are classified in Sector 51, Information;
- Independent artists, writers, and performers primarily engaged in creating copyrighted works are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in leasing real property are classified in Subsector 531, Real Estate;

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- Establishments primarily engaged in leasing tangible assets, such as automobiles, computers, consumer goods, and industrial machinery and equipment, are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services; and
- Establishments that allow franchisees the use of the franchise name, contingent on the franchisee buying products or services from the franchisor are classified elsewhere.

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# Sector 54—Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

## The Sector as a Whole

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

### 541 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where "high tech" machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

#### 5411 Legal Services

#### 54111 Offices of Lawyers

See industry description for 541110 below.

#### 541110 Offices of Lawyers

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers or attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services are classified in Industry 54119, Other Legal Services.

### 54112 Offices of Notaries

See industry description for 541120 below.

### 541120 Offices of Notaries

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in drafting, approving, and executing legal documents, such as real estate transactions, wills, and contracts; and in receiving, indexing, and storing such documents.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments of lawyers and attorneys primarily engaged in the practice of law are classified in Industry 541110, Offices of Lawyers; and
- Establishments of notaries public engaged in activities, such as administering oaths and taking affidavits and depositions, witnessing and certifying signatures on documents, but not empowered to draw and approve legal documents and contracts, are classified in U.S. Industry 541199, All Other Legal Services.

### 54119 Other Legal Services

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Notary public services
Paralegal services
Patent agent services (i.e., patent filing and searching services)
Process serving services
Real estate settlement offices
Real estate title abstract companies

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments of lawyers and attorneys primarily engaged in the practice of law are classified in Industry 54111, Offices of Lawyers; and
- Establishments (except offices of lawyers, attorneys, and paralegals) primarily engaged in providing arbitration and conciliation services are classified in Industry 54199, All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services.

### 541191 Title Abstract and Settlement Offices[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather

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information relating to real estate titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments of lawyers and attorneys primarily engaged in the practice of law are classified in Industry 541110, Offices of Lawyers.

### 541199 All Other Legal Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Notary public services
Paralegal services
Patent agent services (i.e., patent filing and searching services)
Process serving services

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments of lawyers and attorneys primarily engaged in the practice of law are classified in Industry 541110, Offices of Lawyers;
- Establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in researching public land records for ownership or title; preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and/or filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate are classified in U.S. Industry 541191, Title Abstract and Settlement Offices; and
- Establishments (except offices of lawyers, attorneys, and paralegals) primarily engaged in providing arbitration and conciliation services are classified in Industry 541990, All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services.

## 5412 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services

### 54121 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Accountants' offices
Auditing services, (CPA)
Bookkeeping services
Payroll processing services
Tax return preparation services

### 541211 Offices of Certified Public Accountants[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

*Cross-References.* Establishments of non-CPAs engaged in—

- Providing tax return preparation services only—are classified in U.S. Industry 541213, Tax Preparation Services;
- Providing payroll processing services only—are classified in U.S. Industry 541214, Payroll Services; and
- Providing accounting, bookkeeping, and billing services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541219, Other Accounting Services.

### 541213 Tax Preparation Services[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments of CPAs are classified in U.S. Industry 541211, Offices of Certified Public Accountants;
- Establishments of non-CPAs providing payroll services along with tax return preparation services are classified in U.S. Industry 541214, Payroll Services;
- Establishments of non-CPAs providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services along with tax return preparation services are classified in U.S. Industry 541219, Other Accounting Services; and
- Establishments providing computer data processing services at their own facility for others are classified in Industry 514210, Data Processing Services.

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### 541214 Payroll Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments of CPAs are classified in U.S. Industry 541211, Offices of Certified Public Accountants;
- Establishments of non-CPAs providing tax return preparation services only are classified in U.S. Industry 541213, Tax Preparation Services; and
- Establishments of non-CPAs providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services along with payroll services are classified in U.S. Industry 541219, Other Accounting Services.

### 541219 Other Accounting Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments of CPAs are classified in U.S. Industry 541211, Offices of Certified Public Accountants;
- Establishments of non-CPAs engaged in providing tax return preparation services only are classified in U.S. Industry 541213, Tax Preparation Services; and
- Establishments of non-CPAs engaged in providing payroll services only are classified in U.S. Industry 541214, Payroll Services.

## 5413 Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services

### 54131 Architectural Services

See industry description for 541310 below.

### 541310 Architectural Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Planning and designing the development of land areas are classified in Industry 541320, Landscape Architectural Services; and
- Both the design and construction of buildings, highways, or other structures or in managing construction projects are classified Sector 23, Construction, according to the type of project.

### 54132 Landscape Architectural Services

See industry description for 541320 below.

### 541320 Landscape Architectural Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Garden planning services
Golf course or ski area design services
Horticultural or landscape consulting services
Industrial land use planning services
Landscape architects' offices
Landscape design services

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing landscape care and maintenance services and/or installing trees, shrubs, plants, lawns, or gardens along with the design of landscape plans are classified in Industry 561730, Landscaping Services.

### 54133 Engineering Services

See industry description for 541330 below.

### 541330 Engineering Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Civil engineering services
Construction engineering services
Engineers' offices
Environmental engineering services
Mechanical engineering services

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies—are classified in U.S. Industry 541512, Computer Systems Design Services;
- Performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor,—are classified in Industry 541370, Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services;
- Gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data—are classified in Industry 541360, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services;
- Creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of products—are classified in Industry 541420, Industrial Design Services;
- Providing advice and assistance to others on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials—are classified in Industry 541620, Environmental Consulting Services; and
- Both the design and construction of buildings, highways, and other structures or in managing construction projects—are classified in Sector 23, Construction, according to the type of project.

### 54134 Drafting Services

See industry description for 541340 below.

### 541340 Drafting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

### 54135 Building Inspection Services

See industry description for 541350 below.

### 541350 Building Inspection Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Inspecting buildings for termites and other pests—are classified in Industry 561710, Exterminating and Pest Control Services;

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- Inspecting buildings for hazardous materials—are classified in Industry 541620, Environmental Consulting Services; and
- Conducting inspections and enforcing public building codes and standards—are classified in Industry 925110, Administration of Housing Programs.

**54136 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services**
See industry description for 541360 below.

**541360 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in taking core samples, drilling test wells, or other mine development activities (except geophysical surveying and mapping) on a contract basis for others are classified in Industry 21311, Support Activities for Mining.

**54137 Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services**
See industry description for 541370 below.

**541370 Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Cadastral surveying services
Cartographic surveying services
Geodetic surveying services
Mapping (except geophysical) services
Topographic surveying services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing geophysical surveying and mapping services—are classified in Industry 541360, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services; and
- Publishing atlases and maps—are classified in U.S. Industry 511199, All Other Publishers

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### 54138 Testing Laboratories

See industry description for 541380 below.

### 541380 Testing Laboratories

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Laboratory testing for the medical profession—are classified in Industry 62151, Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories;
- Veterinary testing services—are classified in Industry 541940, Veterinary Services; and
- Auto emissions testing—are classified in U.S. Industry 811198, All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance.

## 5414 Specialized Design Services

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

### 54141 Interior Design Services

See industry description for 541410 below.

### 541410 Interior Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

### 54142 Industrial Design Services

See industry description for 541420 below.

### 541420 Industrial Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services

can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems—are classified in Industry 541330, Engineering Services; and
- Designing clothing, shoes, or jewelry—are classified in Industry 541490, Other Specialized Design Services.

### 54143 Graphic Design Services

See industry description for 541430 below.

### 541430 Graphic Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Commercial art studios
Corporate identification (i.e., logo) design services
Graphic design consulting services
Independent commercial or graphic artists
Medical art or illustration services

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in creating and/or placing public display advertising material are classified in Industry 541850, Display Advertising; and
- Independent artists primarily engaged in creating and selling visual artwork for noncommercial use and independent cartoonists are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers.

### 54149 Other Specialized Design Services

See industry description for 541490 below.

### 541490 Other Specialized Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

- Costume design services (except independent theatrical costume designers)
- Fashion design services
- Float design services
- Fur design services
- Jewelry design services
- Shoe design services
- Textile design services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing architectural design services—are classified in Industry 541310, Architectural Services;
- Providing landscape architecture design services—are classified in Industry 541320, Landscape Architectural Services;
- Providing engineering design services—are classified in Industry 541330, Engineering Services;
- Providing interior design services—are classified in Industry 541410, Interior Design Services;
- Providing industrial design services—are classified in Industry 541420, Industrial Design Services;
- Providing graphic design services—are classified in Industry 541430, Graphic Design Services;
- Providing computer systems design services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541512, Computer Systems Design Services; and
- Operating as independent theatrical designers—are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers.

### 5415 Computer Systems Design and Related Services

See industry description for 54151 below.

### 54151 Computer Systems Design and Related Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

- Computer facilities management services
- Computer hardware or software consulting services
- Computer systems integration design services
- Custom computer programming services
- Software installation services

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Selling computer hardware or software products from retail-like locations and providing supporting services, such as customized assembly of personal computers,—are classified in Industry 44312, Computer and Software Stores;
- Wholesaling computer hardware or software products and providing supporting services, such as customized assembly of personal computers,—are classified in Industry 42143, Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Wholesalers;
- Publishing packaged software—are classified in Industry 51121, Software Publishers; and
- Providing computer data processing services at their own facility for others—are classified in Industry 51421, Data Processing Services.

### 541511 Custom Computer Programming Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Publishing packaged software—are classified in Industry 511210, Software Publishers; and
- Planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies, even though such establishments may provide custom software as an integral part of their services,—are classified in U.S. Industry 541512, Computer Systems Design Services.

### 541512 Computer Systems Design Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Computer systems integration design consulting services
Information management computer systems integration design services
Local area network (LAN) computer systems integration design services
Office automation computer systems integration design services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Selling computer hardware or software products and systems from retail-like locations, and providing supporting services, such as customized assembly of personal computers—are classified in Industry 443120, Computer and Software Stores; and

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- Wholesaling computer hardware or software products and providing supporting services, such as customized assembly of personal computers,—are classified in Industry 421430, Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Wholesalers.

### 541513 Computer Facilities Management Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer data processing services at their own facility for others are classified in Industry 514210, Data Processing Services.

### 541519 Other Computer Related Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing custom computer programming services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541511, Custom Computer Programming Services;
- Providing computer systems integration design services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541512, Computer Systems Design Services; and
- Providing computer systems and/or data processing facilities management services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541513, Computer Facilities Management Services.

## 5416 Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services

### 54161 Management Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Actuarial, benefit, and compensation consulting services
Administrative and general management consulting services
Human resources and executive search consulting services
Marketing consulting services
Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services

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*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics, are classified in Industry 56111, Office Administrative Services;
- Establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise (except government establishments) are classified in Industry 55111, Management of Companies and Enterprises;
- Government establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration;
- Establishments primarily engaged in professional and management development training are classified in Industry 61143, Professional and Management Development Training;
- Establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in selecting, referring, and placing applicants in employment are classified in Industry 56131, Employment Placement Agencies;
- Establishments primarily engaged in developing and implementing public relations plans are classified in Industry 54182, Public Relations Agencies;
- Establishments primarily engaged in developing and conducting marketing research or public opinion polling are classified in Industry 54191, Market Research and Public Opinion Polling;
- Establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing industrial processes and systems are classified in Industry 54133, Engineering Services;
- Establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems are classified in Industry 54151, Computer Systems Design and Related Services; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing financial investment advice services are classified in Industry 52393, Investment Advice.

## 541611 Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Administrative management consulting services
Financial management (except investment advice) consulting services
General management consulting services
Site selection consulting services
Strategic planning consulting services

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics, are classified in Industry 561110, Office Administrative Services;
- Establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise (except government establishments) are classified in U.S. Industry 551114, Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices;
- Government establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing investment advice are classified in Industry 523930, Investment Advice.

### 541612 Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Benefit or compensation consulting services
Employee assessment consulting services
Executive placement or search consulting services
Human resources consulting services
Personnel management consulting services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Professional and management development training—are classified in Industry 611430, Professional and Management Development Training; and
- Listing employment vacancies and in selecting, referring, and placing applicants in employment—are classified in Industry 561310, Employment Placement Agencies.

### 541613 Marketing Consulting Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing

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marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Customer services management consulting services
Marketing management consulting services
New product development consulting services
Sales management consulting services

*Cross-References.* Establishment primarily engaged in—

- Developing and implementing public relations plans—are classified in Industry 541820, Public Relations Agencies; and
- Developing and conducting marketing research or public opinion polling—are classified in Industry 541910, Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling.

### 541614 Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4) quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Freight rate or tariff rate consulting services
Inventory planning and control management consulting services
Manufacturing management consulting services
Productivity improvement consulting services
Transportation management consulting services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Planning and designing industrial processes and systems—are classified in Industry 541330, Engineering Services; and
- Providing computer systems integration design services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541512, Computer Systems Design Services.

### 541618 Other Management Consulting Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing administrative and general management consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541611, Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services;
- Providing human resources and executive search consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541612, Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services;
- Providing marketing consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541613, Marketing Consulting Services; and
- Providing process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541614, Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services.

### 54162 Environmental Consulting Services

See industry description for 541620 below.

### 541620 Environmental Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplined staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Environmental remediation—are classified in Industry 562910, Remediation Services; and
- Providing environmental engineering services—are classified in Industry 541330, Engineering Services.

### 54169 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

See industry description for 541690 below.

### 541690 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Agricultural consulting services
Biological consulting services
Chemical consulting services
Economic consulting services
Energy consulting services
Motion picture consulting services
Physics consulting services
Radio consulting services
Safety consulting services
Security consulting services

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in environmental consulting are classified in Industry 541620, Environmental Consulting Services.

### 5417 Scientific Research and Development Services

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

### 54171 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences

See industry description for 541710 below.

### 541710 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing physical, chemical, or other analytical testing services (except medical or veterinary)—are classified in Industry 541380, Testing Laboratories;
- Providing medical laboratory testing for humans—are classified in U.S. Industry 621511, Medical Laboratories; and
- Providing veterinary testing services—are classified in Industry 541940, Veterinary Services.

### 54172 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

See industry description for 541720 below.

### 541720 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in marketing research are classified in Industry 541910, Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling.

## 5418 Advertising and Related Services

### 54181 Advertising Agencies

See industry description for 541810 below.

### 541810 Advertising Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Purchasing advertising space from media outlets and reselling it directly to advertising agencies or individual companies—are classified in Industry 541830, Media Buying Agencies;
- Conceptualizing and producing artwork or graphic designs without providing other advertising agency services—are classified in Industry 541430, Graphic Design Services;
- Creating direct mail advertising campaigns—are classified in Industry 541860, Direct Mail Advertising;
- Providing marketing consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541613, Marketing Consulting Services; and
- Selling media time or space for media owners as independent representatives—are classified in Industry 541840, Media Representatives.

### 54182 Public Relations Agencies

See industry description for 541820 below.

### 541820 Public Relations Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

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**54183 Media Buying Agencies**
See industry description for 541830 below.

**541830 Media Buying Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Selling time and space to advertisers for media owners as independent representatives—are classified in Industry 541840, Media Representatives; and
- Creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in media—are classified in Industry 541810, Advertising Agencies.

**54184 Media Representatives**
See industry description for 541840 below.

**541840 Media Representatives**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Newspaper advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)
Publishers' advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)
Radio advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)
Television advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it directly to advertising agencies or individual companies—are classified in Industry 541830, Media Buying Agencies; and
- Creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in media—are classified in Industry 541810, Advertising Agencies.

**54185 Display Advertising**
See industry description for 541850 below.

**541850 Display Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or

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placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing sign lettering and painting services—are classified in Industry 541890 , Other Services Related to Advertising;
- Printing paper on paperboard signs—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Erecting display boards—are classified in Sector 23, Construction; and
- Manufacturing electrical, mechanical, or plate signs and point-of-sale advertising displays—are classified in Industry 339950, Sign Manufacturing.

### 54186 Direct Mail Advertising

See industry description for 541860 below.

### 541860 Direct Mail Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- The direct distribution or delivery (e.g., door-to-door, windshield placement) of advertisements or samples—are classified in Industry 541870, Advertising Material Distribution Services;
- Distributing advertising specialties for clients who wish to use such materials for promotional purposes—are classified in Industry 541890, Other Services Related to Advertising;
- Creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in media—are classified in Industry 541810, Advertising Agencies; and
- Compiling and selling mailing lists without providing direct mail advertising services—are classified in Industry 511140, Database and Directory Publishing.

### 54187 Advertising Material Distribution Services

See industry description for 541870 below.

### 541870 Advertising Material Distribution Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry

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use methods, such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials or samples through the mail or by other direct distribution—are classified in Industry 541860, Direct Mail Advertising;
- Publishing newspapers or operating television stations or on-line information services—are classified in Sector 51, Information; and
- Distributing advertising specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, or pens with customized messages imprinted) to clients who wish to use such materials for promotional purposes—are classified in Industry 541890, Other Services Related to Advertising.

### 54189 Other Services Related to Advertising

See industry description for 541890 below.

### 541890 Other Services Related to Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Advertising specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens) distribution services (except direct mail)
Display lettering services
Mannequin decorating services
Merchandise demonstration services
Sign lettering and painting services
Store window dressing or trimming services
Welcoming services (i.e., advertising services)

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in newspapers, television, or other media—are classified in Industry 541810, Advertising Agencies;
- Designing and implementing public relations campaigns—are classified in Industry 541820, Public Relations Agencies;
- Purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it directly to advertising agencies or individual companies—are classified in Industry 541830, Media Buying Agencies;
- Selling media time or space for media owners as independent representatives—are classified in Industry 541840, Media Representatives;

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- Providing display advertising services (except aerial)—are classified in Industry 541850, Display Advertising;
- Providing direct distribution or delivery (e.g., door-to-door, windshield placement) of advertisements or samples—are classified in Industry 541870, Advertising Material Distribution Services;
- Providing direct mail advertising services—are classified in Industry 541860, Direct Mail Advertising;
- Publishing newspapers or operating television stations or on-line information services—are classified in Sector 51, Information; and
- Providing marketing consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541613, Marketing Consulting Services.

### 5419 Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

### 54191 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

See industry description for 541910 below.

### 541910 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Broadcast media rating services
Marketing analysis or research services
Opinion research services
Political opinion polling services
Statistical sampling services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing research and analysis in economics, sociology, and related fields—are classified in Industry 541720, Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities; and
- Providing advice and counsel on marketing strategies—are classified in U.S. Industry 541613, Marketing Consulting Services.

### 54192 Photographic Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such

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as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing film and videotape for commercial exhibition or sale—are classified in Industry 51211, Motion Picture and Video Production;
- Developing still photographs—are classified in Industry 81292, Photofinishing;
- Developing motion picture film—are classified in Industry 51219, Postproduction and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries;
- Taking, developing, and selling artistic, news or other types of photographs on a freelance basis, such as photojournalists,—are classified in Industry 71151, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers; and
- Supplying and servicing automatic photography machines in places of business operated by others—are classified in Industry 81299, All Other Personal Services.

### 541921 Photography Studios, Portrait[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Home photography services
Passport photography services
School photography services
Videotaping services for special events (e.g., weddings)

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing film and videotape for commercial exhibition or sale—are classified in Industry 512110, Motion Picture and Video Production;
- Developing still photographs—are classified in Industry 81292, Photofinishing;
- Developing motion picture film—are classified in U.S. Industry 512199, Other Motion Picture and Video Industries;
- Taking, developing, and selling artistic, news or other types of photographs on a freelance basis, such as photojournalists,—are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers; and
- Supplying and servicing automatic photography machines in places of business operated by others—are classified in Industry 812990, All Other Personal Services.

### 541922 Commercial Photography[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users,

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing film and videotape for commercial exhibition or sale—are classified in Industry 512110, Motion Picture and Video Production;
- Developing still photographs—are classified in Industry 81292, Photofinishing;
- Developing motion picture film—are classified in U.S. Industry 512199, Other Motion Picture and Video Industries;
- Taking, developing, and selling artistic, news, or other types of photographs on a freelance basis, such as photojournalists,—are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers; and
- Supplying and servicing coin-operated photography machines in places of business operated by others—are classified in Industry 812990, All Other Personal Services.

**54193 Translation and Interpretation Services**

See industry description for 541930 below.

**541930 Translation and Interpretation Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing transcription services—are classified in Industry 561410, Document Preparation Services;
- Providing real-time (i.e., simultaneous) closed captioning services for live television performances, at meetings and conferences—are classified in U.S. Industry 561492, Court Reporting and Stenotype Services;
- Providing film or tape closed captioning services—are classified in U.S. Industry 512191, Teleproduction and Other Postproduction Services; and
- Analyzing handwriting—are classified in Industry 541990, All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services.

**54194 Veterinary Services**

See industry description for industry 541940 below.

**541940 Veterinary Services**

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Animal hospitals | Veterinary clinics |
| Veterinarians' offices | Veterinary testing laboratories |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing veterinary research and development services—are classified in Industry 541710, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences;
- Providing nonveterinary pet care services, such as boarding or grooming pets,—are classified in Industry 812910, Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services;
- Providing animal breeding services or boarding horses—are classified in Industry 115210, Support Activities for Animal Production; and
- Transporting pets—are classified in U.S. Industry 485991, Special Needs Transportation.

### 54199 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

See industry description for 541990 below.

### 541990 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Appraisal (except real estate) services | Marine surveyor (i.e., appraiser) services |
| Arbitration and conciliation services (except by lawyer, attorney, or paralegal offices) | Patent broker services (i.e., patent marketing services) |
| Commodity inspector services | Pipeline or power line inspection (i.e., visual) services |
| Consumer credit counseling services | Weather forecasting services |
| Handwriting analysis services | |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing legal services—are classified in Industry Group 5411, Legal Services;
- Providing accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services—are classified in Industry Group 5412, Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services;
- Providing architectural, engineering, and related services—are classified in Industry Group 5413, Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services;

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- Providing specialized design services—are classified in Industry Group 5414, Specialized Design Services;
- Providing computer systems design and related services—are classified in Industry Group 5415, Computer Systems Design and Related Services;
- Providing management, scientific, and technical consulting services—are classified in Industry Group 5416, Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services;
- Providing scientific research and development services—are classified in Industry Group 5417, Scientific Research and Development Services;
- Providing advertising and related services—are classified in Industry Group 5418, Advertising and Related Services;
- Providing marketing research and public opinion polling—are classified in Industry 541910, Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling;
- Providing photographic services—are classified in Industry 54192, Photographic Services;
- Providing translation and interpretation services—are classified in Industry 541930, Translation and Interpretation Services;
- Providing veterinary services—are classified in Industry 541940, Veterinary Services; and
- Providing real estate appraisal services—are classified in Industry 531320, Offices of Real Estate Appraisers.

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# Sector 55—Management of Companies and Enterprises

## The Sector as a Whole

The Management of Companies and Enterprises sector comprises (1) establishments that hold the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing management decisions or (2) establishments (except government establishments) that administer, oversee, and manage establishments of the company or enterprise and that normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decisionmaking role of the company or enterprise. Establishments that administer, oversee, and manage may hold the securities of the company or enterprise.

Establishments in this sector perform essential activities that are often undertaken, in-house, by establishments in many sectors of the economy. By consolidating the performance of these activities of the enterprise at one establishment, economies of scale are achieved.

Government establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration. Establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics are classified in Industry 56111, Office Administrative Services.

### 551 Management of Companies and Enterprises

Industries in the Management of Companies and Enterprises subsector include three main types of establishments: (1) those that hold the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises; (2) those (except government establishments) that administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise but do not hold the securities of these establishments; and (3) those that both administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise and hold the securities of (or other equity interests in) these establishments. Those establishments that administer, oversee, and manage normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decisionmaking role of the company or enterprise.

### 5511 Management of Companies and Enterprises

### 55111 Management of Companies and Enterprises

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing the management decisions or (2) establishments (except government establishments) that administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise and that normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decisionmaking role of the company or enterprise. Establishments that administer, oversee, and manage may hold the securities of the company or enterprise.

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*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in holding the securities of companies or enterprises and operating these entities are classified according to the business operated;
- Establishments primarily engaged in holding the securities of depository banks and operating these entities are classified in Industry Group 5221, Depository Credit Intermediation;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing a single service to other establishments of the company or enterprise, such as trucking, warehousing, research and development, and data processing are classified according to the service provided; and
- Government establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

### 551111 Offices of Bank Holding Companies[US]

This U.S. industry comprises legal entities known as bank holding companies primarily engaged in holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing the management decisions of these firms. The holding companies in this industry do not administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise whose securities they hold.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) a company or enterprise and administering, overseeing, and managing establishments of the company or enterprise whose securities they hold—are classified in U.S. Industry 551114, Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices; and
- Holding the securities of depository banks and operating these entities—are classified in Industry Group 5221, Depository Credit Intermediation.

### 551112 Offices of Other Holding Companies[US]

This U.S. industry comprises legal entities known as holding companies (except bank holding) primarily engaged in holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing the management decisions of these firms. The holding companies in this industry do not administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise whose securities they hold.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) depository banks for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing the management decisions of these firms—are classified in U.S. Industry 551111, Offices of Bank Holding Companies;
- Holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) a company or enterprise and administering, overseeing, and managing establishments of the company or enterprise whose securities they hold—are classified in U.S. Industry 551114, Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices; and

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- Holding the securities of companies or enterprises and operating these entities—are classified according to the business operated.

### 551114 Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except government establishments) primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise. These establishments normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decisionmaking role of the company or enterprise. Establishments in this industry may hold the securities of the company or enterprise.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Centralized administrative offices | Head offices |
| Corporate offices | Holding companies that manage |
| District and regional offices | Subsidiary management offices |

*Cross-References.*

- Government establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration;
- Legal entities known as bank holding companies that do not administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the companies or enterprises whose securities they hold are classified in U.S. Industry 551111, Offices of Bank Holding Companies; and
- Legal entities known as holding companies(except bank holding) that do not administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the companies or enterprises whose securities they hold are classified in U.S. Industry 551112, Offices of Other Holding Companies.

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# Sector 56—Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services

## The Sector as a Whole

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decisionmaking role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

### 561 Administrative and Support Services

Industries in the Administrative and Support Services subsector group establishments engaged in activities that support the day-to-day operations of other organizations. The processes employed in this sector (e.g., general management, personnel administration, clerical activities, cleaning activities) are often integral parts of the activities of establishments found in all sectors of the economy. The establishments classified in this subsector have specialized in one or more of these activities and can, therefore, provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular process that they are engaged in and the particular services they provide.

Many of the activities performed in this subsector are ongoing routine support functions that all businesses and organizations must do and that they have traditionally done for themselves. Recent trends, however, are to contract or purchase such services from businesses that specialize in such activities and can, therefore, provide the services more efficiently.

The industries in this subsector cannot be viewed as strictly ''support.'' The Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services industry group, includes travel agents, tour operators, and providers of other travel arrangement services, such as hotel and restaurant reservations and arranging the purchase of tickets, serves many types of clients, including individual consumers. This group was placed in this subsector because the services are often of the ''support'' nature (e.g., travel arrangement) and businesses and other organizations are increasingly the ones purchasing such services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that

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are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decisionmaking role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

### 5611 Office Administrative Services

#### 56111 Office Administrative Services

See industry description for 561110 below.

#### 561110 Office Administrative Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Holding the securities or financial assets of companies and enterprises for the purpose of controlling them and influencing their management decisions—are classified in U.S. Industry 551111, Offices of Bank Holding Companies or U.S. Industry 551112, Offices of Other Holding Companies;
- Administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise (except government establishments)—are classified in U.S. Industry 551114, Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices;
- Government establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs—are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration;
- Providing computer facilities management—are classified in U.S. Industry 541513, Computer Facilities Management Services;
- Providing construction management—are classified in Sector 23, Construction, by type of construction project managed;
- Providing farm management—are classified in U.S. Industry 115116, Farm Management Services;
- Managing real property for others—are classified in Industry 53131, Real Estate Property Managers;
- Providing food services management at institutional, governmental, commercial, or industrial locations—are classified in Industry 722310, Food Service Contractors;
- Providing management advice without day-to-day management—are classified in Industry 54161, Management Consulting Services;

- Providing both management and operating staff for the complete operation of a client's business, such as a hotel, restaurant, mine site, or hospital,—are classified according to the industry of the establishment operated; and
- Providing only one of the support services (e.g., accounting services) that establishments in this industry provide—are classified in the appropriate industry according to the service provided.

## 5612 Facilities Support Services

### 56121 Facilities Support Services

See industry description for 561210 below.

### 561210 Facilities Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing only one of the support services (e.g., janitorial services) that establishments in this industry provide are classified in the appropriate industry according to the service provided;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing management and operating staff for the complete operation of a client's establishment, such as a hotel, restaurant, mine, or hospital, are classified according to the industry of the establishment operated;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of a client's computer systems and/or data processing facilities are classified in U.S. Industry 541513, Computer Facilities Management Services; and
- Government correctional institutions are classified in Industry 922140, Correctional Institutions.

## 5613 Employment Services

### 56131 Employment Placement Agencies

See industry description for 561310 below.

### 561310 Employment Placement Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

- Babysitting bureaus (i.e., registries)
- Casting agencies or bureaus (i.e., motion picture, theatrical, video)
- Employment agencies
- Employment registries
- Model registries

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing executive search consulting services—are classified in U.S. Industry 541612, Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services;
- Supplying their own employees for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of a client's business—are classified in Industry 561320, Temporary Help Services;
- Providing human resources and human resource management services to clients—are classified in Industry 561330, Employee Leasing Services; and
- Representing models, entertainers, athletes, and other public figures in the capacity as their agent or manager—are classified in Industry 711410, Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures.

### 56132 Temporary Help Services

See industry description for 561320 below.

### 561320 Temporary Help Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

*Illustrative Examples:*

- Help supply services
- Labor (except farm) contractors (i.e., personnel suppliers)
- Manpower pools
- Model supply services
- Temporary employment or temporary staffing services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing human resources and human resource management services to clients—are classified in Industry 561330, Employee Leasing Services;
- Supplying farm labor—are classified in U.S. Industry 115115, Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders;
- Providing operating staff to perform a combination of services to support operations within a client's facilities—are classified in Industry 561210, Facilities Support Services;

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- Listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment—are classified in Industry 561310, Employment Placement Agencies; and
- Representing models, entertainers, athletes, and other public figures in the capacity as their agent or manager—are classified in Industry 711410, Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures.

### 56133 Employee Leasing Services

See industry description for 561330 below.

### 561330 Employee Leasing Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations. Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decisionmaking relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Supplying their own employees for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of a client's business—are classified in Industry 561320, Temporary Help Services; and
- Listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment—are classified in Industry 561310, Employment Placement Agencies.

## 5614 Business Support Services

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in performing activities that are ongoing routine, business support functions that businesses and organizations traditionally do for themselves.

### 56141 Document Preparation Services

See industry description for 561410 below.

### 561410 Document Preparation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing verbatim reporting and steno recording of live legal proceedings and transcribing subsequent recorded materials—are classified in U.S. Industry 561492, Court Reporting and Stenotype Services;
- Performing prepress and postpress services in support of printing activities—are classified in Industry 32312, Support Activities for Printing;
- Providing document translation services—are classified in Industry 541930, Translation and Interpretation Services;
- Photocopying, duplicating, and other document copying services, with or without a range of other office support services (except printing)—are classified in U.S. Industry 561439, Other Business Service Centers (including Copy Shops); and
- Providing document copying services in combination with printing services, with or without a range of other office support services, and establishments known as quick or digital printers—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing.

### 56142 Telephone Call Centers

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as promoting clients' products or services by telephone; taking orders for clients by telephone; and soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. Telemarketing establishments never own the product or provide the service that they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing paging and beeper transmission services—are classified in Industry 51332, Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite);
- Organizing and conducting fundraising campaigns on a contract or fee basis, that may include telephone solicitation services—are classified in Industry 56149, Other Business Support Services; and
- Gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data, that may include telephone canvassing services—are classified in Industry 54191, Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling.

### 561421 Telephone Answering Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing paging or beeper transmission services are classified in Industry 51332, Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite).

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### 561422 Telemarketing Bureaus[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as: (1) promoting clients' products or services by telephone, (2) taking orders for clients by telephone, and (3) soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. These establishments never own the product or provide the services they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Organizing and conducting fundraising campaigns on a contract or fee basis, that may include telephone solicitation services—are classified in U.S. Industry 561499, All Other Business Support Services; and
- Gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data, that may include telephone canvassing services—are classified in Industry 541910, Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling.

### 56143 Business Service Centers

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing services (except direct mail advertising); (2) establishments, generally known as copy centers or shops, primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services without also providing printing services (i.e., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services); and (3) establishments that provide a range of office support services (except printing services), such as mailing services, document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating contract post offices—are classified in Industry 49111, Postal Service;
- Delivering letters and parcels—are classified in Subsector 492, Couriers and Messengers;
- Providing voice mailbox services—are classified in Industry 56142, Telephone Call Centers;
- Providing direct mail advertising services—are classified in Industry 54186, Direct Mail Advertising;
- Providing document copying services in combination with printing services, with or without a range of other office support services, and establishments known as quick or digital printers—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing; and
- Providing only one of the support services (e.g., word processing services) that establishments in this industry provide—are classified in the appropriate industry according to the service provided.

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### 561431 Private Mail Centers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing (except direct mail advertising) services or (2) establishments engaged in providing these mailing services along with one or more other office support services, such as facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating contract post offices—are classified in Industry 491110, Postal Service;
- Delivering letters and parcels—are classified in Subsector 492, Couriers and Messengers;
- Providing voice mailbox services—are classified in U.S. Industry 561421, Telephone Answering Services;
- Providing direct mail advertising services—are classified in Industry 541860, Direct Mail Advertising; and
- Providing only one of the support services (e.g., word processing services) that establishments in this industry provide—are classified in the appropriate industry according to the service provided.

### 561439 Other Business Service Centers (including Copy Shops)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments generally known as copy centers or shops primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services, without also providing printing services (e.g., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services) and (2) establishments (except private mail centers) engaged in providing a range of office support services (except printing services), such as document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments engaged in providing document copying services in combination with printing services, with or without a range of other office support services, and establishments known as quick or digital printers are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Establishments engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing services with or without one or more other office support services (except printing) are classified in U.S. Industry 561431, Private Mail Centers; and
- Establishments exclusively engaged in providing a single office support service (except document copying) to clients, but not the range of office support services that establishments in this industry may provide, are classified according to the service provided.

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### 56144 Collection Agencies

See industry description for 561440 below.

### 561440 Collection Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Account or delinquent account collection services
Bill or debt collection services
Tax collection services on a contract or fee basis

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Repossessing tangible assets—are classified in U.S. Industry 561491, Repossession Services; and
- Providing financing to others by factoring accounts receivables (i.e., assuming the risk of collection and credit losses)—are classified in U.S. Industry 522298, All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation.

### 56145 Credit Bureaus

See industry description for 561450 below.

### 561450 Credit Bureaus

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Credit agencies
Credit investigation services
Credit rating services
Credit reporting bureaus

### 56149 Other Business Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering or telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; and credit reporting services).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Address bar coding services
Bar code imprinting services
Court reporting services
Fundraising organization services on a contract or fee basis
Mail presorting services
Real-time (i.e., simultaneous) closed captioning of live television performances, meetings, conferences
Repossession services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing secretarial and other document preparation services—are classified in Industry 56141, Document Preparation Services;
- Providing telephone answering or telemarketing services—are classified in Industry 56142, Telephone Call Centers;
- Providing private mail services; document copying services (except printing services); and/or a range of office support services (except printing)—are classified in Industry 56143, Business Service Centers;
- Providing document copying services in combination with printing services, with or without a range of other office support services, and establishments known as quick or digital printers—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Providing monetary debt collection services—are classified in Industry 56144, Collection Agencies;
- Providing credit reporting services—are classified in Industry 56145, Credit Bureaus; and
- Providing film or tape captioning or subtitling services—are classified in Industry 51219, Postproduction and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries.

### 561491 Repossession Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repossessing tangible assets (e.g., automobiles, boats, equipment, planes, furniture, appliances) for the creditor as a result of delinquent debts.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing monetary debt collection services are classified in Industry 561440, Collection Agencies.

### 561492 Court Reporting and Stenotype Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing verbatim reporting and stenotype recording of live legal proceedings and transcribing subsequent recorded materials.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Court reporting or stenotype recording services
Public stenography services
Real-time (i.e., simultaneous) closed captioning of live television performances of meetings, conferences

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing stenotype recording of correspondence, reports, and other documents or in providing document transcription services—are classified in Industry 561410, Document Preparation Services; and
- Providing film or tape captioning or subtitling services—are classified in U.S. Industry 512191, Teleproduction and Other Postproduction Services.

### 561499 All Other Business Support Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering and telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; credit reporting services; repossession services; and court reporting and stenotype recording services).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Address bar coding services
Bar code imprinting services
Fundraising organization services on a contract or fee basis
Mail presorting services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing secretarial and other document preparation services—are classified in Industry 561410, Document Preparation Services;
- Providing telephone answering or telemarketing services—are classified in Industry 56142, Telephone Call Centers;
- Providing private mail services, document copying services without printing services and/or a range of office support services—are classified in Industry 56143, Business Service Centers;
- Providing document copying services in combination with printing services (with or without one or more other office support services) and establishments known as quick or digital printers—are classified in Industry 32311, Printing;
- Providing monetary debt collection services—are classified in Industry 561440, Collection Agencies;

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- Providing credit reporting services—are classified in Industry 561450, Credit Bureaus;
- Providing repossession services—are classified in U.S. Industry 561491, Repossession Services; and
- Providing court reporting and stenotype services—are classified in U.S. Industry 561492, Court Reporting and Stenotype Services.

## 5615 Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services

### 56151 Travel Agencies

See industry description for 561510 below.

### 561510 Travel Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Arranging and assembling tours that they generally sell through travel agencies or on their own account—are classified in Industry 561520, Tour Operators;
- Providing guide services, such as archeological, museum, tourist, hunting, or fishing,—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries; and
- Providing reservation services (e.g., accommodations, entertainment events, travel)—are classified in U.S. Industry 561599, All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services.

### 56152 Tour Operators

See industry description for 561520 below.

### 561520 Tour Operators

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients—are classified in Industry 561510, Travel Agencies;
- Conducting scenic and sightseeing tours—are classified in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation; and
- Providing guide services, such as archeological, museum, tourist, hunting, or fishing,—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries.

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### 56159 Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services

This industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies and tour operators) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Condominium time-share exchange services
Convention or visitors bureaus
Reservation (e.g., airline, car rental, hotel, restaurant) services
Road and travel services automobile clubs
Ticket (e.g., airline, bus, cruiseship, sports, theatrical) offices
Ticket (e.g., amusement, sports, theatrical) agencies

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in arranging the rental of vacation properties are classified in Industry 53121, Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers;
- Travel agencies are classified in Industry 56151, Travel Agencies;
- Tour operators are classified in Industry 56152, Tour Operators;
- Automobile clubs (i.e., enthusiasts' clubs) (except road and travel services) are classified in Industry 81341, Civic and Social Organizations; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place), are classified in Industry 56192, Convention and Trade Show Organizers.

### 561591 Convention and Visitors Bureaus[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in marketing and promoting communities and facilities to businesses and leisure travelers through a range of activities, such as assisting organizations in locating meeting and convention sites; providing travel information on area attractions, lodging accommodations, restaurants; providing maps; and organizing group tours of local historical, recreational, and cultural attractions.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place), are classified in Industry 561920, Convention and Trade Show Organizers.

### 561599 All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies, tour operators, and convention and visitors bureaus) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Condominium time-share exchange services
Reservation (e.g., airline, car rental, hotel, restaurant) services
Road and travel services automobile clubs
Ticket (e.g., airline, bus, cruiseship, sports, theatrical) offices
Ticket (e.g., amusement, sports, theatrical) agencies

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in arranging the rental of vacation properties are classified in Industry 531210, Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers;
- Travel agencies are classified in Industry 561510, Travel Agencies;
- Tour operators are classified in Industry 561520, Tour Operators;
- Convention and visitors bureaus are classified in U.S. Industry 561591, Convention and Visitors Bureaus;
- Establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place), are classified in Industry 561920, Convention and Trade Show Organizers; and
- Automobile clubs (i.e., enthusiasts' clubs) (except road and travel services) are classified in Industry 813410, Civic and Social Organizations.

## 5616 Investigation and Security Services

### 56161 Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) investigation and detective services; (2) guard and patrol services; and (3) picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items with personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Armored car services
Bodyguard services
Polygraph services
Private detective services
Security guard services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing credit checks—are classified in Industry 56145, Credit Bureaus; and
- Selling, installing, monitoring, and maintaining security systems and devices (e.g., burglar and fire alarm systems)—are classified in Industry 56162, Security Systems Services.

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### 561611 Investigation Services[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing investigation and detective services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Fingerprinting services | Private detective services |
| Polygraph services | Private investigative services |

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing credit checks are classified in Industry 561450, Credit Bureaus.

### 561612 Security Guards and Patrol Services[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing guard and patrol services, such as bodyguard, guard dog, and parking security services.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in selling, installing, monitoring, and maintaining security systems and devices, such as burglar and fire alarms and locking devices, are classified in Industry 56162, Security Systems Services.

### 561613 Armored Car Services[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items. These establishments maintain personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

### 56162 Security Systems Services

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) selling security systems, such as burglar and fire alarms and locking devices, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Selling security systems for buildings without installation, repair, or monitoring services—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade or Sector 44-45, Retail Trade;
- Retailing motor vehicle security systems with or without installation or repair services—are classified in Industry 44131, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores; and
- Providing key duplication services—are classified in Industry 81149, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

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### 561621 Security Systems Services (except Locksmiths)[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling security alarm systems, such as burglar and fire alarms, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Selling security alarm systems for buildings, without installation, repair, or monitoring services,—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade or Sector 44-45, Retail Trade; and
- Retailing motor vehicle security systems with or without installation or repair services—are classified in Industry 441310, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores.

### 561622 Locksmiths[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults, along with installation, repair, rebuilding, or adjusting services or (2) installing, repairing, rebuilding, and adjusting mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Selling security systems, such as locking devices, safes, and vaults, without installation or maintenance services—are classified in Sector 42, Wholesale Trade or Sector 44-45, Retail Trade; and
- Providing key duplication services—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

## 5617 Services to Buildings and Dwellings

### 56171 Exterminating and Pest Control Services

See industry description for 561710 below.

### 561710 Exterminating and Pest Control Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing pest control for crop or forestry production are classified in Subsector 115, Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry.

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### 56172 Janitorial Services

See industry description for 561720 below.

### 561720 Janitorial Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Custodial services
Housekeeping (i.e., cleaning) services
Maid (i.e., cleaning) services
Service station cleaning and degreasing services
Washroom sanitation services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Cleaning building exteriors (except sandblasting and window cleaning) or chimneys—are classified in Industry 561790, Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings; and
- Sandblasting building exteriors—are classified in Industry 235990, All Other Special Trade Contractors.

### 56173 Landscaping Services

See industry description for 561730 below.

### 561730 Landscaping Services

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing landscape care and maintenance services and/or installing trees, shrubs, plants, lawns, or gardens and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing these services along with the design of landscape plans and/or the construction (i.e., installation) of walkways, retaining walls, decks, fences, ponds, and similar structures.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Installing artificial turf or in constructing (i.e., installing) walkways, retaining walls, decks, fences, ponds, or similar structures—are classified in Sector 23, Construction;
- Planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas (without also installing trees, shrubs, plants, lawns/gardens, walkways, retaining walls, decks, and similar items or structures).—are classified in Industry 541320, Landscape Architectural Services; and
- Retailing landscaping materials and providing the installation and maintenance of these materials—are classified in Industry 444220, Nursery and Garden Centers.

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**56174 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services**
See industry description for 561740 below.

**561740 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Rug repair not associated with rug cleaning—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance; and
- Reupholstering and repairing furniture—are classified in Industry 811420, Reupholstery and Furniture Repair.

**56179 Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings**
See industry description for 561790 below.

**561790 Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Building exterior cleaning services (except sandblasting and window cleaning)
Chimney cleaning services
Drain or gutter cleaning services
Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services
Ventilation duct cleaning services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing exterminating and pest control services—are classified in Industry 561710, Exterminating and Pest Control Services;
- Providing janitorial services—are classified in Industry 561720, Janitorial Services;
- Providing landscaping care and maintenance—are classified in Industry 561730, Landscaping Services;
- Providing carpet and upholstery cleaning services—are classified in Industry 561740, Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services; and
- Sandblasting building exteriors—are classified in Industry 235990, All Other Special Trade Contractors.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

## 5619 Other Support Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services; facilities support services; employment services; business support services; travel arrangement and reservation services; security and investigation services; and services to buildings and dwellings).

### 56191 Packaging and Labeling Services

See industry description for 561910 below.

### 561910 Packaging and Labeling Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Apparel and textile folding and packaging services
Blister packaging services
Gift wrapping services
Kit assembling and packaging services
Shrink-wrapping services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Processing clients' owned materials into a different product, such as mixing water and concentrate to produce soft drinks,—are classified in Sector 31-33, Manufacturing;
- Providing aerosol packaging services—are classified in U.S. Industry 325998, All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing;
- Providing packing and crating services incidental to transportation—are classified in U.S. Industry 488991, Packing and Crating;
- Providing warehousing services, as well as packaging or other logistics services—are classified in Industry Group 4931, Warehousing and Storage; and
- Providing packing and crating services for agricultural products—are classified in U.S. Industry 115114, Postharvest Crop Activities (except Cotton Ginning).

### 56192 Convention and Trade Show Organizers

See industry description for 561920 below.

### 561920 Convention and Trade Show Organizers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing live performing arts productions, sports events, and similar events, such as festivals (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which that these events take place), are classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events.

**56199 All Other Support Services**

See industry description for 561990 below.

**561990 All Other Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Bartering services | Flagging (i.e., traffic control) services |
| Bottle exchanges | Float decorating services |
| Cloth cutting, bolting, or winding for the trade | Inventory taking services |
| Contract meter reading services | Lumber grading services |
| Diving services on a contract or fee basis | Water softening and conditioning services |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing office administrative services—are classified in Industry 561110, Office Administrative Services;
- Providing facilities support services—are classified in Industry 561210, Facilities Support Services;
- Providing employment services—are classified in Industry Group 5613, Employment Services;
- Providing business support services—are classified in Industry Group 5614, Business Support Services;
- Providing travel arrangement and reservation services—are classified in Industry Group 5615, Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services;
- Providing security and investigation services—are classified in Industry Group 5616, Investigation and Security Services;
- Providing services to buildings and other structures—are classified in Industry Group 5617, Services to Buildings and Dwellings;

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- Providing packaging and labeling services—are classified in Industry 561910, Packaging and Labeling Services; and
- Organizing, promoting, and/or managing conferences, conventions, and trade shows (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place)—are classified in Industry 561920, Convention and Trade Show Organizers.

## 562 Waste Management and Remediation Services

Industries in the Waste Management and Remediation Services subsector group establishments engaged in the collection, treatment, and disposal of waste materials. This includes establishments engaged in local hauling of waste materials; operating materials recovery facilities (i.e., those that sort recyclable materials from the trash stream); providing remediation services (i.e., those that provide for the cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water); and providing septic pumping and other miscellaneous waste management services. There are three industry groups within the subsector that separate these activities into waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and remediation and other waste management.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities that are classified in Industry 22132, Sewage Treatment Facilities and establishments primarily engaged in long-distance hauling of waste materials that are classified in Industry 48423, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance. Also, there are some activities that appear to be related to waste management, but that are not included in this subsector. For example, establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management consulting services are classified in Industry 54162, Environmental Consulting Services.

### 5621 Waste Collection[CAN]

### 56211 Waste Collection[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Long-distance trucking of waste—are classified in Industry 48423, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance;
- Operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or for sorting commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, and metal cans, into distinct categories—are classified in Industry 56292, Materials Recovery Facilities; and

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- Collecting and/or hauling in combination with disposal of waste materials—are classified in Industry 56221, Waste Treatment and Disposal.

### 562111 Solid Waste Collection[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous solid waste (i.e., garbage) within a local area; (2) operating nonhazardous solid waste transfer stations; and (3) collecting and/or hauling mixed recyclable materials within a local area.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Long-distance trucking of waste—are classified in Industry 484230, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance;
- Collecting and/or hauling in combination with disposal of nonhazardous waste materials—are classified in Industry 56221, Waste Treatment and Disposal;
- Collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste within a local area and/or operating hazardous waste transfer stations—are classified in U.S. Industry 562112, Hazardous Waste Collection;
- Collecting and removing debris, such as brush or rubble, within a local area—are classified in U.S. Industry 562119, Other Waste Collection; and
- Operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or for sorting commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, and metal cans, into distinct categories—are classified in Industry 562920, Materials Recovery Facilities.

### 562112 Hazardous Waste Collection[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste within a local area and/or operating hazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Long-distance trucking of waste—are classified in Industry 484230, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance;
- Collecting and/or hauling in combination with disposal of hazardous waste materials—are classified in U.S. Industry 562211, Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal;
- Collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous solid waste (i.e., garbage) and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or operating nonhazardous solid waste transfer stations—are classified in U.S. Industry 562111, Solid Waste Collection; and
- Collecting and removing debris, such as brush or rubble, within a local area—are classified in U.S. Industry 562119, Other Waste Collection.

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### 562119 Other Waste Collection[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling waste (except nonhazardous solid waste and hazardous waste) within a local area. Establishments engaged in brush or rubble removal services are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Long-distance trucking of waste—are classified in Industry 484230, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance;
- Collecting and/or hauling in combination with disposal of waste materials—are classified in Industry Group 5622, Waste Treatment and Disposal;
- Collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous solid waste (i.e., garbage) or mixed recyclable materials within a local area or operating nonhazardous solid waste transfer stations—are classified in U.S. Industry 562111, Solid Waste Collection;
- Collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste within a local area or operating hazardous waste transfer stations—are classified in U.S. Industry 562112, Hazardous Waste Collection; and
- Operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or for sorting commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, and metal cans, into distinct categories—are classified in Industry 562920, Materials Recovery Facilities.

## 5622 Waste Treatment and Disposal[CAN]

### 56221 Waste Treatment and Disposal[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combusters or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities—are classified in Industry 22132, Sewage Treatment Facilities; and
- Manufacturing compost—are classified in Industry 32531, Fertilizer Manufacturing.

### 562211 Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating treatment and/or disposal facilities for hazardous waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of hazardous waste materials within a local area and operating treatment or disposal facilities for hazardous waste.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste—are classified in U.S. Industry 562212, Solid Waste Landfill;
- Operating combustors and incinerators for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste—are classified in U.S. Industry 562213, Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators;
- Collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities—are classified in Industry 221320, Sewage Treatment Facilities; and
- Operating nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators, and sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities)—are classified in U.S. Industry 562219, Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal.

### 562212 Solid Waste Landfill[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating treatment and/or disposal facilities for hazardous waste—are classified in U.S. Industry 562211, Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal;
- Operating combustors and incinerators for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste—are classified in U.S. Industry 562213, Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators;
- Collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities—are classified in Industry 221320, Sewage Treatment Facilities;
- Operating nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators, and sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities)—are classified in U.S. Industry 562219, Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal; and
- Manufacturing compost—are classified in U.S. Industry 325314, Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing.

### 562213 Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating combustors and incinerators for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste. These establishments may produce byproducts, such as electricity and steam.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating treatment and/or disposal facilities for hazardous waste—are classified in U.S. Industry 562211, Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal;

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- Operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste—are classified in U.S. Industry 562212, Solid Waste Landfill;
- Collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities—are classified in Industry 221320, Sewage Treatment Facilities; and
- Operating nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators, and sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities)—are classified in U.S. Industry 562219, Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal.

### 562219 Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems, or sewage treatment facilities). Compost dumps are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste—are classified in U.S. Industry 562212, Solid Waste Landfill;
- Operating combustors and incinerators for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste—are classified in U.S. Industry 562213, Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators;
- Collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities—are classified in Industry 221320, Sewage Treatment Facilities; and
- Manufacturing compost—are classified in U.S. Industry 325314, Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing.

## 5629 Remediation and Other Waste Management Services[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in remediation and other waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and waste management consulting services).

### 56291 Remediation Services[CAN]

See industry description for 562910 below.

### 562910 Remediation Services[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Developing remedial action plans—are classified in Industry 541620, Environmental Consulting Services;
- Excavating soil—are classified in Industry 235930, Excavation Contractors;
- Individual activities as part of a reclamation or remediation project—are classified according to the primary activity;
- Building modifications to alleviate radon gas—are classified in Sector 23, Construction; and
- Collecting, treating, and disposing waste water through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities—are classified in Industry 221320, Sewage Treatment Facilities.

### 56292 Materials Recovery Facilities[CAN]

See industry description for 562920 below.

### 562920 Materials Recovery Facilities[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling automotive, industrial, and other recyclable materials are classified in Industry 421930, Recyclable Material Wholesalers.

### 56299 All Other Waste Management Services[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, and waste management consulting services).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Beach cleaning and maintenance services
Cesspool cleaning services
Portable toilet renting and/or servicing
Pumping (i.e., cleaning ) cesspools, portable toilets, or septic tanks
Sewer cleaning and rodding services
Sewer or storm basin cleanout services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Collecting and/or hauling waste within a local area—are classified in Industry 56211, Waste Collection;

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- Long-distance trucking of waste—are classified in Industry 48423, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance;
- Operating treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) for wastes—are classified in Industry 56221, Waste Treatment and Disposal;
- Collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities—are classified in Industry 22132, Sewage Treatment Facilities;
- Remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water—are classified in Industry 56291, Remediation Services;
- Operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) or where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, and metal cans,—are sorted into distinct categories are classified in Industry 56292, Materials Recovery Facilities;
- Installing septic tanks—are classified in Industry 23511, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors; and
- Providing waste management consulting services, such as developing remedial action plans,—are classified in Industry 54162, Environmental Consulting Services.

### 562991 Septic Tank and Related Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) pumping (i.e., cleaning) septic tanks and cesspools and/or (2) renting and/or servicing portable toilets.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Installing septic tanks—are classified in Industry 235110, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors; and
- Cleaning and rodding sewers and catch basins—are classified in U.S. Industry 562998, All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services.

### 562998 All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, septic tank pumping and related services, and waste management consulting services).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Beach cleaning and maintenance services
Catch basin cleaning services
Sewer cleaning and rodding services
Sewer or storm basin cleanout services
Tank cleaning and disposal services, commercial or industrial

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Collecting and/or hauling waste within a local area—are classified in Industry 56211, Waste Collection;
- Long-distance trucking of waste—are classified in Industry 484230, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance;
- Operating treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) for wastes—are classified in Industry 56221 Waste Treatment and Disposal;
- Collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities—are classified in Industry 221320, Sewage Treatment Facilities;
- The remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water—are classified in Industry 562910, Remediation Services;
- Operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) or for sorting commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, and metal cans, into distinct categories—are classified in Industry 562920, Materials Recovery Facilities;
- Pumping (i.e., cleaning) cesspools, portable toilets, and septic tanks or renting portable toilets—are classified in U.S. Industry 562991, Septic Tank and Related Services; and
- Providing waste management consulting services, such as developing remedial action plans,—are classified in Industry 541620, Environmental Consulting Services.

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# Sector 61—Educational Services

## The Sector as a Whole

The Educational Services sector comprises establishments that provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. This instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers. These establishments may be privately owned and operated for profit or not for profit, or they may be publicly owned and operated. They may also offer food and accommodation services to their students.

Educational services are usually delivered by teachers or instructors that explain, tell, demonstrate, supervise, and direct learning. Instruction is imparted in diverse settings, such as educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. It can be adapted to the particular needs of the students, for example sign language can replace verbal language for teaching students with hearing impairments. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of instructors with the requisite subject matter expertise and teaching ability.

### 611 Educational Services

Industries in the Educational Services subsector provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. The instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers.

The subsector is structured according to level and type of educational services. Elementary and secondary schools, junior colleges and colleges, universities, and professional schools correspond to a recognized series of formal levels of education designated by diplomas, associate degrees (including equivalent certificates), and degrees. The remaining industry groups are based more on the type of instruction or training offered and the levels are not always as formally defined. The establishments are often highly specialized, many offering instruction in a very limited subject matter, for example ski lessons or one specific computer software package. Within the sector, the level and types of training that are required of the instructors and teachers vary depending on the industry.

Establishments that manage schools and other educational establishments on a contractual basis are classified in this subsector if they both manage the operation and provide the operating staff. Such establishments are classified in the educational services subsector based on the type of facility managed and operated.

#### 6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools

##### 61111 Elementary and Secondary Schools[CAN]

See industry description for 611110 below.

##### 611110 Elementary and Secondary Schools[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in furnishing academic courses and associated course work that comprise a basic preparatory education. A basic preparatory education

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ordinarily constitutes kindergarten through 12th grade. This industry includes school boards and school districts.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Elementary schools
High schools
Kindergartens
Military academies, elementary or secondary
Parochial schools, elementary or secondary
Primary schools
Schools for the physically disabled, elementary or secondary

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing preschool or prekindergarten education are classified in Industry 624410, Child Day Care Services; and
- Military academies, college level are classified in Industry 61131, Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools.

### 6112 Junior Colleges

### 61121 Junior Colleges

See industry description for 611210 below.

### 611210 Junior Colleges

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in furnishing academic, or academic and technical, courses and granting associate degrees, certificates, or diplomas below the baccalaureate level. The requirement for admission to an associate or equivalent degree program is at least a high school diploma or equivalent general academic training.

### 6113 Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools

### 61131 Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools

See industry description for 611310 below.

### 611310 Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in furnishing academic courses and granting degrees at baccalaureate or graduate levels. The requirement for admission is at least a high school diploma or equivalent general academic training.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Colleges (except junior colleges)
Military academies, college level
Professional schools (e.g., business administration, dental, law, medical)
Theological seminaries offering baccalaureate or graduate degrees
Universities

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing academic, or academic and technical, courses and granting associate degrees, certificates, or diplomas below the baccalaureate level are classified in Industry 611210, Junior Colleges.

### 6114 Business Schools and Computer and Management Training

#### 61141 Business and Secretarial Schools

See industry description for 611410 below.

#### 611410 Business and Secretarial Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills and may offer courses in basic office skills, such as word processing. In addition, these establishments may offer such classes as office machine operation, reception, communications, and other skills designed for individuals pursuing a clerical or secretarial career.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Offering computer training (except computer repair)—are classified in Industry 611420, Computer Training;
- Offering academic degrees (e.g., baccalaureate, graduate level) in business education—are classified in Industry 611310, Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools; and
- Offering training in the maintenance and repair of computers—are classified in Industry 611519, Other Technical and Trade Schools.

#### 61142 Computer Training

See industry description for 611420 below.

#### 611420 Computer Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting computer training (except computer repair), such as computer programming, software packages, computerized business systems, computer electronics technology, computer operations, and local area network management. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Offering training in the maintenance and repair of computers—are classified in Industry 61151, Technical and Trade Schools; and
- Computer retailing, wholesaling, or computer system designing that may also provide computer training—are classified in their appropriate industries.

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### 61143 Professional and Management Development Training

See industry description for 611430 below.

### 611430 Professional and Management Development Training

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering an array of short duration courses and seminars for management and professional development. Training for career development may be provided directly to individuals or through employers' training programs; and courses may be customized or modified to meet the special needs of customers. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Advising clients on human resource and training issues without providing the training—are classified in U.S. Industry 541612, Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services; and
- Offering academic degrees (e.g., baccalaureate, graduate level)—are classified in Industry 611310, Colleges, Universities and Professional Schools.

## 6115 Technical and Trade Schools

### 61151 Technical and Trade Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering vocational and technical training in a variety of technical subjects and trades. The training often leads to job-specific certification.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Apprenticeship training programs
Aviation and flight training instruction schools
Computer repair training
Cosmetology schools
Electronic equipment repair training
Graphic arts schools
Modeling schools
Nursing schools (except academic)
Real estate schools
Truck driving schools

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills—are classified in Industry 61141, Business and Secretarial Schools;
- Offering computer training (except computer repair)—are classified in Industry 61142, Computer Training;
- Offering professional and management development training—are classified in Industry 61143, Professional and Management Development Training;
- Offering academic courses that may also offer technical and trade courses—are classified according to the type of school;

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- Specialty air transportation services which may also provide flight training—are classified in Industry 48121, Nonscheduled Air Transportation; and
- Offering registered nursing training—are classified in Industry 61121, Junior Colleges or Industry 61131, Colleges, Universities and Professional Schools.

### 611511 Cosmetology and Barber Schools[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering training in barbering, hair styling, or the cosmetic arts, such as makeup or skin care. These schools provide job-specific certification.

### 611512 Flight Training[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering aviation and flight training. These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in specialty air transportation services which may also provide flight training are classified in U.S. Industry 481219, Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation.

### 611513 Apprenticeship Training[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering apprenticeship training programs. These programs involve applied training as well as course work.

### 611519 Other Technical and Trade Schools[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering job or career vocational or technical courses (except cosmetology and barber training, aviation and flight training, and apprenticeship training). The curriculums offered by these schools are highly structured and specialized and lead to job-specific certification.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bartending schools
Broadcasting schools
Computer repair training
Graphic arts schools
Modeling schools
Real estate schools
Truck driving schools

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills—are classified in Industry 611410, Business and Secretarial Schools;
- Offering computer training (except computer repair)—are classified in Industry 611420, Computer Training;

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- Offering professional and management development training—are classified in Industry 611430, Professional and Management Development Training;
- Offering registered nursing training with academic degrees (e.g., associate baccalaureate)—are classified in Industry 611210, Junior Colleges or Industry 611310, Colleges, Universities and Professional Schools;
- Offering aviation and flight training—are classified in U.S. Industry 611512, Flight Training;
- Offering cosmetology and barber training—are classified in U.S. Industry 611511, Cosmetology and Barber Schools;
- Offering academic courses that may also offer technical and trade courses—are classified according to the type of school; and
- Offering apprenticeship training programs—are classified in U.S. Industry 611513, Apprenticeship Training.

## 6116 Other Schools and Instruction

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering or providing instruction (except academic schools, colleges, and universities; and business, computer, management, technical, or trade instruction).

### 61161 Fine Arts Schools

See industry description for 611610 below.

### 611610 Fine Arts Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including dance, art, drama, and music.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Art (except commercial and graphic) instruction
Dance instruction
Dance studios
Drama schools (except academic)
Fine arts schools (except academic)
Music instruction (e.g., piano, guitar)
Music schools (except academic)
Performing arts schools (except academic)
Photography schools (except commercial photography)

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments offering high school diplomas or academic degrees (i.e., even if they specialize in fine arts) are classified elsewhere in this subsector according to the type of school; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in commercial and graphic arts and commercial photography are classified in U.S. Industry 611519, Other Technical and Trade Schools.

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### 61162 Sports and Recreation Instruction

See industry description for 611620 below.

### 611620 Sports and Recreation Instruction

This industry comprises establishments, such as camps and schools, primarily engaged in offering instruction in athletic activities to groups of individuals. Overnight and day sports instruction camps are included in this industry.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Camps, sports instruction
Cheerleading instruction
Gymnastics instruction
Martial arts instruction, camps or schools
Professional sports instructors (i.e., not participating in sporting events)
Riding instruction academies or schools
Sports (e.g., baseball, basketball, football, golf)
Swimming instruction

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in operating overnight recreational camps that may offer some athletic instruction in addition to other activities are classified in U.S. Industry 721214, Recreation and Vacation Camps (except campgrounds);
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating sports and recreation establishments that also offer athletic instruction are classified in Sector 71, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation;
- Independent (i.e., freelance) athletes engaged in providing sports instruction and participating in spectator sporting events are classified in U.S. Industry 711219, Other Spectator Sports; and
- Offering academic courses that may also offer athletic instruction are classified according to the type of school.

### 61163 Language Schools

See industry description for 611630 below.

### 611630 Language Schools

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering foreign language instruction (including sign language). These establishments are designed to offer language instruction ranging from conversational skills for personal enrichment to intensive training courses for career or educational opportunities.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Offering academic courses that may also offer language instruction—are classified according to type of school; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Providing translation and interpretation services—are classified in Industry 541930, Translation and Interpretation Services.

### 61169 All Other Schools and Instruction

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, and language instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Academic tutoring services
Automobile driving schools
Exam preparation services
Public speaking training
Speed reading instruction

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Offering elementary and secondary school instruction—are classified in Industry 61111, Elementary and Secondary Schools;
- Offering junior college instruction—are classified in Industry 61121, Junior Colleges;
- Offering college, university, and professional school instruction with academic degrees (e.g., baccalaureate, graduate)—are classified in Industry 61131, Colleges, Universities and Professional Schools;
- Offering business, computer (except computer repair), and management training—are classified in Industry Group 6114, Business Schools and Computer and Management Training;
- Offering technical and trade school instruction (e.g., computer repair and maintenance)—are classified in Industry 61151, Technical and Trade Schools;
- Offering fine arts instruction—are classified in Industry 61161, Fine Arts Schools;
- Offering sports and recreation instruction—are classified in Industry 61162, Sports and Recreation Instruction; and
- Offering language instruction—are classified in Industry 61163, Language Schools.

### 611691 Exam Preparation and Tutoring[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering preparation for standardized examinations and/or academic tutoring services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Academic tutoring services
College board preparation centers
Learning centers offering remedial courses
Professional examination review instruction

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

### 611692 Automobile Driving Schools[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering automobile driving instruction.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in offering truck and bus driving instruction are classified in U.S. Industry 611519, Other Technical and Trade Schools.

### 611699 All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, language instruction, tutoring, and automobile driving instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Public speaking training
Speed reading instruction
Survival training

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Offering elementary and secondary school instruction—are classified in Industry 611110, Elementary and Secondary Schools;
- Offering junior college instruction—are classified in Industry 611210, Junior Colleges;
- Offering college, university, and professional school instruction with academic degrees (e.g., baccalaureate, graduate)—are classified in Industry 611310, Colleges, Universities and Professional Schools;
- Offering business, computer (except computer repair), and management training—are classified in Industry Group 6114, Business Schools and Computer and Management Training;
- Offering technical and trade school instruction (e.g., computer repair and maintenance)—are classified in Industry 61151, Technical and Trade Schools;
- Offering fine arts instruction—are classified in Industry 611610, Fine Arts Schools;
- Offering sports and recreation instruction—are classified in Industry 611620, Sports and Recreation Instruction;
- Offering language instruction—are classified in Industry 611630, Language Schools;
- Offering exam preparation and tutoring services—are classified in U.S. Industry 611691, Exam Preparation and Tutoring; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Offering automobile driving instruction—are classified in U.S. Industry 611692, Automobile Driving Schools.

### 6117 Educational Support Services

### 61171 Educational Support Services

See industry description for 611710 below.

### 611710 Educational Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Educational consultants
Educational guidance counseling services
Educational testing evaluation services
Educational testing services
Student exchange programs

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing job training for the unemployed, underemployed, physically disabled, and persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education or job skills—are classified in Industry 624310, Vocational Rehabilitation Services; and
- Conducting research and analyses in cognitive development—are classified in Industry 541720, Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities.

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# Sector 62—Health Care and Social Assistance

## The Sector as a Whole

The Health Care and Social Assistance sector comprises establishments providing health care and social assistance for individuals. The sector includes both health care and social assistance because it is sometimes difficult to distinguish between the boundaries of these two activities. The industries in this sector are arranged on a continuum starting with those establishments providing medical care exclusively, continuing with those providing health care and social assistance, and finally finishing with those providing only social assistance. The services provided by establishments in this sector are delivered by trained professionals. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of health practitioners or social workers with the requisite expertise. Many of the industries in the sector are defined based on the educational degree held by the practitioners included in the industry.

Excluded from this sector are aerobic classes in Subsector 713, Amusement, Gambling and Recreation Industries and nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers in Subsector 812, Personal and Laundry Services. Although these can be viewed as health services, these services are not typically delivered by health practitioners.

### 621 Ambulatory Health Care Services

Industries in the Ambulatory Health Care Services subsector provide health care services directly or indirectly to ambulatory patients and do not usually provide inpatient services. Health practitioners in this subsector provide outpatient services, with the facilities and equipment not usually being the most significant part of the production process.

### 6211 Offices of Physicians

### 62111 Offices of Physicians

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized medicine (e.g., anesthesiology, oncology, ophthalmology, psychiatry) or surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

*Cross-References.*

- Medical centers primarily engaged in providing emergency medical care for accident or trauma victims and ambulatory surgical centers primarily engaged in providing surgery on an outpatient basis are classified in Industry 62149, Other Outpatient Care Centers;
- Establishments of oral pathologists are classified in Industry 62121, Offices of Dentists; and
- Establishments of speech or voice pathologists are classified in Industry 62134, Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists.

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### 621111 Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized medicine (except psychiatry or psychoanalysis) or surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments of physicians primarily engaged in the independent practice of psychiatry or psychoanalysis are classified in U.S. Industry 621112, Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists;
- Freestanding medical centers primarily engaged in providing emergency medical care for accident or catastrophe victims and freestanding ambulatory surgical centers primarily engaged in providing surgery on an outpatient basis are classified in U.S. Industry 621493, Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers;
- Establishments of oral pathologists are classified in Industry 621210, Offices of Dentists; and
- Establishments of speech or voice pathologists are classified in Industry 621340, Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists.

### 621112 Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) primarily engaged in the independent practice of psychiatry or psychoanalysis. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

## 6212 Offices of Dentists

### 62121 Offices of Dentists

See industry description for 621210 below.

### 621210 Offices of Dentists

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.M.D. (Doctor of dental medicine), D.D.S. (Doctor of dental surgery), or D.D.Sc. (Doctor of dental science) primarily engaged in the independent practice of general or specialized dentistry or dental surgery. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers. They can provide either comprehensive preventive, cosmetic, or emergency care, or specialize in a single field of dentistry.

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*Cross-References.*

- Establishments known as dental laboratories primarily engaged in making dentures, artificial teeth, and orthodontic appliances to order for dentists are classified U.S. Industry 339116, Dental Laboratories; and
- Establishments of dental hygienists primarily engaged in cleaning teeth and gums or establishments of denturists primarily engaged in taking impressions for and fitting dentures are classified in U.S. Industry 621399, Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners.

## 6213 Offices of Other Health Practitioners

This industry group comprises establishments of independent health practitioners (except physicians and dentists).

### 62131 Offices of Chiropractors

See industry description for 621310 below.

### 621310 Offices of Chiropractors

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.C. (Doctor of chiropractic) primarily engaged in the independent practice of chiropractic. These practitioners provide diagnostic and therapeutic treatment of neuromusculoskeletal and related disorders through the manipulation and adjustment of the spinal column and extremities, and operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### 62132 Offices of Optometrists

See industry description for 621320 below.

### 621320 Offices of Optometrists

This industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of O.D. (Doctor of optometry) primarily engaged in the independent practice of optometry. These practitioners provide eye examinations to determine visual acuity or the presence of vision problems and to prescribe eyeglasses, contact lenses, and eye exercises. They operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers, and may also provide the same service as opticians, such as selling and fitting prescription eyeglasses and contact lenses.

*Cross-References.* Establishments of—

- Opticians primarily engaged in selling and fitting prescription eyeglasses and contact lenses—are classified in Industry 446130, Optical Goods Stores; and
- Physicians primarily engaged in the independent practice of ophthalmology—are classified in U.S. Industry 621111, Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists).

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**62133 Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians)**
See industry description for 621330 below.

**621330 Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians)**

This industry comprises establishments of independent mental health practitioners (except physicians) primarily engaged in (1) the diagnosis and treatment of mental, emotional, and behavioral disorders and/or (2) the diagnosis and treatment of individual or group social dysfunction brought about by such causes as mental illness, alcohol and substance abuse, physical and emotional trauma, or stress. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments of psychiatrists, psychoanalysts, and psychotherapists having the degree of M.D. (Doctor of medicine) or D.O. (Doctor of osteopathy) are classified in U.S. Industry 621112, Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists.

**62134 Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists**
See industry description for 621340 below.

**621340 Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists**

This industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) administering medically prescribed physical therapy treatment for patients suffering from injuries or muscle, nerve, joint, and bone disease; (2) planning and administering educational, recreational, and social activities designed to help patients or individuals with disabilities, regain physical or mental functioning or to adapt to their disabilities; and (3) diagnosing and treating speech, language, or hearing problems. These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Audiologists' offices
Industrial therapists' offices
Recreational (e.g., art, dance, music) therapists' offices

**62139 Offices of All Other Health Practitioners**

This industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners (except physicians; dentists; chiropractors; optometrists; mental health specialists; physical, occupational, and speech therapists; and audiologists). These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Acupuncturists' (except MDs or DOs) offices
Dental hygienists' offices
Denturists' offices
Dieticians' offices
Homeopaths' offices
Inhalation or respiratory therapists' offices
Midwives' offices
Naturopaths' offices
Podiatrists' offices
Registered or licensed practical nurses' offices

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- The independent practice of medicine (i.e., physicians)—are classified in Industry 62111, Offices of Physicians;
- The independent practice of dentistry—are classified in Industry 62121, Offices of Dentists;
- The independent practice of chiropractic—are classified in Industry 62131, Offices of Chiropractors;
- The independent practice of optometry—are classified in Industry 62132, Offices of Optometrists;
- The independent practice of mental health (except physicians)—are classified in Industry 62133, Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians); and
- The independent practice of physical, occupational, and speech therapy and audiology—are classified in Industry 62134, Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists.

### 621391 Offices of Podiatrists[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of health practitioners having the degree of D.P. (Doctor of podiatry) primarily engaged in the independent practice of podiatry. These practitioners diagnose and treat diseases and deformities of the foot and operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

### 621399 Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of independent health practitioners (except physicians; dentists; chiropractors; optometrists; mental health specialists; physical, occupational, and speech therapists; audiologists; and podiatrists). These practitioners operate private or group practices in their own offices (e.g., centers, clinics) or in the facilities of others, such as hospitals or HMO medical centers.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Acupuncturists' (except MDs or DOs) offices
Dental hygienists' offices
Denturists' offices
Dieticians' offices
Homeopaths' offices
Hypnotherapists' offices
Inhalation or respiratory therapists' offices
Midwives' offices
Naturopaths' offices
Registered or licensed practical nurses' offices

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- The independent practice of medicine (i.e., physicians)—are classified in Industry 62111, Offices of Physicians;
- The independent practice of dentistry—are classified in Industry 621210, Offices of Dentists;
- The independent practice of chiropractic—are classified in Industry 621310, Offices of Chiropractors;
- The independent practice of optometry—are classified in Industry 621320, Offices of Optometrists;
- The independent practice of mental health (except physicians)—are classified in Industry 621330, Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians);
- The independent practice of physical, occupational, and speech therapy, and audiology—are classified in Industry 621340, Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists; and
- The independent practice of podiatry—are classified in U.S. Industry 621391, Offices of Podiatrists.

## 6214 Outpatient Care Centers

### 62141 Family Planning Centers

See industry description for 621410 below.

### 621410 Family Planning Centers

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing a range of family planning services on an outpatient basis, such as contraceptive services, genetic and prenatal counseling, voluntary sterilization, and therapeutic and medically indicated termination of pregnancy.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Birth control clinics | Fertility clinics |
| Childbirth preparation classes | Pregnancy counseling centers |

### 62142 Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers

See industry description for 621420 below.

### 621420 Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing outpatient services related to the diagnosis and treatment of mental health disorders and alcohol and other substance abuse. These establishments generally treat patients who do not require inpatient

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treatment. They may provide a counseling staff and information regarding a wide range of mental health and substance abuse issues and/or refer patients to more extensive treatment programs, if necessary.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Outpatient alcoholism treatment centers and clinics (except hospitals)
Outpatient detoxification centers and clinics (except hospitals)
Outpatient drug addiction treatment centers and clinics (except hospitals)
Outpatient mental health centers and clinics (except hospitals)
Outpatient substance abuse treatment centers and clinics (except hospitals)

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments known and licensed as hospitals primarily engaged in the inpatient treatment of mental health and substance abuse illnesses with an emphasis on medical treatment and monitoring are classified in Industry 622210, Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in the inpatient treatment of mental health and substance abuse illness with an emphasis on residential care and counseling rather than medical treatment are classified in Industry 623220, Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities.

### 62149 Other Outpatient Care Centers

This industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing general or specialized outpatient care (except family planning centers and outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers). Centers or clinics of health practitioners with different degrees from more than one industry practicing within the same establishment (i.e., Doctor of medicine and Doctor of dental medicine) are included in this industry.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Freestanding ambulatory surgical centers and clinics
Freestanding emergency medical centers and clinics
Health maintenance organization (HMO) medical centers and clinics
Dialysis centers and clinics
Outpatient biofeedback centers and clinics
Outpatient community health centers and clinics
Outpatient sleep disorder centers and clinics

*Cross-References.*

- Physician walk-in centers are classified in Industry 62111, Offices of Physicians;
- Centers and clinics of health practitioners from the same industry primarily engaged in the independent practice of their profession are classified in Industry 62111, Offices of Physicians; Industry 62121, Offices of Dentists; and Industry Group 6213, Offices of Other Health Practitioners;

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- Family planning centers are classified in Industry 62141, Family Planning Centers;
- Outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers are classified in Industry 62142, Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers;
- HMO establishments (except those providing health care services) primarily engaged in underwriting health and medical insurance policies are classified in Industry 52411, Direct Life, Health, and Medical Insurance Carriers; and
- Establishments known and licensed as hospitals that also perform ambulatory surgery and emergency room services are classified in Subsector 622, Hospitals.

### 621491 HMO Medical Centers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments with physicians and other medical staff primarily engaged in providing a range of outpatient medical services to the health maintenance organization (HMO) subscribers with a focus generally on primary health care. These establishments are owned by the HMO. Included in this industry are HMO establishments that both provide health care services and underwrite health and medical insurance policies.

*Cross-References.*

- Health practitioners or health practitioner groups contracting to provide their services to subscribers of prepaid health plans are classified in Industry 62111, Offices of Physicians; Industry 621210, Offices of Dentists; and Industry Group 6213, Offices of Other Health Practitioners; and
- HMO establishments (except those providing health care services) primarily engaged in underwriting and administering health and medical insurance policies are classified in U.S. Industry 524114, Direct Health and Medical Insurance Carriers.

### 621492 Kidney Dialysis Centers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing outpatient kidney or renal dialysis services.

### 621493 Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments with physicians and other medical staff primarily engaged in (1) providing surgical services (e.g., orthoscopic and cataract surgery) on an outpatient basis or (2) providing emergency care services (e.g., setting broken bones, treating lacerations, or tending to patients suffering injuries as a result of accidents, trauma, or medical conditions necessitating immediate medical care) on an outpatient basis. Outpatient surgical establishments have specialized facilities, such as operating and recovery rooms, and specialized equipment, such as anesthetic or X-ray equipment.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Freestanding ambulatory surgical centers and clinics
Freestanding emergency medical centers and clinics
Freestanding trauma centers (except hospitals)
Urgent medical care centers and clinics (except hospitals)

*Cross-References.*

- Physician walk-in centers are classified in U.S. Industry 621111, Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists); and
- Establishments known and licensed as hospitals that also perform ambulatory surgery and emergency room services are classified in Subsector 622, Hospitals.

### 621498 All Other Outpatient Care Centers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments with medical staff primarily engaged in providing general or specialized outpatient care (except family planning centers, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, HMO medical centers, kidney dialysis centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers). Centers or clinics of health practitioners with different degrees from more than one industry practicing within the same establishment (i.e., Doctor of medicine and Doctor of dental medicine) are included in this industry.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Outpatient biofeedback centers and clinics
Outpatient community health centers and clinics
Outpatient pain therapy centers and clinics
Outpatient sleep disorder centers and clinics

*Cross-References.*

- Physician walk-in centers are classified in U.S. Industry 621111, Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists);
- Centers and clinics of health practitioners from the same industry primarily engaged in the independent practice of their profession are classified in Industry 62111, Offices of Physicians; Industry 621210, Offices of Dentists; and Industry Group 6213, Offices of Other Health Practitioners;
- Family planning centers are classified in Industry 621410, Family Planning Centers;
- Outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers are classified in Industry 621420, Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers;
- HMO medical centers are classified in U.S. Industry 621491, HMO Medical Centers;
- Dialysis centers are classified in U.S. Industry 621492, Kidney Dialysis Centers; and

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- Freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers are classified in U.S. Industry 621493, Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers.

## 6215 Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories

### 62151 Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories

This industry comprises establishments known as medical and diagnostic laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services, including body fluid analysis and diagnostic imaging, generally to the medical profession or to the patient on referral from a health practitioner.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Diagnostic imaging centers
Dental or medical X-ray laboratories
Medical forensic laboratories
Medical pathology laboratories
Medical testing laboratories

*Cross-References.*

Establishments, such as dental, optical, and orthopedic laboratories, primarily engaged in providing the following activities to the medical profession, respectively: making dentures, artificial teeth, and orthodontic appliances to prescription; grinding of lenses to prescription; and making orthopedic or prosthetic appliances to prescription are classified in Industry 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing.

#### 621511 Medical Laboratories[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as medical laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services, including body fluid analysis, generally to the medical profession or to the patient on referral from a health practitioner.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Blood analysis laboratories
Medical bacteriological laboratories
Medical forensic laboratories
Medical pathology laboratories
Medical testing laboratories

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments known as dental laboratories primarily engaged in making dentures, artificial teeth, and orthodontic appliances to prescription are classified in U.S. Industry 339116, Dental Laboratories;
- Establishments known as optical laboratories primarily engaged in grinding of lenses to prescription are classified in U.S. Industry 339115, Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing; and

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- Establishments known as orthopedic laboratories primarily engaged in making orthopedic or prosthetic appliances to prescription are classified in U.S. Industry 339113, Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing.

### 621512 Diagnostic Imaging Centers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as diagnostic imaging centers primarily engaged in producing images of the patient generally on referral from a health practitioner.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Computer tomography (CT-scan) centers
Dental or medical X-ray laboratories
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) centers
Medical radiological laboratories
Ultrasound imaging centers

## 6216 Home Health Care Services

### 62161 Home Health Care Services

See industry description for 621610 below.

### 621610 Home Health Care Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing skilled nursing services in the home, along with a range of the following: personal care services; homemaker and companion services; physical therapy; medical social services; medications; medical equipment and supplies; counseling; 24-hour home care; occupation and vocational therapy; dietary and nutritional services; speech therapy; audiology; and high-tech care, such as intravenous therapy.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Home health care agencies
In-home hospice care services
Visiting nurse associations

*Cross-References.*

- In-home health services provided by establishments of health practitioners and others primarily engaged in the independent practice of their profession are classified in Industry 62111, Offices of Physicians; Industry 621210, Offices of Dentists; and Industry Group 6213, Offices of Other Health Practitioners; and U.S. Industry 621999, All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing products for home health care are classified in U.S. Industry 532291, Home Health Equipment Rental.

## 6219 Other Ambulatory Health Care Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ambulatory health care services (except offices of physicians, dentists, and other health practitioners; outpatient care centers; medical laboratories and diagnostic imaging centers; and home health care providers).

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### 62191 Ambulance Services

See industry description for 621910 below.

### 621910 Ambulance Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing transportation of patients by ground or air, along with medical care. These services are often provided during a medical emergency but are not restricted to emergencies. The vehicles are equipped with lifesaving equipment operated by medically trained personnel.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing transportation of the disabled or elderly (without medical care) are classified in U.S. Industry 485991, Special Needs Transportation.

### 62199 All Other Ambulatory Health Care Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ambulatory health care services (except office physicians, dentists, and other health practitioners; outpatient care centers; medical and diagnostic laboratories; home health care providers; and ambulances).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Blood or body organ banks
Blood donor stations
Health screening services (except by health practitioner offices)
Hearing testing services (except by audiologist offices)
Pacemaker monitoring services
Physical fitness evaluation services (except by health practitioner offices)
Smoking cessation programs

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in the independent practice of medicine are classified in Industry 62111, Offices of Physicians;
- Establishments primarily engaged in the independent practice of dentistry are classified in Industry 62121, Offices of Dentists;
- Establishments primarily engaged in the independent practice of health care (except offices of physicians and dentists) are classified in Industry Group 6213, Offices of Other Health Practitioners;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing general or specialized outpatient care services are classified in Industry Group 6214, Outpatient Care Centers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing home health care services are classified in Industry 62161, Home Health Care Services;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Establishments primarily engaged in transportation of patients by ground or air, along with medical care are classified in Industry 62191, Ambulance Services; and
- Establishments known as medical and diagnostic laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services are classified in Industry 62151, Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories.

### 621991 Blood and Organ Banks[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting, storing, and distributing blood and blood products and storing and distributing body organs.

### 621999 All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ambulatory health care services (except offices of physicians, dentists, and other health practitioners; outpatient care centers; medical and diagnostic laboratories; home health care providers; ambulances; and blood and organ banks).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Health screening services (except by offices of health practitioners)
Hearing testing services (except by offices of audiologists)
Pacemaker monitoring services
Physical fitness evaluation services (except by offices of health practitioners)
Smoking cessation programs

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in the independent practice of medicine are classified in Industry 62111, Offices of Physicians;
- Establishments primarily engaged in the independent practice of dentistry are classified in Industry 621210, Offices of Dentists;
- Establishments primarily engaged in the independent practice of health care (except offices of physicians and dentists) are classified in Industry Group 6213, Offices of Other Health Practitioners;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing general or specialized outpatient care services are classified in Industry Group 6214, Outpatient Care Centers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing home health care services are classified in Industry 621610, Home Health Care Services;
- Establishments primarily engaged in the transportation of patients by ground or air, along with medical care are classified in Industry 621910, Ambulance Services;
- Establishments known as medical and diagnostic laboratories primarily engaged in providing analytic or diagnostic services are classified in Industry 62151, Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories; and
- Blood and organ banks are classified in U.S. Industry 621991, Blood and Organ Banks.

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## 622 Hospitals

Industries in the Hospitals subsector provide medical, diagnostic, and treatment services that include physician, nursing, and other health services to inpatients and the specialized accommodation services required by inpatients. Hospitals may also provide outpatient services as a secondary activity. Establishments in the Hospitals subsector provide inpatient health services, many of which can only be provided using the specialized facilities and equipment that form a significant and integral part of the production process.

### 6221 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals

#### 62211 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals

See industry description for 622110 below.

#### 622110 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as general medical and surgical hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment (both surgical and nonsurgical) to inpatients with any of a wide variety of medical conditions. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. These hospitals have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These establishments usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, anatomical pathology services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services for a variety of procedures, and pharmacy services.

### 6222 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals

#### 62221 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals

See industry description for 622210 below.

#### 622210 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals

This industry comprises establishments known and licensed as psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic, medical treatment, and monitoring services for inpatients who suffer from mental illness or substance abuse disorders. The treatment often requires an extended stay in the hospital. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. Psychiatric, psychological, and social work services are available at the facility. These hospitals usually provide other services, such as outpatient services, clinical laboratory services, diagnostic X-ray services, and electroencephalograph services.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing treatment of mental health and substance abuse illnesses on an exclusively outpatient basis are classified in Industry 621420, Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers;

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- Establishments referred to as hospitals but are primarily engaged in providing inpatient treatment of mental health and substance abuse illness with the emphasis on counseling rather than medical treatment are classified in Industry 623220, Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities; and
- Establishments referred to as hospitals but are primarily engaged in providing residential care for persons diagnosed with mental retardation are classified in Industry 623210, Residential Mental Retardation Facilities.

## 6223 Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals

### 62231 Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals

See industry description for 622310 below.

### 622310 Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals

This industry consists of establishments known and licensed as specialty hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and medical treatment to inpatients with a specific type of disease or medical condition (except psychiatric or substance abuse). Hospitals providing long-term care for the chronically ill and hospitals providing rehabilitation, restorative, and adjustive services to physically challenged or disabled people are included in this industry. These establishments maintain inpatient beds and provide patients with food services that meet their nutritional requirements. They have an organized staff of physicians and other medical staff to provide patient care services. These hospitals may provide other services, such as outpatient services, diagnostic X-ray services, clinical laboratory services, operating room services, physical therapy services, educational and vocational services, and psychological and social work services.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments known and licensed as hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and therapeutic inpatient services for a variety of medical conditions, both surgical and nonsurgical, are classified in Industry 622110, General Medical and Surgical Hospitals; and
- Establishments known and licensed as hospitals primarily engaged in providing diagnostic and treatment services for inpatients with psychiatric or substance abuse illnesses are classified in Industry 622210, Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals.
- Establishments referred to as hospitals but are primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services to persons requiring convalescence are classified in Industry 623110, Nursing Care Facilities;
- Establishments referred to as hospitals but are primarily engaged in providing residential care of persons diagnosed with mental retardation are classified in Industry 623210, Residential Mental Retardation Facilities; and
- Establishments referred to as hospitals but are primarily engaged in providing inpatient treatment for mental health and substance abuse illnesses with the emphasis on counseling

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rather than medical treatment are classified in Industry 623220, Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities.

## 623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities

Industries in the Nursing and Residential Care Facilities subsector provide residential care combined with either nursing, supervisory, or other types of care as required by the residents. In this subsector, the facilities are a significant part of the production process and the care provided is a mix of health and social services with the health services being largely some level of nursing services.

### 6231 Nursing Care Facilities

#### 62311 Nursing Care Facilities

See industry description for 623110 below.

#### 623110 Nursing Care Facilities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services. The care is generally provided for an extended period of time to individuals requiring nursing care. These establishments have a permanent core staff of registered or licensed practical nurses who, along with other staff, provide nursing and continuous personal care services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Convalescent homes or convalescent hospitals (except psychiatric)
Homes for the elderly with nursing care
Inpatient care hospices
Nursing homes
Rest homes with nursing care

*Cross-References.*

- Assisted-living facilities with on-site nursing care facilities are classified in U.S. Industry 623311, Continuing Care Retirement Communities; and
- Psychiatric convalescent homes are classified in Industry 623220, Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities.

### 6232 Residential Mental Retardation, Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care (but not licensed hospital care) to people with mental retardation, mental illness, or substance abuse problems.

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### 62321 Residential Mental Retardation Facilities

See industry description for 623210 below.

### 623210 Residential Mental Retardation Facilities

This industry comprises establishments (e.g., group homes, hospitals, intermediate care facilities) primarily engaged in providing residential care services for persons diagnosed with mental retardation. These facilities may provide some health care, though the focus is room, board, protective supervision, and counseling.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient treatment of mental health and substance abuse illnesses with an emphasis on counseling rather than medical treatment are classified in Industry 623220, Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing treatment of mental health and substance abuse illnesses on an exclusively outpatient basis are classified in Industry 621420, Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers; and
- Establishments known and licensed as hospitals primarily engaged in providing inpatient treatment of mental health and substance abuse illnesses with an emphasis on medical treatment and monitoring are classified in Industry 622210, Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals.

### 62322 Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities

See industry description for 623220 below.

### 623220 Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care and treatment for patients with mental health and substance abuse illnesses. These establishments provide room, board, supervision, and counseling services. Although medical services may be available at these establishments, they are incidental to the counseling, mental rehabilitation, and support services offered. These establishments generally provide a wide range of social services in addition to counseling.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Alcoholism or drug addiction rehabilitation facilities (except licensed hospitals)
Mental health halfway houses
Psychiatric convalescent homes or hospitals
Residential group homes for the emotionally disturbed

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing treatment of mental health and substance abuse illnesses on an exclusively outpatient basis are classified in Industry 621420, Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers;

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- Establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care for persons diagnosed with mental retardation are classified in Industry 623210, Residential Mental Retardation Facilities; and
- Establishments known and licensed as hospitals primarily engaged in providing inpatient treatment of mental health and substance abuse illnesses with an emphasis on medical treatment and monitoring are classified in Industry 622210, Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals.

## 6233 Community Care Facilities for the Elderly

## 62331 Community Care Facilities for the Elderly

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential and personal care services for (1) the elderly and other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly and other persons who do not desire to live independently. The care typically includes room, board, supervision, and assistance in daily living, such as housekeeping services. In some instances these establishments provide skilled nursing care for residents in separate on-site facilities.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Assisted-living facilities | Homes for the elderly without nursing care |
| Continuing care retirement communities | Rest homes without nursing care |

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services are classified in Industry 62311, Nursing Care Facilities; and
- Apartment or condominium complexes where people live independently in rented housing units are classified in Industry 53111, Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings.

### 623311 Continuing Care Retirement Communities[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of residential and personal care services with on-site nursing care facilities for (1) the elderly and other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly and other persons who do not desire to live independently. Individuals live in a variety of residential settings with meals, housekeeping, social, leisure, and other services available to assist residents in daily living. Assisted-living facilities with on-site nursing care facilities are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services are classified in Industry 623110, Nursing Care Facilities;

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- Assisted-living facilities without on-site nursing care facilities are classified in U.S. Industry 623312, Homes for the Elderly; and
- Apartment or condominium complexes where people live independently in rented housing units are classified in Industry 531110, Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings.

### 623312 Homes for the Elderly[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential and personal care services (i.e., without on-site nursing care facilities) for (1) the elderly or other persons who are unable to fully care for themselves and/or (2) the elderly or other persons who do not desire to live independently. The care typically includes room, board, supervision, and assistance in daily living, such as housekeeping services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Assisted-living facilities without on-site nursing care facilities
Homes for the elderly without nursing care
Rest homes without nursing care

*Cross-References.*

- Assisted-living facilities with on-site nursing care facilities are classified in U.S. Industry 623311, Continuing Care Retirement Communities;
- Homes for the elderly with nursing care or rest homes with nursing care are classified in Industry 623110, Nursing Care Facilities; and
- Apartment or condominium complexes where people live independently in rented or owned housing units are classified in Industry 53111, Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings.

## 6239 Other Residential Care Facilities

This industry group comprises establishments of residential care facilities (except residential mental retardation, mental health, and substance abuse facilities and community care facilities for the elderly).

### 62399 Other Residential Care Facilities

See industry description for 623990 below.

### 623990 Other Residential Care Facilities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing residential care (except residential mental retardation facilities, residential health and substance abuse facilities, continuing care retirement communities, and homes for the elderly). These establishments also provide supervision and personal care services.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Boot or disciplinary camps (except correctional) for delinquent youth
Child group foster homes
Delinquent youth halfway group homes
Group homes for the hearing or visually impaired
Group homes for the disabled without nursing care
Halfway group homes for delinquents or ex-offenders
Homes for unwed mothers
Orphanages

*Cross-References.*

- Residential mental retardation facilities are classified in Industry 623210, Residential Mental Retardation Facilities;
- Continuing care retirement communities are classified in U.S. Industry 623311, Continuing Care Retirement Communities;
- Residential mental health and substance abuse facilities are classified in 623220, Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities;
- Homes for the elderly without nursing care are classified in U.S. Industry 623312, Homes for the Elderly;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services are classified in Industry 623110, Nursing Care Facilities;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing temporary shelter are classified in U.S. Industry 624221, Temporary Shelters; and
- Correctional camps are classified in Industry 922140, Correctional Institutions.

## 624 Social Assistance

Industries in the Social Assistance subsector provide a wide variety of social assistance services directly to their clients. These services do not include residential or accommodation services, except on a short stay basis.

### 6241 Individual and Family Services

#### 62411 Child and Youth Services

See industry description for 624110 below.

#### 624110 Child and Youth Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services for children and youth. These establishments provide for the welfare of children in such areas as adoption and foster care, drug prevention, life skills training, and positive social development.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Adoption agencies
Child guidance organizations
Foster care placement services
Youth centers (except recreational only)
Youth self-help organizations

*Cross-References.*

- Youth recreational centers are classified in Industry 713940, Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers;
- Youth recreational sports teams and leagues are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries;
- Scouting organizations are classified in Industry 813410, Civic and Social Organizations; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing day care services for children are classified in Industry 624410, Child Day Care Services.

### 62412 Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities

See industry description for 624120 below.

### 624120 Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential social assistance services to improve the quality of life for the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities. These establishments provide for the welfare of these of individuals in such areas as day care, nonmedical home care or homemaker services, social activities, group support, and companionship.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing job training for persons diagnosed with mental retardation or persons with disabilities—are classified in Industry 624310, Vocational Rehabilitation Services;
- Providing residential care for the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities—are classified in Subsector 633, Nursing and Residential Care Facilities; and
- Providing in-home health care services—are classified in Subsector 621, Ambulatory Health Care Services.

### 62419 Other Individual and Family Services

See industry description for 624190 below.

### 624190 Other Individual and Family Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonresidential individual and family social assistance services (except those specifically directed toward children, the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, or persons with disabilities).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Community action services agencies
Crisis intervention centers
Family social services agencies
Family welfare services
Hotline centers
Marriage counseling services (except by offices of mental health practitioners)
Multipurpose social services centers
Self-help organizations (except for disabled persons, the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation)
Suicide crisis centers
Telephone counseling services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing clinical psychological and psychiatric social counseling services—are classified in Industry 621330, Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians);
- Providing child and youth social assistance services (except day care)—are classified in Industry 624110, Child and Youth Services;
- Providing child day care services—are classified in Industry 624410, Child Day Care Services;
- Providing social assistance services for the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation, and persons with disabilities—are classified in Industry 624120, Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities;
- Community action advocacy—are classified in U.S. Industry 813319, Other Social Advocacy Organizations; and
- Providing in-home health care services—are classified in Subsector 621, Ambulatory Health Care Services.

## 6242 Community Food and Housing, and Emergency and Other Relief Services

### 62421 Community Food Services

See industry description for 624210 below.

### 624210 Community Food Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the collection, preparation, and delivery of food for the needy. Establishments in this industry may also distribute clothing and blankets to the poor. These establishments may prepare and deliver meals to persons who by reason of age, disability, or illness are unable to prepare meals for themselves; collect and distribute salvageable or donated food; or prepare and provide meals at fixed or mobile locations. Food banks, meal delivery programs, and soup kitchens are included in this industry.

### 62422 Community Housing Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following community housing services: (1) short term emergency shelter for victims of domestic

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violence, sexual assault, or child abuse; (2) temporary residential shelter for the homeless, runaway youths, and patients and families caught in medical crises; (3) transitional housing for low-income individuals and families; (4) volunteer construction or repair of low cost housing, in partnership with the homeowner who may assist in construction or repair work; and (5) repair of homes for elderly or disabled homeowners. These establishments may operate their own shelter; or may subsidize housing using existing homes, apartments, hotels, or motels; or may require a low-cost mortgage or work (sweat) equity.

*Cross-References.*

Central offices of government housing programs are classified in Industry 92511, Administration of Housing Programs.

### 624221 Temporary Shelters[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing (1) short term emergency shelter for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, or child abuse and/or (2) temporary residential shelter for homeless individuals or families, runaway youth, and patients and families caught in medical crises. These establishments may operate their own shelters or may subsidize housing using existing homes, apartments, hotels, or motels.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing emergency shelter for victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts are classified in Industry 624230, Emergency and Other Relief Services.

### 624229 Other Community Housing Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following community housing services: (1) transitional housing to low-income individuals and families; (2) volunteer construction or repair of low-cost housing, in partnership with the homeowner who may assist in the construction or repair work; and (3) the repair of homes for elderly or disabled homeowners. These establishments may subsidize housing using existing homes, apartments, hotels, or motels or may require a low-cost mortgage or sweat equity. These establishments may also provide low-income families with furniture and household supplies.

*Cross-References.*

Central offices of government housing programs are classified in Industry 925110, Administration of Housing Programs.

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### 62423 Emergency and Other Relief Services

See industry description for 624230 below.

### 624230 Emergency and Other Relief Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food, shelter, clothing, medical relief, resettlement, and counseling to victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts (e.g., wars).

## 6243 Vocational Rehabilitation Services

### 62431 Vocational Rehabilitation Services

See industry description for 624310 below.

### 624310 Vocational Rehabilitation Services

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing vocational rehabilitation or habilitation services, such as job counseling, job training, and work experience, to unemployed and underemployed persons, persons with disabilities, and persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education, job skill, or experience and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing training and employment to persons with disabilities. Vocational rehabilitation job training facilities (except schools) and sheltered workshops (i.e., work experience centers) are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

- Schools (except high schools) primarily engaged in providing vocational training are classified in Industry 61151, Technical and Trade Schools;
- Vocational high schools are classified in Industry 611110, Elementary and Secondary Schools; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing career and vocational counseling (except rehabilitative) are classified in Industry 611710, Educational Support Services.

## 6244 Child Day Care Services

### 62441 Child Day Care Services

See industry description for 624410 below.

### 624410 Child Day Care Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day care of infants or children. These establishments generally care for preschool children, but may care for older children when they are not in school and may also offer prekindergarten educational programs.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Child day care babysitting services | Nursery schools |
| Child or infant day care centers | Preschool centers |

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in offering kindergarten educational programs are classified in Industry 611110, Elementary and Secondary Schools.

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# Sector 71—Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

## The Sector as a Whole

The Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation sector includes a wide range of establishments that operate facilities or provide services to meet varied cultural, entertainment, and recreational interests of their patrons. This sector comprises (1) establishments that are involved in producing, promoting, or participating in live performances, events, or exhibits intended for public viewing; (2) establishments that preserve and exhibit objects and sites of historical, cultural, or educational interest; and (3) establishments that operate facilities or provide services that enable patrons to participate in recreational activities or pursue amusement, hobby, and leisure time interests.

Some establishments that provide cultural, entertainment, or recreational facilities and services are classified in other sectors. Excluded from this sector are: (1) establishments that provide both accommodations and recreational facilities, such as hunting and fishing camps and resort and casino hotels are classified in Subsector 721, Accommodation; (2) restaurants and night clubs that provide live entertainment in addition to the sale of food and beverages are classified in Subsector 722, Food Services and Drinking Places; (3) motion picture theaters, libraries and archives, and publishers of newspapers, magazines, books, periodicals, and computer software are classified in Sector 51, Information; and (4) establishments using transportation equipment to provide recreational and entertainment services, such as those operating sightseeing buses, dinner cruises, or helicopter rides are classified in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation.

### 711 Performing Arts, Spectator Sports, and Related Industries

Industries in the Performing Arts, Spectator Sports, and Related Industries subsector group establishments that produce or organize and promote live presentations involving the performances of actors and actresses, singers, dancers, musical groups and artists, athletes, and other entertainers, including independent (i.e., freelance) entertainers and the establishments that manage their careers. The classification recognizes four basic processes: (1) producing (i.e., presenting) events; (2) organizing, managing, and/or promoting events; (3) managing and representing entertainers; and (4) providing the artistic, creative and technical skills necessary to the production of these live events. Also, this subsector contains four industries for performing arts companies. Each is defined on the basis of the particular skills of the entertainers involved in the presentations.

The industry structure for this subsector makes a clear distinction between performing arts companies and performing artists (i.e., independent or freelance). Although not unique to arts and entertainment, freelancing is a particularly important phenomenon in this Performing Arts, Spectator Sports, and Related Industries subsector. Distinguishing this activity from the production activity is a meaningful process differentiation. This approach, however, is difficult to implement in the case of musical groups (i.e., companies) and artists, especially pop groups. These establishments tend to be more loosely organized and it can be difficult to distinguish companies from freelancers. For this reason, NAICS includes one industry that covers both musical groups and musical artists.

This subsector contains two industries for Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events, one for those that operate facilities and another for those that do not. This is because there are significant differences in cost structures between those promoters that manage and provide the staff to operate facilities and those that do not. In addition to promoters

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without facilities other industries in this subsector include establishments that may operate without permanent facilities. These types of establishments include: performing arts companies, musical groups and artists, spectator sports, and independent (i.e., freelance) artists, writers, and performers.

Excluded from this subsector are nightclubs. Some nightclubs promote live entertainment on a regular basis and it can be argued that they could be classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities. However, since most of these establishments function as any other drinking place when they do not promote entertainment and because most of their revenue is derived from sale of food and beverages, they are classified in Subsector 722, Food Services and Drinking Places.

## 7111 Performing Arts Companies

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in producing live presentations involving the performances of actors and actresses, singers, dancers, musical groups and artists, and other performing artists.

### 71111 Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters

See industry description for 711110 below.

### 711110 Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters

This industry comprises (1) companies, groups, or theaters primarily engaged in producing the following live theatrical presentations: musicals; operas; plays; and comedy, improvisational, mime, and puppet shows and (2) establishments, commonly known as dinner theaters, engaged in producing live theatrical productions and in providing food and beverages for consumption on the premises. Theater groups or companies may or may not operate their own theater or other facility for staging their shows.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Comedy troupes
Live theatrical production (except dance) theaters
Musical theater companies
Opera companies
Theatrical stock or repertory companies

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments, such as nightclubs, primarily engaged in providing food and beverages for consumption on the premises and that also present live nontheatrical entertainment, are classified in Subsector 722, Food Services and Drinking Places;
- Establishments primarily engaged in organizing, managing, and/or promoting performing arts productions without producing their own shows are classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events;
- Companies, groups, or theaters primarily engaged in producing all types of live theatrical dance presentations are classified in Industry 711120, Dance Companies;

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- Freelance producers and performing artists (except musicians and vocalists) primarily engaged in theatrical activities independent of a company or group are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers; and
- Musicians and vocalists are classified in Industry 711130, Musical Groups and Artists.

### 71112 Dance Companies

See industry description for 711120 below.

### 711120 Dance Companies

This industry comprises companies, groups, or theaters primarily engaged in producing all types of live theatrical dance (e.g., ballet, contemporary dance, folk dance) presentations. Dance companies or groups may or may not operate their own theater or other facility for staging their shows.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments, such as exotic dance clubs, primarily engaged in providing food and beverages for consumption on the premises and that also present live dance entertainment, are classified in Subsector 722, Food Services and Drinking Places;
- Establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing dance productions without producing their own shows are classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events; and
- Freelance producers and dancers primarily engaged in theatrical activities independent of a company or group are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers.

### 71113 Musical Groups and Artists

See industry description for 711130 below.

### 711130 Musical Groups and Artists

This industry comprises (1) groups primarily engaged in producing live musical entertainment (except theatrical musical or opera productions) and (2) independent (i.e., freelance) artists primarily engaged in providing live musical entertainment. Musical groups and artists may perform in front of a live audience or in a studio, and may or may not operate their own facilities for staging their shows.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Bands | Musical groups (except theatrical musical groups) |
| Drum and bugle corps (i.e., drill teams) | Orchestras |
| Independent musicians or vocalists | |

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*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing concerts and other musical performances without producing their own shows are classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events;
- Companies, groups, or theaters primarily engaged in producing theatrical musicals and opera productions are classified in Industry 711110, Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters; and
- Freelance producers (except musical groups and artists) primarily engaged in musical activities independent of a company or group are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers.

### 71119 Other Performing Arts Companies

See industry description for 711190 below.

### 711190 Other Performing Arts Companies

This industry comprises companies or groups (except theater companies, dance companies, musical groups, and artists) primarily engaged in producing live theatrical presentations.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Carnival traveling shows | Ice skating companies |
| Circuses | Magic shows |

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments, such as comedy clubs or nightclubs, primarily engaged in providing food and beverages for consumption on the premises and that also present live nontheatrical entertainment are classified in Subsector 722, Food Services and Drinking Places;
- Establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing ice skating shows, circuses, and other live performing arts presentations without producing their own shows are classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events;
- Theater companies and groups (except dance) or dinner theaters engaged in producing musicals; plays; operas; and comedy, improvisational, mime, and puppet shows are classified in Industry 711110, Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters;
- Dance companies or groups are classified in Industry 711120, Dance Companies;
- Freelance producers and performing artists (except musicians and vocalists) are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers; and

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- Musical groups and independent musicians and vocalists are classified in Industry 711130, Musical Groups and Artists.

## 7112 Spectator Sports

### 71121 Spectator Sports

This industry comprises (1) sports teams or clubs primarily participating in live sporting events before a paying audience; (2) establishments primarily engaged in operating racetracks; (3) independent athletes engaged in participating in live sporting or racing events before a paying audience; (4) owners of racing participants, such as cars, dogs, and horses, primarily engaged in entering them in racing events or other spectator sports events; and (5) establishments, such as sports trainers, primarily engaged in providing specialized services to support participants in sports events or competitions. The sports teams and clubs included in this industry may or may not operate their own arena, stadium, or other facility for presenting their games or other spectator sports events.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in promoting sporting events without participating in sporting events are classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events;
- Establishments, such as youth league baseball teams, primarily engaged in participating in sporting events for recreational purposes without playing before a paying audience are classified in Industry 71399, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries;
- Amateur, semiprofessional, or professional athletic associations or leagues are classified in Industry 81399, Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations);
- Establishments primarily engaged in representing or managing the careers of sports figures are classified in Industry 71141, Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures;
- Independent athletes engaged in providing sports instruction without participating in sporting events before a paying audience are classified in Industry 61162, Sports and Recreation Instruction;
- Independent athletes exclusively engaged in endorsing products or making speeches are classified in Industry 71151, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in raising horses, mules, donkeys, and other equines are classified in Industry 112920, Horse and Other Equine Production.

#### 711211 Sports Teams and Clubs[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises professional or semiprofessional sports teams or clubs primarily engaged in participating in live sporting events, such as baseball, basketball, football, hockey,

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soccer, and jai alai games, before a paying audience. These establishments may or may not operate their own arena, stadium, or other facility for presenting these events.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in promoting sporting events without participating in sporting events are classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events;
- Establishments, such as youth league baseball teams, primarily engaged in participating in sporting events for recreational purposes without playing before a paying audience are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries; and
- Amateur, semiprofessional, or professional athletic associations or leagues are classified in Industry 813990, Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations).

### 711212 Racetracks[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating racetracks. These establishments may also present and /or promote the events, such as auto, dog, and horse races, held in these facilities.

*Cross-References.*

Owners of racing participants, such as cars, dogs, and horses, primarily engaged in entering them in racing events; trainers of racing participants; and independent athletes, such as jockeys and race car drivers, primarily engaged in participating in racing events are classified in U.S. Industry 711219, Other Spectator Sports.

### 711219 Other Spectator Sports[US]

This U.S. industry comprises (1) independent athletes, such as professional or semiprofessional golfers, boxers, and race car drivers, primarily engaged in participating in live sporting or racing events before a paying audience; (2) owners of racing participants, such as cars, dogs, and horses, primarily engaged in entering them in racing events or other spectator sports events; and (3) establishments, such as sports trainers, primarily engaged in providing specialized services required to support participants in sports events or competitions.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in operating racetracks are classified in U.S. Industry 711212, Racetracks;
- Establishments primarily engaged in representing or managing the careers of sports figures are classified in Industry 711410, Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures;

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- Independent athletes engaged in providing sports instruction without participating in sporting events before a paying audience are classified in Industry 611620, Sports and Recreation Instruction;
- Independent athletes exclusively engaged in endorsing products or making speeches are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in raising horses, mules, donkeys, and other equines are classified in Industry 112920, Horse and Other Equine Production.

## 7113 Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events

### 71131 Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities

See industry description for 711310 below.

### 711310 Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) organizing, promoting, and/or managing live performing arts productions, sports events, and similar events, such as State fairs, county fairs, agricultural fairs, concerts, and festivals, held in facilities that they manage and operate and/or (2) managing and providing the staff to operate arenas, stadiums, theaters, or other related facilities for rent to other promoters.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Producing live performances and that may also promote the performances and/or operate the facilities where the performances take place—are classified in Industry Group 7111, Performing Arts Companies;
- Operating racetracks and that may also promote the events held in these facilities—are classified in U.S. Industry 711212, Race Tracks;
- Presenting sporting events and that may also promote these sporting events and/or operate the stadiums or arenas where the sporting events take place—are classified in U.S. Industry 711211, Sports Teams and Clubs;
- Organizing, promoting, and/or managing conventions, conferences, and trade shows and that may also operate the facilities where these events take place—are classified in Industry 561920, Convention and Trade Show Organizers;
- Organizing, promoting, and/or managing performing arts productions, sports events, and similar events in facilities managed and operated by others—are classified in Industry 711320 Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events without Facilities; and
- Leasing stadiums, arenas, theaters, and other related facilities to others without operating the facilities—are classified in Industry 531120, Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (except Miniwarehouses).

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### 71132 Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events without Facilities

See industry description for 711320 below.

### 711320 Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events without Facilities

This industry comprises promoters primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing live performing arts productions, sports events, and similar events, such as state fairs, county fairs, agricultural fairs, concerts, and festivals, in facilities that are managed and operated by others. Theatrical (except motion picture) booking agencies are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Booking motion pictures or videos—are classified in U.S. Industry 512199, Other Motion Picture and Video Industries;
- Producing live performances and that may also promote the performances—are classified in Industry Group 7111, Performing Arts Companies;
- Operating racetracks and that may also promote the events held in these facilities—are classified in U.S. Industry 711212, Racetracks;
- Presenting sporting events and that may also promote these events—are classified in U.S. Industry 711211, Sports Teams and Clubs;
- Organizing, promoting, and/or managing conventions, conferences, and trade shows and that may also operate the facilities where these events take place—are classified in Industry 561920, Convention and Trade Show Organizers;
- Organizing, promoting, and/or managing performing arts, sports, and similar events in facilities they manage or operate—are classified in Industry 711310, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities; and
- Operating amateur, semiprofessional, or professional athletic associations or leagues—are classified in Industry 813990, Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations).

## 7114 Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures

### 71141 Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures

See industry description for 711410 below.

### 711410 Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures

This industry comprises establishments of agents and managers primarily engaged in representing and/or managing creative and performing artists, sports figures, entertainers, and other public

figures. The representation and management includes activities, such as representing clients in contract negotiations; managing or organizing client's financial affairs; and generally promoting the careers of their clients.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Celebrity agents or managers
Literary agents
Modeling agents
Sports figure agents or managers
Talent agents

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in supplying models to clients are classified in Industry 561320, Temporary Help Services; and
- Establishments known as model registries primarily engaged in recruiting and placing models for clients are classified in Industry 561310, Employment Placement Agencies.

## 7115 Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers

### 71151 Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers

See industry description for 711510 below.

### 711510 Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers

This industry comprises independent (i.e., freelance) individuals primarily engaged in performing in artistic productions, in creating artistic and cultural works or productions, or in providing technical expertise necessary for these productions. This industry also includes athletes and other celebrities exclusively engaged in endorsing products and making speeches or public appearances for which they receive a fee.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Independent actors or actresses
Independent art restorers
Independent artists (except musical, commercial, or medical)
Independent cartoonists
Independent dancers
Independent journalists
Independent producers
Independent recording technicians
Independent speakers
Independent theatrical costume designers
Independent theatrical lighting technicians

*Cross-References.*

- Freelance musicians and vocalists are classified in Industry 711130, Musical Groups and Artists;
- Independent commercial artists and graphic designers are classified in Industry 541430, Graphic Design Services; and
- Artisans and craftspersons are classified in the Sector 31-33, Manufacturing.

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## 712 Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions

Industries in the Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions subsector engage in the preservation and exhibition of objects, sites, and natural wonders of historical, cultural, and/or educational value.

### 7121 Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions

#### 71211 Museums

See industry description for 712110 below.

#### 712110 Museums

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the preservation and exhibition of objects of historical, cultural, and/or educational value.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Art galleries (except retail) or museums
Halls of fame
Planetariums
Science or technology museums
Wax museums

*Cross-References.*

Commercial art galleries primarily engaged in selling art objects are classified in Industry 453920, Art Dealers.

#### 71212 Historical Sites

See industry description for 712120 below.

#### 712120 Historical Sites

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the preservation and exhibition of sites, buildings, forts, or communities that describe events or persons of particular historical interest. Archeological sites, battlefields, historical ships, and pioneer villages are included in this industry.

#### 71213 Zoos and Botanical Gardens

See industry description for 712130 below.

#### 712130 Zoos and Botanical Gardens

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the preservation and exhibition of live plant and animal life displays.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

- Aquariums
- Arboreta
- Aviaries
- Wild animal parks
- Zoological gardens

### 71219 Nature Parks and Other Similar Institutions

See industry description for 712190 below.

### 712190 Nature Parks and Other Similar Institutions

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the preservation and exhibition of natural areas or settings.

*Illustrative Examples:*

- Bird or wildlife sanctuaries
- Conservation areas
- Natural wonder (e.g., cavern, waterfall) tourist attractions
- Nature centers or preserves
- National parks

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in operating commercial hunting or fishing preserves (e.g., game farms) are classified in Industry 114210, Hunting and Trapping.

## 713 Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries

Industries in the Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries subsector (1) operate facilities where patrons can primarily engage in sports, recreation, amusement, or gambling activities and/or (2) provide other amusement and recreation services, such as supplying and servicing amusement devices in places of business operated by others; operating sports teams, clubs, or leagues engaged in playing games for recreational purposes; and guiding tours without using transportation equipment.

This subsector does not cover all establishments providing recreational services. Other sectors of NAICS also provide recreational services. Providers of recreational services are often engaged in processes classified in other sectors of NAICS. For example, operators of resorts and hunting and fishing camps provide both accommodation and recreational facilities and services. These establishments are classified in Subsector 721, Accommodation, partly to reflect the significant costs associated with the provision of accommodation services and partly to ensure consistency with international standards. Likewise, establishments using transportation equipment to provide recreational and entertainment services, such as those operating sightseeing buses, dinner cruises, or helicopter rides, are classified in Subsector 48-49, Transportation and Warehousing.

The industry groups in this subsector highlight particular types of activities: amusement parks and arcades, gambling industries, and other amusement and recreation industries. The groups, however, are not all inclusive of the activity. The Gambling Industries industry group does not provide for full coverage of gambling activities. For example, casino hotels are classified in

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Subsector 721, Accommodation; and horse and dog racing tracks are classified in Industry Group 7112, Spectator Sports.

### 7131 Amusement Parks and Arcades

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating amusement parks and amusement arcades and parlors.

### 71311 Amusement and Theme Parks

See industry description for 713110 below.

### 713110 Amusement and Theme Parks

This industry comprises establishments, known as amusement or theme parks, primarily engaged in operating a variety of attractions, such as mechanical rides, water rides, games, shows, theme exhibits, refreshment stands, and picnic grounds. These establishments may lease space to others on a concession basis.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating mechanical or water rides on a concession basis in amusement parks, fairs, and carnivals or in operating a single attraction, such as a waterslide,—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries;
- Operating refreshment stands on a concession basis—are classified in Industry Group 7222, Limited-Service Eating Places;
- Supplying and servicing coin-operated amusement (except gambling) devices in other's facilities—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries;
- Supplying and servicing coin-operated gambling devices (e.g., slot machines) in places of business operated by others—are classified in Industry 713290, Other Gambling Industries; and
- Organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as carnivals and fairs, with or without facilities—are classified in Industry Group 7113, Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events.

### 71312 Amusement Arcades

See industry description for 713120 below.

### 713120 Amusement Arcades

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating amusement (except gambling, billiard, or pool) arcades and parlors.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Supplying and servicing coin-operated amusement (except gambling) devices in places of business operated by others or in operating billiard or pool parlors—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries;
- Operating bingo, off-track betting, or slot machine parlors or in supplying and servicing coin-operated gambling devices (e.g., slot machines or video gambling terminals) in places of business operated by others—are classified in Industry 713290, Other Gambling Industries;
- Operating casinos (except casino hotels)—are classified in Industry 713210, Casinos (except Casino Hotels); and
- Operating casino hotels—are classified in Industry 721120, Casino Hotels.

### 7132 Gambling Industries

This industry group comprises establishments (except casino hotels) primarily engaged in operating gambling facilities, such as casinos, bingo halls, and video gaming terminals, or in the provision of gambling services, such as lotteries and off-track betting. Casino hotels are classified in Industry 72112.

### 71321 Casinos (except Casino Hotels)

See industry description for 713210 below.

### 713210 Casinos (except Casino Hotels)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating gambling facilities that offer table wagering games along with other gambling activities, such as slot machines and sports betting. These establishments often provide food and beverage services. Included in this industry are floating casinos (i.e., gambling cruises, riverboat casinos).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating bingo, off-track betting, or slot machine parlors or in supplying and servicing coin-operated gambling devices, such as slot machines and video gaming terminals in places of business operated by others,—are classified in Industry 713290, Other Gambling Industries; and
- Operating casino hotels—are classified in Industry 721120, Casino Hotels.

### 71329 Other Gambling Industries

See industry description for 713290 below.

### 713290 Other Gambling Industries

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating gambling facilities (except casinos or casino hotels) or providing gambling services.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Bingo, off-track betting, or slot machine parlors
Bookmakers
Card rooms (e.g., poker rooms)
Coin-operated gambling device concession operators (i.e., supplying and servicing in other's facilities)
Lottery ticket sales agents (except retail stores)

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating casinos—are classified in Industry 713210, Casinos (except Casino Hotels);
- Operating casino hotels—are classified in Industry 721120, Casino Hotels;
- Operating facilities with coin-operated nongambling amusement devices—are classified in Industry 713120, Amusement Arcades;
- Supplying and servicing coin-operated nongambling amusement devices in places of business operated by others—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries; and
- Operating racetracks or presenting live racing or sporting events—are classified in Industry 71121, Spectator Sports.

### 7139 Other Amusement and Recreation Industries

### 71391 Golf Courses and Country Clubs

See industry description for 713910 below.

### 713910 Golf Courses and Country Clubs

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in operating golf courses (except miniature) and (2) establishments primarily engaged in operating golf courses, along with dining facilities and other recreational facilities that are known as country clubs. These establishments often provide food and beverage services, equipment rental services, and golf instruction services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating driving ranges and miniature golf courses—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries; and
- Operating resorts where golf facilities are combined with accommodations—are classified in Industry Group 7211, Traveler Accommodation.

### 71392 Skiing Facilities

See industry description for 713920 below.

### 713920 Skiing Facilities

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) operating downhill, cross-country, or related skiing areas and/or (2) operating equipment, such as ski lifts and tows. These establishments

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often provide food and beverage services, equipment rental services, and ski instruction services. Four season resorts without accommodations are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in operating resorts where skiing facilities are combined with accommodations are classified in Industry Group 7211, Traveler Accommodation.

### 71393 Marinas

See industry description for 713930 below.

### 713930 Marinas

This industry comprises establishments, commonly known as marinas, engaged in operating docking and/or storage facilities for pleasure craft owners, with or without one or more related activities, such as retailing fuel and marine supplies; and repairing, maintaining, or renting pleasure boats.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Renting pleasure boats—are classified in U.S. Industry 532292, Recreational Goods Rental;
- Repairing pleasure boats—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance;
- Retailing marine supplies—are classified in U.S. Industry 441222, Boat Dealers; and
- Retailing fuel for boats—are classified in Industry 447190, Other Gasoline Stations.

### 71394 Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers

See industry description for 713940 below.

### 713940 Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating fitness and recreational sports facilities featuring exercise and other active physical fitness conditioning or recreational sports activities, such as swimming, skating, or racquet sports.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Aerobic dance or exercise centers
Gymnasiums
Handball, racquetball, or tennis club facilities
Ice or roller skating rinks
Physical fitness
Swimming or wave pools

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing nonmedical services to assist clients in attaining or maintaining a desired weight are classified in U.S. Industry 812191, Diet and Weight Reducing Centers;

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- Establishments primarily engaged in operating health resorts and spas where recreational facilities are combined with accommodations are classified in Industry 721110, Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels; and
- Recreational sports clubs (i.e., sports teams) not operating sports facilities are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries.

### 71395 Bowling Centers

See industry description for 713950 below.

### 713950 Bowling Centers

This industry comprises establishments engaged in operating bowling centers. These establishments often provide food and beverage services.

### 71399 All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries

See industry description for 713990 below.

### 713990 All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries

This industry comprises establishments (except amusement parks and arcades; gambling industries; golf courses and country clubs; skiing facilities; marinas; fitness and recreational sports centers; and bowling centers) primarily engaged in providing recreational and amusement services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Amusement ride or coin-operated nongambling amusement device concession operators (i.e., supplying or servicing in others facilities)
Archery or shooting ranges
Billiard or pool parlors
Boating clubs (without marinas)
Dance halls
Miniature golf courses
Recreational day camps (except instructional)
Recreational or youth sports teams and leagues
Recreational sports clubs (i.e., sports teams) not operating facilities
Riding stables

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in operating amusement parks and arcades are classified in Industry Group 7131, Amusement Parks and Arcades;
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating gambling facilities (except casino hotels) or providing gambling services are classified in Industry Group 7132, Gambling Industries;
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating casino hotels are classified in Industry 721120, Casino Hotels;
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating golf courses (except miniature) and country clubs are classified in Industry 713910, Golf Courses and Country Clubs;

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- Establishments primarily engaged in operating skiing facilities without hotel accommodation are classified in Industry 713920, Skiing Facilities;
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating resorts where recreational facilities are combined with lodging are classified in Industry Group 7211, Traveler Accommodation;
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating marinas are classified in Industry 713930, Marinas;
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating fitness and recreational sports centers are classified in Industry 713940, Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating bowling centers are classified in Industry 713950, Bowling Centers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating instructional camps, such as sports camps, fine arts camps, and computer camps, are classified in Sector 61, Educational Services, based on the nature of instruction;
- Independent athletes engaged in participating in sporting events before a paying audience are classified in U.S. Industry 711219, Other Spectator Sports;
- Independent athletes engaged in providing sports instruction without participating in sporting events before a paying audience are classified in Industry 611620, Sports and Recreation Instruction;
- Independent athletes exclusively engaged in endorsing products or making speeches are classified in Industry 71151, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation are classified in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation;
- Aviation clubs primarily engaged in providing specialty air and flying services are classified in U.S. Industry 481219, Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation;
- Aviation clubs primarily engaged in advocating social and political causes are classified in U.S. Industry 813319, Other Social Advocacy Organizations; and
- Amateur, semiprofessional, or professional athletic associations or leagues are classified in Industry 813990, Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations).

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# Sector 72—Accommodation and Food Services

## The Sector as a Whole

The Accommodation and Food Services sector comprises establishments providing customers with lodging and/or preparing meals, snacks, and beverages for immediate consumption. The sector includes both accommodation and food services establishments because the two activities are often combined at the same establishment.

Excluded from this sector are civic and social organizations; amusement and recreation parks; theaters; and other recreation or entertainment facilities providing food and beverage services.

### 721 Accommodation

Industries in the Accommodation subsector provide lodging or short-term accommodations for travelers, vacationers, and others. There is a wide range of establishments in these industries. Some provide lodging only; while others provide meals, laundry, and recreational facilities, as well as lodging. Lodging establishments are classified in this subsector even if the provision of complementary services generates more revenue. The type of complementary services provided vary from establishment to establishment.

The subsector is organized into three industry groups: (1) traveler accommodation, (2) recreational accommodation, and (3) rooming and boarding houses. The Traveler Accommodation industry group includes establishments that primarily provide traditional types of lodging services. This group includes hotels, motels, and bed and breakfast inns. In addition to lodging, these establishments may provide a range of other services to their guests. The RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Recreational Camps industry group includes establishments that operate lodging facilities primarily designed to accommodate outdoor enthusiasts. Included are travel trailer campsites, recreation vehicle parks, and outdoor adventure retreats. The Rooming and Boarding Houses industry group includes establishments providing temporary or longer-term accommodations that for the period of occupancy may serve as a principal residence. Board (i.e., meals) may be provided but is not essential.

Establishments that manage short-stay accommodation establishments (e.g., hotels and motels) on a contractual basis are classified in this subsector if they both manage the operation and provide the operating staff. Such establishments are classified based on the type of facility managed and operated.

### 7211 Traveler Accommodation

### 72111 Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels

See industry description for 721110 below.

### 721110 Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging in facilities known as hotels, motor hotels, resort hotels, and motels. The establishments in this industry

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may offer services, such as food and beverage services, recreational services, conference rooms and convention services, laundry services, parking, and other services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing short-term lodging with a casino on the premises—are classified in Industry 721120, Casino Hotels; and
- Providing short-term lodging in facilities known as bed-and-breakfast inns, youth hostels, housekeeping cabins and cottages, and tourist homes—are classified in Industry 72119, Other Traveler Accommodation.

### 72112 Casino Hotels

See industry description for 721120 below.

### 721120 Casino Hotels

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging in hotel facilities with a casino on the premises. The casino on premises includes table wagering games and may include other gambling activities, such as slot machines and sports betting. These establishments generally offer a range of services and amenities, such as food and beverage services, entertainment, valet parking, swimming pools, and conference and convention facilities.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing short-term lodging in facilities known as hotels and motels that provide limited gambling activities, such as slot machines, without a casino on the premises—are classified in Industry 721110, Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels; and
- Operating as stand-alone casinos—are classified in Industry 713210, Casinos (except Casino Hotels).

### 72119 Other Traveler Accommodation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging (except hotels, motels, and casino hotels).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bed-and-breakfast inns
Guest houses
Housekeeping cabins and cottages
Tourist homes
Youth hostels

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing short-term lodging in facilities known as hotels without a casino on the premises—are classified in Industry 72111, Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels; and

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- Providing short-term lodging in facilities known as hotels with a casino on the premises—are classified in Industry 72112, Casino Hotels.

### 721191 Bed-and-Breakfast Inns[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging in facilities known as bed-and-breakfast inns. These establishments provide short-term lodging in private homes or small buildings converted for this purpose. Bed-and-breakfast inns are characterized by a highly personalized service and inclusion of a full breakfast in a room rate.

### 721199 All Other Traveler Accommodation[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term lodging (except hotels, motels, casino hotels, and bed-and-breakfast inns).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Guest houses
Housekeeping cabins and cottages
Tourist homes
Youth hostels

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing short-term lodging in facilities known as hotels without a casino on the premises—are classified in Industry 721110, Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels;
- Providing short-term lodging in facilities known as hotels with a casino on the premises—are classified in Industry 721120, Casino Hotels; and
- Providing short-term lodging in establishments known as bed-and-breakfast inns—are classified in U.S. Industry 721191, Bed-and-Breakfast Inns.

## 7212 RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Recreational Camps

### 72121 RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Recreational Camps

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating recreational vehicle parks and campgrounds and recreational and vacation camps. These establishments cater to outdoor enthusiasts and are characterized by the type of accommodation and by the nature and the range of recreational facilities and activities provided to their clients.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Fishing and hunting camps
Outdoor adventure retreats
Recreational vehicle parks
Travel trailer campsites
Vacation camps (except instructional, day)

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating recreational facilities without accommodations—are classified in Subsector 713, Amusement, Gambling and Recreation Industries;
- Operating instructional camps, such as sports camps, fine arts camps, and computer camps,—are classified in Sector 61, Educational Services, based on the nature of instruction;
- Operating children's day camps (except instructional)—are classified in Industry 71399, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries; and
- Acting as lessors of residential mobile home sites (i.e., trailer parks)—are classified in Industry 53119, Lessors of Other Real Estate Property.

### 721211 RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Campgrounds[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sites to accommodate campers and their equipment, including tents, tent trailers, travel trailers, and RVs (recreational vehicles). These establishments may provide access to facilities, such as washrooms, laundry rooms, recreation halls and playgrounds, stores, and snack bars.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating recreational facilities without accommodations—are classified in Subsector 713, Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries; and
- Acting as lessors of residential mobile home sites (i.e., trailer parks)—are classified in Industry 531190, Lessors of Other Real Estate Property.

### 721214 Recreational and Vacation Camps (except Campgrounds)[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating overnight recreational camps, such as children's camps, family vacation camps, hunting and fishing camps, and outdoor adventure retreats that offer trail riding, white-water rafting, hiking, and similar activities. These establishments provide accommodation facilities, such as cabins and fixed camp sites, and other amenities, such as food services, recreational facilities and equipment, and organized recreational activities.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Fishing camps
Hunting camps
Outdoor adventure retreats
Vacation camps (except instructional, day)
Wilderness camps

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating instructional camps, such as sports camps, fine arts camps, and computer camps,—are classified in the Sector 61, Educational Services, based on the nature of instruction; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Operating children's day camps (except instructional)—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries.

### 7213 Rooming and Boarding Houses

#### 72131 Rooming and Boarding Houses

See industry description for 721310 below.

#### 721310 Rooming and Boarding Houses

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating rooming and boarding houses and similar facilities, such as fraternity houses, sorority houses, off-campus dormitories, residential clubs, and workers' camps. These establishments provide temporary or longer-term accommodations which, for the period of occupancy, may serve as a principal residence. These establishments also may provide complementary services, such as housekeeping, meals, and laundry services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Dormitories (off campus)
Fraternity houses
Rooming houses
Sorority houses
Workers' camps

### 722 Food Services and Drinking Places

Industries in the Food Services and Drinking Places subsector prepare meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption. There is a wide range of establishments in these industries. Some provide food and drink only; while others provide various combinations of seating space, waiter/waitress services and incidental amenities, such as limited entertainment. The industries in the subsector are grouped based on the type and level of services provided. The industry groups are full-service restaurants; limited-service eating places; special food services, such as food service contractors, caterers, and mobile food services, and drinking places.

Food services and drink activities at hotels and motels; amusement parks, theaters, casinos, country clubs, and similar recreational facilities; and civic and social organizations are included in this subsector only if these services are provided by a separate establishment primarily engaged in providing food and beverage services.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments operating dinner cruises. These establishments are classified in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation because those establishments utilize transportation equipment to provide scenic recreational entertainment.

### 7221 Full-Service Restaurants

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated (i.e., waiter/waitress service) and pay after eating.

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Establishments that provide these type of food services to patrons with any combination of other services, such as carryout services are classified in this industry.

### 72211 Full-Service Restaurants

See industry description for 722110 below.

### 722110 Full-Service Restaurants

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated (i.e. waiter/waitress service) and pay after eating. These establishments may provide this type of food services to patrons in combination with selling alcoholic beverages, providing takeout services, or presenting live nontheatrical entertainment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing food services where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating—are classified in U.S. Industry 722211, Limited-Service Restaurants;
- Selling a specialty snack or nonalcoholic beverage for consumption on or near the premises—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars;
- Preparing and serving alcoholic beverages known as bars, taverns, or nightclubs—are classified in Industry 722410, Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages); and
- Presenting live theatrical productions and providing food and beverages for consumption on the premises—are classified in Industry 711110, Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters.

## 7222 Limited-Service Eating Places

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating. Most establishments do not have waiter/waitress service, but some provide limited service, such as cooking to order (i.e., per special request), bringing food to seated customers, or providing off-site delivery.

### 72221 Limited-Service Eating Places

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) providing food services where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating or (2) selling a specialty snack or nonalcoholic beverage for consumption on or near the premises. Food and drink may be consumed on the premises, taken out, or delivered to customers' location. Some establishments in this industry may provide these food services (except snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars) in combination with selling alcoholic beverages.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Cafeterias
Fast-food restaurants
Nonalcoholic beverage bars
Pizza delivery establishments
Snack bars (e.g., cookies, pretzels, popcorn)
Takeout eating places

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated and pay after eating in combination with providing takeout service—are classified in Industry 72211, Full-Service Restaurants;
- Retailing confectionery goods and nuts not packaged for immediate consumption—are classified in Industry 44529, Other Specialty Food Stores;
- Retailing baked goods (e.g., pretzels, doughnuts, cookies, and bagels) not baked on the premises and not for immediate consumption—are classified in Industry 44529, Other Specialty Food Stores;
- Retailing baked goods (e.g., doughnuts and bagels) and providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated and pay after eating—are classified in Industry 72211, Full-Service Restaurants;
- Selling snacks and nonalcoholic beverages from mobile vehicles—are classified in Industry 72233, Mobile Food Services; and
- Preparing and serving alcoholic beverages, known as bars, taverns, or nightclubs,—are classified in Industry 72241, Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages).

### 722211 Limited-Service Restaurants[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services (except snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars) where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating. Food and drink may be consumed on premises, taken out, or delivered to customers' location. Some establishments in this industry may provide these food services in combination with selling alcoholic beverages.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Fast-food restaurants
Carryout sandwich shops
Takeout eating places
Limited-service pizza parlors
Pizza delivery shops
Delicatessen restaurants
Family restaurants, limited service

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Preparing and serving meals for immediate consumption using cafeteria-style serving equipment that are known as cafeterias—are classified in U.S. Industry 722212, Cafeterias;
- Providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated and they pay after eating—are classified in Industry 722110, Full-Service Restaurants;
- Selling a specialty snack (e.g., ice cream, frozen yogurt, candy, cookies) or nonalcoholic beverages, for consumption on or near the premises—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars;

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- Retailing confectionery goods and nuts not packaged for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 445292, Confectionery and Nut Stores;
- Retailing baked goods (e.g., pretzels, doughnuts, cookies, and bagels) not baked on the premises and not for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 445291, Baked Goods Stores;
- Preparing and serving alcoholic beverages known as bars, taverns, or nightclubs,—are classified in Industry 722410, Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages); and
- Selling baked goods, (e.g., doughnuts and bagels) and providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated and pay after eating,—are classified in Industry 722110, Full-Service Restaurants.

### 722212 Cafeterias[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments, known as cafeterias, primarily engaged in preparing and serving meals for immediate consumption using cafeteria-style serving equipment, such as steam tables, a refrigerated area, and self-service nonalcoholic beverage dispensing equipment. Patrons select from food and drink items on display in a continuous cafeteria line.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated and pay after eating—are classified in Industry 722110, Full-Service Restaurants; and
- Providing food services where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating—are classified in U.S. Industry 722211, Limited-Service Restaurants.

### 722213 Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) preparing and/or serving a specialty snack, such as ice cream, frozen yogurt, cookies, or popcorn or (2) serving nonalcoholic beverages, such as coffee, juices, or sodas for consumption on or near the premises. These establishments may carry and sell a combination of snack, nonalcoholic beverage, and other related products (e.g., coffee beans, mugs, coffee makers) but generally promote and sell a unique snack or nonalcoholic beverage.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Beverage bars
Carryout service bagel shops with on-premises baking
Carryout service cookie shops with on-premises baking
Carryout service donut shops with on-premises baking
Carryout service pretzel shops with on-premises baking
Ice cream parlors

*Cross-References.* Establishment primarily engaged in—

- Selling one or more of the following food specialties: hamburgers, hot dogs, pizza, chicken, specialty cuisines—are classified in U.S. Industry 722211, Limited-Service Restaurants

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or Industry 722110, Full-Service Restaurants, based on type of food services provided to patrons;

- Preparing and serving snacks and nonalcoholic beverages from mobile vehicles—are classified in Industry 722330 Mobile Food Services;
- Retailing confectionery goods and nuts not packaged for immediate consumption—are classified in U.S. Industry 445292, Confectionery and Nut Stores;
- Retailing baked goods (e.g., pretzels, doughnuts, cookies, and bagels) not baked on the premises and not for immediate consumption,—are classified in U.S. Industry 445291, Baked Goods Stores; and
- Retailing baked goods (e.g., doughnuts and bagels) and providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated and pay after eating—are classified in Industry 722110, Full-Service Restaurants.

## 7223 Special Food Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one of the following food services: (1) at the customers' location; (2) a location designated by the customer; or (3) from motorized vehicles or nonmotorized carts.

### 72231 Food Service Contractors

See industry description for 722310 below.

### 722310 Food Service Contractors

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing food services at institutional, governmental, commercial, or industrial locations of others based on contractual arrangements with these type of organizations for a specified period of time. The establishments of this industry provide food services for the convenience of the contracting organization or the contracting organization's customers. The contractual arrangement of these establishments with contracting organizations may vary from type of facility operated (e.g., cafeteria, restaurant, fast-food eating place), revenue sharing, cost structure, to providing personnel. Management staff is always provided by the food services contractor.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Airline food services contractors
Cafeteria food services contractors (i.e., at schools, hospitals, government offices)
Food concession contractors (i.e., at sporting, entertainment, convention facilities)

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing food services on a single-event basis—are classified in Industry 722320, Caterers; and

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- Supplying and servicing food vending machines—are classified in Industry 454210, Vending Machine Operators.

### 72232 Caterers

See industry description for 722320 below.

### 722320 Caterers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing single event-based food services. These establishments generally have equipment and vehicles to transport meals and snacks to events and/or prepare food at an off-premise site. Banquet halls with catering staff are included in this industry. Examples of events catered by establishments in this industry are graduation parties, wedding receptions, business or retirement luncheons, and trade shows.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Preparing and serving meals and snacks for immediate consumption from motorized vehicles or nonmotorized carts—are classified in Industry 722330, Mobile Caterers;
- Providing food services at institutional, governmental, commercial, or industrial locations of others or providing food services (e.g., airline contractors, industrial caterers) based on contractual arrangements for a specified period of time—are classified in Industry 722310, Food Service Contractors; and
- Renting facilities without their own catering staff—are classified in Industry 531120, Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (except Miniwarehouses).

### 72233 Mobile Food Services

See industry description for 722330 below.

### 722330 Mobile Food Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing and serving meals and snacks for immediate consumption from motorized vehicles or nonmotorized carts. The establishment is the central location from which the caterer route is serviced, not each vehicle, or cart. Included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in providing food services from vehicles, such as hot dog cart, and ice cream truck.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Ice cream truck vendors | Mobile food carts |
| Mobile canteens | Mobile refreshment stands |
| Mobile food concession stands | Mobile snack stands |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing food services where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating—are classified in U.S. Industry 722211, Limited-Service Restaurants;

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Selling unprepared foods, such as vegetables, melons, and nuts or fruit from carts—are classified in Industry 454390, Other Direct Selling Establishments;
- Selling and promoting specialty snacks (e.g., ice cream, frozen yogurt, cookies, popcorn) or nonalcoholic beverages in nonmobile facilities for consumption on or near the premises,—are classified in U.S. Industry 722213, Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars;
- Selling food specialties, such as hamburgers, hot dogs, chicken, pizza, or specialty cuisines from nonmobile facilities,—are classified in U.S. Industry 722211, Limited-Service Restaurants or Industry 722110, Full-Service Restaurants based on type of food services provided to patrons; and
- Operating as street vendors (except food)—are classified in Industry 454390, Other Direct Selling Establishments.

### 7224 Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages)

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing and serving alcoholic beverages for immediate consumption.

### 72241 Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages)

See industry description for 722410 below.

### 722410 Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages)

This industry comprises establishments known as bars, taverns, nightclubs or drinking places primarily engaged in preparing and serving alcoholic beverages for immediate consumption. These establishments may also provide limited food services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Preparing and serving alcoholic beverages (i.e., not known as bars or taverns) and providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated and pay after eating—are classified in Industry 722110, Full-Service Restaurants
- Preparing and serving alcoholic beverages (i.e., known as bars or taverns) and providing food services to patrons who order and are served while seated and pay after eating—are classified in Industry 722211, Limited-Service Restaurants;
- Operating a civic or social association with a bar for their members—are classified in Industry 81341, Civic and Social Organizations;
- Retailing packaged alcoholic beverages not for immediate consumption on the premises—are classified in Industry 445310, Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores; and
- Operating discotheques or dance clubs without selling alcoholic beverages—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries.

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# Sector 81—Other Services (except Public Administration)

## The Sector as a Whole

The Other Services (except Public Administration) sector comprises establishments engaged in providing services not specifically provided for elsewhere in the classification system. Establishments in this sector are primarily engaged in activities, such as equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and providing drycleaning and laundry services, personal care services, death care services, pet care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are included in this sector.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in retailing new equipment and also performing repairs and general maintenance on equipment. These establishments are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

### 811 Repair and Maintenance

Industries in the Repair and Maintenance subsector restore machinery, equipment, and other products to working order. These establishments also typically provide general or routine maintenance (i.e., servicing) on such products to ensure they work efficiently and to prevent breakdown and unnecessary repairs.

The NAICS structure for this subsector brings together most types of repair and maintenance establishments and categorizes them based on production processes (i.e., on the type of repair and maintenance activity performed, and the necessary skills, expertise, and processes that are found in different repair and maintenance establishments). This NAICS classification does not delineate between repair services provided to businesses versus those that serve households. Although some industries primarily serve either businesses or households, separation by class of customer is limited by the fact that many establishments serve both. Establishments repairing computers and consumer electronics products are two examples of such overlap.

The Repair and Maintenance subsector does not include all establishments that do repair and maintenance. For example, a substantial amount of repair is done by establishments that also manufacture machinery, equipment, and other goods. These establishments are included in the Manufacturing sector in NAICS. In addition, repair of transportation equipment is often provided by or based at transportation facilities, such as airports, seaports, and these activities are included in the Transportation and Warehousing sector. A particularly unique situation exists with repair of buildings. Plumbing, electrical installation and repair, painting and decorating, and other construction-related establishments are often involved in performing installation or other work on new construction as well as providing repair services on existing structures. While some specialize in repair, it is difficult to distinguish between the two types and all have been included in the Construction sector.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in rebuilding or remanufacturing machinery and equipment. These are classified in Sector 31-33, Manufacturing. Also excluded are retail establishments that provide after-sale services and repair. These are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

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## 8111 Automotive Repair and Maintenance

This industry group comprises establishments involved in providing repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers. Establishments in this industry group employ mechanics with specialized technical skills to diagnose and repair the mechanical and electrical systems for automotive vehicles, repair automotive interiors, and paint or repair automotive exteriors.

### 81111 Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing mechanical or electrical repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks and vans, and all trailers. These establishments specialize in or may provide a wide range of these services.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing automotive vehicles and automotive parts and accessories and also providing automotive repair services—are classified in Subsector 441, Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers;
- Retailing motor fuels and also providing automotive vehicle repair services—are classified in Industry Group 4471, Gasoline Stations;
- Changing motor oil and lubricating the chassis of automotive vehicles—are classified in Industry 81119, Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance;
- Providing automotive vehicle air-conditioning repair—are classified in Industry 81119, Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance; and
- Motorcycle repair and maintenance services—are classified in Industry 81149, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

#### 811111 General Automotive Repair[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing (1) a wide range of mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers or (2) engine repair and replacement.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Automotive engine repair and replacement shops | General automotive repair shops |
| Automobile repair garages (except gasoline service stations) | |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new automotive parts and accessories and also providing automotive repair services—are classified in Industry 441310, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores;

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- Changing motor oil and lubricating the chassis of automotive vehicles—are classified in U.S. Industry 811191, Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops;
- Replacing and repairing automotive vehicle exhaust systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 811112, Automotive Exhaust System Repair;
- Replacing and repairing automotive vehicle transmissions—are classified in U.S. Industry 811113, Automotive Transmission Repair;
- Retailing motor fuels and also providing automotive vehicle repair services—are classified in Industry Group 4471, Gasoline Stations;
- Retailing automobiles and light trucks for highway use and also providing automotive repair services—are classified in Industry Group 4411, Automobile Dealers; and
- Motorcycle repair and maintenance services—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 811112 Automotive Exhaust System Repair[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing or repairing exhaust systems of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automotive exhaust system replacement and repair shops

Automotive muffler replacement and repair shops

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in motorcycle repair and maintenance services are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 811113 Automotive Transmission Repair[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing or repairing transmissions of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in motorcycle repair and maintenance services are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 811118 Other Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized mechanical or electrical repair and maintenance services (except engine repair and replacement, exhaust systems repair, and transmission repair) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automotive brake repair shops
Automotive electrical repair shops
Automotive radiator repair shops
Automotive tune-up shops

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing a wide range of mechanical and electrical automotive vehicle repair or specializing in engine repair or replacement—are classified in U.S. Industry 811111, General Automotive Repair;
- Replacing and repairing automotive vehicle exhaust systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 811112, Automotive Exhaust System Repair;
- Replacing and repairing automotive vehicle transmissions—are classified in U.S. Industry 811113, Automotive Transmission Repair;
- Providing automotive vehicle air-conditioning repair—are classified in U.S. Industry 811198, All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance; and
- Motorcycle repair and maintenance services—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 81112 Automotive Body, Paint, Interior, and Glass Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) repairing or customizing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailer bodies and interiors; (2) painting automotive vehicle and trailer bodies; (3) replacing, repairing, and/or tinting automotive vehicle glass; and (4) customizing automobile, truck, and van interiors for the physically disabled or other customers with special requirements.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automotive body shops
Automotive glass shops
Automotive paint shops

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Manufacturing automotive vehicles and trailers or customizing these vehicles on an assembly-line basis—are classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing;
- Motorcycle repair and maintenance services—are classified in Industry 81149, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 811121 Automotive Body, Paint, and Interior Repair and Maintenance[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing or customizing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailer bodies and interiors; and/or painting automotive vehicles and trailer bodies.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automotive body shops
Automotive paint shops
Automotive upholstery shops

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Automotive glass replacement, repair and/or tinting—are classified in U.S. Industry 811122, Automotive Glass Replacement Shops;
- Manufacturing automotive vehicles and trailers or customizing these vehicles on an assembly-line basis—are classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing; and
- Motorcycle repair and maintenance services—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 811122 Automotive Glass Replacement Shops[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing, repairing, and/or tinting automotive vehicle, such as passenger car, truck, and van, glass.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in motorcycle repair and maintenance service are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 81119 Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive repair and maintenance services (except mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance; transmission repair; and body, paint, interior, and glass repair) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automotive air-conditioning repair shops
Automotive oil change and lubrication shops
Automotive rustproofing and undercoating shops
Automotive tire repair shops
Car washes

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Tire retreading or recapping—are classified in Industry 32621, Tire Manufacturing;
- Automotive vehicle mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance—are classified in Industry 81111, Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance;
- Automotive body, paint, interior, and glass repair—are classified in Industry 81112, Automotive Body, Paint, Interior, and Glass Repair; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Motorcycle repair and maintenance services—are classified in Industry 81149, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 811191 Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in changing motor oil and lubricating the chassis of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in motorcycle repair and maintenance services are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 811192 Car Washes[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning, washing, and/or waxing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and trailers.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automotive detail shops
Car washes
Mobile car and truck washes

### 811198 All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive repair and maintenance services (except mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance; body, paint, interior, and glass repair; motor oil change and lubrication; and car washing) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Automotive air-conditioning repair shops
Automotive tire repair (except retreading) shops
Automotive rustproofing and undercoating shops

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Tire retreading or recapping—are classified in Industry 32621, Tire Manufacturing;
- Providing a range of mechanical and electrical automotive vehicle repair or specializing in engine repair or replacement—are classified in U.S. Industry 811111, General Automotive Repair;
- Replacing and repairing automotive vehicle exhaust systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 811112, Automotive Exhaust System Repair;
- Replacing and repairing automotive vehicle transmissions—are classified in U.S. Industry 811113, Automotive Transmission Repair;

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- Repairing or customizing automotive vehicle bodies and interiors—are classified in U.S. Industry 811121, Automotive Body, Paint, and Interior Repair and Maintenance;
- Replacing, repairing, and/or tinting automotive glass—are classified in U.S. Industry 811122, Automotive Glass Replacement Shops;
- Changing motor oil and lubricating the chassis of automotive vehicles—are classified in U.S. Industry 811191, Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops;
- Cleaning, washing, and/or waxing automotive vehicles and trailers—are classified in U.S. Industry 811192, Car Washes;
- Motorcycle repair and maintenance services—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance; and
- Retailing and installing audio equipment—are classified in Industry 441310, Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores.

## 8112 Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing electronic equipment, such as computers and communications equipment, and highly specialized precision instruments. Establishments in this industry group typically have staff skilled in repairing items having complex, electronic components.

## 81121 Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining one or more of the following: (1) consumer electronic equipment; (2) computers; (3) office machines; (4) communication equipment; and (5) other electronic and precision equipment and instruments, without retailing these products as new. Establishments in this industry repair items, such as microscopes, radar and sonar equipment, televisions, stereos, video recorders, computers, fax machines, photocopying machines, two-way radios and other communications equipment, scientific instruments, and medical equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Installing or maintaining home security systems—are classified in Industry 56162, Security Systems Services;
- Retailing new radios, televisions, and other consumer electronics and also providing repair services—are classified in Industry 44311, Appliance, Television, and Other Electronics Stores;
- Retailing new computers and computer peripherals and also providing repair services—are classified in Industry 44312, Computer and Software Stores; and
- Rewinding armatures and rebuilding electric motors on a factory basis—are classified in Industry 33531, Electrical Equipment Manufacturing.

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### 811211 Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining consumer electronics, such as televisions, stereos, speakers, video recorders, CD players, radios, and cameras, without retailing new consumer electronics.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Repairing computers and peripheral equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 811212, Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance;
- Installing or maintaining home security systems—are classified in U.S. Industry 561621, Security Systems Services (except Locksmiths);
- Retailing new radios, televisions, and other consumer electronics and also providing repair services—are classified in U.S. Industry 443112, Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores; and
- Repairing two-way radios—are classified in U.S. Industry 811213, Communication Equipment Repair and Maintenance.

### 811212 Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining computers and office machines without retailing new computers and office machines, such as photocopying machines; and computer terminals, storage devices, printers; and CD-ROM drives.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new computers and computer peripherals and also providing repair services—are classified in Industry 443120, Computer and Software Stores; and
- Repairing and servicing fax machines—are classified in Industry 811213, Communication Equipment Repair and Maintenance.

### 811213 Communication Equipment Repair and Maintenance[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining communications equipment without retailing new communication equipment, such as telephones, fax machines, communications transmission equipment, and two-way radios.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new telephones and also providing repair services—are classified in U.S. Industry 443112, Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores; and
- Repairing stereo and other consumer electronic equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 811211, Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance.

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### 811219 Other Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining (without retailing) electronic and precision equipment (except consumer electronics, computers and office machines, and communications equipment). Establishments in this industry repair and maintain equipment, such as medical diagnostic imaging equipment, measuring and surveying instruments, laboratory instruments, and radar and sonar equipment.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Rewinding armatures and rebuilding electric motors on a factory basis—are classified in U.S. Industry 335312, Motor and Generator Manufacturing;
- Repairing stereo and other consumer electronic equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 811211, Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance;
- Repairing computers and office machines—are classified in U.S. Industry 811212, Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance; and
- Repairing communications equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 811213, Communication Equipment Repair and Maintenance.

## 8113 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

### 81131 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

See industry description for 811310 below.

### 811310 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment (e.g., forklifts and other materials handling eqipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Automotive repair (except welding) and maintenance are—classified in Industry Group 8111, Automotive Repair and Maintenance;
- Repairing and maintaining electronic and precision equipment—are classified in Industry 81121, Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance;
- Repairing and servicing aircraft—are classified in Industry 488190, Other Support Activities for Air Transportation;

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- Converting, rebuilding, and overhauling aircraft—are classified in Industry 336410, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing;
- Repairing and servicing railroad cars and engines—are classified in Industry 488210, Support Activities for Rail Transportation;
- Rebuilding or remanufacturing railroad engines and cars—are classified in Industry 336510, Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing;
- Repairing and overhauling ships at floating dry docks—are classified in Industry 4883, Support Activities for Water Transportation;
- Repairing and overhauling ships at shipyards—are classified in Industry 33661, Ship and Boat Building;
- Rewinding armatures or rebuilding electric motors on a factory basis—are classified in U.S. Industry 335312, Motor and Generator Manufacturing; and
- Repairing and maintaining home and garden equipment (e.g., sharpening or installing blades and saws)—are classified in Industry 81141, Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance.

## 8114 Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance

### 81141 Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing home and garden equipment and/or household-type appliances without retailing new equipment or appliances. Establishments in this industry repair and maintain items, such as lawnmowers, edgers, snow- and leaf-blowers, washing machines, clothes dryers, and refrigerators.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing outdoor power equipment and also providing repair services—are classified in Industry 44421, Outdoor Power Equipment Stores;
- Retailing an array of new appliances and also providing repair services—are classified in Industry 44311, Appliance, Television, and Other Electronics Stores;
- Repairing, servicing, or installing central heating and air-conditioning equipment—are classified in Subsector 23, Construction; and
- Repairing commercial refrigeration equipment—are classified in Industry 81131, Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance.

#### 811411 Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing home and garden equipment without retailing new home and garden equipment, such as lawnmowers, handheld power tools, edgers, snow- and leaf-blowers, and trimmers.

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*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in retailing new outdoor power equipment and also providing repair services are classified in Industry 444210, Outdoor Power Equipment Stores.

### 811412 Appliance Repair and Maintenance[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing household appliances without retailing new appliances, such as refrigerators, stoves, washing machines, clothes dryers, and room air-conditioners.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Installing central heating and air-conditioning equipment—are classified in Industry 235110, Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors;
- Repairing commercial refrigeration equipment—are classified in Industry 811310, Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance; and
- Retailing an array of new appliances and also providing repair services—are classified in U.S. Industry 443111, Household Appliance Stores.

### 81142 Reupholstery and Furniture Repair

See industry description for 811420 below.

### 811420 Reupholstery and Furniture Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) reupholstering furniture; (2) refinishing furniture; (3) repairing furniture; and (4) repairing and restoring furniture.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Automotive vehicle and trailer upholstery repair—are classified in U.S. Industry 811121, Automotive Body, Paint, and Interior Repair and Maintenance; and
- The restoration of museum pieces—are classified in Industry 711510, Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers.

### 81143 Footwear and Leather Goods Repair

See industry description for 811430 below.

### 811430 Footwear and Leather Goods Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear and/or repairing other leather or leather-like goods without retailing new footwear and leather or leather-like goods, such as handbags and briefcases.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Retailing new luggage and leather goods and also providing repair services—are classified in Industry 448320, Luggage and Leather Goods Stores;
- Shining shoes—are classified in Industry 812990, All Other Personal Services; and
- Repairing leather clothing—are classified in Industry 811490, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

### 81149 Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance

See industry description for 811490 below.

### 811490 Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing personal or household-type goods without retailing new personal and household-type goods (except home and garden equipment, appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods). Establishments in this industry repair items, such as garments; watches; jewelry; musical instruments; bicycles and motorcycles; motorboats, canoes, sailboats, and other recreational boats.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Repairing home and garden equipment—are classified in U.S. Industry 811411, Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance;
- Repairing appliances—are classified in U.S. Industry 811412, Appliance Repair and Maintenance;
- Reupholstering and repairing furniture—are classified in Industry 811420, Reupholstery and Furniture Repair;
- Repairing footwear and leather goods—are classified in Industry 811430, Footwear and Leather Goods Repair;
- Operating marinas and providing a range of other services including boat cleaning and repair—are classified in Industry 713930, Marinas; and
- Drycleaning garments—are classified in Industry Group 8123, Drycleaning and Laundry Services.

## 812 Personal and Laundry Services

Industries in the Personal and Laundry Services subsector group establishments that provide personal and laundry services to individuals, households, and businesses. Services performed include: personal care services; death care services; laundry and drycleaning services; and a wide range of other personal services, such as pet care (except veterinary) services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

The Personal and Laundry Services subsector is by no means all-inclusive of the services that could be termed personal services (i.e., those provided to individuals rather than businesses). There

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are many other subsectors, as well as sectors, that provide services to persons. Establishments providing legal, accounting, tax preparation, architectural, portrait photography, and similar professional services are classified in Sector 54, Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services; those providing job placement, travel arrangement, home security, interior and exterior house cleaning, exterminating, lawn and garden care, and similar support services are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services; those providing health and social services are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance; those providing amusement and recreation services are classified in Sector 71, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; those providing educational instruction are classified in Sector 61, Educational Services; those providing repair services are classified in Subsector 811, Repair and Maintenance; and those providing spiritual, civic, and advocacy services are classified in Subsector 813, Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations.

## 8121 Personal Care Services[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments, such as barber and beauty shops, that provide appearance care services to individual consumers.

## 81211 Hair, Nail, and Skin Care Services[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing hair care services; (2) providing nail care services; and (3) providing facials or applying makeup (except permanent makeup).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Barber shops
Beauty salons
Cosmetology salons
Hair stylist shops
Nail salons

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Offering training in barbering, hair styling, or the cosmetic arts—are classified in Industry 61151, Technical and Trade Schools;
- Providing massage, electrolysis (i.e., hair removal), permanent makeup, or tanning services—are classified in Industry 81219, Other Personal Care Services; and
- Providing medical skin care services (e.g., cosmetic surgery, dermatology)—are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance.

## 812111 Barber Shops[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops primarily engaged in cutting, trimming, and styling boys' and men's hair; and/or shaving and trimming men's beards.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Offering training in barbering—are classified in U.S. Industry 611511, Cosmetology and Barber Schools; and
- Providing hair care services (except establishments known as barber shops or men's hair stylists)—are classified in U.S. Industry 812112, Beauty Salons.

### 812112 Beauty Salons[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except those known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops) primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) cutting, trimming, shampooing, weaving, coloring, waving, or styling hair; (2) providing facials; and (3) applying makeup (except permanent makeup).

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Beauty parlors or shops | Facial salons or shops |
| Combined beauty and barber shops | Hairdressing salons or shops |
| Cosmetology salons or shops | Unisex or women's hair stylist shops |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Cutting, trimming, and styling men's and boys' hair (known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops)—are classified in U.S. Industry 812111, Barber Shops;
- Offering training in hair styling or the cosmetic arts—are classified in U.S. Industry 611511, Cosmetology and Barber Schools;
- Providing nail care services—are classified in U.S. Industry 812113, Nail Salons;
- Providing massage, electrolysis (i.e., hair removal), permanent makeup, or tanning services—are classified in U.S. Industry 812199, All Other Personal Care Services; and
- Providing medical skin care services (e.g., cosmetic surgery, dermatology)—are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance.

### 812113 Nail Salons[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nail care services, such as manicures, pedicures, and nail extensions.

### 81219 Other Personal Care Services[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal care services (except hair, nail, facial, or nonpermanent makeup services).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Depilatory or electrolysis (i.e., hair removal) salons
Ear piercing services
Hair replacement (except by offices of physicians) or weaving services
Massage parlors
Nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers
Permanent makeup salons
Steam or turkish baths
Tanning salons
Tattoo parlors

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing hair, nail, facial, or nonpermanent makeup services—are classified in Industry 81211, Hair, Nail, and Skin Care Services;
- Operating physical fitness facilities—are classified in Industry 71394, Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers;
- Operating health resorts and spas that provide lodging—are classified in Industry 72111, Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels; and
- Providing medical or surgical hair replacement or weight reduction—are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance.

### 812191 Diet and Weight Reducing Centers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonmedical services to assist clients in attaining or maintaining a desired weight. The sale of weight reduction products, such as food supplements, may be an integral component of the program. These services typically include individual or group counseling, menu and exercise planning, and weight and body measurement monitoring.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating physical fitness facilities—are classified in Industry 713940, Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers;
- Operating health resorts and spas that provide lodging—are classified in Industry 721110, Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels; and
- Providing medical or surgical weight reduction—are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance.

### 812199 Other Personal Care Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal care services (except hair, nail, facial, nonpermanent makeup, or nonmedical diet and weight reducing services).

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Depilatory or electrolysis (i.e., hair removal) salons
Ear piercing services
Hair replacement (except by offices of physicians) or weaving services
Massage parlors
Permanent makeup salons
Saunas
Steam or turkish baths
Tanning salons
Tattoo parlors

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Cutting, trimming, and styling men's and boys' hair (known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops)—are classified in U. S. Industry 812111, Barber Shops;
- Providing hair, facial, or nonpermanent makeup services (except establishments known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops)—are classified in U.S. Industry 812112, Beauty Shops;
- Nail care services—are classified in U.S. Industry 812113, Nail Salons;
- Providing nonmedical diet and weight reducing services—are classified in U.S. Industry 812191, Diet and Weight Reducing Centers; and
- Providing medical or surgical hair replacement or weight reduction services—are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance.

## 8122 Death Care Services[CAN]

### 81221 Funeral Homes and Funeral Services[CAN]

See industry description for 812210 below.

### 812210 Funeral Homes and Funeral Services[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial or interment and conducting funerals (i.e., providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, selling caskets and related merchandise). Funeral homes combined with crematories are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments (except funeral homes) primarily engaged in cremating the dead are classified in Industry 812220, Cemeteries and Crematories.

### 81222 Cemeteries and Crematories[CAN]

See industry description for 812220 below.

### 812220 Cemeteries and Crematories[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sites or structures reserved for the interment of human or animal remains and/or cremating the dead.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Cemetery associations (i.e., operators of cemeteries)
Crematories (except combined with funeral homes)
Mausoleums
Memorial gardens (i.e., burial places)
Pet cemeteries

*Cross-References.*

Crematories combined with funeral homes are classified in Industry 812210, Funeral Homes and Funeral Services.

## 8123 Drycleaning and Laundry Services[CAN]

### 81231 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners[CAN]

See industry description for 812310 below.

### 812310 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners[CAN]

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in operating facilities with coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use on the premises and (2) establishments primarily engaged in supplying and servicing coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use in places of business operated by others, such as apartments and dormitories.

### 81232 Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated)[CAN]

See industry description for 812320 below.

### 812320 Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated)[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing drycleaning services (except coin-operated); (2) providing laundering services (except linen and uniform supply or coin-operated); (3) providing dropoff and pickup sites for laundries and/or drycleaners; and (4) providing specialty cleaning services for specific types of garments and other textile items (except carpets and upholstery), such as fur, leather, or suede garments; wedding gowns; hats; draperies; and pillows. These establishments may provide all, a combination of, or none of the cleaning services on the premises.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Supplying laundered linens and uniforms on a rental or contract basis—are classified in Industry 81233, Linen and Uniform Supply;
- Operating coin-operated or similar self-service laundry or drycleaning facilities—are classified in Industry 812310, Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners; and
- Cleaning used carpets and upholstery—are classified in Industry 561740, Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services.

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### 81233 Linen and Uniform Supply[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as uniforms, gowns and coats, table linens, bed linens, towels, clean room apparel, and treated mops or shop towels.

### 812331 Linen Supply[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as table and bed linens; towels; diapers; and uniforms, gowns, or coats of the type used by doctors, nurses, barbers, beauticians, and waitresses.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered industrial work uniforms and related work clothing are classified in U.S. Industry 812332, Industrial Launderers.

### 812332 Industrial Launderers[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered industrial work uniforms and related work clothing, such as protective apparel (flame and heat resistant) and clean room apparel; dust control items, such as treated mops, rugs, mats, dust tool covers, cloths, and shop or wiping towels.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered uniforms, gowns or coats of the type used by doctors, nurses, barbers, beauticians, and waitresses are classified in U.S. Industry 812331, Linen Supply.

### 8129 Other Personal Services[CAN]

The industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, or drycleaning and laundry services).

### 81291 Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services[CAN]

See industry description for 812910 below.

### 812910 Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing pet care services (except veterinary), such as boarding, grooming, sitting, and training pets.

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Practicing veterinary medicine—are classified in Industry 541940, Veterinary Services;
- Boarding horses—are classified in Industry 115210, Support Activities for Animal Production; and
- Transporting pets—are classified in U.S. Industry 485991, Special Needs Transportation.

### 81292 Photofinishing[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in processing motion picture film for the motion picture and television industries are classified in Industry 51219, Postproduction and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries.

### 812921 Photofinishing Laboratories (except One-Hour)[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except those known as "one-hour" photofinishing labs) primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in processing motion picture film for the motion picture and television industries are classified in U.S. Industry 512199, Other Motion Picture and Video Industries; and
- Establishments known as "one-hour" photofinishing labs are classified in U.S. Industry 812922, One-Hour Photofinishing.

### 812922 One-Hour Photofinishing[CAN]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as "one-hour" photofinishing labs primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements on a short turnaround or while-you-wait basis.

*Cross-References.*

Photofinishing laboratories (except those known as "one-hour" photofinishing labs) are classified in U.S. Industry 812921, Photofinishing Laboratories (except One-Hour).

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**81293 Parking Lots and Garages[CAN]**

See industry description for 812930 below.

**812930 Parking Lots and Garages[CAN]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing parking space for motor vehicles, usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly basis and/or valet parking services.

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing extended or dead storage of motor vehicles are classified in Industry 493190, Other Warehousing and Storage .

**81299 All Other Personal Services[CAN]**

See industry description for 812990 below.

**812990 All Other Personal Services[CAN]**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, drycleaning and laundry services, pet care services, photofinishing services, or parking space and/or valet parking services).

*Illustrative Examples:*

Bail bonding or bondsperson services
Coin-operated personal services machine (e.g., blood pressure, locker, photographic, scale, shoeshine) concession operators
Consumer buying services
Dating services
Shoeshine services
Social escort services
Wedding planning services

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing personal care services—are classified in Industry Group 8121, Personal Care Services;
- Providing death care services—are classified in Industry Group 8122, Death Care Services;
- Providing drycleaning and laundry services—are classified in Industry Group 8123, Drycleaning and Laundry Services;
- Providing pet care (except veterinary) services—are classified in Industry 812910, Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services;
- Practicing veterinary medicine—are classified in Industry 541940, Veterinary Services;
- Providing photofinishing services—are classified in Industry 81292, Photofinishing; and
- Providing parking space for motor vehicles and/or valet parking services—are classified in Industry 812930, Parking Lots and Garages.

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## 813 Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations

Industries in the Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations subsector group establishments that organize and promote religious activities; support various causes through grantmaking; advocate various social and political causes; and promote and defend the interests of their members.

The industry groups within the subsector are defined in terms of their activities, such as establishments that provide funding for specific causes or for a variety of charitable causes; establishments that advocate and actively promote causes and beliefs for the public good; and establishments that have an active membership structure to promote causes and represent the interests of their members. Establishments in this subsector may publish newsletters, books, and periodicals, for distribution to their membership.

### 8131 Religious Organizations[CAN]

### 81311 Religious Organizations[CAN]

See industry description for 813110 below.

### 813110 Religious Organizations[CAN]

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in operating religious organizations, such as churches, religious temples, and monasteries and/or (2) establishments primarily engaged in administering an organized religion or promoting religious activities.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Churches
Monasteries (except schools)
Mosques, religious
Shrines, religious
Temples, religious
Synagogues

*Cross-References.*

- Schools, colleges, or universities operated by religious organizations are classified in Sector 61, Educational Services;
- Radio and television stations operated by religious organizations are classified in Subsector 513, Broadcasting and Telecommunications;
- Publishing houses operated by religious organizations are classified in Subsector 511, Publishing Industries;
- Establishments operated by religious organizations primarily engaged in health and social assistance for individuals are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance; and

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

- Used merchandise stores operated by religious organizations are classified in Industry 453310, Used Merchandise Stores.

## 8132 Grantmaking and Giving Services[CAN]

## 81321 Grantmaking and Giving Services[CAN]

This industry comprises (1) establishment known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Providing trust management services for others—are classified in Industry 52392, Portfolio Management;
- Organizing and conducting fundraising campaigns on a contract or fee basis—are classified in Industry 56149, Other Business Support Services;
- Providing telemarketing services for others—are classified in Industry 56142, Telephone Call Centers;
- Raising funds for political purposes—are classified in Industry 81394, Political Organizations;
- Advocating social causes or issues—are classified in Industry 81331, Social Advocacy Organizations; and
- Conducting health research—are classified in Industry 54171, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences.

## 813211 Grantmaking Foundations[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts. Establishments in this industry award grants from trust funds based on a competitive selection process or the preferences of the foundation managers and grantors; or fund a single entity, such as a museum or university.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Community foundations
Corporate foundations, awarding grants
Grantmaking foundations
Scholarship trusts
Philanthropic trusts

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing trust management services for others are classified in Industry 523920, Portfolio Management.

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## 813212 Voluntary Health Organizations[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for health related research, such as disease (e.g., heart, cancer, diabetes) prevention, health education, and patient services.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Disease awareness fundraising organizations
Disease research (e.g., heart, cancer) fundraising organizations
Health research fundraising organizations
Voluntary health organizations

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as educational, scientific, cultural, and health, are classified in U.S. Industry 813219, Other Grantmaking and Giving Services;
- Establishments primarily engaged in organizing and conducting fundraising campaigns on a contract or fee basis are classified in U.S. Industry 561499, All Other Business Support Services;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services for others are classified in U.S. Industry 561422, Telemarketing Bureaus;
- Establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts are classified in U.S. Industry 813211, Grantmaking Foundations; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in conducting health research are classified in Industry 541710, Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences.

## 813219 Other Grantmaking and Giving Services[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except voluntary health organizations) primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as educational, scientific, cultural, and health.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Community chests
Federated charities
United fund councils
United funds for colleges

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for health related research are classified in U.S. Industry 813212, Voluntary Health Organizations;
- Establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts are classified in U.S. Industry 813211, Grantmaking Foundations;

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- Establishments primarily engaged in organizing and conducting fundraising campaigns on a contract or fee basis are classified in U.S. Industry 561499, All Other Business Support Services;
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services for others are classified in U.S. Industry 561422, Telemarketing Bureaus;
- Establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for political purposes are classified in Industry 813940, Political Organizations; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in advocating social causes or issues are classified in Industry 81331, Social Advocacy Organizations.

## 8133 Social Advocacy Organizations[CAN]

## 81331 Social Advocacy Organizations[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting a particular cause or working for the realization of a specific social or political goal to benefit a broad or specific constituency. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these goals.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Conservation advocacy organizations | Firearms advocacy organizations |
| Community action advocacy organizations | Human rights advocacy organizations |
| Environmental advocacy organizations | Wildlife preservation organizations |

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Promoting the civic and social interests of their members—are classified in Industry 81341, Civic and Social Organizations;
- Promoting the interests of the organized labor and union employees—are classified in Industry 81393, Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations; and
- Providing legal services for social advocacy organizations—are classified in Industry Group 5411, Legal Services.

## 813311 Human Rights Organizations[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting causes associated with human rights either for a broad or specific constituency. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as protecting and promoting the broad constitutional rights and civil liberties of individuals and those suffering from neglect, abuse, or exploitation; promoting the interests of specific groups, such as children, women, senior citizens, or persons with disabilities; improving relations between racial, ethnic, and cultural groups; and promoting voter education and registration. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

- Civil liberties organizations
- Human rights advocacy organizations
- Senior citizens' advocacy organizations
- Veterans' rights organizations

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Promoting the interests of organized labor and union employees—are classified in Industry 813930, Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations; and
- Providing legal services for human rights organizations—are classified in Industry Group 5411, Legal Services.

### 813312 Environment, Conservation and Wildlife Organizations[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the preservation and protection of the environment and wildlife. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as clean air and water; global warming; conserving and developing natural resources, including land, plant, water, and energy resources; and protecting and preserving wildlife and endangered species. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

*Illustrative Examples:*

- Animal rights organizations
- Conservation advocacy organizations
- Humane societies
- Natural resource preservation organizations
- Wildlife preservation organizations

*Cross-References.*

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal services for environment, conservation, and wildlife organizations are classified in Industry Group 5411, Legal Services.

### 813319 Other Social Advocacy Organizations[US]

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in social advocacy (except human rights and environmental protection, conservation, and wildlife preservation). Establishments in this industry address issues, such as peace and international understanding; community action (excluding civic organizations); or advancing social causes, such as firearms safety, drunk driving prevention, drug abuse awareness. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

*Illustrative Examples:*

- Community action advocacy organizations
- Firearms advocacy organizations
- Peace advocacy organizations
- Substance abuse prevention advocacy organizations
- Taxpayers' advocacy organizations

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*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Advocating human rights issues—are classified in U.S. Industry 813311, Human Rights Organizations;
- Promoting the preservation and protection of the environment and wildlife—are classified in U.S. Industry 813312, Environment, Conservation and Wildlife Organizations;
- Promoting the civic and social interests of their members—are classified in Industry 813410, Civic and Social Organizations;
- Providing legal services for social advocacy organizations—are classified in Industry Group 5411, Legal Services; and
- Providing community action services, such as community action services agencies,—are classified in Industry 624190, Other Individual and Family Services.

## 8134 Civic and Social Organizations[CAN]

## 81341 Civic and Social Organizations[CAN]

See industry description for 813410 below.

## 813410 Civic and Social Organizations[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Alumni associations
Automobile clubs (except travel)
Booster clubs
Ethnic associations
Fraternal lodges
Granges
Parent-teacher associations
Scouting organizations
Social clubs
Veterans' membership organizations

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments of insurance offices operated by fraternal benefit organizations are classified in Subsector 524, Insurance Carriers and Related Activities;
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating residential fraternity and sorority houses are classified in Industry 721310, Rooming and Boarding Houses; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in providing travel arrangements and reservation services, such as automobile travel clubs or motor travel clubs are classified in U.S. Industry 561599, All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services.

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## 8139 Business, Professional, Labor, Political, and Similar Organizations[CAN]

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of their members (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, and civic and social organizations). Examples of establishments in this industry are business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations.

### 81391 Business Associations[CAN]

See industry description for 813910 below.

### 813910 Business Associations[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Chambers of commerce
Farm bureaus
Manufacturers' associations
Real estate boards
Trade associations

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments owned by their members but organized to perform a specific business function, such as common marketing of crops, joint advertising, or buying cooperatives, are classified according to their primary activity;
- Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole are classified in Industry 813920, Professional Organizations;
- Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of organized labor and union employees, such as trade unions, are classified in Industry 813930, Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in lobbying public officials (i.e., lobbyists) are classified in Industry 541820, Public Relations Agencies.

### 81392 Professional Organizations[CAN]

See industry description for 813920 below.

### 813920 Professional Organizations[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals, for distribution to their members.

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*Illustrative Examples:*

Bar associations
Dentists' associations
Engineers' associations
Health professionals' associations
Learned societies
Peer review boards
Professional standards review boards
Scientists' associations

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Promoting the business interests of their members—are classified in Industry 813910, Business Associations; and
- Lobbying public officials (i.e., lobbyists)—are classified in Industry 541820, Public Relations Agencies.

### 81393 Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations[CAN]

See industry description for 813930 below.

### 813930 Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of organized labor and union employees.

### 81394 Political Organizations[CAN]

See industry description for 813940 below.

### 813940 Political Organizations[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of national, state, or local political parties or candidates. Included are political groups organized to raise funds for a political party or individual candidates.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Campaign organizations, political
Political action committees (PACs)
Political campaign organizations
Political organizations or clubs
Political parties

*Cross-References.* Establishments primarily engaged in—

- Organizing and conducting fundraising campaigns on a contract or fee basis—are classified in U.S. Industry 561499, All Other Business Support Services; and
- Providing telemarketing services for others—are classified in U.S. Industry 561422, Telemarketing Bureaus.

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### 81399 Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations)[CAN]

See industry description for 813990 below.

### 813990 Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations)[CAN]

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

*Illustrative Examples:*

| | |
|---|---|
| Athletic associations, regulatory or administrative | Cooperative owners' associations |
| Condominium and homeowners' associations | Property owners' associations |
| | Tenant associations (except advocacy) |

*Cross-References.* Establishments of primarily engaged in—

- Operating religious organizations, such as churches, religious temples, and monasteries,—are classified in Industry 813110, Religious Organizations;
- Raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities and establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts—are classified in Industry 81321, Grantmaking and Giving Services;
- Advocating social causes or issues—are classified in Industry 81331, Social Advocacy Organizations;
- Promoting the civic and social interests of their members—are classified in Industry 813410, Civic and Social Organizations;
- Promoting the business interests of their members—are classified in Industry 813910, Business Associations;
- Promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole—are classified in Industry 813920, Professional Organizations;
- Promoting the interests of organized labor and union employees—are classified in Industry 813930, Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations;
- Promoting the interests of national, state, or local political parties or candidates—are classified in Industry 813940, Political Organizations; and
- Providing recreational and amusement services, such as recreational or youth sports teams and leagues,—are classified in Industry 713990, All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries.

## 814 Private Households

Industries in the Private Households subsector include private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the

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household. These private households may employ individuals, such as cooks, maids, and butlers, and outside workers, such as gardeners, caretakers, and other maintenance workers.

### 8141 Private Households

### 81411 Private Households

See industry description for 814110 below.

### 814110 Private Households

This industry comprises private households primarily engaged in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household. These private households may employ individuals, such as cooks, maids, nannies, and butlers, and outside workers, such as gardeners, caretakers, and other maintenance workers.

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# Sector 92—Public Administration

## The Sector as a Whole

The Public Administration sector consists of establishments of federal, state, and local government agencies that administer, oversee, and manage public programs and have executive, legislative, or judicial authority over other institutions within a given area. These agencies also set policy, create laws, adjudicate civil and criminal legal cases, provide for public safety and for national defense. In general, government establishments in the Public Administration sector oversee governmental programs and activities that are not performed by private establishments. Establishments in this sector typically are engaged in the organization and financing of the production of public goods and services, most of which are provided for free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Government establishments also engage in a wide range of productive activities covering not only public goods and services but also individual goods and services similar to those produced in sectors typically identified with private-sector establishments. In general, ownership is not a criterion for classification in NAICS. Therefore, government establishments engaged in the production of private-sector-like goods and services should be classified in the same industry as private-sector establishments engaged in similar activities.

As a practical matter, it is difficult to identify separate establishment detail for many government agencies. To the extent that separate establishment records are available, the administration of governmental programs is classified in Sector 92, Public Administration, while the operation of that same governmental program is classified elsewhere in NAICS based on the activities performed. For example, the governmental administrative authority for an airport is classified in Industry 92612, Regulation and Administration of Transportation Programs, while operating the airport is classified in Industry 48811, Airport Operations. When separate records are not available to distinguish between the administration of a governmental program and the operation of it, the establishment is classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

Examples of government-provided goods and services that are classified in sectors other than Public Administration include: schools, classified in Sector 61, Educational Services; hospitals, classified in Subsector 622, Hospitals; establishments operating transportation facilities, classified in Sector 48-49, Transportation and Warehousing; the operation of utilities, classified in Sector 22, Utilities; and the Government Printing Office, classified in Subsector 323, Printing and Related Support Activities.

### 921 Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support[US]

The Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support subsector groups offices of government executives, legislative bodies, public finance and general government support.

### 9211 Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support[US]

#### 92111 Executive Offices[US]

See industry description for 921110 below.

#### 921110 Executive Offices[US]

This industry comprises government establishments serving as offices of chief executives and their advisory committees and commissions. This industry includes offices of the president, governors, and mayors, in addition to executive advisory commissions.

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**92112 Legislative Bodies**[US]

See industry description for 921120 below.

**921120 Legislative Bodies**[US]

This industry comprises government establishments serving as legislative bodies and their advisory committees and commissions. Included in this industry are legislative bodies, such as Congress, state legislatures, and advisory and study legislative commissions.

**92113 Public Finance Activities**[US]

See industry description for 921130 below.

**921130 Public Finance Activities**[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in public finance, taxation and monetary policy. Included are financial administration activities, such as monetary policy; tax administration and collection; custody and disbursement of funds; debt and investment administration; auditing activities; and government employee retirement trust fund administration.

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Administering income maintenance programs—are classified in Industry 923130, Administration of Human Resource Programs (except Education, Public Health, and Veterans' Affairs Programs);
- Regulating insurance and banking institutions—are classified in Industry 926150, Regulation, Licensing, and Inspection of Miscellaneous Commercial Sectors; and
- Performing central banking functions, such as issuing currency and acting as the fiscal agent for the central government—are classified in Industry 521110, Monetary Authorities-Central Bank.

**92114 Executive and Legislative Offices, Combined**[US]

See industry description for 921140 below.

**921140 Executive and Legislative Offices, Combined**[US]

This industry comprises government establishments serving as councils and boards of commissioners or supervisors and such bodies where the chief executive (e.g., county executive or city mayor) is a member of the legislative body (e.g., county or city council) itself.

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Serving as offices of chief executives—are classified in Industry 921110, Executive Offices; and
- Serving as legislative bodies—are classified in Industry 921120, Legislative Bodies.

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### 92115 American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments[US]

See industry description for 921150 below.

### 921150 American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments[US]

This industry comprises American Indian and Alaska Native governing bodies. Establishments in this industry perform legislative, judicial, and administrative functions for their American Indian and Alaska Native lands. Included in this industry are American Indian and Alaska Native councils, courts, and law enforcement bodies.

*Cross-References.*

- Establishments primarily engaged in providing funding for American Indian and Alaska Native tribal programs through commercial activities, such as gaming, are classified in the industry of the commercial activity; and
- Government establishments providing public administration of American Indian and Alaska Native affairs are classified in Industry 923130, Administration of Human Resource Programs (except Education, Public Health, and Veterans' Affairs Programs).

### 92119 Other General Government Support[US]

See industry description for 921190 below.

### 921190 Other General Government Support[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in providing general support for government. Such support services include personnel services, election boards, and other general government support establishments that are not classified elsewhere in public administration.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Civil rights commissions,
Civil service commissions,
General services departments, government
Personnel offices, government
Supply agencies, government

*Cross-References.*

- Government establishments primarily engaged in serving as offices of chief executives and their advisory committees and commissions are classified in Industry 921110, Executive Offices;
- Government establishments primarily engaged in serving as legislative bodies and their advisory committees and commissions are classified in Industry 921120, Legislative bodies;
- Government establishments primarily engaged in providing administration of public finance, tax collection, and monetary policy programs are classified in Industry 921130, Public Finance Activities;

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- Government establishments primarily engaged in serving as combined executive and legislative offices are classified in Industry 921140, Executive and Legislative Offices, Combined; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in serving as American Indian or Alaska Native tribal leadership are classified in Industry 921150, American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments.

## 922 Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities[US]

The Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities subsector groups government establishments engaged in the administration of justice, public order, and safety programs.

## 9221 Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities[US]

### 92211 Courts[US]

See industry description for 922110 below.

### 922110 Courts[US]

This industry comprises civilian courts of law (except Indian tribal and Alaska Native courts). Included in this industry are civilian courts, courts of law, and sheriffs' offices conducting court functions only.

*Cross-References.*

- Government establishments primarily engaged in operating military courts are classified in Industry 928110, National Security; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in operating Indian tribal or Alaska Native courts are classified in Industry 921150, American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments.

### 92212 Police Protection[US]

See industry description for 922120 below.

### 922120 Police Protection[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in criminal and civil law enforcement, police, traffic safety, and other activities related to the enforcement of the law and preservation of order. Combined police and fire departments are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.*

- Government establishments primarily engaged in prosecution are classified in Industry 922130, Legal Counsel and Prosecution;
- Government establishments primarily engaged in collection of law enforcement statistics are classified in Industry 922190, Other Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities;

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- Government establishments primarily engaged in providing police service for the military or National Guard are classified in Industry 928110, National Security;
- Government establishments primarily engaged in providing police service for tribal governments are classified in Industry 921150, American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments;
- Government establishments primarily engaged in enforcing immigration laws are classified in Industry 928120, International Affairs;
- Sheriffs' offices conducting court functions only are classified in Industry 922110, Courts; and
- Private establishments primarily engaged in providing security and investigation services are classified in Industry 56161, Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services.

### 92213 Legal Counsel and Prosecution[US]

See industry description for 922130 below.

### 922130 Legal Counsel and Prosecution[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in providing legal counsel or prosecution services for the government.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Attorney generals' offices
District attorneys' offices
Public defenders' offices
Public prosecutors' offices

*Cross-References.*

Government establishments primarily engaged in collecting criminal justice statistics are classified in Industry 922190, Other Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities.

### 92214 Correctional Institutions[US]

See industry description for 922140 below.

### 922140 Correctional Institutions[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in managing and operating correctional institutions. The facility is generally designed for the confinement, correction, and rehabilitation of adult and/or juvenile offenders sentenced by a court.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Correctional institutions, public administration
Detention centers, public administration
Jails, public administration
Penitentiaries, public administration
Prisons, public administration

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*Cross-References.*

- Government establishments primarily engaged in operating half-way houses for ex-criminal offenders and delinquent youths are classified in Industry 623990, Other Residential Care Facilities; and
- Establishments primarily engaged in managing or operating correctional facilities owned by others are classified in Industry 561210, Facilities Support Services.

**92215 Parole Offices and Probation Offices**[US]

See industry description for 922150 below.

**922150 Parole Offices and Probation Offices**[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in judicially administering probation offices, parole offices and boards, and pardon boards.

*Cross-References.*

Government establishments primarily engaged in providing probation, parole, and pardon activities as an integral part of a central administrative corrections' office are classified in Industry 922140, Correctional Institutions.

**92216 Fire Protection**[US]

See industry description for 922160 below.

**922160 Fire Protection**[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in fire fighting and other related fire protection activities. Government establishments providing combined fire protection and ambulance or rescue services are classified in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Forest fire fighting—are classified in Industry 115310, Support Activities for Forestry;
- Providing combined police and fire protection services—are classified in Industry 922120, Police Protection;
- Providing fire fighting services as a commercial activity—are classified in Industry 561990, All Other Support Services; and
- Providing ambulance services without fire protection service—are classified in Industry 621910, Ambulance Services.

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### 92219 Other Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities[US]

See industry description for 922190 below.

### 922190 Other Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in public order and safety (except courts, police protection, legal counsel and prosecution, correctional institutions, parole offices, probation offices, pardon boards, and fire protection). These establishments include the general administration of public order and safety programs. Government establishments responsible for the collection of statistics on public safety are included in this industry.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Consumer product safety commissions, public administration
Disaster preparedness and management offices, government
Emergency planning and management offices, government
Public safety bureaus and statistics centers, government

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Serving as civilian courts of law (except Indian tribal and Alaska Native)—are classified in Industry 922110, Courts;
- Criminal and civil law enforcement, police, traffic safety and similar activities related to the enforcement of law—are classified in Industry 922120, Police Protection;
- Providing legal counsel to or prosecution services for their governments—are classified in Industry 922130, Legal Counsel and Prosecution;
- The confinement, correction, and rehabilitation of adult and juvenile offenders sentenced by a court—are classified in Industry 922140, Correctional Institutions;
- Judicially administering probation offices, parole offices and boards, and pardon boards—are classified in Industry 922150, Parole Offices and Probation Offices; and
- Fire fighting and other related fire protection activities—are classified in Industry 922160, Fire Protection.

## 923 Administration of Human Resource Programs[US]

The Administration of Human Resources Programs subsector groups government establishments primarily engaged in the administration of human resource programs.

### 9231 Administration of Human Resource Programs[US]

### 92311 Administration of Education Programs[US]

See industry description for 923110 below.

### 923110 Administration of Education Programs[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the central coordination, planning, supervision and administration of funds, policies, intergovernmental activities, statistical

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reports and data collection, and centralized programs for educational administration. Government scholarship programs are included in this industry.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Education offices, nonoperating, public administration
Education statistics centers, government
State education departments
University regents or boards, government

*Cross-References.*

Schools and local school boards are classified in Subsector 611, Educational Services.

**92312 Administration of Public Health Programs**[US]

See industry description for 923120 below.

**923120 Administration of Public Health Programs**[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the planning, administration, and coordination of public health programs and services, including environmental health activities, mental health, categorical health programs, health statistics, and immunization services. Government establishments primarily engaged in conducting public health-related inspections are included in this industry.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Communicable disease program administration, public administration
Coroners' offices, public administration
Health program administration, public administration
Mental health program administration, public administration
Public health program administration, nonoperating, public administration

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating hospitals (i.e., government or military)—are classified in Subsector 622, Hospitals;
- Providing health care in a clinical setting (i.e., military or government clinics)—are classified in Subsector 621, Ambulatory Health Care Services; and
- Inspecting food, plants, animals, and other agriculture products—are classified in Industry 926140, Regulation of Agricultural Marketing and Commodities.

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**92313 Administration of Human Resource Programs (except Education, Public Health, and Veterans' Affairs Programs)[US]**

See industry description for 923130 below.

**923130 Administration of Human Resource Programs (except Education, Public Health, and Veterans' Affairs Programs)[US]**

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the planning, administration, and coordination of programs for public assistance, social work, and welfare activities. The administration of Social Security, disability insurance, Medicare, unemployment insurance, and workers' compensation programs are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Administering veterans' programs—are classified in Industry 923140, Administration of Veterans' Affairs;
- Operating state employment job service offices—are classified in Industry 561310, Employment Placement Agencies; and
- Operating programs for public assistance, social work, and welfare—are classified in Subsector 624, Social Assistance.

**92314 Administration of Veterans' Affairs[US]**

See industry description for 923140 below.

**923140 Administration of Veterans' Affairs[US]**

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the administration of programs of assistance, training, counseling, and other services to veterans and their dependents, heirs or survivors. Included in this industry are Veterans' Affairs offices that maintain liaison and coordinate activities with other service organizations and governmental agencies.

*Cross-References.*

- Government establishments operating veterans' hospitals are classified in Subsector 622, Hospitals;
- Establishments providing veterans' insurance are classified in Subsector 524, Insurance Carriers and Related Activities; and
- Establishments operating civic and social organizations for veterans are classified in Industry 813410, Civic and Social Organizations.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

## 924 Administration of Environmental Quality Programs[US]

The Administration of Environmental Quality Programs subsector groups government establishments primarily engaged in the administration of environmental quality.

### 9241 Administration of Environmental Quality Programs[US]

### 92411 Administration of Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management Programs[US]

See industry description for 924110 below.

### 924110 Administration of Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management Programs[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) the administration, regulation, and enforcement of air and water resource programs; (2) the administration and regulation of solid waste management programs; (3) the administration and regulation of water and air pollution control and prevention programs; (4) the administration and regulation of flood control programs; (5) the administration and regulation of drainage development and water resource consumption programs; (6) the administration and regulation of toxic waste removal and cleanup programs; and (7) coordination of these activities at intergovernmental levels.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Environmental protection program administration, public administration
Pollution control program administration, public administration
Waste management program (except sanitation districts), administration, public administration
Water control and quality program administration, public administration

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating water and irrigation systems—are classified in Industry 221310, Water Supply and Irrigation Systems;
- Administering sanitation districts—are classified in Industry 926130, Regulation and Administration of Communications, Electric, Gas, and Other Utilities;
- Operating sewage treatment facilities—are classified in Industry 221320, Sewage Treatment Facilities; and
- Providing waste collection, treatment, disposal, and/or remediation—are classified in Subsector 562, Waste Management and Remediation Services.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

### 92412 Administration of Conservation Programs[US]

See industry description for 924120 below.

### 924120 Administration of Conservation Programs[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the administration, regulation, supervision and control of land use, including recreational areas; conservation and preservation of natural resources; erosion control; geological survey program administration; weather forecasting program administration; and the administration and protection of publicly and privately owned forest lands. Government establishments responsible for planning, management, regulation and conservation of game, fish, and wildlife populations, including wildlife management areas and field stations; and other administrative matters relating to the protection of fish, game, and wildlife are included in this industry.

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating parks—are classified in Industry 712190, Nature Parks and Other Similar Institutions;
- Operating forest property—are classified in Subsector 113, Forestry and Logging;
- Geophysical surveying and/or mapping—are classified in Industry 541360, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services;
- Surveying and/or mapping (except geophysical)—are classified in Industry 541370, Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services;
- Weather forecasting—are classified in Industry 541990, All Other Professional, Scientific and Technical Services;
- Operating fish and game preserves—are classified in Industry 712130, Zoos and Botanical Gardens; and
- Serving as urban planning commissions—are classified in Industry 925120, Administration of Urban Planning and Community and Rural Development.

## 925 Administration of Housing Programs, Urban Planning, and Community Development[US]

The Administration of Housing Programs, Urban Planning, and Community Development subsector groups government establishments primarily engaged in the administration of housing, urban planning, and community development.

### 9251 Administration of Housing Programs, Urban Planning, and Community Development[US]

### 92511 Administration of Housing Programs[US]

See industry description for 925110 below.

### 925110 Administration of Housing Programs[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the administration and planning of housing programs.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating government rental housing—are classified in Subsector 531, Real Estate;
- Conducting building inspections and enforcing building codes and standards—are classified in Industry 926150, Regulation, Licensing, and Inspection of Miscellaneous Commercial Sectors; and
- Buying, pooling, and repackaging mortgages or home loans for sale to others on the secondary market—are classified in U.S. Industry 522294, Secondary Market Financing.

### 92512 Administration of Urban Planning and Community and Rural Development[US]

See industry description for 925120 below.

### 925120 Administration of Urban Planning and Community and Rural Development[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the administration and planning of the development of urban and rural areas. Included in this industry are government zoning boards and commissions.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Land redevelopment agencies, government
Regional planning and development program administration, public administration
Urban planning commissions, government
Zoning boards and commissions, public administration

## 926 Administration of Economic Programs[US]

This subsector comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the administration of economic programs.

## 9261 Administration of Economic Programs[US]

### 92611 Administration of General Economic Programs[US]

See industry description for 926110 below.

### 926110 Administration of General Economic Programs[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the administration, promotion and development of economic resources, including business, industry, and tourism. Included in this industry are government establishments responsible for the development of general statistical data and analyses and promotion of the general economic well-being of the governed area.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Consumer protection offices, public administration
Economic development agencies, government
General economics statistical agencies, public administration
Small business development agencies, public administration
Trade commissions, government

**92612 Regulation and Administration of Transportation Programs[US]**
See industry description for 926120 below.

**926120 Regulation and Administration of Transportation Programs[US]**

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the administration, regulation, licensing, planning, inspection, and investigation of transportation services and facilities. Included in this industry are government establishments responsible for motor vehicle and operator licensing, the Coast Guard (except the Coast Guard Academy), and parking authorities.

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating airports, railroads, depots, ports, toll roads and bridges, and other transportation facilities—are classified in Sector 48-49, Transportation and Warehousing;
- Operating parking lots and parking garages—are classified in Industry 812930, Parking Lots and Garages;
- Operating automobile safety inspection and emission testing facilities—are classified in Industry Group 8111, Automotive Repair and Maintenance;
- Building and/or maintaining roads and highways—are classified in Industry 234110, Highway and Street Construction;
- Providing air traffic control services—are classified in U.S. Industry 488111, Air Traffic Control; and
- Operating weigh stations—are classified in Industry 488490, Other Support Activities for Road Transportation.

**92613 Regulation and Administration of Communications, Electric, Gas, and Other Utilities[US]**
See industry description for 926130 below.

**926130 Regulation and Administration of Communications, Electric, Gas, and Other Utilities[US]**

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the administration, regulation, licensing and inspection of utilities, such as communications, electric power (including fossil, nuclear, solar, water, and wind), gas and water supply, and sewerage.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Cross-References.*

Government establishments primarily engaged in operating utilities are classified in Subsector 221, Utilities.

**92614 Regulation of Agricultural Marketing and Commodities[US]**
See industry description for 926140 below.

**926140 Regulation of Agricultural Marketing and Commodities[US]**

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the planning, administration, and coordination of agricultural programs for production, marketing, and utilization, including educational and promotional activities. Included in this industry are government establishments responsible for regulating and controlling the grading and inspection of food, plants, animals, and other agricultural products.

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Administering programs for developing economic data about agricultural and trade in agricultural products—are classified in Industry 926110, Administration of General Economic Programs;
- Administering programs for the conservation of natural resources—are classified in Industry Group 9241, Administration of Environmental Quality Programs; and
- Administering food stamp programs—are classified in Industry 923130, Administration Human Resource Programs (except Education, Public Health, and Veterans' Affairs Programs).

**92615 Regulation, Licensing, and Inspection of Miscellaneous Commercial Sectors[US]**
See industry description for 926150 below.

**926150 Regulation, Licensing, and Inspection of Miscellaneous Commercial Sectors[US]**

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the regulation, licensing, and inspection of commercial sectors, such as retail trade, professional occupations, manufacturing, mining, construction and services. Included in this industry are government establishments maintaining physical standards, regulating hazardous conditions not elsewhere classified, and enforcing alcoholic beverage control regulations.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Alcoholic beverage control boards, public administration
Banking regulatory agencies, public administration
Building inspections, government
Insurance commissions, government
Labor management negotiations boards, government
Licensing and permit issuance for professional occupations, government
Licensing and permit issuance for business operations, government
Securities regulation commissions, public administration

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Regulating, administering, and inspecting transportation services and facilities—are classified in Industry 926120, Regulation and Administration of Transportation Programs; and
- Regulating, administering, and inspecting communications, electric, gas, and other utilities—are classified in Industry 926130, Regulation and Administration of Communications, Electric, Gas, and Other Utilities.

## 927 Space Research and Technology[US]

This subsector group comprises government establishments that conduct space research.

## 9271 Space Research and Technology[US]

## 92711 Space Research and Technology[US]

See industry description for 927110 below.

## 927110 Space Research and Technology[US]

This industry comprises government establishments primarily engaged in the administration and operations of space flights, space research, and space exploration. Included in this industry are government establishments operating space flight centers.

*Cross-References.*

- Private establishments primarily engaged in providing space freight transportation are classified in U.S. Industry 481212, Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation;
- Government establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing aerospace vehicles and parts are classified in Industry 33641, Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing; and
- Government establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing space satellites are classified in Industry 334220, Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing.

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

## 928 National Security and International Affairs[US]

This subsector comprises government establishments primarily engaged in national security and international affairs.

### 9281 National Security and International Affairs[US]

### 92811 National Security[US]

See industry description for 928110 below.

### 928110 National Security[US]

This industry comprises government establishments of the Armed Forces, including the National Guard, primarily engaged in national security and related activities.

*Illustrative Examples:*

Air Force
Army
Marine Corps
Military courts
Military police
Military training schools (except military service academies)
National Guard
Navy

*Cross-References.* Government establishments primarily engaged in—

- Operating military service academies—are classified in Industry 611310, Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools; and
- Regulating and administering water transportation, such as the U.S. Coast Guard and the Merchant Marine,—are classified in Industry 926120, Regulation and Administration of Transportation Programs.

### 92812 International Affairs[US]

See industry description for 928120 below.

### 928120 International Affairs[US]

This industry comprises establishments of U.S. and foreign governments primarily engaged in international affairs and programs relating to other nations and peoples.

*Cross-References.*

- Private sector trade associations and councils are classified in Industry 813910, Business Associations; and
- Government establishments administering international trade, such as trade commissions and councils are classified in Industry 926110, Administration of General Economic Programs.

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US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States industries are comparable.

Part II

# Numerical List of Short Titles

# Numerical List of Short Titles

Standard Short Titles for NAICS United States are shown below. They have been created for the use of those who find that space limitations preclude the use of the full title for the dissemination of data classified to NAICS. The adoptions of these titles is recommended in all cases when the full title cannot be used.

The standard short titles are limited to 45 spaces. If the official full title falls within 45 spaces it remains unchanged.

It should be noted that these short titles produced for NAICS United States may differ from the short titles produced for NAICS Canada and NAICS Mexico. It is recommended that the codes rather than the titles be used for comparison. There are only three codes that are used by both the United States and Canada where the content of the classes is different. Those are as follows:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| NAICS United States | 323119 | Other Commercial Printing |
| NAICS Canada | 323119 | Other Printing |
| NAICS United States | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing |
| NAICS Canada | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing |
| NAICS United States | 334512 | Automatic Environmental Control Manufacturing for Residential, Commercial, and Appliance Use |
| NAICS Canada | 334512 | Measuring, Medical, and Controlling Devices Manufacturing |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| **11** | **AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING & HUNTING** |
| **111** | **Crop Production** |
| 1111 | Oilseed & Grain Farming |
| 11111 | Soybean Farming |
| 11112 | Oilseed (except Soybean) Farming |
| 11113 | Dry Pea & Bean Farming |
| 11114 | Wheat Farming |
| 11115 | Corn Farming |
| 11116 | Rice Farming |
| 11119 | Other Grain Farming |
| 111191 | Oilseed & Grain Combination Farming |
| 111199 | All Other Grain Farming |
| 1112 | Vegetable & Melon Farming |
| 11121 | Vegetable & Melon Farming |
| 111211 | Potato Farming |
| 111219 | Other Vegetable (exc Potato) & Melon Farming |
| 1113 | Fruit & Tree Nut Farming |
| 11131 | Orange Groves |
| 11132 | Citrus (except Orange) Groves |
| 11133 | Noncitrus Fruit & Tree Nut Farming |
| 111331 | Apple Orchards |
| 111332 | Grape Vineyards |
| 111333 | Strawberry Farming |
| 111334 | Berry (except Strawberry) Farming |
| 111335 | Tree Nut Farming |
| 111336 | Fruit & Tree Nut Combination Farming |
| 111339 | Other Noncitrus Fruit Farming |
| 1114 | Greenhouse, Nursery & Floriculture Production |
| 11141 | Food Crops Grown Under Cover |
| 111411 | Mushroom Production |
| 111419 | Other Food Crops Grown Under Cover |
| 11142 | Nursery & Floriculture Production |
| 111421 | Nursery & Tree Production |
| 111422 | Floriculture Production |
| 1119 | Other Crop Farming |
| 11191 | Tobacco Farming |
| 11192 | Cotton Farming |
| 11193 | Sugarcane Farming |
| 11194 | Hay Farming |
| 11199 | All Other Crop Farming |
| 111991 | Sugar Beet Farming |
| 111992 | Peanut Farming |
| 111998 | All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming |
| **112** | **Animal Production** |
| 1121 | Cattle Ranching & Farming |
| 11211 | Beef Cattle Ranching & Farming & Feedlots |
| 112111 | Beef Cattle Ranching & Farming |
| 112112 | Cattle Feedlots |
| 11212 | Dairy Cattle & Milk Production |
| 11213 | Dual Purpose Cattle Ranching & Farming |
| 1122 | Hog & Pig Farming |
| 11221 | Hog & Pig Farming |
| 1123 | Poultry & Egg Production |
| 11231 | Chicken Egg Production |
| 11232 | Broilers & Other Meat Type Chicken Production |
| 11233 | Turkey Production |
| 11234 | Poultry Hatcheries |
| 11239 | Other Poultry Production |
| 1124 | Sheep and Goat Farming |
| 11241 | Sheep Farming |
| 11242 | Goat Farming |
| 1125 | Animal Aquaculture |
| 11251 | Animal Aquaculture |
| 112511 | Finfish Farming & Fish Hatcheries |
| 112512 | Shellfish Farming |
| 112519 | Other Animal Aquaculture |
| 1129 | Other Animal Production |
| 11291 | Apiculture |
| 11292 | Horse & Other Equine Production |
| 11293 | Fur-bearing Animal & Rabbit Prod |
| 11299 | All Other Animal Production |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| **113** | **Forestry and Logging** |
| 1131 | Timber Tract Operations |
| 11311 | Timber Tract Operations |
| 1132 | Forest Nurseries & Gathering Forest Products |
| 11321 | Forest Nurseries & Gathering Forest Products |
| 1133 | Logging |
| 11331 | Logging |
| **114** | **Fishing, Hunting & Trapping** |
| 1141 | Fishing |
| 11411 | Fishing |
| 114111 | Finfish Fishing |
| 114112 | Shellfish Fishing |
| 114119 | Other Marine Fishing |
| 1142 | Hunting & Trapping |
| 11421 | Hunting & Trapping |
| **115** | **Agriculture & Forestry Support Activities** |
| 1151 | Crop Production Support Activities |
| 11511 | Crop Production Support Activities |
| 115111 | Cotton Ginning |
| 115112 | Soil Preparation, Planting, & Cultivating |
| 115113 | Crop Harvesting, Primarily by Machine |
| 115114 | Postharvest Crop Activities (exc Ginning) |
| 115115 | Farm Labor Contractors & Crew Leaders |
| 115116 | Farm Management Services |
| 1152 | Animal Production Support Activities |
| 11521 | Animal Production Support Activities |
| 1153 | Forestry Support Activities |
| 11531 | Forestry Support Activities |

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| **21** | **MINING** |
| **211** | **Oil & Gas Extraction** |
| 2111 | Oil & Gas Extraction |
| 21111 | Oil & Gas Extraction |
| 211111 | Crude Petroleum & Natural Gas Extraction |
| 211112 | Natural Gas Liquid Extraction |
| **212** | **Mining (except Oil & Gas)** |
| 2121 | Coal Mining |
| 21211 | Coal Mining |
| 212111 | Bituminous Coal & Lignite Surface Mining |
| 212112 | Bituminous Coal Underground Mining |
| 212113 | Anthracite Mining |
| 2122 | Metal Ore Mining |
| 21221 | Iron Ore Mining |
| 21222 | Gold Ore & Silver Ore Mining |
| 212221 | Gold Ore Mining |
| 212222 | Silver Ore Mining |
| 21223 | Copper, Nickel, Lead & Zinc Mining |
| 212231 | Lead Ore & Zinc Ore Mining |
| 212234 | Copper Ore & Nickel Ore Mining |
| 21229 | Other Metal Ore Mining |
| 212291 | Uranium-Radium-Vanadium Ore Mining |
| 212299 | All Other Metal Ore Mining |
| 2123 | Nonmetallic Mineral Mining & Quarrying |
| 21231 | Stone Mining & Quarrying |
| 212311 | Dimension Stone Mining & Quarrying |
| 212312 | Crushed & Broken Limestone Mining & Quarrying |
| 212313 | Crushed & Broken Granite Mining & Quarrying |
| 212319 | Oth Crushed & Broken Stone Mining & Quarrying |
| 21232 | Sand/Gravel/Clay/Refractory Minerals Mining |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 212321 | Construction Sand & Gravel Mining |
| 212322 | Industrial Sand Mining |
| 212324 | Kaolin & Ball Clay Mining |
| 212325 | Clay & Ceramic & Refractory Minerals Mining |
| 21239 | Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining & Quarrying |
| 212391 | Potash, Soda, & Borate Mineral Mining |
| 212392 | Phosphate Rock Mining |
| 212393 | Other Chemical & Fertilizer Mineral Mining |
| 212399 | All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining |
| **213** | **Mining Support Activities** |
| 2131 | Mining Support Activities |
| 21311 | Mining Support Activities |
| 213111 | Drilling Oil & Gas Wells |
| 213112 | Oil & Gas Operations Support Activities |
| 213113 | Support Activities for Coal Mining |
| 213114 | Support Activities for Metal Mining |
| 213115 | Nonmetallic Minerals Support Activity (exc Fuels) |
| **22** | **UTILITIES** |
| **221** | **Utilities** |
| 2211 | Elec Pwr Generation, Transmsn & Distribution |
| 22111 | Electric Power Generation |
| 221111 | Hydroelectric Power Generation |
| 221112 | Fossil Fuel Electric Power Generation |
| 221113 | Nuclear Electric Power Generation |
| 221119 | Other Electric Power Generation |
| 22112 | Electric Pwr Transmsn, Control & Distribution |
| 221121 | Electric Bulk Power Transmission & Control |
| 221122 | Electric Power Distribution |
| 2212 | Natural Gas Distribution |
| 22121 | Natural Gas Distribution |
| 2213 | Water, Sewage & Other Systems |
| 22131 | Water Supply & Irrigation Systems |
| 22132 | Sewage Treatment Facilities |
| 22133 | Steam & Air-Conditioning Supply |
| **23** | **CONSTRUCTION** |
| **233** | **Building, Developing & General Contracting** |
| 2331 | Land Subdivision & Land Development |
| 23311 | Land Subdivision & Land Development |
| 2332 | Residential Building Construction |
| 23321 | Single-Family Housing Construction |
| 23322 | Multifamily Housing Construction |
| 2333 | Nonresidential Building Construction |
| 23331 | Mfg & Industrial Building Construction |
| 23332 | Commercial & Institutional Bldg Construction |
| **234** | **Heavy Construction** |
| 2341 | Highway, Street, Bridge & Tunnel Construction |
| 23411 | Highway & Street Construction |
| 23412 | Bridge & Tunnel Construction |
| 2349 | Other Heavy Construction |
| 23491 | Water, Sewer & Pipeline Construction |
| 23492 | Pwr/Communication Transmsn Line Construction |
| 23493 | Industrial Nonbuilding Structure Construction |
| 23499 | All Other Heavy Construction |
| **235** | **Special Trade Contractors** |
| 2351 | Plumbing, Heating & AC Contractor |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 23511 | Plumbing, Heating & AC Contractor |
| 2352 | Painting & Wall Covering Contractors |
| 23521 | Painting & Wall Covering Contractors |
| 2353 | Electrical Contractors |
| 23531 | Electrical Contractors |
| 2354 | Masonry/Drywall/Insulation/Tile Contractors |
| 23541 | Masonry & Stone Contractors |
| 23542 | Drywall, Acoustical & Insulation Contractors |
| 23543 | Tile, Marble, Terrazzo & Mosaic Contractors |
| 2355 | Carpentry & Floor Contractors |
| 23551 | Carpentry Contractors |
| 23552 | Floor Laying & Other Floor Contractors |
| 2356 | Roofing, Siding, & Sheet Metal Contractors |
| 23561 | Roofing, Siding & Sheet Metal Contractors |
| 2357 | Concrete Contractors |
| 23571 | Concrete Contractors |
| 2358 | Water Well Drilling Contractors |
| 23581 | Water Well Drilling Contractors |
| 2359 | Other Special Trade Contractors |
| 23591 | Structural Steel Erection Contractors |
| 23592 | Glass & Glazing Contractors |
| 23593 | Excavation Contractors |
| 23594 | Wrecking & Demolition Contractors |
| 23595 | Bldg Equip & Oth Mach Installation Contractor |
| 23599 | All Other Special Trade Contractors |
| **31-33** | **MANUFACTURING** |
| **311** | **Food Mfg** |
| 3111 | Animal Food Mfg |
| 31111 | Animal Food Mfg |
| 311111 | Dog & Cat Food Mfg |
| 311119 | Other Animal Food Mfg |
| 3112 | Grain & Oilseed Milling |
| 31121 | Flour Milling & Malt Mfg |
| 311211 | Flour Milling |
| 311212 | Rice Milling |
| 311213 | Malt Mfg |
| 31122 | Starch & Vegetable Fats & Oils Mfg |
| 311221 | Wet Corn Milling |
| 311222 | Soybean Processing |
| 311223 | Other Oilseed Processing |
| 311225 | Fats & Oils Refining & Blending |
| 31123 | Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing |
| 3113 | Sugar & Confectionery Product Mfg |
| 31131 | Sugar Mfg |
| 311311 | Sugarcane Mills |
| 311312 | Cane Sugar Refining |
| 311313 | Beet Sugar Mfg |
| 31132 | Choc & Confectionery Mfg from Cacao Beans |
| 31133 | Confectionery Mfg from Purchased Chocolate |
| 31134 | Nonchocolate Confectionery Mfg |
| 3114 | Fruit & Veg Preserving & Specialty Food Mfg |
| 31141 | Frozen Food Mfg |
| 311411 | Frozen Fruit, Juice & Vegetable Mfg |
| 311412 | Frozen Specialty Food Mfg |
| 31142 | Fruit & Veg Canning, Pickling & Drying |
| 311421 | Fruit & Vegetable Canning |
| 311422 | Specialty Canning |
| 311423 | Dried & Dehydrated Food Mfg |
| 3115 | Dairy Product Mfg |
| 31151 | Dairy Product (exc Frozen) Mfg |
| 311511 | Fluid Milk Mfg |
| 311512 | Creamery Butter Mfg |
| 311513 | Cheese Mfg |
| 311514 | Dry/Condensed/Evaporated Dairy Product Mfg |
| 31152 | Ice Cream & Frozen Dessert Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 3116 | Animal Slaughtering & Processing |
| 31161 | Animal Slaughtering & Processing |
| 311611 | Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering |
| 311612 | Meat Processed From Carcasses |
| 311613 | Rendering & Meat Byproduct Processing |
| 311615 | Poultry Processing |
| 3117 | Seafood Product Preparation & Packaging |
| 31171 | Seafood Product Preparation & Packaging |
| 311711 | Seafood Canning |
| 311712 | Fresh & Frozen Seafood Processing |
| 3118 | Bakeries & Tortilla Mfg |
| 31181 | Bread & Bakery Product Mfg |
| 311811 | Retail Bakeries |
| 311812 | Commercial Bakeries |
| 311813 | Frozen Cakes, Pies & Other Pasteries Mfg |
| 31182 | Cookie, Cracker & Pasta Mfg |
| 311821 | Cookie & Cracker Mfg |
| 311822 | Flour Mixes & Dough Mfg from Purchased Flour |
| 311823 | Dry Pasta Mfg |
| 31183 | Tortilla Mfg |
| 3119 | Other Food Mfg |
| 31191 | Snack Food Mfg |
| 311911 | Roasted Nuts & Peanut Butter Mfg |
| 311919 | Other Snack Food Mfg |
| 31192 | Coffee & Tea Mfg |
| 31193 | Flavoring Syrup & Concentrate Mfg |
| 31194 | Seasoning & Dressing Mfg |
| 311941 | Mayonnaise, Dressing & Oth Prepared Sauce Mfg |
| 311942 | Spice & Extract Mfg |
| 31199 | All Other Food Mfg |
| 311991 | Perishable Prepared Food Mfg |
| 311999 | All Other Miscellaneous Food Mfg |
| **312** | **Beverage & Tobacco Product Mfg** |
| 3121 | Beverage Mfg |
| 31211 | Soft Drink & Ice Mfg |
| 312111 | Soft Drink Mfg |
| 312112 | Bottled Water Mfg |
| 312113 | Ice Mfg |
| 31212 | Breweries |
| 31213 | Wineries |
| 31214 | Distilleries |
| 3122 | Tobacco Mfg |
| 31221 | Tobacco Stemming & Redrying |
| 31222 | Tobacco Product Mfg |
| 312221 | Cigarette Mfg |
| 312229 | Other Tobacco Product Mfg |
| **313** | **Textile Mills** |
| 3131 | Fiber, Yarn & Thread Mills |
| 31311 | Fiber, Yarn & Thread Mills |
| 313111 | Yarn Spinning Mills |
| 313112 | Yarn Texturing, Throwing & Twisting Mills |
| 313113 | Thread Mills |
| 3132 | Fabric Mills |
| 31321 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills |
| 31322 | Narrow Fabric Mills & Schiffli Mach Embroid |
| 313221 | Narrow Fabric Mills |
| 313222 | Schiffli Machine Embroidery |
| 31323 | Nonwoven Fabric Mills |
| 31324 | Knit Fabric Mills |
| 313241 | Weft Knit Fabric Mills |
| 313249 | Other Knit Fabric & Lace Mills |
| 3133 | Textile/Fabric Finishing/Fabric Coating Mills |
| 31331 | Textile & Fabric Finishing Mills |
| 313311 | Broadwoven Fabric Finishing Mills |
| 313312 | Textile/Fabric Finishing (exc Broadwoven) Mill |
| 31332 | Fabric Coating Mills |
| **314** | **Textile Product Mills** |
| 3141 | Textile Furnishings Mills |
| 31411 | Carpet & Rug Mills |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 31412 | Curtain & Linen Mills |
| 314121 | Curtain & Drapery Mills |
| 314129 | Other Household Textile Product Mills |
| 3149 | Other Textile Product Mills |
| 31491 | Textile Bag & Canvas Mills |
| 314911 | Textile Bag Mills |
| 314912 | Canvas & Related Product Mills |
| 31499 | All Other Textile Product Mills |
| 314991 | Rope, Cordage & Twine Mills |
| 314992 | Tire Cord & Tire Fabric Mills |
| 314999 | All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills |
| **315** | **Apparel Manufacturing** |
| 3151 | Apparel Knitting Mills |
| 31511 | Hosiery & Sock Mills |
| 315111 | Sheer Hosiery Mills |
| 315119 | Other Hosiery & Sock Mills |
| 31519 | Other Apparel Knitting Mills |
| 315191 | Outerwear Knitting Mills |
| 315192 | Underwear & Nightwear Knitting Mills |
| 3152 | Cut & Sew Apparel Mfg |
| 31521 | Cut & Sew Apparel Contractors |
| 315211 | Men's/Boys' Cut & Sew Apparel Contractors |
| 315212 | Women's/Girls'/Infants' Cut/Sew Apparel Contr |
| 31522 | Men's/Boys' Cut & Sew Apparel Mfg |
| 315221 | Men's/Boys' Cut & Sew Underwear/Nightwear Mfg |
| 315222 | Men's/Boys' Cut & Sew Suit, Coat/Overcoat Mfg |
| 315223 | Men's/Boys' Cut & Sew Shirt (exc Work) Mfg |
| 315224 | Men's/Boys' Cut & Sew Trouser/ Slack/Jean Mfg |
| 315225 | Men's/Boys' Cut & Sew Work Clothing Mfg |
| 315228 | Men's/Boys' Cut & Sew Oth Outerwear Mfg |
| 31523 | Women's/Girls' Cut & Sew Apparel Mfg |
| 315231 | Women's/Girls' Cut & Sew Lingerie Mfg |
| 315232 | Women's/Girls' Cut & Sew Blouse Mfg |
| 315233 | Women's/Girls' Cut & Sew Dress Mfg |
| 315234 | Women's/Girls' Cut & Sew Suit/ Coat/Skirt Mfg |
| 315239 | Women's/Girls' Cut & Sew Other Outerwear Mfg |
| 31529 | Other Cut & Sew Apparel Mfg |
| 315291 | Infants' Cut & Sew Apparel Mfg |
| 315292 | Fur & Leather Apparel Mfg |
| 315299 | All Other Cut & Sew Apparel Mfg |
| 3159 | Apparel Accessories & Other Apparel Mfg |
| 31599 | Apparel Accessories & Other Apparel Mfg |
| 315991 | Hat, Cap & Millinery Mfg |
| 315992 | Glove & Mitten Mfg |
| 315993 | Men's & Boys' Neckwear Mfg |
| 315999 | Other Apparel Accessories & Other Apparel Mfg |
| **316** | **Leather & Allied Product Mfg** |
| 3161 | Leather & Hide Tanning & Finishing |
| 31611 | Leather & Hide Tanning & Finishing |
| 3162 | Footwear Mfg |
| 31621 | Footwear Mfg |
| 316211 | Rubber & Plastics Footwear Mfg |
| 316212 | House Slipper Mfg |
| 316213 | Men's Footwear (exc Athletic) Mfg |
| 316214 | Women's Footwear (exc Athletic) Mfg |
| 316219 | Other Footwear Mfg |
| 3169 | Other Leather & Allied Product Mfg |
| 31699 | Other Leather & Allied Product Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 316991 | Luggage Mfg |
| 316992 | Women's Handbag & Purse Mfg |
| 316993 | Personal Leather Good (exc Purse) Mfg |
| 316999 | All Other Leather Good Mfg |
| **321** | **Wood Product Mfg** |
| 3211 | Sawmills & Wood Preservation |
| 32111 | Sawmills & Wood Preservation |
| 321113 | Sawmills |
| 321114 | Wood Preservation |
| 3212 | Veneer, Plywood & Engineered Wood Product Mfg |
| 32121 | Veneer, Plywood & Engineered Wood Product Mfg |
| 321211 | Hardwood Veneer & Plywood Mfg |
| 321212 | Softwood Veneer & Plywood Mfg |
| 321213 | Engineered Wood Member (exc Truss) Mfg |
| 321214 | Truss Mfg |
| 321219 | Reconstituted Wood Product Mfg |
| 3219 | Other Wood Product Mfg |
| 32191 | Millwork |
| 321911 | Wood Window & Door Mfg |
| 321912 | Cut Stock, Resawing Lumber & Planing |
| 321918 | Other Millwork (including Flooring) |
| 32192 | Wood Container & Pallet Mfg |
| 32199 | All Other Wood Product Mfg |
| 321991 | Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Mfg |
| 321992 | Prefabricated Wood Building Mfg |
| 321999 | All Other Miscellaneous Wood Product Mfg |
| **322** | **Paper Mfg** |
| 3221 | Pulp, Paper & Paperboard Mills |
| 32211 | Pulp Mills |
| 32212 | Paper Mills |
| 322121 | Paper (except Newsprint) Mills |
| 322122 | Newsprint Mills |
| 32213 | Paperboard Mills |
| 3222 | Converted Paper Product Mfg |
| 32221 | Paperboard Container Mfg |
| 322211 | Corrugated & Solid Fiber Box Mfg |
| 322212 | Folding Paperboard Box Mfg |
| 322213 | Setup Paperboard Box Mfg |
| 322214 | Fiber Can, Tube, Drum & Similar Products Mfg |
| 322215 | Nonfolding Sanitary Food Container Mfg |
| 32222 | Paper Bag & Coated & Treated Paper Mfg |
| 322221 | Coated & Lamnd Pkg Paper & Plastics Film Mfg |
| 322222 | Coated & Laminated Paper Mfg |
| 322223 | Plastics, Foil, & Coated Paper Bag Mfg |
| 322224 | Uncoated Paper & Multiwall Bag Mfg |
| 322225 | Laminated Aluminum Foil Mfg for Flexible Pkg |
| 322226 | Surface-Coated Paperboard Mfg |
| 32223 | Stationery Product Mfg |
| 322231 | Die-Cut Paper & Paperboard Office Supply Mfg |
| 322232 | Envelope Mfg |
| 322233 | Stationery, Tablet & Related Product Mfg |
| 32229 | Other Converted Paper Product Mfg |
| 322291 | Sanitary Paper Product Mfg |
| 322299 | All Other Converted Paper Product Mfg |
| **323** | **Printing & Related Support Activities** |
| 3231 | Printing & Related Support Activities |
| 32311 | Printing |
| 323110 | Commercial Lithographic Printing |
| 323111 | Commercial Gravure Printing |
| 323112 | Commercial Flexographic Printing |
| 323113 | Commercial Screen Printing |
| 323114 | Quick Printing |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 323115 | Digital Printing |
| 323116 | Manifold Business Form Printing |
| 323117 | Book Printing |
| 323118 | Blankbook, Looseleaf Binder & Device Mfg |
| 323119 | Other Commercial Printing |
| 32312 | Printing Support Activities |
| 323121 | Tradebinding & Related Work |
| 323122 | Prepress Services |
| **324** | **Petroleum & Coal Products Mfg** |
| 3241 | Petroleum & Coal Products Mfg |
| 32411 | Petroleum Refineries |
| 32412 | Asphalt Paving, Roofing & Saturated Mat Mfg |
| 324121 | Asphalt Paving Mixture & Block Mfg |
| 324122 | Asphalt Shingle & Coating Materials Mfg |
| 32419 | Other Petroleum & Coal Products Mfg |
| 324191 | Petroleum Lubricating Oil & Grease Mfg |
| 324199 | All Other Petroleum & Coal Products Mfg |
| **325** | **Chemical Mfg** |
| 3251 | Basic Chemical Mfg |
| 32511 | Petrochemical Mfg |
| 32512 | Industrial Gas Mfg |
| 32513 | Synthetic Dye & Pigment Mfg |
| 325131 | Inorganic Dye & Pigment Mfg |
| 325132 | Synthetic Organic Dye & Pigment Mfg |
| 32518 | Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Mfg |
| 325181 | Alkalies & Chlorine Mfg |
| 325182 | Carbon Black Mfg |
| 325188 | All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Mfg |
| 32519 | Other Basic Organic Chemical Mfg |
| 325191 | Gum & Wood Chemical Mfg |
| 325192 | Cyclic Crude & Intermediate Mfg |
| 325193 | Ethyl Alcohol Mfg |
| 325199 | All Other Basic Organic Chemical Mfg |
| 3252 | Resin, Syn Rubber, Artf & Syn Fibers/Fil Mfg |
| 32521 | Resin & Synthetic Rubber Mfg |
| 325211 | Plastics Material & Resins Mfg |
| 325212 | Synthetic Rubber Mfg |
| 32522 | Artificial & Synthetic Fibers/ Filaments Mfg |
| 325221 | Cellulose Organic Fiber Mfg |
| 325222 | Noncellulosic Organic Fiber Mfg |
| 3253 | Pesticide, Fertilizer & Oth Ag Chemical Mfg |
| 32531 | Fertilizer Mfg |
| 325311 | Nitrogenous Fertilizer Mfg |
| 325312 | Phosphatic Fertilizer Mfg |
| 325314 | Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Mfg |
| 32532 | Pesticide & Other Agricultural Chemical Mfg |
| 3254 | Pharmaceutical & Medicine Mfg |
| 32541 | Pharmaceutical & Medicine Mfg |
| 325411 | Medicinal & Botanical Mfg |
| 325412 | Pharmaceutical Preparation Mfg |
| 325413 | In-Vitro Diagnostic Substance Mfg |
| 325414 | Biological Product (exc Diagnostic) Mfg |
| 3255 | Paint, Coating & Adhesive Mfg |
| 32551 | Paint & Coating Mfg |
| 32552 | Adhesive Mfg |
| 3256 | Soap, Cleaners & Toilet Preparation Mfg |
| 32561 | Soap & Cleaning Compound Mfg |
| 325611 | Soap & Other Detergent Mfg |
| 325612 | Polish & Other Sanitation Good Mfg |
| 325613 | Surface Active Agent Mfg |
| 32562 | Toilet Preparation Mfg |
| 3259 | Other Chemical Product & Preparation Mfg |
| 32591 | Printing Ink Mfg |
| 32592 | Explosives Mfg |
| 32599 | All Other Chemical Product & Preparation Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 325991 | Custom Compounding of Purchased Resin |
| 325992 | Photo Film, Paper, Plate & Chemical Mfg |
| 325998 | All Oth Misc Chemical Product & Prep Mfg |
| **326** | **Plastics & Rubber Products Mfg** |
| 3261 | Plastics Product Mfg |
| 32611 | Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet & Bag Mfg |
| 326111 | Unsupported Plastics Bag Mfg |
| 326112 | Unsupported Plastics Packaging Film/Sheet Mfg |
| 326113 | Unsupported Plastics Film/Sheet (exc Pkg) Mfg |
| 32612 | Plastics Pipe/Fitting/Unsupported Shapes Mfg |
| 326121 | Unsupported Plastics Profile Shape Mfg |
| 326122 | Plastics Pipe & Pipe Fitting Mfg |
| 32613 | Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet & Shape Mfg |
| 32614 | Polystyrene Foam Product Mfg |
| 32615 | Foam Product (exc Polystyrene) Mfg |
| 32616 | Plastics Bottle Mfg |
| 32619 | Other Plastics Product Mfg |
| 326191 | Plastics Plumbing Fixture Mfg |
| 326192 | Resilient Floor Covering Mfg |
| 326199 | All Other Plastics Product Mfg |
| 3262 | Rubber Product Mfg |
| 32621 | Tire Mfg |
| 326211 | Tire Mfg (exc Retreading) |
| 326212 | Tire Retreading |
| 32622 | Rubber & Plastics Hoses & Belting Mfg |
| 32629 | Other Rubber Product Mfg |
| 326291 | Rubber Product Mfg for Mechanical Use |
| 326299 | All Other Rubber Product Mfg |
| **327** | **Nonmetallic Mineral Product Mfg** |
| 3271 | Clay Product & Refractory Mfg |
| 32711 | Pottery, Ceramics & Plumbing Fixture Mfg |
| 327111 | Vitreous Plumbing Fixtures/ Access/Fitting Mfg |
| 327112 | Vitreous China & Other Pottery Product Mfg |
| 327113 | Porcelain Electrical Supply Mfg |
| 32712 | Clay Building Material & Refractories Mfg |
| 327121 | Brick & Structural Clay Tile Mfg |
| 327122 | Ceramic Wall & Floor Tile Mfg |
| 327123 | Other Structural Clay Product Mfg |
| 327124 | Clay Refractory Mfg |
| 327125 | Nonclay Refractory Mfg |
| 3272 | Glass & Glass Product Mfg |
| 32721 | Glass & Glass Product Mfg |
| 327211 | Flat Glass Mfg |
| 327212 | Other Pressed & Blown Glass & Glassware Mfg |
| 327213 | Glass Container Mfg |
| 327215 | Glass Product Mfg Made of Purchased Glass |
| 3273 | Cement & Concrete Product Mfg |
| 32731 | Cement Mfg |
| 32732 | Ready-Mix Concrete Mfg |
| 32733 | Concrete Pipe, Brick & Block Mfg |
| 327331 | Concrete Block & Brick Mfg |
| 327332 | Concrete Pipe Mfg |
| 32739 | Other Concrete Product Mfg |
| 3274 | Lime & Gypsum Product Mfg |
| 32741 | Lime Mfg |
| 32742 | Gypsum Product Mfg |
| 3279 | Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Mfg |
| 32791 | Abrasive Product Mfg |
| 32799 | All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Mfg |
| 327991 | Cut Stone & Stone Product Mfg |
| 327992 | Ground or Treated Mineral & Earth Mfg |
| 327993 | Mineral Wool Mfg |
| 327999 | All Oth Misc Nonmetallic Mineral Product Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| **331** | **Primary Metal Mfg** |
| 3311 | Iron & Steel Mills & Ferroalloy Mfg |
| 33111 | Iron & Steel Mills & Ferroalloy Mfg |
| 331111 | Iron & Steel Mills |
| 331112 | Electrometallurgical Ferroalloy Product Mfg |
| 3312 | Steel Product Mfg from Purchased Steel |
| 33121 | Iron/Steel Pipe & Tube Mfg from Purch Steel |
| 33122 | Rolling & Drawing of Purchased Steel |
| 331221 | Rolled Steel Shape Mfg |
| 331222 | Steel Wire Drawing |
| 3313 | Alumina & Aluminum Production & Processing |
| 33131 | Alumina & Aluminum Production & Processing |
| 331311 | Alumina Refining |
| 331312 | Primary Aluminum Production |
| 331314 | Secondary Smelting & Alloying of Aluminum |
| 331315 | Aluminum Sheet, Plate & Foil Mfg |
| 331316 | Aluminum Extruded Product Mfg |
| 331319 | Other Aluminum Rolling & Drawing |
| 3314 | Nonferrous (exc Alum) Production & Processing |
| 33141 | Nonferrous (exc Aluminum) Smelting & Refining |
| 331411 | Primary Smelting & Refining of Copper |
| 331419 | Other Nonferrous Metal Prim Smelting/Refining |
| 33142 | Copper Rolling/Drawing/ Extruding & Alloying |
| 331421 | Copper Rolling, Drawing & Extruding |
| 331422 | Copper Wire (except Mechanical) Drawing |
| 331423 | Secondary Smelting/Refining/ Alloying of Copper |
| 33149 | Other Nonferrous Roll/Draw/ Extruding/ Alloying |
| 331491 | Other Nonferrous Metal Roll/ Draw/Extruding |
| 331492 | Oth Nonferrous Secondary Smelt/ Refine/Alloying |
| 3315 | Foundries |
| 33151 | Ferrous Metal Foundries |
| 331511 | Iron Foundries |
| 331512 | Steel Investment Foundries |
| 331513 | Steel Foundries (except Investment) |
| 33152 | Nonferrous Metal Foundries |
| 331521 | Aluminum Die-Casting Foundries |
| 331522 | Nonferrous (exc Alum) Die-Casting Foundries |
| 331524 | Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting) |
| 331525 | Copper Foundries (except Die-Casting) |
| 331528 | Oth Nonferrous Foundries (except Die-Casting) |
| **332** | **Fabricated Metal Product Mfg** |
| 3321 | Forging & Stamping |
| 33211 | Forging & Stamping |
| 332111 | Iron & Steel Forging |
| 332112 | Nonferrous Forging |
| 332114 | Custom Roll Forming |
| 332115 | Crown & Closure Mfg |
| 332116 | Metal Stamping |
| 332117 | Powder Metallurgy Parts Mfg |
| 3322 | Cutlery & Handtool Mfg |
| 33221 | Cutlery & Handtool Mfg |
| 332211 | Cutlery & Flatware (exc Precious) Mfg |
| 332212 | Hand & Edge Tool Mfg |
| 332213 | Saw Blade & Handsaw Mfg |
| 332214 | Kitchen Utensil, Pot & Pan Mfg |
| 3323 | Architectural & Structural Metals Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 33231 | Plate Work & Fabricated Structural Prod Mfg |
| 332311 | Prefab Metal Building & Component Mfg |
| 332312 | Fabricated Structural Metal Mfg |
| 332313 | Plate Work Mfg |
| 33232 | Ornamental & Architectural Metal Prod Mfg |
| 332321 | Metal Window & Door Mfg |
| 332322 | Sheet Metal Work Mfg |
| 332323 | Ornamental & Architectural Metal Work Mfg |
| 3324 | Boiler, Tank & Shipping Container Mfg |
| 33241 | Power Boiler & Heat Exchanger Mfg |
| 33242 | Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Mfg |
| 33243 | Light Gauge Metal Container Mfg |
| 332431 | Metal Can Mfg |
| 332439 | Other Metal Container Mfg |
| 3325 | Hardware Mfg |
| 33251 | Hardware Mfg |
| 3326 | Spring & Wire Product Mfg |
| 33261 | Spring & Wire Product Mfg |
| 332611 | Spring (Heavy Gauge) Mfg |
| 332612 | Spring (Light Gauge) Mfg |
| 332618 | Other Fabricated Wire Product Mfg |
| 3327 | Mach Shops, Turn Prod, Screw, Nut, Bolt Mfg |
| 33271 | Machine Shops |
| 33272 | Turned Product & Screw, Nut & Bolt Mfg |
| 332721 | Precision Turned Product Mfg |
| 332722 | Bolt, Nut, Screw, Rivet & Washer Mfg |
| 3328 | Coating/Engrave/Heat Treating & Oth Activity |
| 33281 | Coating/Engrave/Heat Treating & Oth Activity |
| 332811 | Metal Heat Treating |
| 332812 | Metal Coating, Engraving, & Allied Services |
| 332813 | Electropl/Plating/Polish/Anodize/ Coloring |
| 3329 | Other Fabricated Metal Product Mfg |
| 33291 | Metal Valve Mfg |
| 332911 | Industrial Valve Mfg |
| 332912 | Fluid Power Valve & Hose Fitting Mfg |
| 332913 | Plumbing Fixture Fitting & Trim Mfg |
| 332919 | Other Metal Valve & Pipe Fitting Mfg |
| 33299 | All Other Fabricated Metal Product Mfg |
| 332991 | Ball & Roller Bearing Mfg |
| 332992 | Small Arms Ammunition Mfg |
| 332993 | Ammunition (exc Small Arms) Mfg |
| 332994 | Small Arms Mfg |
| 332995 | Other Ordnance & Accessories Mfg |
| 332996 | Fabricated Pipe & Pipe Fitting Mfg |
| 332997 | Industrial Pattern Mfg |
| 332998 | Enameled Iron & Metal Sanitary Ware Mfg |
| 332999 | All Other Misc Fabricated Metal Product Mfg |
| **333** | **Machinery Mfg** |
| 3331 | Ag, Construction & Mining Machinery Mfg |
| 33311 | Agricultural Implement Mfg |
| 333111 | Farm Machinery & Equipment Mfg |
| 333112 | Lawn & Garden Equipment Mfg |
| 33312 | Construction Machinery Mfg |
| 33313 | Mining & Oil & Gas Field Machinery Mfg |
| 333131 | Mining Machinery & Equipment Mfg |
| 333132 | Oil & Gas Field Machinery & Equipment Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 3332 | Industrial Machinery Mfg |
| 33321 | Sawmill & Woodworking Machinery Mfg |
| 33322 | Plastics & Rubber Industry Machinery Mfg |
| 33329 | Other Industrial Machinery Mfg |
| 333291 | Paper Industry Machinery Mfg |
| 333292 | Textile Machinery Mfg |
| 333293 | Printing Machinery & Equipment Mfg |
| 333294 | Food Product Machinery Mfg |
| 333295 | Semiconductor Machinery Mfg |
| 333298 | All Other Industrial Machinery Mfg |
| 3333 | Commercial & Service Industry Machinery Mfg |
| 33331 | Commercial & Service Industry Machinery Mfg |
| 333311 | Automatic Vending Machine Mfg |
| 333312 | Commercial Laundry, Dryclean & Press Mach Mfg |
| 333313 | Office Machinery Mfg |
| 333314 | Optical Instrument & Lens Mfg |
| 333315 | Photographic & Photocopying Equipment Mfg |
| 333319 | Oth Commercial/Service Industry Machinery Mfg |
| 3334 | HVAC & Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Mfg |
| 33341 | HVAC & Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Mfg |
| 333411 | Air Purification Equipment Mfg |
| 333412 | Industrial & Commercial Fan & Blower Mfg |
| 333414 | Heating Equipment (exc Warm Air Furnaces) Mfg |
| 333415 | AC/Warm Air Htg & Commercial Refrig Equip Mfg |
| 3335 | Metalworking Machinery Mfg |
| 33351 | Metalworking Machinery Mfg |
| 333511 | Industrial Mold Mfg |
| 333512 | Machine Tool (Metal Cutting Types) Mfg |
| 333513 | Machine Tool (Metal Forming Types) Mfg |
| 333514 | Special Die/Tool, Die Set, Jig & Fixture Mfg |
| 333515 | Cutting Tool & Machine Tool Accessory Mfg |
| 333516 | Rolling Mill Machinery & Equipment Mfg |
| 333518 | Other Metalworking Machinery Mfg |
| 3336 | Engine, Turbine & Power Transmsn Equip Mfg |
| 33361 | Engine, Turbine & Power Transmsn Equip Mfg |
| 333611 | Turbine & Turbine Generator Set Unit Mfg |
| 333612 | Spd Changer, Ind High-Speed Drive & Gear Mfg |
| 333613 | Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Mfg |
| 333618 | Other Engine Equipment Mfg |
| 3339 | Other General Purpose Machinery Mfg |
| 33391 | Pump & Compressor Mfg |
| 333911 | Pump & Pumping Equipment Mfg |
| 333912 | Air & Gas Compressor Mfg |
| 333913 | Measuring & Dispensing Pump Mfg |
| 33392 | Material Handling Equipment Mfg |
| 333921 | Elevator & Moving Stairway Mfg |
| 333922 | Conveyor & Conveying Equipment Mfg |
| 333923 | Overhead Crane, Hoist & Monorail System Mfg |
| 333924 | Ind Truck, Tractor, Trailer, Stacker Mach Mfg |
| 33399 | All Other General Purpose Machinery Mfg |
| 333991 | Power-Driven Hand Tool Mfg |
| 333992 | Welding & Soldering Equipment Mfg |
| 333993 | Packaging Machinery Mfg |
| 333994 | Industrial Process Furnace & Oven Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 333995 | Fluid Power Cylinder & Actuator Mfg |
| 333996 | Fluid Power Pump & Motor Mfg |
| 333997 | Scale & Balance (except Laboratory) Mfg |
| 333999 | All Oth Misc General Purpose Machinery Mfg |
| **334** | **Computer & Electronic Product Mfg** |
| 3341 | Computer & Peripheral Equipment Mfg |
| 33411 | Computer & Peripheral Equipment Mfg |
| 334111 | Electronic Computer Mfg |
| 334112 | Computer Storage Device Mfg |
| 334113 | Computer Terminal Mfg |
| 334119 | Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Mfg |
| 3342 | Communications Equipment Mfg |
| 33421 | Telephone Apparatus Mfg |
| 33422 | Radio/TV Broadcast & Wireless Comm Equip Mfg |
| 33429 | Other Communications Equipment Mfg |
| 3343 | Audio & Video Equipment Mfg |
| 33431 | Audio & Video Equipment Mfg |
| 3344 | Semiconductor & Oth Electronic Component Mfg |
| 33441 | Semiconductor & Oth Electronic Component Mfg |
| 334411 | Electron Tube Mfg |
| 334412 | Bare Printed Circuit Board Mfg |
| 334413 | Semiconductor & Related Device Mfg |
| 334414 | Electronic Capacitor Mfg |
| 334415 | Electronic Resistor Mfg |
| 334416 | Electronic Coil/Transformer/ Oth Inductor Mfg |
| 334417 | Electronic Connector Mfg |
| 334418 | Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Mfg |
| 334419 | Other Electronic Component Mfg |
| 3345 | Nav/Measuring/Medical/Control Instruments Mfg |
| 33451 | Nav/Measuring/Medical/Control Instruments Mfg |
| 334510 | Electromedical Apparatus Mfg |
| 334511 | Search, Detection & Navigation Instrument Mfg |
| 334512 | Automatic Environmental Control Mfg |
| 334513 | Industrial Process Control Mfg |
| 334514 | Total Fluid Meter & Counting Device Mfg |
| 334515 | Electricity Measuring/Testing Instrument Mfg |
| 334516 | Analytical Laboratory Instrument Mfg |
| 334517 | Irradiation Apparatus Mfg |
| 334518 | Watch, Clock & Part Mfg |
| 334519 | Other Measuring & Controlling Device Mfg |
| 3346 | Mfg & Reproducing Magnetic & Optical Media |
| 33461 | Mfg & Reproducing Magnetic & Optical Media |
| 334611 | Software Reproducing |
| 334612 | Prerecorded CD/Tape/Record Reproducing |
| 334613 | Magnetic and Optical Recording Media Mfg |
| **335** | **Electrical Equip, Appliance & Component Mfg** |
| 3351 | Electric Lighting Equipment Mfg |
| 33511 | Electric Lamp Bulb & Part Mfg |
| 33512 | Lighting Fixture Mfg |
| 335121 | Residential Electric Lighting Fixture Mfg |
| 335122 | Commercial Electric Lighting Fixture Mfg |
| 335129 | Other Lighting Equipment Mfg |
| 3352 | Household Appliance Mfg |
| 33521 | Small Electrical Appliance Mfg |
| 335211 | Electric Housewares & Fan Mfg |
| 335212 | Household Vacuum Cleaner Mfg |
| 33522 | Major Appliance Mfg |
| 335221 | Household Cooking Appliance Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 335222 | Household Refrigerator & Freezer Mfg |
| 335224 | Household Laundry Equipment Mfg |
| 335228 | Other Major Household Appliance Mfg |
| 3353 | Electrical Equipment Mfg |
| 33531 | Electrical Equipment Mfg |
| 335311 | Power/Distribution/Specialty Transformer Mfg |
| 335312 | Motor & Generator Mfg |
| 335313 | Switchgear & Switchboard Apparatus Mfg |
| 335314 | Relay & Industrial Control Mfg |
| 3359 | Other Electrical Equipment & Component Mfg |
| 33591 | Battery Mfg |
| 335911 | Storage Battery Mfg |
| 335912 | Primary Battery Mfg |
| 33592 | Communication & Energy Wire & Cable Mfg |
| 335921 | Fiber Optic Cable Mfg |
| 335929 | Other Communication & Energy Wire Mfg |
| 33593 | Wiring Device Mfg |
| 335931 | Current-Carrying Wiring Device Mfg |
| 335932 | Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Mfg |
| 33599 | All Oth Electrical Equipment & Component Mfg |
| 335991 | Carbon & Graphite Product Mfg |
| 335999 | All Oth Misc Electrical Equip & Component Mfg |
| **336** | **Transportation Equipment Mfg** |
| 3361 | Motor Vehicle Mfg |
| 33611 | Automobile & Light Duty Motor Vehicle Mfg |
| 336111 | Automobile Mfg |
| 336112 | Light Truck & Utility Vehicle Mfg |
| 33612 | Heavy Duty Truck Mfg |
| 3362 | Motor Vehicle Body & Trailer Mfg |
| 33621 | Motor Vehicle Body & Trailer Mfg |
| 336211 | Motor Vehicle Body Mfg |
| 336212 | Truck Trailer Mfg |
| 336213 | Motor Home Mfg |
| 336214 | Travel Trailer & Camper Mfg |
| 3363 | Motor Vehicle Parts Mfg |
| 33631 | Motor Vehicle Gas Engine & Engine Parts Mfg |
| 336311 | Carburetor, Piston, Piston Ring & Valve Mfg |
| 336312 | Gasoline Engine & Engine Parts Mfg |
| 33632 | MV Electrical & Electronic Equipment Mfg |
| 336321 | Vehicular Lighting Equipment Mfg |
| 336322 | Oth MV Electrical & Electronic Equip Mfg |
| 33633 | Motor Vehicle Steering & Suspension Parts Mfg |
| 33634 | Motor Vehicle Brake System Mfg |
| 33635 | MV Transmission & Power Train Parts Mfg |
| 33636 | Motor Vehicle Seating & Interior Trim Mfg |
| 33637 | Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping |
| 33639 | Other Motor Vehicle Parts Mfg |
| 336391 | Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Mfg |
| 336399 | All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Mfg |
| 3364 | Aerospace Product & Parts Mfg |
| 33641 | Aerospace Product & Parts Mfg |
| 336411 | Aircraft Mfg |
| 336412 | Aircraft Engine & Engine Parts Mfg |
| 336413 | Other Aircraft Part & Auxiliary Equipment Mfg |
| 336414 | Guided Missile & Space Vehicle Mfg |
| 336415 | Missile/Space Veh Propulsion Unit & Parts Mfg |
| 336419 | Other Missile/Space Veh Parts & Aux Equip Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 3365 | Railroad Rolling Stock Mfg |
| 33651 | Railroad Rolling Stock Mfg |
| 3366 | Ship & Boat Building |
| 33661 | Ship & Boat Building |
| 336611 | Ship Building & Repairing |
| 336612 | Boat Building |
| 3369 | Other Transportation Equipment Mfg |
| 33699 | Other Transportation Equipment Mfg |
| 336991 | Motorcycle, Bicycle & Parts Mfg |
| 336992 | Mil Armored Vehicle, Tank & Tank Compn Mfg |
| 336999 | All Other Transportation Equipment Mfg |
| **337** | **Furniture & Related Product Mfg** |
| 3371 | HH & Institutional Furniture & Ki Cabnt Mfg |
| 33711 | Wood Kitchen Cabinet & Countertop Mfg |
| 33712 | Household & Institutional Furniture Mfg |
| 337121 | Upholstered Household Furniture Mfg |
| 337122 | Nonupholstered Wood Household Furniture Mfg |
| 337124 | Metal Household Furniture Manufacturing |
| 337125 | Household Furniture (exc Wood & Metal) Mfg |
| 337127 | Institutional Furniture Mfg |
| 337129 | Wood TV/Radio/Sewing Machine Cabinet Mfg |
| 3372 | Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Mfg |
| 33721 | Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Mfg |
| 337211 | Wood Office Furniture Mfg |
| 337212 | Custom Architectural Woodwork & Millwork Mfg |
| 337214 | Office Furniture (except Wood) Mfg |
| 337215 | Shwcase, Partition, Shelv & Locker Mfg |
| 3379 | Other Furniture Related Product Mfg |
| 33791 | Mattress Mfg |
| 33792 | Blind & Shade Mfg |
| **339** | **Miscellaneous Mfg** |
| 3391 | Medical Equipment & Supplies Mfg |
| 33911 | Medical Equipment & Supplies Mfg |
| 339111 | Laboratory Apparatus & Furniture Mfg |
| 339112 | Surgical & Medical Instrument Mfg |
| 339113 | Surgical Appliance & Supplies Mfg |
| 339114 | Dental Equipment & Supplies Mfg |
| 339115 | Ophthalmic Goods Mfg |
| 339116 | Dental Laboratories |
| 3399 | Other Miscellaneous Mfg |
| 33991 | Jewelry & Silverware Mfg |
| 339911 | Jewelry (exc Costume) Mfg |
| 339912 | Silverware & Hollowware Mfg |
| 339913 | Jewelers' Material & Lapidary Work Mfg |
| 339914 | Costume Jewelry & Novelty Mfg |
| 33992 | Sporting & Athletic Goods Mfg |
| 33993 | Doll, Toy & Game Mfg |
| 339931 | Doll & Stuffed Toy Mfg |
| 339932 | Game, Toy & Children's Vehicle Mfg |
| 33994 | Office Supplies (exc Paper) Mfg |
| 339941 | Pen & Mechanical Pencil Mfg |
| 339942 | Lead Pencil & Art Good Mfg |
| 339943 | Marking Device Mfg |
| 339944 | Carbon Paper & Inked Ribbon Mfg |
| 33995 | Sign Mfg |
| 33999 | All Other Misc Mfg |
| 339991 | Gasket, Packing & Sealing Device Mfg |
| 339992 | Musical Instrument Mfg |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 339993 | Fastener, Button, Needle & Pin Mfg |
| 339994 | Broom, Brush & Mop Mfg |
| 339995 | Burial Casket Mfg |
| 339999 | All Other Miscellaneous Mfg |
| **42** | **WHOLESALE TRADE** |
| **421** | **Wholesale Trade, Durable Goods** |
| 4211 | Motor Vehicle/Motor Vehicle Pt & Supply Whsle |
| 42111 | Automobile & Other Motor Vehicle Whsle |
| 42112 | Motor Vehicle Supplies & New Parts Whsle |
| 42113 | Tire & Tube Whsle |
| 42114 | Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Whsle |
| 4212 | Furniture & Home Furnishing Whsle |
| 42121 | Furniture Whsle |
| 42122 | Home Furnishing Whsle |
| 4213 | Lumber & Other Construction Materials Whsle |
| 42131 | Lumber, Plywood, Millwork & Wood Panel Whsle |
| 42132 | Brick & Related Construction Material Whsle |
| 42133 | Roofing, Siding & Insulation Material Whsle |
| 42139 | Other Construction Material Whsle |
| 4214 | Professional & Commercial Equip & Supp Whsle |
| 42141 | Photographic Equipment & Supplies Whsle |
| 42142 | Office Equipment Whsle |
| 42143 | Computer & Peripheral Equip & Software Whsle |
| 42144 | Other Commercial Equipment Whsle |
| 42145 | Medical/Dental/Hospital Equip & Supp Whsle |
| 42146 | Ophthalmic Goods Whsle |
| 42149 | Oth Professional Equipment & Supplies Whsle |
| 4215 | Metal & Mineral (except Petroleum) Whsle |
| 42151 | Metal Service Centers & Offices |
| 42152 | Coal & Other Mineral & Ore Whsle |
| 4216 | Electrical Goods Whsle |
| 42161 | Elec Equip/Wiring Supp/Const Material Whsle |
| 42162 | Electric Appliance/TV/Radio Set Whsle |
| 42169 | Other Electronic Parts & Equipment Whsle |
| 4217 | Hardware, & Plumb & Heating Equip & Sup Whsle |
| 42171 | Hardware Whsle |
| 42172 | Plumbing & Heating Equipment & Supplies Whsle |
| 42173 | Warm Air Heating & AC Equip & Supplies Whsle |
| 42174 | Refrigeration Equipment & Supplies Whsle |
| 4218 | Machinery, Equipment & Supplies Whsle |
| 42181 | Const & Mining (exc Petroleum) Equip Whsle |
| 42182 | Farm & Garden Machinery & Equipment Whsle |
| 42183 | Industrial Machinery & Equipment Whsle |
| 42184 | Industrial Supplies Whsle |
| 42185 | Service Establishment Equip & Supplies Whsle |
| 42186 | Transportation Equip/Supplies(exc MV) Whsle |
| 4219 | Miscellaneous Durable Goods Whsle |
| 42191 | Sporting & Recreational Goods & Supply Whsle |
| 42192 | Toy & Hobby Goods & Supplies Whsle |
| 42193 | Recyclable Material Whsle |
| 42194 | Jewelry/Watch/Precious Stone & Metal Whsle |
| 42199 | Other Miscellaneous Durable Goods Whsle |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| **422** | **Wholesale Trade, Nondurable Goods** |
| 4221 | Paper & Paper Product Whsle |
| 42211 | Printing & Writing Paper Whsle |
| 42212 | Stationery & Office Supplies Whsle |
| 42213 | Industrial & Personal Service Paper Whsle |
| 4222 | Drugs & Druggists' Sundries Whsle |
| 42221 | Drugs & Druggists' Sundries Whsle |
| 4223 | Apparel, Piece Goods & Notions Whsle |
| 42231 | Piece Goods, Notions & Other Dry Goods Whsle |
| 42232 | Men's & Boys' Clothing & Furnishings Whsle |
| 42233 | Women's/Children's/Infants' Clothing Whsle |
| 42234 | Footwear Whsle |
| 4224 | Grocery & Related Product Whsle |
| 42241 | General Line Grocery Whsle |
| 42242 | Packaged Frozen Food Whsle |
| 42243 | Dairy Product (exc Dried or Canned) Whsle |
| 42244 | Poultry & Poultry Product Whsle |
| 42245 | Confectionery Whsle |
| 42246 | Fish & Seafood Whsle |
| 42247 | Meat & Meat Product Whsle |
| 42248 | Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Whsle |
| 42249 | Other Grocery & Related Products Whsle |
| 4225 | Farm Product Raw Material Whsle |
| 42251 | Grain & Field Bean Whsle |
| 42252 | Livestock Whsle |
| 42259 | Other Farm Product Raw Material Whsle |
| 4226 | Chemical & Allied Products Whsle |
| 42261 | Plastics Materials & Basic Forms/Shapes Whsle |
| 42269 | Other Chemical & Allied Products Whsle |
| 4227 | Petroleum & Petroleum Products Whsle |
| 42271 | Petroleum Bulk Stations & Terminals |
| 42272 | Petroleum Prod Whsle (exc Bulk Sta/Terminals) |
| 4228 | Beer/Wine/Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Whsle |
| 42281 | Beer & Ale Whsle |
| 42282 | Wine & Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Whsle |
| 4229 | Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Whsle |
| 42291 | Farm Supplies Whsle |
| 42292 | Book, Periodical & Newspaper Whsle |
| 42293 | Flower/Nursery Stock/Florists' Supplies Whsle |
| 42294 | Tobacco & Tobacco Product Whsle |
| 42295 | Paint, Varnish & Supplies Whsle |
| 42299 | Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Whsle |
| **44-45** | **RETAIL TRADE** |
| **441** | **Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers** |
| 4411 | Automobile Dealers |
| 44111 | New Car Dealers |
| 44112 | Used Car Dealers |
| 4412 | Other Motor Vehicle Dealers |
| 44121 | Recreational Vehicle Dealers |
| 44122 | Motorcycle & Boat & Other MV Dealers |
| 441221 | Motorcycle Dealers |
| 441222 | Boat Dealers |
| 441229 | All Other Motor Vehicle Dealers |
| 4413 | Automotive Parts, Accessories & Tire Stores |
| 44131 | Automotive Parts, Accessories & Tire Stores |
| 44132 | Tire Dealers |
| **442** | **Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores** |
| 4421 | Furniture Stores |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 44211 | Furniture Stores |
| 4422 | Home Furnishings Stores |
| 44221 | Floor Covering Stores |
| 44229 | Other Home Furnishings Stores |
| 442291 | Window Treatment Stores |
| 442299 | All Other Home Furnishings Stores |
| **443** | **Electronics & Appliance Stores** |
| 4431 | Electronics & Appliance Stores |
| 44311 | Appliance, TV & Other Electronics Stores |
| 443111 | Household Appliance Stores |
| 443112 | Radio, Television & Other Electronics Stores |
| 44312 | Computer & Software Stores |
| 44313 | Camera & Photographic Supplies Stores |
| **444** | **Bldg Material & Garden Equip & Supp Dealers** |
| 4441 | Building Material & Supplies Dealers |
| 44411 | Home Centers |
| 44412 | Paint & Wallpaper Stores |
| 44413 | Hardware Stores |
| 44419 | Other Building Material Dealers |
| 4442 | Lawn & Garden Equip & Supplies Stores |
| 44421 | Outdoor Power Equipment Stores |
| 44422 | Nursery & Garden Centers |
| **445** | **Food & Beverage Stores** |
| 4451 | Grocery Stores |
| 44511 | Grocery (except Convenience) Stores |
| 44512 | Convenience Stores |
| 4452 | Specialty Food Stores |
| 44521 | Meat Markets |
| 44522 | Fish & Seafood Markets |
| 44523 | Fruit & Vegetable Markets |
| 44529 | Other Specialty Food Stores |
| 445291 | Baked Goods Stores |
| 445292 | Confectionery & Nut Stores |
| 445299 | All Other Specialty Food Stores |
| 4453 | Beer, Wine & Liquor Stores |
| 44531 | Beer, Wine & Liquor Stores |
| **446** | **Health & Personal Care Stores** |
| 4461 | Health & Personal Care Stores |
| 44611 | Pharmacies & Drug Stores |
| 44612 | Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies & Perfume Stores |
| 44613 | Optical Goods Stores |
| 44619 | Other Health & Personal Care Stores |
| 446191 | Food (Health) Supplement Stores |
| 446199 | All Other Health & Personal Care Stores |
| **447** | **Gasoline Stations** |
| 4471 | Gasoline Stations |
| 44711 | Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores |
| 44719 | Other Gasoline Stations |
| **448** | **Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores** |
| 4481 | Clothing Stores |
| 44811 | Men's Clothing Stores |
| 44812 | Women's Clothing Stores |
| 44813 | Children's & Infants' Clothing Stores |
| 44814 | Family Clothing Stores |
| 44815 | Clothing Accessories Stores |
| 44819 | Other Clothing Stores |
| 4482 | Shoe Stores |
| 44821 | Shoe Stores |
| 4483 | Jewelry, Luggage & Leather Goods Stores |
| 44831 | Jewelry Stores |
| 44832 | Luggage & Leather Goods Stores |
| **451** | **Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book & Music Stores** |
| 4511 | Sporting Goods/Hobby/Musical Instrumnt Stores |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 45111 | Sporting Goods Stores |
| 45112 | Hobby, Toy & Game Stores |
| 45113 | Sewing, Needlework & Piece Goods Stores |
| 45114 | Musical Instrument & Supplies Stores |
| 4512 | Book, Periodical & Music Stores |
| 45121 | Book Stores & News Dealers |
| 451211 | Book Stores |
| 451212 | News Dealers & Newsstands |
| 45122 | Prerecorded Tape, CD & Record Stores |
| **452** | **General Merchandise Stores** |
| 4521 | Department Stores |
| 45211 | Department Stores |
| 4529 | Other General Merchandise Stores |
| 45291 | Warehouse Clubs & Superstores |
| 45299 | All Other General Merchandise Stores |
| **453** | **Miscellaneous Store Retailers** |
| 4531 | Florists |
| 45311 | Florists |
| 4532 | Office Supplies, Stationery & Gift Stores |
| 45321 | Office Supplies & Stationery Stores |
| 45322 | Gift, Novelty & Souvenir Stores |
| 4533 | Used Merchandise Stores |
| 45331 | Used Merchandise Stores |
| 4539 | Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers |
| 45391 | Pet & Pet Supplies Stores |
| 45392 | Art Dealers |
| 45393 | Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers |
| 45399 | All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers |
| 453991 | Tobacco Stores |
| 453998 | All Other Misc Store Retailers (exc Tobacco) |
| **454** | **Nonstore Retailers** |
| 4541 | Electronic Shopping & Mail-Order Houses |
| 45411 | Electronic Shopping & Mail-Order Houses |
| 4542 | Vending Machine Operators |
| 45421 | Vending Machine Operators |
| 4543 | Direct Selling Establishments |
| 45431 | Fuel Dealers |
| 454311 | Heating Oil Dealers |
| 454312 | Liquefied Petroleum Gas (Bottled Gas) Dealers |
| 454319 | Other Fuel Dealers |
| 45439 | Other Direct Selling Establishments |
| **48-49** | **TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING** |
| **481** | **Air Transportation** |
| 4811 | Scheduled Air Transportation |
| 48111 | Scheduled Air Transportation |
| 481111 | Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation |
| 481112 | Scheduled Freight Air Transportation |
| 4812 | Nonscheduled Air Transportation |
| 48121 | Nonscheduled Air Transportation |
| 481211 | Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Trans |
| 481212 | Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Trans |
| 481219 | Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation |
| **482** | **Rail Transportation** |
| 4821 | Rail Transportation |
| 48211 | Rail Transportation |
| 482111 | Line-Haul Railroads |
| 482112 | Short Line Railroads |
| **483** | **Water Transportation** |
| 4831 | Deep Sea, Coastal & Great Lakes Water Trans |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 48311 | Deep Sea, Coastal & Great Lakes Water Trans |
| 483111 | Deep Sea Freight Transportation |
| 483112 | Deep Sea Passenger Transportation |
| 483113 | Coastal & Great Lakes Freight Transportation |
| 483114 | Coastal & Great Lakes Passenger Trans |
| 4832 | Inland Water Transportation |
| 48321 | Inland Water Transportation |
| 483211 | Inland Water Freight Transportation |
| 483212 | Inland Water Passenger Transportation |
| **484** | **Truck Transportation** |
| 4841 | General Freight Trucking |
| 48411 | General Freight Trucking, Local |
| 48412 | General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance |
| 484121 | General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, TL |
| 484122 | General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, LTL |
| 4842 | Specialized Freight Trucking |
| 48421 | Used Household & Office Goods Moving |
| 48422 | Specialized Frgt (exc Used) Trucking, Local |
| 48423 | Specialized Frgt (exc Used) Trucking, LDist |
| **485** | **Transit & Ground Passenger Transportation** |
| 4851 | Urban Transit Systems |
| 48511 | Urban Transit Systems |
| 485111 | Mixed Mode Transit Systems |
| 485112 | Commuter Rail Systems |
| 485113 | Bus & Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems |
| 485119 | Other Urban Transit Systems |
| 4852 | Interurban & Rural Bus Transportation |
| 48521 | Interurban & Rural Bus Transportation |
| 4853 | Taxi & Limousine Service |
| 48531 | Taxi Service |
| 48532 | Limousine Service |
| 4854 | School & Employee Bus Transportation |
| 48541 | School & Employee Bus Transportation |
| 4855 | Charter Bus Industry |
| 48551 | Charter Bus Industry |
| 4859 | Oth Transit & Ground Passenger Transportation |
| 48599 | Oth Transit & Ground Passenger Transportation |
| 485991 | Special Needs Transportation |
| 485999 | All Other Transit & Ground Passenger Trans |
| **486** | **Pipeline Transportation** |
| 4861 | Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil |
| 48611 | Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil |
| 4862 | Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas |
| 48621 | Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas |
| 4869 | Other Pipeline Transportation |
| 48691 | Pipeline Trans of Refined Petroleum Products |
| 48699 | All Other Pipeline Transportation |
| **487** | **Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation** |
| 4871 | Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation, Land |
| 48711 | Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation, Land |
| 4872 | Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation, Water |
| 48721 | Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation, Water |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 4879 | Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation, Other |
| 48799 | Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation, Other |
| **488** | **Transportation Support Activities** |
| 4881 | Air Transportation Support Activities |
| 48811 | Airport Operations |
| 488111 | Air Traffic Control |
| 488119 | Other Airport Operations |
| 48819 | Other Air Transportation Support Activities |
| 4882 | Rail Transportation Support Activities |
| 48821 | Rail Transportation Support Activities |
| 4883 | Water Transportation Support Activities |
| 48831 | Port & Harbor Operations |
| 48832 | Marine Cargo Handling |
| 48833 | Navigational Services to Shipping |
| 48839 | Other Water Transportation Support Activities |
| 4884 | Road Transportation Support Activities |
| 48841 | Motor Vehicle Towing |
| 48849 | Other Road Transportation Support Activities |
| 4885 | Freight Transportation Arrangement |
| 48851 | Freight Transportation Arrangement |
| 4889 | Other Transportation Support Activities |
| 48899 | Other Transportation Support Activities |
| 488991 | Packing & Crating |
| 488999 | All Other Transportation Support Activities |
| **491** | **Postal Service** |
| 4911 | Postal Service |
| 49111 | Postal Service |
| **492** | **Couriers & Messengers** |
| 4921 | Couriers |
| 49211 | Couriers |
| 4922 | Local Messengers & Local Delivery |
| 49221 | Local Messengers & Local Delivery |
| **493** | **Warehousing & Storage** |
| 4931 | Warehousing & Storage |
| 49311 | General Warehousing & Storage |
| 49312 | Refrigerated Warehousing & Storage |
| 49313 | Farm Product Warehousing & Storage |
| 49319 | Other Warehousing & Storage |
| **51** | **INFORMATION** |
| **511** | **Publishing Industries** |
| 5111 | Newspaper/Periodical/Book/ Database Publishers |
| 51111 | Newspaper Publishers |
| 51112 | Periodical Publishers |
| 51113 | Book Publishers |
| 51114 | Database and Directory Publishers |
| 51119 | Other Publishers |
| 511191 | Greeting Card Publishers |
| 511199 | All Other Publishers |
| 5112 | Software Publishers |
| 51121 | Software Publishers |
| **512** | **Motion Picture & Sound Recording Industries** |
| 5121 | Motion Picture & Video Industries |
| 51211 | Motion Picture & Video Production |
| 51212 | Motion Picture & Video Distribution |
| 51213 | Motion Picture & Video Exhibition |
| 512131 | Motion Picture Theaters (except Drive-Ins) |
| 512132 | Drive-In Motion Picture Theaters |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 51219 | Postprod & Other Movie & Video Industries |
| 512191 | Teleproduction & Oth Postproduction Services |
| 512199 | Other Motion Picture & Video Industries |
| 5122 | Sound Recording Industries |
| 51221 | Record Production |
| 51222 | Integrated Record Production/ Distribution |
| 51223 | Music Publishers |
| 51224 | Sound Recording Studios |
| 51229 | Other Sound Recording Industries |
| **513** | **Broadcasting & Telecommunications** |
| 5131 | Radio & Television Broadcasting |
| 51311 | Radio Broadcasting |
| 513111 | Radio Networks |
| 513112 | Radio Stations |
| 51312 | Television Broadcasting |
| 5132 | Cable Networks & Program Distribution |
| 51321 | Cable Networks |
| 51322 | Cable & Other Program Distribution |
| 5133 | Telecommunications |
| 51331 | Wired Telecommunications Carriers |
| 51332 | Wireless Telecom Carriers (exc Satellite) |
| 513321 | Paging |
| 513322 | Cellular & Other Wireless Telecommunications |
| 51333 | Telecommunications Resellers |
| 51334 | Satellite Telecommunications |
| 51339 | Other Telecommunications |
| **514** | **Information & Data Processing Services** |
| 5141 | Information Services |
| 51411 | News Syndicates |
| 51412 | Libraries & Archives |
| 51419 | Other Information Services |
| 514191 | On-Line Information Services |
| 514199 | All Other Information Services |
| 5142 | Data Processing Services |
| 51421 | Data Processing Services |
| **52** | **FINANCE & INSURANCE** |
| **521** | **Monetary Authorities - Central Bank** |
| 5211 | Monetary Authorities - Central Bank |
| 52111 | Monetary Authorities - Central Bank |
| **522** | **Credit Intermediation & Related Activities** |
| 5221 | Depository Credit Intermediation |
| 52211 | Commercial Banking |
| 52212 | Savings Institutions |
| 52213 | Credit Unions |
| 52219 | Other Depository Credit Intermediation |
| 5222 | Nondepository Credit Intermediation |
| 52221 | Credit Card Issuing |
| 52222 | Sales Financing |
| 52229 | Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation |
| 522291 | Consumer Lending |
| 522292 | Real Estate Credit |
| 522293 | International Trade Financing |
| 522294 | Secondary Market Financing |
| 522298 | All Oth Nondepository Credit Intermediation |
| 5223 | Activities Related to Credit Intermediation |
| 52231 | Mortgage & Nonmortgage Brokers |
| 52232 | Financial Clearinghouse & Reserve Activities |
| 52239 | Other Credit Intermediation Activities |
| **523** | **Security, Commodity Contracts & Like Activity** |
| 5231 | Scrty & Comdty Contracts Intermed & Brokerage |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 52311 | Investment Banking & Securities Dealing |
| 52312 | Securities Brokerage |
| 52313 | Commodity Contracts Dealing |
| 52314 | Commodity Contracts Brokerage |
| 5232 | Securities & Commodity Exchanges |
| 52321 | Securities & Commodity Exchanges |
| 5239 | Other Financial Investment Activities |
| 52391 | Miscellaneous Intermediation |
| 52392 | Portfolio Management |
| 52393 | Investment Advice |
| 52399 | All Other Financial Investment Activities |
| 523991 | Trust, Fiduciary & Custody Activities |
| 523999 | Miscellaneous Financial Investment Activities |
| **524** | **Insurance Carriers & Related Activities** |
| 5241 | Insurance Carriers |
| 52411 | Direct Life/Health/Medical Insurance Carriers |
| 524113 | Direct Life Insurance Carriers |
| 524114 | Direct Health & Medical Insurance Carriers |
| 52412 | Other Direct Insurance Carriers |
| 524126 | Direct Property & Casualty Insurance Carriers |
| 524127 | Direct Title Insurance Carriers |
| 524128 | All Other Direct Insurance Carriers |
| 52413 | Reinsurance Carriers |
| 5242 | Agencies & Other Insurance Related Activities |
| 52421 | Insurance Agencies & Brokerages |
| 52429 | Other Insurance Related Activities |
| 524291 | Claims Adjusting |
| 524292 | Insurance & Pension Funds, Third Party Admin |
| 524298 | All Other Insurance Related Activities |
| **525** | **Funds, Trusts & Other Financial Vehicles** |
| 5251 | Insurance & Employee Benefit Funds |
| 52511 | Pension Funds |
| 52512 | Health & Welfare Funds |
| 52519 | Other Insurance Funds |
| 5259 | Other Investment Pools & Funds |
| 52591 | Open-End Investment Funds |
| 52592 | Trusts, Estates & Agency Accounts |
| 52593 | Real Estate Investment Trusts |
| 52599 | Other Financial Vehicles |
| **53** | **REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASING** |
| **531** | **Real Estate** |
| 5311 | Lessors of Real Estate |
| 53111 | Lessors of Residential Buildings & Dwellings |
| 53112 | Lessors of Nonres Bldg (exc Miniwarehouse) |
| 53113 | Lessors of Miniwarehouse & Self Storage Units |
| 53119 | Lessors of Other Real Estate Property |
| 5312 | Offices of Real Estate Agents & Brokers |
| 53121 | Offices of Real Estate Agents & Brokers |
| 5313 | Activities Related to Real Estate |
| 53131 | Real Estate Property Managers |
| 531311 | Residential Property Managers |
| 531312 | Nonresidential Property Managers |
| 53132 | Offices of Real Estate Appraisers |
| 53139 | Other Activities Related to Real Estate |
| **532** | **Rental & Leasing Services** |
| 5321 | Automotive Equipment Rental & Leasing |
| 53211 | Passenger Car Rental & Leasing |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 532111 | Passenger Car Rental |
| 532112 | Passenger Car Leasing |
| 53212 | Truck, Utility Trailer & RV Rental & Leasing |
| 5322 | Consumer Goods Rental |
| 53221 | Consumer Electronics & Appliances Rental |
| 53222 | Formal Wear & Costume Rental |
| 53223 | Video Tape & Disk Rental |
| 53229 | Other Consumer Goods Rental |
| 532291 | Home Health Equipment Rental |
| 532292 | Recreational Goods Rental |
| 532299 | All Other Consumer Goods Rental |
| 5323 | General Rental Centers |
| 53231 | General Rental Centers |
| 5324 | Commercial/Industrial Equip Rental & Leasing |
| 53241 | Const/Trans/Mining Equip Rental & Leasing |
| 532411 | Commercial Trans Equip (exc MV) Rental/Lease |
| 532412 | Const/Mining/Forestry Equip Rental & Leasing |
| 53242 | Office Machinery & Equipment Rental & Leasing |
| 53249 | Oth Commercial/Industrial Equip Rental/Lease |
| **533** | **Lessors of Other Nonfinancial Intangible Asset** |
| 5331 | Lessors of Other Nonfinancial Intangible Asset |
| 53311 | Lessors of Other Nonfinancial Intangible Asset |
| **54** | **PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC & TECHNICAL SERVICES** |
| **541** | **Professional, Scientific & Technical Services** |
| 5411 | Legal Services |
| 54111 | Offices of Lawyers |
| 54112 | Offices of Notaries |
| 54119 | Other Legal Services |
| 541191 | Title Abstract & Settlement Offices |
| 541199 | All Other Legal Services |
| 5412 | Accounting/Tax Prep/Bookkeep/ Payroll Services |
| 54121 | Accounting/Tax Prep/Bookkeep/ Payroll Services |
| 541211 | Offices of Certified Public Accountants |
| 541213 | Tax Preparation Services |
| 541214 | Payroll Services |
| 541219 | Other Accounting Services |
| 5413 | Architectural, Engineering & Related Services |
| 54131 | Architectural Services |
| 54132 | Landscape Architectural Services |
| 54133 | Engineering Services |
| 54134 | Drafting Services |
| 54135 | Building Inspection Services |
| 54136 | Geophysical Surveying & Mapping Services |
| 54137 | Surveying/Mapping (exc Geophysical) Services |
| 54138 | Testing Laboratories |
| 5414 | Specialized Design Services |
| 54141 | Interior Design Services |
| 54142 | Industrial Design Services |
| 54143 | Graphic Design Services |
| 54149 | Other Specialized Design Services |
| 5415 | Computer Systems Design & Related Services |
| 54151 | Computer Systems Design & Related Services |
| 541511 | Custom Computer Programming Services |
| 541512 | Computer Systems Design Services |
| 541513 | Computer Facilities Management Services |
| 541519 | Other Computer Related Services |
| 5416 | Management, Sci & Tech Consulting Services |
| 54161 | Management Consulting Services |
| 541611 | Admin & Gen Management Consulting Services |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 541612 | Human Res & Exec Search Consulting Services |
| 541613 | Marketing Consulting Services |
| 541614 | Process, Phys Dist & Log Consulting Services |
| 541618 | Other Management Consulting Services |
| 54162 | Environmental Consulting Services |
| 54169 | Oth Scientific & Technical Consulting Services |
| 5417 | Scientific R&D Services |
| 54171 | R&D in Physical, Engineering & Life Sciences |
| 54172 | R&D in Social Sciences & Humanities |
| 5418 | Advertising & Related Services |
| 54181 | Advertising Agencies |
| 54182 | Public Relations Agencies |
| 54183 | Media Buying Agencies |
| 54184 | Media Representatives |
| 54185 | Display Advertising |
| 54186 | Direct Mail Advertising |
| 54187 | Advertising Material Distribution Services |
| 54189 | Other Services Related to Advertising |
| 5419 | Oth Professional/Scientific/ Technical Service |
| 54191 | Marketing Research & Public Opinion Polling |
| 54192 | Photographic Services |
| 541921 | Photography Studios, Portrait |
| 541922 | Commercial Photography |
| 54193 | Translation & Interpretation Services |
| 54194 | Veterinary Services |
| 54199 | All Oth Prof, Scientific & Technical Services |
| **55** | **MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES & ENTERPRISES** |
| **551** | **Management of Companies & Enterprises** |
| 5511 | Management of Companies & Enterprises |
| 55111 | Management of Companies & Enterprises |
| 551111 | Offices of Bank Holding Companies |
| 551112 | Offices of Other Holding Companies |
| 551114 | Corp, Subsidiary & Regional Managing Offices |
| **56** | **ADMIN/SUPPORT WASTE MGT/ REMEDIATION SERVICES** |
| **561** | **Administrative & Support Services** |
| 5611 | Office Administrative Services |
| 56111 | Office Administrative Services |
| 5612 | Facilities Support Services |
| 56121 | Facilities Support Services |
| 5613 | Employment Services |
| 56131 | Employment Placement Agencies |
| 56132 | Temporary Help Services |
| 56133 | Employee Leasing Services |
| 5614 | Business Support Services |
| 56141 | Document Preparation Services |
| 56142 | Telephone Call Centers |
| 561421 | Telephone Answering Services |
| 561422 | Telemarketing Bureaus |
| 56143 | Business Service Centers |
| 561431 | Private Mail Centers |
| 561439 | Oth Business Service Centers (incl Copy Shops) |
| 56144 | Collection Agencies |
| 56145 | Credit Bureaus |
| 56149 | Other Business Support Services |
| 561491 | Repossession Services |
| 561492 | Court Reporting & Stenotype Services |
| 561499 | All Other Business Support Services |
| 5615 | Travel Arrangement & Reservation Services |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 56151 | Travel Agencies |
| 56152 | Tour Operators |
| 56159 | Oth Travel Arrangement & Reservation Services |
| 561591 | Convention and Visitors Bureaus |
| 561599 | All Oth Travel Arrange & Reservation Services |
| 5616 | Investigation & Security Services |
| 56161 | Investigation, Guard & Armored Car Services |
| 561611 | Investigation Services |
| 561612 | Security Guards & Patrol Services |
| 561613 | Armored Car Services |
| 56162 | Security Systems Services |
| 561621 | Security Systems Services, (except Locksmiths) |
| 561622 | Locksmiths |
| 5617 | Services to Buildings & Dwellings |
| 56171 | Exterminating & Pest Control Services |
| 56172 | Janitorial Services |
| 56173 | Landscaping Services |
| 56174 | Carpet & Upholstery Cleaning Services |
| 56179 | Other Services to Buildings & Dwellings |
| 5619 | Other Support Services |
| 56191 | Packaging & Labeling Services |
| 56192 | Convention & Trade Show Organizers |
| 56199 | All Other Support Services |
| **562** | **Waste Management & Remediation Services** |
| 5621 | Waste Collection |
| 56211 | Waste Collection |
| 562111 | Solid Waste Collection |
| 562112 | Hazardous Waste Collection |
| 562119 | Other Waste Collection |
| 5622 | Waste Treatment & Disposal |
| 56221 | Waste Treatment & Disposal |
| 562211 | Hazardous Waste Treatment & Disposal |
| 562212 | Solid Waste Landfill |
| 562213 | Solid Waste Combustors & Incinerators |
| 562219 | Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment & Disposal |
| 5629 | Remediation & Oth Waste Management Services |
| 56291 | Remediation Services |
| 56292 | Materials Recovery Facilities |
| 56299 | All Other Waste Management Services |
| 562991 | Septic Tank & Related Services |
| 562998 | All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management |
| **61** | **EDUCATIONAL SERVICES** |
| **611** | **Educational Services** |
| 6111 | Elementary & Secondary Schools |
| 61111 | Elementary & Secondary Schools |
| 6112 | Junior Colleges |
| 61121 | Junior Colleges |
| 6113 | Colleges, Universities & Professional Schools |
| 61131 | Colleges, Universities & Professional Schools |
| 6114 | Business Schools & Computer & Mgt Training |
| 61141 | Business & Secretarial Schools |
| 61142 | Computer Training |
| 61143 | Professional/Management Development Training |
| 6115 | Technical & Trade Schools |
| 61151 | Technical & Trade Schools |
| 611511 | Cosmetology & Barber Schools |
| 611512 | Flight Training |
| 611513 | Apprenticeship Training |
| 611519 | Other Technical & Trade Schools |
| 6116 | Other Schools & Instruction |
| 61161 | Fine Arts Schools |
| 61162 | Sports & Recreation Instruction |
| 61163 | Language Schools |
| 61169 | All Other Schools & Instruction |
| 611691 | Exam Preparation & Tutoring |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 611692 | Automobile Driving Schools |
| 611699 | All Other Miscellaneous Schools & Instruction |
| 6117 | Educational Support Services |
| 61171 | Educational Support Services |
| **62** | **HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE** |
| **621** | **Ambulatory Health Care Services** |
| 6211 | Offices of Physicians |
| 62111 | Offices of Physicians |
| 621111 | Offices of Physicians (exc Mental Health) |
| 621112 | Offices of Physicians, Mental Health |
| 6212 | Offices of Dentists |
| 62121 | Offices of Dentists |
| 6213 | Offices of Other Health Practitioners |
| 62131 | Offices of Chiropractors |
| 62132 | Offices of Optometrists |
| 62133 | Offices of Other Mental Health Practitioners |
| 62134 | Offices of PT/OT/Speech Therapy & Audiology |
| 62139 | All Oth Health Practitioners' Offices |
| 621391 | Offices of Podiatrists |
| 621399 | Offices of All Oth Misc Health Practitioners |
| 6214 | Outpatient Care Centers |
| 62141 | Family Planning Centers |
| 62142 | Outpatient Mental Health/ Substance Abuse Ctrs |
| 62149 | Other Outpatient Care Centers |
| 621491 | HMO Medical Centers |
| 621492 | Kidney Dialysis Centers |
| 621493 | Freestanding Ambulatory Surgery/ Emergency Ctr |
| 621498 | All Other Outpatient Care Centers |
| 6215 | Medical & Diagnostic Laboratories |
| 62151 | Medical & Diagnostic Laboratories |
| 621511 | Medical Laboratories |
| 621512 | Diagnostic Imaging Centers |
| 6216 | Home Health Care Services |
| 62161 | Home Health Care Services |
| 6219 | Other Ambulatory Health Care Services |
| 62191 | Ambulance Services |
| 62199 | All Other Ambulatory Health Care Services |
| 621991 | Blood & Organ Banks |
| 621999 | All Oth Misc Ambulatory Health Care Services |
| **622** | **Hospitals** |
| 6221 | General Medical & Surgical Hospitals |
| 62211 | General Medical & Surgical Hospitals |
| 6222 | Psychiatric & Substance Abuse Hospitals |
| 62221 | Psychiatric & Substance Abuse Hospitals |
| 6223 | Other Specialty Hospitals |
| 62231 | Other Specialty Hospitals |
| **623** | **Nursing & Residential Care Facilities** |
| 6231 | Nursing Care Facilities |
| 62311 | Nursing Care Facilities |
| 6232 | Residential Mental Retardation/ Health Facil |
| 62321 | Residential Mental Retardation Facilities |
| 62322 | Residential Mental Health/Subst Abuse Facil |
| 6233 | Community Care Facilities for the Elderly |
| 62331 | Community Care Facilities for the Elderly |
| 623311 | Continuing Care Retirement Communities |
| 623312 | Homes for the Elderly |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 6239 | Other Residential Care Facilities |
| 62399 | Other Residential Care Facilities |
| **624** | **Social Assistance** |
| 6241 | Individual & Family Services |
| 62411 | Child & Youth Services |
| 62412 | Services for Elderly & Disabled Persons |
| 62419 | Other Individual & Family Services |
| 6242 | Community/Emergency & Other Relief Services |
| 62421 | Community Food Services |
| 62422 | Community Housing Services |
| 624221 | Temporary Shelters |
| 624229 | Other Community Housing Services |
| 62423 | Emergency & Other Relief Services |
| 6243 | Vocational Rehabilitation Services |
| 62431 | Vocational Rehabilitation Services |
| 6244 | Child Day Care Services |
| 62441 | Child Day Care Services |
| **71** | **ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION** |
| **711** | **Perform Arts, Spectator Sports & Related Ind** |
| 7111 | Performing Arts Companies |
| 71111 | Theater Companies & Dinner Theaters |
| 71112 | Dance Companies |
| 71113 | Musical Groups & Artists |
| 71119 | Other Performing Arts Companies |
| 7112 | Spectator Sports |
| 71121 | Spectator Sports |
| 711211 | Sports Teams and Clubs |
| 711212 | Racetracks |
| 711219 | Other Spectator Sports |
| 7113 | Promoters of Entertainment Events |
| 71131 | Promoters of Entertainment Events w/ Facility |
| 71132 | Promoters of Entertainment Events w/o Facility |
| 7114 | Agents/Managers for Artists & Oth Public Figu |
| 71141 | Agents/Managers for Artists & Oth Public Figu |
| 7115 | Independent Artists, Writers & Performers |
| 71151 | Independent Artists, Writers & Performers |
| **712** | **Museums, Historical Sites & Like Institutions** |
| 7121 | Museums, Historical Sites & Like Institutions |
| 71211 | Museums |
| 71212 | Historical Sites |
| 71213 | Zoos & Botanical Gardens |
| 71219 | Nature Parks & Other Similar Institutions |
| **713** | **Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Industries** |
| 7131 | Amusement Parks & Arcades |
| 71311 | Amusement & Theme Parks |
| 71312 | Amusement Arcades |
| 7132 | Gambling Industries |
| 71321 | Casinos (except Hotel Casinos) |
| 71329 | Other Gambling Industries |
| 7139 | Other Amusement & Recreation Industries |
| 71391 | Golf Courses & Country Clubs |
| 71392 | Skiing Facilities |
| 71393 | Marinas |
| 71394 | Fitness & Recreational Sports Centers |
| 71395 | Bowling Centers |
| 71399 | All Other Amusement & Recreation Industries |
| **72** | **ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES** |
| **721** | **Accommodation** |
| 7211 | Traveler Accommodation |
| 72111 | Hotels (exc Casino Hotels) & Motels |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 72112 | Casino Hotels |
| 72119 | Other Traveler Accommodation |
| 721191 | Bed & Breakfast Inns |
| 721199 | All Other Traveler Accommodation |
| 7212 | RV Parks & Recreational Camps |
| 72121 | RV Parks & Recreational Camps |
| 721211 | RV Parks & Campgrounds |
| 721214 | Recreational/Vacation Camps (exc campgrounds) |
| 7213 | Rooming & Boarding Houses |
| 72131 | Rooming & Boarding Houses |
| **722** | **Food Services & Drinking Places** |
| 7221 | Full-Service Restaurants |
| 72211 | Full-Service Restaurants |
| 7222 | Limited-Service Eating Places |
| 72221 | Limited-Service Eating Places |
| 722211 | Limited-Service Restaurants |
| 722212 | Cafeterias |
| 722213 | Snack & Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars |
| 7223 | Special Food Services |
| 72231 | Food Service Contractors |
| 72232 | Caterers |
| 72233 | Mobile Food Services |
| 7224 | Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages) |
| 72241 | Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages) |
| **81** | **OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)** |
| **811** | **Repair & Maintenance** |
| 8111 | Automotive R&M |
| 81111 | Automotive Mechanical & Electrical R&M |
| 811111 | General Automotive Repair |
| 811112 | Automotive Exhaust System Repair |
| 811113 | Automotive Transmission Repair |
| 811118 | Other Automotive Mechanical & Electrical R&M |
| 81112 | Automotive Body/Paint/Interior & Glass Repair |
| 811121 | Automotive Body, Paint & Interior R&M |
| 811122 | Automotive Glass Replacement Shops |
| 81119 | Other Automotive R&M |
| 811191 | Automotive Oil Change & Lubrication Shops |
| 811192 | Carwashes |
| 811198 | All Other Automotive R&M |
| 8112 | Electronic & Precision Equipment R&M |
| 81121 | Electronic & Precision Equipment R&M |
| 811211 | Consumer Electronics R&M |
| 811212 | Computer & Office Machine R&M |
| 811213 | Communication Equipment R&M |
| 811219 | Other Electronic & Precision Equipment R&M |
| 8113 | Commercial Equipment (exc Auto & Elec) R&M |
| 81131 | Commercial Equipment (exc Auto & Elec) R&M |
| 8114 | Personal & Household Goods R&M |
| 81141 | Home/Garden Equipment & Appliance R&M |
| 811411 | Home & Garden Equipment R&M |
| 811412 | Appliance R&M |
| 81142 | Reupholstery & Furniture Repair |
| 81143 | Footwear & Leather Goods Repair |
| 81149 | Other Personal & Household Goods R&M |
| **812** | **Personal & Laundry Services** |
| 8121 | Personal Care Services |
| 81211 | Hair, Nail & Skin Care Services |
| 812111 | Barber Shops |
| 812112 | Beauty Salons |
| 812113 | Nail Salons |
| 81219 | Other Personal Care Services |
| 812191 | Diet & Weight Reducing Centers |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 812199 | Other Personal Care Services |
| 8122 | Death Care Services |
| 81221 | Funeral Homes |
| 81222 | Cemeteries & Crematories |
| 8123 | Drycleaning & Laundry Services |
| 81231 | Coin-Operated Laundries & Drycleaners |
| 81232 | Drycleaning & Laundry Services (exc Coin-Op) |
| 81233 | Linen & Uniform Supply |
| 812331 | Linen Supply |
| 812332 | Industrial Launderers |
| 8129 | Other Personal Services |
| 81291 | Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services |
| 81292 | Photofinishing |
| 812921 | Photofinishing Laboratories (except One-Hour) |
| 812922 | One-Hour Photofinishing |
| 81293 | Parking Lots & Garages |
| 81299 | All Other Personal Services |
| **813** | **Religious/Grantmaking/Prof/ Like Organizations** |
| 8131 | Religious Organizations |
| 81311 | Religious Organizations |
| 8132 | Grantmaking & Giving Services |
| 81321 | Grantmaking & Giving Services |
| 813211 | Grantmaking Foundations |
| 813212 | Voluntary Health Organizations |
| 813219 | Other Grantmaking & Giving Services |
| 8133 | Social Advocacy Organizations |
| 81331 | Social Advocacy Organizations |
| 813311 | Human Rights Organizations |
| 813312 | Environment & Wildlife Organizations |
| 813319 | Other Social Advocacy Organizations |
| 8134 | Civic & Social Organizations |
| 81341 | Civic & Social Organizations |
| 8139 | Business/Labor/Political/Like Organizations |
| 81391 | Business Associations |
| 81392 | Professional Organizations |
| 81393 | Labor Unions & Similar Labor Organizations |
| 81394 | Political Organizations |
| 81399 | Oth Similar Org (exc Business/Prof/Labor/Pol) |
| **814** | **Private Households** |
| 8141 | Private Households |
| 81411 | Private Households |
| **92** | **PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION** |
| **921** | **General Government Administration** |
| 9211 | General Government Administration |
| 92111 | Executive Offices |
| 92112 | Legislative Bodies |
| 92113 | Public Finance Activities |
| 92114 | Executive & Legislative Offices, Combined |
| 92115 | American Indian & Alaska Native Tribal Gov |
| 92119 | Other General Government Support |
| **922** | **Justice, Public Order & Safety Activities** |
| 9221 | Justice, Public Order & Safety Activities |
| 92211 | Courts |
| 92212 | Police Protection |
| 92213 | Legal Counsel & Prosecution |
| 92214 | Correctional Institutions |
| 92215 | Parole Offices & Probation Offices |
| 92216 | Fire Protection |
| 92219 | Oth Justice/Public Order/Safety Activity |
| **923** | **Administration of Human Resource Programs** |
| 9231 | Administration of Human Resource Programs |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

| Code | Short title |
|---|---|
| 92311 | Administration of Education Programs |
| 92312 | Administration of Public Health Programs |
| 92313 | Administration of Other Human Resource Programs |
| 92314 | Administration of Veterans' Affairs |
| **924** | **Administration of Environmental Quality Programs** |
| 9241 | Administration of Environmental Quality Programs |
| 92411 | Admin Air/Water Resource/Solid Waste Mgt Prog |
| 92412 | Administration of Conservation Programs |
| **925** | **Admin Housing/Urban Planning/ Community Devop** |
| 9251 | Admin Housing/Urban Planning/ Community Devop |
| 92511 | Administration of Housing Programs |
| 92512 | Admin Urban Planning & Community/ Rural Devop |
| **926** | **Administration of Economic Programs** |
| 9261 | Administration of Economic Programs |
| 92611 | Administration of General Economic Programs |
| 92612 | Regulation & Admin of Transportation Programs |
| 92613 | Regulation & Administration of Utilities |
| 92614 | Regulation Agricultural Marketing & Commodities |
| 92615 | Reg/License/Inspect - Misc Commercial Sectors |
| **927** | **Space Research & Technology** |
| 9271 | Space Research & Technology |
| 92711 | Space Research & Technology |
| **928** | **National Security & International Affairs** |
| 9281 | National Security & International Affairs |
| 92811 | National Security |
| 92812 | International Affairs |

Note: For definitions of abbreviations and substitute words see page 765.

## Abbreviations and Substitute Words

| Abbreviation/Substitute word | Word |
|---|---|
| Access | Accessories |
| Activity | Activities |
| Admin | Administration |
| Ag | Agricultural |
| AC | Air-Conditioning |
| Alloy | Alloying |
| Alum | Aluminu |
| & | and |
| Anodize | Anodizing |
| Arrange | Arrangement |
| Artf | Artificial |
| Audiology | Audiologists |
| Auto | Automotive |
| Aux | Auxiliary |
| Bookkeep | Bookkeeping |
| Broadcast | Broadcasting |
| Bldg | Building |
| Cabnt | Cabinet |
| Ctrs | Centers |
| Choc | Chocolate |
| Coin-Op | Coin-operated |
| Comdty | Commodities |
| Comm | Communications |
| CD | Compact Disc |
| Compn | Component |
| Const | Construction |
| Contr | Contractor |
| Corp | Corporate |
| Devop | Development |
| Dist | Distribution |
| Draw | Drawing |
| Dryclean | Drycleaning |
| Elec | Electric;Electronic |
| Electropl | Electroplating |
| Embroid | Embroidery |
| Engrave | Engraving |
| Equip | Equipment |
| exc | except |
| Exec | Executive |
| Extrude | Extruding |
| Facil | Facilities |
| Farm | Farming |
| Figu | Figures |
| Fil | Filaments |
| Finishng | Finishing |
| Frgt | Freight |
| Gas | Gasoline |
| Gen | General |
| Gov | Government |
| Missile | Guided Missile |
| HH | Household |
| Htg | Heating |
| HVAC | Heating, Ventilation, Air-Conditioning |
| Incl | Including |
| Ind | Industrial; Industries |
| Inspect | Inspection |
| Instrumnt | Instrument |
| Intermed | Intermediation |
| Kt | Kitchen |
| Lamnd | Laminated |
| Lease | Leasing |
| LTL | Less Than Truckload |
| License | Licensing |
| Log | Logistics |
| LDist | Long-distance |
| Mach | Machinery |
| Mgt | Management |
| Mfg | Manufacturing |
| Mil | Military |
| Misc | Miscellaneous |
| Movie | Motion Picture |
| MV | Motor Vehicle |
| Nav | Navigational |
| Nonres | Nonresidential |
| NEC | Not Elsewhere Classified |
| OT | Occupational Therapist |
| Oth | Other |
| Pkg | Packaging |
| Pt | Part |
| Perform | Performing |
| Photo | Photographic |
| Phys | Physical |
| PT | Physical Therapist |
| Plumb | Plumbing |
| Polish | Polishing |
| Postprod | Postproduction |

| Abbreviation/Substitute word | Word | Abbreviation/Substitute word | Word |
|---|---|---|---|
| Pol | Political | Spd | Speed |
| Pwr | Power | Sta | Stations |
| Prep | Preparation | Subst | Substance |
| Press | Pressing | Supply /Supp | Supplies |
| Prim | Primary | Syn | Synthetic |
| Prod/Pro | Production | Tech | Technical |
| Prof | Professional | Telecom | Telecommunications |
| Prog | Program/Programs | TV | Television |
| Purch | Purchase; Purchased | Total | Totalizing |
| RV | Recreational Vehicle | Transmsn | Transmission |
| Refine | Refining | Trans | Transportation |
| Refrig | Refrigeration | TL | Truckload |
| Reg | Regulation | Turn | Turned |
| R&M | Repair and Maintenance | Util | Utility |
| R&D | Research and Development | Veg | Vegetable |
| Res | Resources | Veh | Vehicle |
| Roll | Rolling | HVAC | Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning |
| Sci | Scientific | | |
| Security /Scrty | Securities | Whsle | Wholesalers |
| Shelv | Shelving | Wirless | Wireless |
| Shwcase | Showcase | w/ | with |
| / | Slash replaces comma | w/o | without |
| Smelt | Smelting | | |

# Part III

# Appendixes

*Appendixes A and B map the 1997 NAICS to the 1987 SIC in 1997 NAICS sequence (Appendix A) and 1987 SIC sequence (Appendix B). The tables do not provide a comprehensive guide to all economic activities, but rather provide a map for the largest and most important activities defined in the 1987 SIC.*

# Appendix A
# 1997 NAICS U.S. Matched to 1987 U.S. SIC

| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 11 | Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | | |
| | 111 | Crop Production | | |
| | 1111 | Oilseed and Grain Farming | | |
| | 11111 | Soybean Farming | 0116 | Soybeans |
| | 11112 | Oilseed (except Soybean) Farming | *0119 | Cash Grains, NEC (oilseed, except soybean farming) |
| | 11113 | Dry Pea and Bean Farming | *0119 | Cash Grains, NEC (dry pea and bean farms) |
| | 11114 | Wheat Farming | 0111 | Wheat |
| | 11115 | Corn Farming | 0115 | Corn |
| | | | *0119 | Cash Grains, NEC (popcorn farming) |
| | 11116 | Rice Farming | 0112 | Rice |
| | 11119 | Other Grain Farming | | |
| US | 111191 | Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming | *0119 | Cash Grains, NEC (oilseed and grain combination farms) |
| US | 111199 | All Other Grain Farming | *0119 | Cash Grains, NEC (except popcorn, soybean, and dry pea and bean, and oilseed and grain combination farms) |
| | 1112 | Vegetable and Melon Farming | | |
| | 11121 | Vegetable and Melon Farming | | |
| CAN | 111211 | Potato Farming | 0134 | Irish Potatoes |
| CAN | 111219 | Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming | 0161 | Vegetables and Melons |
| | | | *0139 | Field Crops Except Cash Grains (sweet potatoes and yams) |
| | 1113 | Fruit and Tree Nut Farming | | |
| | 11131 | Orange Groves | *0174 | Citrus Fruits (orange groves and farms) |
| | 11132 | Citrus (except Orange) Groves | *0174 | Citrus Fruits (except, orange groves and farms) |
| | 11133 | Noncitrus Fruit and Tree Nut Farming | | |

US—United States industry only. CAN—United States and Canadian industries are comparable. When neither US nor CAN appears, Canadian, Mexican, and United States are comparable. *—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 111331 | Apple Orchards | *0175 | Deciduous Tree Fruits (apple orchards and farms) |
| US | 111332 | Grape Vineyards | 0172 | Grapes |
| US | 111333 | Strawberry Farming | *0171 | Berry Crops (strawberry farms) |
| US | 111334 | Berry (except Strawberry) Farming | *0171 | Berry Crops ( except strawberry farms) |
| US | 111335 | Tree Nut Farming | 0173 | Tree Nuts |
| US | 111336 | Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming | *0179 | Fruits and Tree Nuts, NEC (combination farms) |
| US | 111339 | Other Noncitrus Fruit Farming | *0175 | Deciduous Tree Fruits (except apple orchards and farms) |
| | | | *0179 | Fruit and Tree Nuts, NEC (except combination farms) |
| | 1114 | Greenhouse, Nursery, and Floriculture Production | | |
| | 11141 | Food Crops Grown Under Cover | | |
| CAN | 111411 | Mushroom Production | *0182 | Food Crops Grown Under Cover (mushrooms, growing of) |
| CAN | 111419 | Other Food Crops Grown Under Cover | *0182 | Food Crops Grown Under Cover (except mushroom, growing of) |
| | 11142 | Nursery and Floriculture Production | | |
| CAN | 111421 | Nursery and Tree Production | *0181 | Ornamental Floriculture and Nursery Products (nursery farming) |
| | | | *0811 | Timber Tracts (short rotation woody crops) |
| CAN | 111422 | Floriculture Production | *0181 | Ornamental Floriculture and Nursery Products (floriculture farming) |
| | 1119 | Other Crop Farming | | |
| | 11191 | Tobacco Farming | 0132 | Tobacco |
| | 11192 | Cotton Farming | 0131 | Cotton |
| | 11193 | Sugarcane Farming | *0133 | Sugarcane and Sugar Beets (sugarcane farms) |
| | 11194 | Hay Farming | *0139 | Field Crops, Except Cash Grains, NEC (hay farms) |
| | 11199 | All Other Crop Farming | | |
| US | 111991 | Sugar Beet Farming | *0133 | Sugarcane and Sugar Beets (sugar beet farms) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 111992 | Peanut Farming | *0139 | Field Crops, Except Cash Grains, NEC (peanut farms) |
| US | 111998 | All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming | *0139 | Field Crops, Except Cash Grains, NEC (except peanut, sweet potato, yam and hay farms) |
| | | | 0191 | General Farms, Primarily Crop |
| | | | *0831 | Forest Products (maple sap, gathering of) |
| | | | *0919 | Miscellaneous Marine Products (plant aquaculture) |
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (reducing maple sap to maple syrup) |
| | 112 | Animal Production | | |
| | 1121 | Cattle Ranching and Farming | | |
| | 11211 | Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming, including Feedlots | | |
| US | 112111 | Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming | 0212 | Beef Cattle, Except Feedlots |
| | | | *0241 | Dairy Farms (dairy heifer replacement farms) |
| US | 112112 | Cattle Feedlots | 0211 | Beef Cattle Feedlots |
| | 11212 | Dairy Cattle and Milk Production | *0241 | Dairy Farms |
| | 11213 | Dual Purpose Cattle Ranching and Farming | | Null Set for U.S. |
| | 1122 | Hog and Pig Farming | | |
| | 11221 | Hog and Pig Farming | 0213 | Hogs |
| | 1123 | Poultry and Egg Production | | |
| | 11231 | Chicken Egg Production | 0252 | Chicken Eggs |
| | 11232 | Broilers and Other Meat Type Chicken Production | 0251 | Broiler, Fryers, and Roaster Chickens |
| | 11233 | Turkey Production | 0253 | Turkey and Turkey Eggs |
| | 11234 | Poultry Hatcheries | 0254 | Poultry Hatcheries |
| | 11239 | Other Poultry Production | 0259 | Poultry and Eggs, NEC |
| | 1124 | Sheep and Goat Farming | | |
| | 11241 | Sheep Farming | *0214 | Sheep and Goats (sheep farms) |
| | 11242 | Goat Farming | *0214 | Sheep and Goats (goat farms) |
| | 1125 | Animal Aquaculture | | |
| | 11251 | Animal Aquaculture | | |
| US | 112511 | Finfish Farming and Fish Hatcheries | *0273 | Animal Aquaculture (finfish farms) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *0921 | Fish Hatcheries and Preserves (finfish hatcheries) |
| US | 112512 | Shellfish Farming | *0273 | Animal Aquaculture (shellfish farms) |
| | | | *0921 | Fish Hatcheries and Preserves (shellfish hatcheries) |
| US | 112519 | Other Animal Aquaculture | *0273 | Animal Aquaculture (except finfish and shellfish) |
| | | | *0279 | Animal Specialties, NEC (alligator and frog production) |
| | 1129 | Other Animal Production | | |
| | 11291 | Apiculture | *0279 | Animal Specialties, NEC (apiculture) |
| | 11292 | Horse and Other Equine Production | 0272 | Horse and Other Equine |
| | 11293 | Fur-Bearing Animal and Rabbit Production | 0271 | Fur-Bearing Animals and Rabbits |
| | 11299 | All Other Animal Production | 0219 | General Livestock, Except Dairy and Poultry |
| | | | *0279 | Animal Specialties, NEC (except apiculture) |
| | | | 0291 | General Farms, Primarily Livestock and Animal Specialties |
| | 113 | Forestry and Logging | | |
| | 1131 | Timber Tract Operations | | |
| | 11311 | Timber Tract Operations | *0811 | Timber Tracts (long term timber farms) |
| | 1132 | Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products | | |
| | 11321 | Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products | *0831 | Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products (forest products, except gathering of maple sap) |
| | 1133 | Logging | | |
| | 11331 | Logging | 2411 | Logging |
| | 114 | Fishing, Hunting and Trapping | | |
| | 1141 | Fishing | | |
| | 11411 | Fishing | | |
| US | 114111 | Finfish Fishing | 0912 | Finfish |
| US | 114112 | Shellfish Fishing | 0913 | Shellfish |
| US | 114119 | Other Marine Fishing | *0919 | Miscellaneous Marine Products (except plant aquaculture) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1142 | Hunting and Trapping | | |
| | 11421 | Hunting and Trapping | 0971 | Hunting and Trapping, and Game Propagation |
| | 115 | Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry | | |
| | 1151 | Support Activities for Crop Production | | |
| | 11511 | Support Activities for Crop Production | | |
| US | 115111 | Cotton Ginning | 0724 | Cotton Ginning |
| US | 115112 | Soil Preparation, Planting, and Cultivating | 0711 | Soil Preparation Services |
| | | | 0721 | Crop Planting, Cultivating, and Protecting |
| US | 115113 | Crop Harvesting, Primarily by Machine | 0722 | Crop Harvesting, Primarily by Machine |
| US | 115114 | Postharvest Crop Activities (except Cotton Ginning) | *0723 | Crop Preparation Services For Market, Except Cotton Ginning (except custom grain grinding) |
| US | 115115 | Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders | 0761 | Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders |
| US | 115116 | Farm Management Services | 0762 | Farm Management Services |
| | 1152 | Support Activities for Animal Production | | |
| | 11521 | Support Activities for Animal Production | *0751 | Livestock Services, Except Veterinary (except custom slaughtering) |
| | | | *0752 | Animal Specialty Services, Except Veterinary (horses and equines services and animal production breeding) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Services, NEC (farriers) |
| | 1153 | Support Activities for Forestry | | |
| | 11531 | Support Activities for Forestry | 0851 | Forestry Services |
| | 21 | Mining | | |
| | 211 | Oil and Gas Extraction | | |
| | 2111 | Oil and Gas Extraction | | |
| | 21111 | Oil and Gas Extraction | | |
| US | 211111 | Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Extraction | 1311 | Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas |
| US | 211112 | Natural Gas Liquid Extraction | 1321 | Natural Gas Liquids |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2819 | Industrial Inorganic Chemicals, NEC (recovering sulfur from natural gas) |
| | 212 | Mining (except Oil and Gas) | | |
| | 2121 | Coal Mining | | |
| | 21211 | Coal Mining | | |
| US | 212111 | Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining | 1221 | Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining |
| US | 212112 | Bituminous Coal Underground Mining | 1222 | Bituminous Coal Underground Mining |
| US | 212113 | Anthracite Mining | 1231 | Anthracite Mining |
| | 2122 | Metal Ore Mining | | |
| | 21221 | Iron Ore Mining | 1011 | Iron Ores |
| | 21222 | Gold Ore and Silver Ore Mining | | |
| US | 212221 | Gold Ore Mining | 1041 | Gold Ores |
| US | 212222 | Silver Ore Mining | 1044 | Silver Ores |
| | 21223 | Copper, Nickel, Lead, and Zinc Mining | | |
| CAN | 212231 | Lead Ore and Zinc Ore Mining | 1031 | Lead and Zinc Ores |
| US | 212234 | Copper Ore and Nickel Ore Mining | 1021 | Copper Ores |
| | | | *1061 | Ferroalloy Ores, Except Vanadium (nickel) |
| | 21229 | Other Metal Ore Mining | | |
| US | 212291 | Uranium-Radium-Vanadium Ore Mining | 1094 | Uranium-Radium-Vanadium Ores |
| US | 212299 | All Other Metal Ore Mining | *1061 | Ferroalloy Ores, Except Vanadium (other ferroalloys except nickel) |
| | | | 1099 | Miscellaneous Metal Ores, NEC |
| | 2123 | Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying | | |
| | 21231 | Stone Mining and Quarrying | | |
| US | 212311 | Dimension Stone Mining and Quarrying | 1411 | Dimension Stone |
| US | 212312 | Crushed and Broken Limestone Mining and Quarrying | 1422 | Crushed and Broken Limestone |
| US | 212313 | Crushed and Broken Granite Mining and Quarrying | 1423 | Crushed and Broken Granite |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 212319 | Other Crushed and Broken Stone Mining and Quarrying | 1429 | Crushed and Broken Stone, NEC |
| | | | *1499 | Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Minerals, Except Fuels (bituminous limestone and bituminous sandstone) |
| | 21232 | Sand, Gravel, Clay, and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining and Quarrying | | |
| US | 212321 | Construction Sand and Gravel Mining | 1442 | Construction Sand and Gravel |
| US | 212322 | Industrial Sand Mining | 1446 | Industrial Sand |
| US | 212324 | Kaolin and Ball Clay Mining | 1455 | Kaolin and Ball Clay |
| | | | *3295 | Minerals and Earths, Ground or Otherwise Treated (grinding, washing, separating, etc. of minerals in SIC 1455) |
| US | 212325 | Clay and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining | 1459 | Clay, Ceramic, and Refractory Minerals, NEC |
| | | | *3295 | Minerals and Earths, Ground or Otherwise Treated (grinding, washing, separating, etc. of minerals in SIC 1459) |
| | 21239 | Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying | | |
| US | 212391 | Potash, Soda, and Borate Mineral Mining | 1474 | Potash, Soda, and Borate Minerals |
| US | 212392 | Phosphate Rock Mining | 1475 | Phosphate Rock |
| US | 212393 | Other Chemical and Fertilizer Mineral Mining | 1479 | Chemical and Fertilizer Mineral Mining, NEC |
| | | | *3295 | Minerals and Earths, Ground or Otherwise Treated (grinding, washing, separating, etc. of minerals in SIC 1479) |
| US | 212399 | All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining | *1499 | Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Minerals, Except Fuels (except bituminous limestone and bituminous sandstone) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *3295 | Minerals and Earths, Ground or Otherwise Treated (grinding, washing, separating, etc. of minerals in SIC 1499) |
| | 213 | Support Activities for Mining | | |
| | 2131 | Support Activities for Mining | | |
| | 21311 | Support Activities for Mining | | |
| CAN | 213111 | Drilling Oil and Gas Wells | 1381 | Drilling Oil and Gas Wells |
| US | 213112 | Support Activities for Oil and Gas Operations | *1382 | Oil and Gas Field Exploration Services (except geophysical mapping and surveying) |
| | | | 1389 | Oil and Gas Field Services, NEC |
| US | 213113 | Support Activities for Coal Mining | 1241 | Coal Mining Services |
| US | 213114 | Support Activities for Metal Mining | *1081 | Metal Mining Services (except geophysical surveying and mapping) |
| US | 213115 | Support Activities for Nonmetallic Minerals (except Fuels) | *1481 | Nonmetallic Minerals Services, Except Fuels (except geophysical surveying and mapping) |
| | 22 | Utilities | | |
| | 221 | Utilities | | |
| CAN | 2211 | Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution | | |
| CAN | 22111 | Electric Power Generation | | |
| CAN | 221111 | Hydroelectric Power Generation | *4911 | Electric Services (hydroelectric power generation) |
| | | | *4931 | Electric and Other Services Combined (hydroelectric power generation) |
| | | | *4939 | Combination Utilities, NEC (hydroelectric power generation) |
| CAN | 221112 | Fossil Fuel Electric Power Generation | *4911 | Electric Services (fossil fuel power generation) |
| | | | *4931 | Electric and Other Services Combined (fossil fuel power generation) |
| | | | *4939 | Combination Utilities, NEC (fossil fuel power generation) |
| CAN | 221113 | Nuclear Electric Power Generation | *4911 | Electric Services (nuclear electric power generation) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *4931 | Electric and Other Services Combined (nuclear power generation) |
| | | | *4939 | Combination Utilities, NEC (nuclear power generation) |
| CAN | 221119 | Other Electric Power Generation | *4911 | Electric Services (other electric power generation) |
| | | | *4931 | Electric and Other Services Combined (other electric power generation) |
| | | | *4939 | Combination Utilities, NEC (other electric power generation) |
| CAN | 22112 | Electric Power Transmission, Control, andDistribution | | |
| CAN | 221121 | Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control | *4911 | Electric Services (electric power transmission and control) |
| | | | *4931 | Electric and Other Services Combined (electric power transmission and control) |
| | | | *4939 | Combination Utilities, NEC (electric power transmission and control) |
| CAN | 221122 | Electric Power Distribution | *4911 | Electric Services (electric power distribution) |
| | | | *4931 | Electric and Other Services Combined (electric power distribution) |
| | | | *4939 | Combination Utilities, NEC (electric power distribution) |
| CAN | 2212 | Natural Gas Distribution | | |
| CAN | 22121 | Natural Gas Distribution | *4923 | Natural Gas Transmission and Distribution (distribution) |
| | | | 4924 | Natural Gas Distribution |
| | | | 4925 | Mixed, Manufactured, or Liquefied Petroleum Gas Production and/or Distribution |
| | | | *4931 | Electric and Other Services Combined (natural gas distribution) |
| | | | 4932 | Gas and Other Services Combined (natural gas distribution) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *4939 | Combination Utilities, NEC (natural gas distribution) |
| CAN | 2213 | Water, Sewage and Other Systems | | |
| CAN | 22131 | Water Supply and Irrigation Systems | 4941 | Water Supply |
| | | | 4971 | Irrigation Systems |
| CAN | 22132 | Sewage Treatment Facilities | 4952 | Sewerage Systems |
| CAN | 22133 | Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply | 4961 | Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply |
| | 23 | Construction | | |
| US | 233 | Building, Developing, and Genera Contracting | | |
| US | 2331 | Land Subdivision and Land Development | | |
| US | 23311 | Land Subdivision and Land Development | 6552 | Land Subdividers and Developers, Except Cemeteries |
| US | 2332 | Residential Building Construction | | |
| US | 23321 | Single Family Housing Construction | 1521 | General Contractors-Single-Family Houses |
| | | | *1531 | Operative Builders (single family housing construction) |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (single family housing construction management) |
| US | 23322 | Multifamily Housing Construction | *1522 | General Contractors-Residential Building, Other Than Single-Family (except hotel and motel construction) |
| | | | *1531 | Operative Builders (multi-family housing construction) |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (multi-family housing construction management) |
| US | 2333 | Nonresidential Building Construction | | |
| US | 23331 | Manufacturing and Industrial Building Construction | *1531 | Operative Builders (manufacturing and light industrial building construction) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *1541 | General Contractors-Industrial Buildings and Warehouses (except public warehouse construction) |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (manufacturing and industrial building construction management) |
| US | 23332 | Commercial and Institutional Building Construction | *1522 | General Contractors-Residential Building Other than Single-Family (hotel and motel construction) |
| | | | *1531 | Operative Builders (commercial and institutional building construction) |
| | | | *1541 | General Contractors-Industrial Buildings and Warehouses (public warehouse construction) |
| | | | 1542 | General Contractors-Nonresidential Buildings, Other than Industrial Buildings and Warehouses |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (commercial and institutional building construction management) |
| US | 234 | Heavy Construction | | |
| US | 2341 | Highway, Street, Bridge, and Tunnel Construction | | |
| US | 23411 | Highway and Street Construction | 1611 | Highway and Street Construction, Except Elevated Highways |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (highway and street construction management) |
| US | 23412 | Bridge and Tunnel Construction | 1622 | Bridge, Tunnel, and Elevated Highway Construction |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (bridge and tunnel construction management) |
| US | 2349 | Other Heavy Construction | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 23491 | Water, Sewer, and Pipeline Construction | *1623 | Water, Sewer, Pipeline, and Communications and Power Line Construction (water, sewer, and pipeline construction) |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (water, sewer, and pipeline construction management) |
| US | 23492 | Power and Communication Transmission Line Construction | *1623 | Water, Sewer, Pipeline, and Communications and Power Line Construction (communications and power line construction) |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (power and communication transmission line construction management) |
| US | 23493 | Industrial Nonbuilding Structure Construction | *1629 | Heavy Construction, NEC (industrial nonbuilding structures construction) |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (industrial nonbuilding structure construction management) |
| US | 23499 | All Other Heavy Construction | *1629 | Heavy Construction, NEC (nonbuilding structures except industrial construction) |
| | | | *7353 | Construction Equipment Rental and Leasing (construction equipment with operator) |
| | | | *8741 | Management Services (other heavy construction management) |
| US | 235 | Special Trade Contractors | | |
| US | 2351 | Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors | | |
| US | 23511 | Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors | 1711 | Plumbing, Heating and Air-Conditioning |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services (boiler cleaning) |
| US | 2352 | Painting and Wall Covering Contractors | | |
| US | 23521 | Painting and Wall Covering Contractors | 1721 | Painting and Paper Hanging |
| | | | *1799 | Special Trade Contractors, NEC (paint and wallpaper stripping and wallpaper removal contractors) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2353 | Electrical Contractors | | |
| | 23531 | Electrical Contractors | 1731 | Electrical Work |
| | 2354 | Masonry, Drywall, Insulation, and Tile Contractors | | |
| | 23541 | Masonry and Stone Contractors | 1741 | Masonry, Stone Setting and Other Stone Work |
| US | 23542 | Drywall, Plastering, Acoustical, and Insulation Contractors | 1742 | Plastering, Drywall, Acoustical, and Insulation Work |
| | | | *1743 | Terrazzo, Tile, Marble and Mosaic work (fresco work) |
| | | | *1771 | Concrete Work (stucco construction) |
| US | 23543 | Tile, Marble, Terrazzo, and Mosaic Contractors | *1743 | Terrazzo, Tile, Marble, and Mosaic Work (except fresco work) |
| | 2355 | Carpentry and Floor Contractors | | |
| US | 23551 | Carpentry Contractors | 1751 | Carpentry Work |
| | 23552 | Floor Laying and Other Floor Contractors | 1752 | Floor Laying and Other Floor Work, NEC |
| | 2356 | Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Contractors | | |
| US | 23561 | Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Contractors | 1761 | Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Work |
| | 2357 | Concrete Contractors | | |
| US | 23571 | Concrete Contractors | *1771 | Concrete Work (except stucco construction) |
| US | 2358 | Water Well Drilling Contractors | | |
| US | 23581 | Water Well Drilling Contractors | 1781 | Water Well Drilling |
| US | 2359 | Other Special Trade Contractors | | |
| US | 23591 | Structural Steel Erection Contractors | 1791 | Structural Steel Erection |
| | 23592 | Glass and Glazing Contractors | 1793 | Glass and Glazing Work |
| | | | *1799 | Specialty Trade Contractors, NEC (tinting glass work) |
| US | 23593 | Excavation Contractors | 1794 | Excavation Work |
| US | 23594 | Wrecking and Demolition Contractors | 1795 | Wrecking and Demolition Work |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 23595 | Building Equipment and Other Machinery Installation Contractors | 1796 | Installation or Erection of Building Equipment, NEC |
| US | 23599 | All Other Special Trade Contractors | *1799 | Special Trade Contractors, NEC (except paint and wallpaper stripping, wall paper removal contractors, and tinting glass work) |
| | 31-33 | Manufacturing | | |
| | 311 | Food Manufacturing | | |
| | 3111 | Animal Food Manufacturing | | |
| | 31111 | Animal Food Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 311111 | Dog and Cat Food Manufacturing | 2047 | Dog and Cat Food |
| CAN | 311119 | Other Animal Food Manufacturing | *2048 | Prepared Feeds and Feed Ingredients for Animals and Fowls, Except Dogs and Cats (except slaughtering animals for pet food) |
| | | | *0723 | Crop Production Services for Market, Except Cotton Ginning (custom grain grinding) |
| | 3112 | Grain and Oilseed Milling | | |
| | 31121 | Flour Milling and Malt Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 311211 | Flour Milling | *2034 | Dehydrated Fruits, Vegetables and Soup Mixes (vegetable flour) |
| | | | 2041 | Flour and Other Grain Mill Products |
| US | 311212 | Rice Milling | 2044 | Rice Milling |
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (rice, uncooked and packaged with other ingredients made in rice mills) |
| US | 311213 | Malt Manufacturing | 2083 | Malt |
| | 31122 | Starch and Vegetable Fats and Oils Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 311221 | Wet Corn Milling | *2046 | Wet Corn Milling (except refining purchased oil) |
| US | 311222 | Soybean Processing | *2075 | Soybean Oil Mills (soybean processing) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2079 | Shortening, Table Oils, Margarine, and Other Edible Fats and Oils, NEC (processing soybean oil from soybeans crushed in the same establishment) |
| US | 311223 | Other Oilseed Processing | *2074 | Cottonseed Oil Mills (cottonseed processing) |
| | | | *2079 | Shortening, Table Oils, Margarine and Other Edible Fats and Oils, NEC (processing vegetable oils, except soybeans, from oilseeds crushed in the same establishment) |
| | | | *2076 | Vegetable Oil Mills, Except Corn, Cottonseed, and Soybean (oilseed processing) |
| CAN | 311225 | Fats and Oils Refining and Blending | *2046 | Wet Corn Milling (refining purchased oil) |
| | | | *2074 | Cottonseed Oil Mills (processing purchased cottonseed oil) |
| | | | *2075 | Soybean Oil Mills (processing purchased soybean oil) |
| | | | *2076 | Vegetable Oil Mills, Except Corn, Cottonseed, and Soybean (processing purchased vegetable oils) |
| | | | *2079 | Shortening, Table Oils, Margarine, and Other Edible Fats and Oils, NEC (processing fats and oils from purchased fats and oils) |
| | 31123 | Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing | *2043 | Cereal Breakfast Foods (breakfast cereal) |
| | 3113 | Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 31131 | Sugar Manufacturing | | |
| US | 311311 | Sugarcane Mills | 2061 | Cane Sugar, Except Refining |
| US | 311312 | Cane Sugar Refining | 2062 | Cane Sugar Refining |
| US | 311313 | Beet Sugar Manufacturing | 2063 | Beet Sugar |
| | 31132 | Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing from Cacao Beans | *2066 | Chocolate and Cocoa Products (except chocolate products, made from purchased chocolate) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 31133 | Confectionery Manufacturing from Purchased Chocolate | *2064 | Candy and Other Confectionery Products (chocolate confectionery) |
| | | | *2066 | Chocolate and Cocoa Products (chocolate products made from purchased chocolate) |
| | | | *5441 | Candy, Nut, and Confectionery Stores (chocolate candy stores, preparing on premises) |
| | 31134 | Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing | *2064 | Candy and Other Confectionery Products (nonchocolate confectionery ) |
| | | | *5441 | Candy, Nut, and Confectionery Stores (nonchocolate candy stores, preparing on premises) |
| | | | 2067 | Chewing Gum |
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (marshmallow creme) |
| | 3114 | Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing | | |
| | 31141 | Frozen Food Manufacturing | | |
| US | 311411 | Frozen Fruit, Juice, and Vegetable Manufacturing | 2037 | Frozen Fruits, Fruit Juices, and Vegetables |
| US | 311412 | Frozen Specialty Food Manufacturing | 2038 | Frozen Specialties, NEC |
| | 31142 | Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling, and Drying | | |
| US | 311421 | Fruit and Vegetable Canning | 2033 | Canned Fruits, Vegetables, Preserves, Jams, and Jellies |
| | | | *2035 | Pickled Fruits and Vegetables, Vegetable Sauces, and Seasonings and Salad Dressings (pickled fruits and vegetables) |
| US | 311422 | Specialty Canning | *2032 | Canned Specialties (except canned puddings) |
| US | 311423 | Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing | *2034 | Dried and Dehydrated Fruits, Vegetables and Soup Mixes (except vegetable flour and soup mixes made from purchased dried and dehydrated ingredients made in dehydration plants) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparation, NEC (bouillon, and potatoes dried and packaged with other ingredients) |
| | 3115 | Dairy Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 31151 | Dairy Product (except Frozen) Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 311511 | Fluid Milk Manufacturing | *2026 | Fluid Milk (except ultra-high temperature) |
| US | 311512 | Creamery Butter Manufacturing | 2021 | Creamery Butter |
| US | 311513 | Cheese Manufacturing | 2022 | Natural, Processed, and Imitation Cheese |
| US | 311514 | Dry, Condensed, and Evaporated Dairy Product Manufacturing | 2023 | Dry, Condensed and Evaporated Dairy Products |
| | | | *2026 | Fluid Milk (ultra-high temperature) |
| | 31152 | Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing | 2024 | Ice Cream and Frozen Desserts |
| | 3116 | Animal Slaughtering and Processing | | |
| | 31161 | Animal Slaughtering and Processing | | |
| CAN | 311611 | Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering | *0751 | Livestock Services, Except Veterinary (custom slaughtering) |
| | | | 2011 | Meat Packing Plants |
| | | | *2048 | Prepared Feeds and Feed Ingredients for Animals and Fowls, Except Dogs and Cats (animal slaughtering for pet food) |
| US | 311612 | Meat Processed from Carcasses | *2013 | Sausages and Other Prepared Meats (except lard made from purchased materials) |
| | | | *5147 | Meat and Meat Products (boxed beef) |
| US | 311613 | Rendering and Meat Byproduct Processing | *2077 | Animal and Marine Fats and Oils (animal fats and oils) |
| | | | *2013 | Sausages and Other Prepared Meats (lard made from purchased materials) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 311615 | Poultry Processing | *2015 | Poultry Slaughtering and Processing (poultry processing) |
| | 3117 | Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging | | |
| | 31171 | Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging | | |
| US | 311711 | Seafood Canning | *2077 | Animal and Marine Fats and Oils (canned marine fats and oils) |
| | | | 2091 | Canned and Cured Fish and Seafood |
| US | 311712 | Fresh and Frozen Seafood Processing | *2077 | Animal and Marine Fats and Oils (fresh and frozen marine fats and oils) |
| | | | 2092 | Prepared Fresh or Frozen Fish and Seafood |
| | 3118 | Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing | | |
| | 31181 | Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 311811 | Retail Bakeries | *5461 | Retail Bakeries (bread, cake and related products baked and sold on premise) |
| US | 311812 | Commercial Bakeries | 2051 | Bread and Other Bakery Products, Except Cookies and Crackers |
| | | | *2052 | Cookies and Crackers (unleavened bread and soft pretzels) |
| US | 311813 | Frozen Cakes, Pies, and Other Pastries Manufacturing | 2053 | Frozen Bakery Products, Except Bread |
| | 31182 | Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 311821 | Cookie and Cracker Manufacturing | *2052 | Cookies and Crackers (except unleavened bread and pretzels) |
| CAN | 311822 | Flour Mixes and Dough Manufacturing from Purchased Flour | 2045 | Prepared Flour Mixes and Doughs |
| CAN | 311823 | Dry Pasta Manufacturing | 2098 | Macaroni, Spaghetti, Vermicelli and Noodles |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (dry pasta packaged with other ingredients made in dry pasta plants) |
| | 31183 | Tortilla Manufacturing | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (tortillas) |
| | 3119 | Other Food Manufacturing | | |
| | 31191 | Snack Food Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 311911 | Roasted Nuts and Peanut Butter Manufacturing | 2068 | Salted and Roasted Nuts and Seeds |
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (peanut butter) |
| CAN | 311919 | Other Snack Food Manufacturing | *2052 | Cookies and Crackers (pretzel, except soft) |
| | | | 2096 | Potato Chips, Corn Chips, and Similar Snacks |
| | 31192 | Coffee and Tea Manufacturing | *2043 | Cereal Breakfast Foods (coffee substitute) |
| | | | *2087 | Flavoring Extracts and Flavoring Syrups, NEC (coffee flavoring and syrups) |
| | | | 2095 | Roasted Coffee |
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (tea) |
| | 31193 | Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing | *2087 | Flavoring Extracts and Flavoring Syrups (flavoring syrup and concentrate, except coffee) |
| | 31194 | Seasoning and Dressing Manufacturing | | |
| US | 311941 | Mayonnaise, Dressing, and Other Prepared Sauce Manufacturing | *2035 | Pickled Fruits and Vegetables, Vegetable Seasonings, and Sauces and Salad Dressings (sauces and salad dressing) |
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (vinegar, prepared dips (except dairy), and cider) |
| US | 311942 | Spice and Extract Manufacturing | *2082 | Malt Beverages (malt extract) |
| | | | *2087 | Flavoring Extracts and Flavoring Syrups (flavoring extracts and natural food colorings) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (spices, dip mix, salad dressing mix, and seasoning mix) |
| | | | *2899 | Chemical Preparations, NEC (table salt) |
| | 31199 | All Other Food Manufacturing | | |
| US | 311991 | Perishable Prepared Food Manufacturing | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (perishable prepared food) |
| US | 311999 | All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing | *2015 | Poultry Slaughtering and Processing (egg processing) |
| | | | *2032 | Canned Specialties (canned puddings) |
| | | | *2034 | Dried and Dehydrated Fruits, Vegetables, and Soup Mixes (soup mixes made from purchased dehydrated ingredients) |
| | | | *2087 | Flavoring Extracts and Flavoring Syrups (powered drink mix) |
| | | | *2099 | Food Preparations, NEC (except bouillon, marshmallow creme, spices, extracts, peanut butter, perishable prepared foods, tortillas, tea, spices, dip mix, salad dressing mix, seasoning mix, and vinegar) |
| | 312 | Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 3121 | Beverage Manufacturing | | |
| | 31211 | Soft Drink and Ice Manufacturing | | |
| US | 312111 | Soft Drink Manufacturing | *2086 | Bottled and Canned Soft Drinks and Carbonated Water (except bottled water) |
| US | 312112 | Bottled Water Manufacturing | *2086 | Bottled and Canned Soft Drinks and Carbonated Water (bottled water) |
| | | | *5149 | Groceries and Related Products, NEC (bottling mineral or spring water) |
| US | 312113 | Ice Manufacturing | 2097 | Manufactured Ice |
| | 31212 | Breweries | *2082 | Malt Beverages (except malt extract) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 31213 | Wineries | 2084 | Wines, Brandy, and Brandy Spirits |
| | | | *2085 | Distilled and Blended Liquors (applejack) |
| | 31214 | Distilleries | *2085 | Distilled and Blended Liquors (except applejack) |
| | 3122 | Tobacco Manufacturing | | |
| | 31221 | Tobacco Stemming and Redrying | *2141 | Tobacco Stemming and Redrying (redrying and stemming) |
| | 31222 | Tobacco Product Manufacturing | | |
| US | 312221 | Cigarette Manufacturing | 2111 | Cigarettes |
| US | 312229 | Other Tobacco Product Manufacturing | 2121 | Cigars |
| | | | 2131 | Chewing and Smoking Tobacco and Snuff |
| | | | *2141 | Tobacco Stemming and Redrying (reconstituted tobacco) |
| | 313 | Textile Mills | | |
| | 3131 | Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills | | |
| | 31311 | Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills | | |
| US | 313111 | Yarn Spinning Mills | 2281 | Yarn Spinning Mills |
| | | | *2299 | Textile Goods, NEC (yarn of flax, hemp, jute, and ramie) |
| US | 313112 | Yarn Texturing, Throwing, and Twisting Mills | 2282 | Yarn Texturing, Throwing, Winding Mills |
| US | 313113 | Thread Mills | *2284 | Thread Mills (except finishing) |
| | | | *2299 | Textile Goods, NEC (thread of hemp, linen, and ramie) |
| | 3132 | Fabric Mills | | |
| | 31321 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills | 2211 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton |
| | | | 2221 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade Fiber and Silk |
| | | | *2231 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Wool (Including Dyeing and Finishing) (except wool finishing only) |
| | | | *2299 | Textile Goods, NEC (broadwoven fabrics of jute, linen, hemp, and ramie and handwoven) |
| | 31322 | Narrow Fabric Mills and Schiffli Machine Embroidery | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 313221 | Narrow Fabric Mills | 2241 | Narrow Fabric and Other Smallware Mills: Cotton, Wool, Silk and Manmade Fiber |
| | | | *2299 | Textile Goods, NEC (narrow woven fabric of jute, linen, hemp, and ramie) |
| US | 313222 | Schiffli Machine Embroidery | 2397 | Schiffli Machine Embroideries |
| | 31323 | Nonwoven Fabric Mills | 2297 | Nonwoven Fabrics |
| | | | *2299 | Textile Goods, NEC (nonwoven felt) |
| | 31324 | Knit Fabric Mills | | |
| US | 313241 | Weft Knit Fabric Mills | *2257 | Weft Knit Fabric Mills (except finishing) |
| | | | *2259 | Knitting Mills NEC (finished articles of weft knit fabric) |
| US | 313249 | Other Knit Fabric and Lace Mills | *2258 | Lace and Warp Knit Fabric Mills (except finishing) |
| | | | *2259 | Knitting Mills NEC (finished articles of warp knit fabric) |
| | 3133 | Textile and Fabric Finishing and Fabric Coating Mills | | |
| | 31331 | Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills | | |
| US | 313311 | Broadwoven Fabric Finishing Mills | *2231 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Wool (wool broadwoven fabric finishing only) |
| | | | 2261 | Finishers of Broadwoven Fabrics of Cotton |
| | | | 2262 | Finishers of Broadwoven Fabrics of Manmade Fiber and Silk |
| | | | *5131 | Piece Goods and Notions (broadwoven piece good converters) |
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (sponging fabric for tailors and dressmakers) |
| US | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills | *2231 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Wool (wool finishing only, except broadwoven fabric) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2251 | Women's Full-Length and Knee-Length Hosiery, Except Socks (dyeing and finishing only) |
| | | | *2252 | Hosiery, NEC (dyeing and finishing only) |
| | | | *2253 | Knit Outerwear Mills (dyeing and finishing only) |
| | | | *2254 | Knit Underwear and Nightwear Mills (dyeing and finishing only) |
| | | | *2257 | Weft Knit Fabric Mills (finishing) |
| | | | *2258 | Lace and Warp Knit Fabric Mills (finishing) |
| | | | *2259 | Knitting Mills, NEC (dyeing and finishing knit gloves and mittens) |
| | | | 2269 | Finishers of Textiles, NEC |
| | | | *2284 | Thread Mills (thread finishing) |
| | | | *2299 | Textile Goods, NEC (finishing hard fiber thread and yarn) |
| | | | *5131 | Piece Goods and Notions (converters, except broadwoven) |
| | 31332 | Fabric Coating Mills | 2295 | Coated Fabrics, Not Rubberized |
| | | | *3069 | Fabricated Rubber Products, NEC (rubberizing fabric or purchased textile products) |
| | 314 | Textile Product Mills | | |
| | 3141 | Textile Furnishings Mills | | |
| | 31411 | Carpet and Rug Mills | 2273 | Carpets and Rugs |
| | 31412 | Curtain and Linen Mills | | |
| US | 314121 | Curtain and Drapery Mills | 2391 | Curtains and Draperies |
| | | | *5714 | Drapery, Curtain, and Upholstery Stores (custom drapes) |
| US | 314129 | Other Household Textile Product Mills | *2392 | Housefurnishings, Except Curtains and Draperies (except mops and bags) |
| | | | *5714 | Drapery, Curtain, and Upholstery Stores (custom slipcovers) |
| | 3149 | Other Textile Product Mills | | |
| | 31491 | Textile Bag and Canvas Mills | | |
| US | 314911 | Textile Bag Mills | *2392 | Housefurnishings, Except Curtains and Draperies (blanket, laundry, and garment storage bags) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 2393 | Textile Bags |
| US | 314912 | Canvas and Related Product Mills | 2394 | Canvas and Related Products |
| | 31499 | All Other Textile Product Mills | | |
| US | 314991 | Rope, Cordage, and Twine Mills | 2298 | Cordage and Twine |
| US | 314992 | Tire Cord and Tire Fabric Mills | 2296 | Tire Cord and Fabrics |
| US | 314999 | All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills | *2299 | Textile Goods, NEC (recovery and processing of fibers and waste) |
| | | | *2392 | Housefurnishings, Except Curtains and Draperies (dust rags) |
| | | | *2395 | Pleating, Decorative and Novelty Stitching, and Tucking for the Trade (except apparel contractors) |
| | | | *3569 | General Industrial Machinery and Equipment, NEC (textile fire hose) |
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (embroidery of advertising on shirts and rug binding for the trade) |
| | | | *2396 | Automotive Trimmings, Apparel Findings, and Related Products (textile products except automotive trimmings; apparel bindings and trimmings; and printing and embossing on fabric articles) |
| | | | *2399 | Fabricated Textile Products, NEC (except apparel, automotive seat belts, and seat and tire covers) |
| | 315 | Apparel Manufacturing | | |
| | 3151 | Apparel Knitting Mills | | |
| | 31511 | Hosiery and Sock Mills | | |
| US | 315111 | Sheer Hosiery Mills | *2251 | Women's Full-Length and Knee-Length Hosiery, (except dyeing and finishing only) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2252 | Hosiery, NEC (girls' hosiery except dyeing and finishing only) |
| US | 315119 | Other Hosiery and Sock Mills | *2252 | Hosiery, NEC (socks except dyeing and finishing only) |
| | 31519 | Other Apparel Knitting Mills | | |
| US | 315191 | Outerwear Knitting Mills | *2253 | Knit Outerwear Mills (except dyeing and finishing only, and bath robes and lounge robes) |
| | | | *2259 | Knitting Mills, NEC (gloves and mittens) |
| US | 315192 | Underwear and Nightwear Knitting Mills | *2254 | Knit Underwear and Nightwear Mills (except dyeing and finishing only) |
| | | | *2259 | Knitting Mills, NEC (girdles) |
| | | | *2253 | Knit Outerwear Mills (bath robes and lounge robes made in knitting mills except dyeing and finishing only) |
| | 3152 | Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 31521 | Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors | | |
| US | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors | *2311 | Men's and Boys' Suits, Coats, and Overcoats (contractors) |
| | | | *2321 | Men's and Boys' Shirts, Except Work Shirts (contractors) |
| | | | *2322 | Men's and Boys' Underwear and Nightwear (contractors) |
| | | | *2323 | Men's and Boys' Neckwear (contractors) |
| | | | *2325 | Men's and Boys' Trousers and Slacks (contractors) |
| | | | *2326 | Men's and Boys' Work Clothing (contractors) |
| | | | *2329 | Men's and Boys' Clothing, NEC (contractors) |
| | | | *2341 | Women's, Misses', Children's, and Infants' Underwear and Nightwear (boys' contractors) |
| | | | *2353 | Hats, Caps, and Millinery (men's and boys' contractors) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2361 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Dresses, Blouses, and Shirts (boys' contractors) |
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (boys' contractors) |
| | | | *2371 | Fur Goods (men's and boys' contractors) |
| | | | *2381 | Dress and Work Gloves, Except Knit and All-Leather (men's and boys' contractors) |
| | | | *2384 | Robes and Dressing Gowns (men's and boys' contractors) |
| | | | *2385 | Waterproof Outerwear (men's and boys' contractors) |
| | | | *2386 | Leather and Sheep-Lined Clothing (men's and boy's contractors) |
| | | | *2387 | Apparel Belts (men's and boys' contractors) |
| | | | *2389 | Apparel and Accessories, NEC (contractors) |
| | | | *2395 | Pleating, Decorative and Novelty Stitching, and Tucking for the Trade (men's and boy's apparel contractors) |
| | | | *3151 | Leather Gloves and Mittens (men's and boy's contractors) |
| US | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors | *2331 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Blouses and Shirts (contractors) |
| | | | *2335 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Dresses (contractors) |
| | | | *2337 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Suits, Skirts, and Coats (contractors) |
| | | | *2339 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Outerwear, NEC (contractors) |
| | | | *2341 | Women's, Misses', Children's, and Infants' Underwear and Nightwear (contractors) |

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| | | | *2342 | Brassieres, Girdles, and Allied Garments (contractors) |
| | | | *2353 | Hats, Caps, and Millinery (women's, girls', and infants' contractors) |
| | | | *2361 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Dresses, Blouses, and Shirts (girls' and infants' contractors) |
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (girls' and infants' contractors) |
| | | | *2371 | Fur Goods ( woman's, girls', and infants' contractors) |
| | | | *2381 | Dress and Work Gloves, Except Knit and All-Leather (women's, girls', and infants' contractors) |
| | | | *2384 | Robes and Dressing Gowns (women's, girls', and infants' contractors) |
| | | | *2385 | Waterproof Outerwear (women's, girls', and infants' contractors) |
| | | | *2386 | Leather and Sheep-Lined Clothing (woman's, girls', and infants' contractors) |
| | | | *2387 | Apparel Belts (woman's, girls' and infants' contractors) |
| | | | *2389 | Apparel and Accessories, NEC (contractors) |
| | | | *2395 | Pleating, Decorative and Novelty Stitching, and Tucking for the Trade (women's, girls', and infants' apparel contractors) |
| | | | *3151 | Leather Gloves and Mittens (women's, girls', and infants' contractors) |
| CAN | 31522 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 315221 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Underwear and Nightwear Manufacturing | *2322 | Men's and Boys' Underwear and Nightwear (except contractors) |
| | | | *2341 | Women's, Misses', Children's, and Infants' Underwear and Nightwear (boys' except contractors) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (boys' robes except contractors) |
| | | | *2384 | Robes and Dressing Gowns (men's except contractors) |
| CAN | 315222 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, and Overcoat Manufacturing | *2311 | Men's and Boys' Suits, Coats, and Overcoats (except contractors) |
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (boys' suits and coats except contractors) |
| | | | *2385 | Waterproof Outerwear (men's and boys' water resistant or water repellent tailored overcoats, except contractors) |
| | | | *5699 | Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessory Stores (custom tailors) |
| US | 315223 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Shirt (except Work Shirt) Manufacturing | *2321 | Men's and Boys' Shirts, Except Work Shirts (except contractors) |
| | | | *2361 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Dresses, Blouses, and Shirts (boys' shirts except contractors) |
| | | | *5699 | Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessory Stores (custom tailors) |
| US | 315224 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Trouser, Slack, and Jean Manufacturing | *2325 | Men's and Boys' Trousers and Slacks (except contractors) |
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (boys' trousers, slacks, and jeans except contractors) |
| US | 315225 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Work Clothing Manufacturing | *2326 | Men's and Boys' Work Clothing (except contractors) |
| US | 315228 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing | *2329 | Men's and Boys' Clothing, NEC (men's and boys' other outerwear except contractors) |
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (boys' other outerwear except contractors) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2385 | Waterproof Outerwear (men's and boys' water resistant or water repellent nontailored outerwear, except rubber and plastics and contractors) |
| CAN | 31523 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 315231 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Lingerie, Loungewear, and Nightwear Manufacturing | *2341 | Women's, Misses', Children's, and Infants' Underwear and Nightwear (women and girls' except contractors) |
| | | | *2342 | Brassieres, Girdles, and Allied Garments (except contractors) |
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (girls' robes except contractors) |
| | | | *2384 | Robes and Dressing Gowns (women's except contractors) |
| | | | *2389 | Apparel and Accessories, NEC (garters and garter belts) |
| CAN | 315232 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Blouse and Shirt Manufacturing | *2331 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Blouses and Shirts (except contractors) |
| | | | *2361 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Dresses, Blouses and Shirts (girls' blouses and shirts except contractors) |
| CAN | 315233 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Dress Manufacturing | *2335 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Dresses (except contractors) |
| | | | *2361 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Dresses, Blouses and Shirts (girls' dresses except contractors) |
| | | | *5699 | Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessory Stores (custom dressmakers) |
| CAN | 315234 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, Tailored Jacket, and Skirt Manufacturing | *2337 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Suits, Skirts, and Coats (except contractors) |
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (girls' suits, coats, jackets, and skirts except contractors) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2385 | Waterproof Outerwear (women's and girls' water resistant or water repellent tailored coats, except contractors) |
| CAN | 315239 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing | *2339 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Outerwear, NEC (except contractors) |
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (girls' except contractors) |
| | | | *2385 | Waterproof Outerwear (other women's and girls' water resistant or water repellent nontailored outerwear, except rubber and plastics and contractors) |
| CAN | 31529 | Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 315291 | Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing | *2341 | Women's, Misses', Children's, and Infants' Underwear and Nightwear (infants' except contractors) |
| | | | *2361 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Dresses, Blouses, and Shirts (infants' except contractors) |
| | | | *2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC (infants' except contractors) |
| | | | *2385 | Waterproof Outerwear (infants' outerwear except contractors) |
| CAN | 315292 | Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing | *2371 | Fur Goods (except contractors) |
| | | | *2386 | Leather and Sheep-Lined Clothing (except contractors) |
| CAN | 315299 | All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing | *2329 | Men's and Boys' Outerwear, NEC (athletic uniforms except contractors) |
| | | | *2339 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Outerwear, NEC (athletic uniforms except contractors) |
| | | | *2385 | Waterproof Outerwear (waterproof rubber and plastics outerwear) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2389 | Apparel and Accessories, NEC (academic and clerical outerwear, except contractors) |
| | | | *3069 | Fabricated Rubber Products, NEC (rubber pants and raincoats) |
| | 3159 | Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing | | |
| | 31599 | Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing | | |
| US | 315991 | Hat, Cap, and Millinery Manufacturing | *2353 | Hats, Caps, and Millinery (except contractors) |
| US | 315992 | Glove and Mitten Manufacturing | *2381 | Dress and Work Gloves, Except Knit and All-Leather (except contractors) |
| | | | *3151 | Leather Gloves and Mittens (except contractors) |
| US | 315993 | Men's and Boys' Neckwear Manufacturing | *2323 | Men's and Boys' Neckwear (except contractors) |
| US | 315999 | Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing | *2339 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Outerwear, NEC (scarves) |
| | | | *2385 | Waterproof Outerwear (accessories such as aprons, bibs, and other miscellaneous waterproof items except contractors) |
| | | | *2387 | Apparel Belts (except contractors) |
| | | | *2389 | Apparel and Accessories, NEC (handkerchiefs, arm bands, etc.) |
| | | | *2396 | Automotive Trimmings, Apparel Findings, and Related Products (apparel findings and trimming) |
| | | | *2399 | Fabricated Textile Products, NEC (apparel and apparel accessories) |
| | | | *3069 | Fabricated Rubber Products, NEC (rubber bibs, aprons and bathing caps) |
| | 316 | Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 3161 | Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 31611 | Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing | 3111 | Leather Tanning and Finishing |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (fur dressing and finishing) |
| | 3162 | Footwear Manufacturing | | |
| | 31621 | Footwear Manufacturing | | |
| US | 316211 | Rubber and Plastics Footwear Manufacturing | 3021 | Rubber and Plastics Footwear |
| US | 316212 | House Slipper Manufacturing | 3142 | House Slippers |
| US | 316213 | Men's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing | 3143 | Men's Footwear, Except Athletic |
| US | 316214 | Women's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing | 3144 | Women's Footwear, Except Athletic |
| US | 316219 | Other Footwear Manufacturing | 3149 | Footwear Except Rubber, NEC |
| | 3169 | Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 31699 | Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing | | |
| US | 316991 | Luggage Manufacturing | 3161 | Luggage |
| US | 316992 | Women's Handbag and Purse Manufacturing | 3171 | Women's Handbags and Purses |
| US | 316993 | Personal Leather Good (except Women's Handbag and Purse) Manufacturing | 3172 | Personal Leather Goods, Except Women's Handbags and Purses |
| US | 316999 | All Other Leather Good Manufacturing | *3131 | Boot and Shoe Cut Stock and Findings (except wood heels and metal buckles) |
| | | | 3199 | Leather Goods, NEC |
| | 321 | Wood Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 3211 | Sawmills and Wood Preservation | | |
| | 32111 | Sawmills and Wood Preservation | | |
| US | 321113 | Sawmills | *2421 | Sawmills and Planing Mills, General (sawmills) |
| | | | *2426 | Hardwood Dimension and Flooring Mills (hardwood dimension from logs and bolts) |
| | | | *2429 | Special Product Sawmills, NEC (shingle mills, shakes) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 321114 | Wood Preservation | 2491 | Wood Preserving |
| | 3212 | Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 32121 | Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 321211 | Hardwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing | 2435 | Hardwood Veneer and Plywood |
| CAN | 321212 | Softwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing | 2436 | Softwood Veneer and Plywood |
| US | 321213 | Engineered Wood Member (except Truss) Manufacturing | *2439 | Structural Wood Members, NEC (except trusses) |
| US | 321214 | Truss Manufacturing | *2439 | Structural Wood Members, NEC (trusses) |
| US | 321219 | Reconstituted Wood Product Manufacturing | 2493 | Reconstituted Wood Products |
| | 3219 | Other Wood Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 32191 | Millwork | | |
| CAN | 321911 | Wood Window and Door Manufacturing | *2431 | Millwork (wood windows and doors) |
| US | 321912 | Cut Stock, Resawing Lumber, and Planing | *2421 | Sawmills and Planing Mills, General (lumber manufacturing from purchased lumber, softwood cut stock, wood lath, fence pickets, and planing mill products) |
| | | | *2426 | Hardwood Dimension and Flooring Mills (except flooring) |
| | | | *2429 | Special Product Sawmills, NEC (stave manufacturing from purchased lumber) |
| US | 321918 | Other Millwork (including Flooring ) | *2426 | Hardwood Dimension and Flooring Mills (hardwood flooring) |
| | | | *2421 | Sawmills and Planing Mills, General (softwood flooring) |
| | | | *2431 | Millwork (except wood doors and windows) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 32192 | Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing | *2429 | Special Product Sawmills, NEC (cooperage stock) |
| | | | 2441 | Nailed and Lock Corner Wood Boxes and Shook |
| | | | 2448 | Wood Pallets and Skids |
| | | | 2449 | Wood Containers, NEC |
| | | | *2499 | Wood Products, NEC (wood tubs and vats, jewelry, cigar boxes, and baskets, except fruit, vegetable, fish and bait) |
| | 32199 | All Other Wood Product Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 321991 | Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Manufacturing | 2451 | Mobile Homes |
| CAN | 321992 | Prefabricated Wood Building Manufacturing | 2452 | Prefabricated Wood Buildings and Components |
| CAN | 321999 | All Other Miscellaneous Wood Product Manufacturing | *2421 | Sawmills and Planing Mills, General (kiln drying) |
| | | | *2429 | Special Product Sawmills, NEC (excelsior and cooperage headings) |
| | | | *2499 | Wood Products, NEC (other wood products) |
| | | | *3131 | Boot and Shoe Cut Stock and Findings (wood heels) |
| | 322 | Paper Manufacturing | | |
| | 3221 | Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills | | |
| | 32211 | Pulp Mills | *2611 | Pulp Mills (pulp producing mills only) |
| | 32212 | Paper Mills | | |
| CAN | 322121 | Paper (except Newsprint) Mills | *2611 | Pulp Mills (pulp mills producing paper) |
| | | | *2621 | Paper Mills (except newsprint mills) |
| CAN | 322122 | Newsprint Mills | *2621 | Paper Mills (newsprint mills) |
| | | | *2611 | Pulp Mills (pulp mills producing newsprint) |
| | 32213 | Paperboard Mills | *2611 | Pulp Mills (pulp mills producing paperboard) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 2631 | Paperboard Mills |
| | 3222 | Converted Paper Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 32221 | Paperboard Container Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 322211 | Corrugated and Solid Fiber Box Manufacturing | 2653 | Corrugated and Solid Fiber Boxes |
| | | | *2679 | Converted Paper and Paperboard Products, NEC (corrugated paper) |
| CAN | 322212 | Folding Paperboard Box Manufacturing | 2657 | Folding Paperboard Boxes, Including Sanitary |
| US | 322213 | Setup Paperboard Box Manufacturing | 2652 | Setup Paperboard Boxes |
| US | 322214 | Fiber Can, Tube, Drum, and Similar Products Manufacturing | 2655 | Fiber Cans, Tubes, Drums, and Similar Products |
| US | 322215 | Nonfolding Sanitary Food Container Manufacturing | 2656 | Sanitary Food Containers, Except Folding |
| | 32222 | Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing | | |
| US | 322221 | Coated and Laminated Packaging Paper and Plastics Film Manufacturing | *2671 | Packaging Paper and Plastics Film, Coated and Laminated (single-web paper, paper multiweb laminated rolls and sheets for packaging uses) |
| US | 322222 | Coated and Laminated Paper Manufacturing | 2672 | Coated and Laminated Paper, NEC |
| | | | *2679 | Converted Paper and Paperboard Products, NEC (wallpaper and gift wrap paper) |
| US | 322223 | Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bag Manufacturing | *2673 | Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bags (except all plastics) |
| US | 322224 | Uncoated Paper and Multiwall Bag Manufacturing | 2674 | Uncoated Paper and Multiwall Bags |
| US | 322225 | Laminated Aluminum Foil Manufacturing for Flexible Packaging Uses | *3497 | Metal Foil and Leaf (laminated aluminum foil rolls and sheets for flexible packaging uses) |
| US | 322226 | Surface-Coated Paperboard Manufacturing | *2675 | Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard and Cardboard (pasted, lined, laminated, or surface-coated paperboard) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 32223 | Stationery Product Manufacturing | | |
| US | 322231 | Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard Office Supplies Manufacturing | *2675 | Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard and Cardboard (file folders, tabulating cards, and other paper and paperboard office supplies) |
| | | | *2679 | Converted Paper and Paperboard Products, NEC (paper supplies for business machines and other paper office supplies) |
| US | 322232 | Envelope Manufacturing | 2677 | Envelopes |
| US | 322233 | Stationery, Tablet, and Related Product Manufacturing | 2678 | Stationery, Tablets, and Related Products |
| | 32229 | Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 322291 | Sanitary Paper Product Manufacturing | 2676 | Sanitary Paper Products |
| | | | *3842 | Orthopedic, Prosthetic, and Surgical Appliances and Supplies (incontinent and bed pads) |
| CAN | 322299 | All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing | *2675 | Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard and Cardboard (die-cut paper and paperboard products, except office supplies and pasted, lined, laminated, or surface-coated paperboard) |
| | | | *2679 | Converted Paper and Paperboard Products, NEC ( other converted paper and paperboard products, such as paper filters, crepe paper, and laminated and tiled wallboard) |
| | 323 | Printing and Related Support Activities | | |
| | 3231 | Printing and Related Support Activities | | |
| | 32311 | Printing | | |
| US | 323110 | Commercial Lithographic Printing | *2752 | Commercial Printing, Lithographic (except quick printing) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2771 | Greeting Cards (lithographic printing of greeting cards) |
| US | 323111 | Commercial Gravure Printing | 2754 | Commercial Printing, Gravure |
| | | | *2771 | Greeting Cards (gravure printing of greeting cards) |
| US | 323112 | Commercial Flexographic Printing | *2759 | Commercial Printing, NEC (flexographic printing) |
| | | | *2771 | Greeting Cards (flexographic printing of greeting cards) |
| CAN | 323113 | Commercial Screen Printing | *2396 | Automotive Trimmings, Apparel Findings, and Related Products (printing and embossing on fabric articles) |
| | | | *2759 | Commercial Printing, NEC (screen printing) |
| | | | *2771 | Greeting Cards (screen printing of greeting cards) |
| CAN | 323114 | Quick Printing | *2752 | Commercial Printing, Lithographic (quick printing) |
| | | | *2759 | Commercial Printing, NEC (quick printing) |
| | | | *7334 | Photocopying and Duplicating Services (instant printing) |
| CAN | 323115 | Digital Printing | *2759 | Commercial Printing, NEC (digital printing, except quick printing) |
| CAN | 323116 | Manifold Business Forms Printing | 2761 | Manifold Business Forms |
| | | | *2782 | Blankbooks, Looseleaf Binders and Devices (checkbooks) |
| US | 323117 | Books Printing | 2732 | Book Printing |
| US | 323118 | Blankbook, Looseleaf Binders, and Devices Manufacturing | *2782 | Blankbooks, Looseleaf Binders and Devices (except checkbooks) |
| US | 323119 | Other Commercial Printing | *2759 | Commercial Printing, NEC (other commercial printing except quick printing) |
| | | | *2771 | Greeting Cards (other printing of greeting cards) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 32312 | Support Activities for Printing | | |
| US | 323121 | Tradebinding and Related Work | 2789 | Bookbinding and Related Work |
| US | 323122 | Prepress Services | 2791 | Typesetting |
| | | | 2796 | Platemaking and Related Services |
| | 324 | Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing | | |
| | 3241 | Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing | | |
| | 32411 | Petroleum Refineries | 2911 | Petroleum Refining |
| | 32412 | Asphalt Paving, Roofing, and Saturated Materials Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 324121 | Asphalt Paving Mixture and Block Manufacturing | 2951 | Asphalt Paving Mixtures and Blocks |
| CAN | 324122 | Asphalt Shingle and Coating Materials Manufacturing | 2952 | Asphalt Felts and Coatings |
| | 32419 | Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing | | |
| US | 324191 | Petroleum Lubricating Oil and Grease Manufacturing | 2992 | Lubricating Oils and Greases |
| US | 324199 | All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing | 2999 | Products of Petroleum and Coal, NEC |
| | | | *3312 | Blast Furnaces and Steel Mills (coke ovens) |
| | 325 | Chemical Manufacturing | | |
| | 3251 | Basic Chemical Manufacturing | | |
| | 32511 | Petrochemical Manufacturing | *2865 | Cyclic Organic Crudes and Intermediates, and Organic Dyes and Pigments (aromatics) |
| | | | *2869 | Industrial Organic Chemicals, NEC (aliphatics) |
| | 32512 | Industrial Gas Manufacturing | 2813 | Industrial Gases |
| | | | *2869 | Industrial Organic Chemicals, NEC (fluorocarbon gases) |
| | 32513 | Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing | | |
| US | 325131 | Inorganic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing | *2816 | Inorganic Pigments (except bone and lamp black) |
| | | | *2819 | Industrial Inorganic Chemicals, NEC (inorganic dyes) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 325132 | Synthetic Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing | *2865 | Cyclic Organic Crudes and Intermediates, and Organic Dyes and Pigments (organic dyes and pigments) |
| | 32518 | Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 325181 | Alkalies and Chlorine Manufacturing | 2812 | Alkalies and Chlorine |
| US | 325182 | Carbon Black Manufacturing | *2816 | Inorganic pigments (bone and lamp black) |
| | | | 2895 | Carbon Black |
| US | 325188 | All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing | *2819 | Industrial Inorganic Chemicals, NEC (except activated carbon and charcoal, alumina, and inorganic industrial dyes) |
| | | | *2869 | Industrial Organic Chemicals, NEC (carbon bisulfide) |
| | 32519 | Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing | | |
| US | 325191 | Gum and Wood Chemical Manufacturing | 2861 | Gum and Wood Chemicals |
| US | 325192 | Cyclic Crude and Intermediate Manufacturing | *2865 | Cyclic Organic Crudes and Intermediates and Organic Dyes and Pigments (except aromatics and organic dyes and pigments) |
| US | 325193 | Ethyl Alcohol Manufacturing | *2869 | Industrial Organic Chemicals (ethyl alcohol) |
| US | 325199 | All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing | *2869 | Industrial Organic Chemicals, NEC (except aliphatics, carbon bisulfide, ethyl alcohol, and fluorocarbon gases) |
| | | | *2899 | Chemical and Chemical Preparations, NEC (fatty acids) |
| | 3252 | Resin, Synthetic Rubber, and Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing | | |
| | 32521 | Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing | | |
| US | 325211 | Plastics Material and Resin Manufacturing | 2821 | Plastics Materials, Synthetic and Resins, and Nonvulcanizable Elastomers |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 325212 | Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing | 2822 | Synthetic Rubber |
| | 32522 | Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing | | |
| US | 325221 | Cellulosic Organic Fiber Manufacturing | 2823 | Cellulosic Manmade Fibers |
| US | 325222 | Noncellulosic Organic Fiber Manufacturing | 2824 | Manmade Organic Fibers, Except Cellulosic |
| | 3253 | Pesticide, Fertilizer, and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing | | |
| | 32531 | Fertilizer Manufacturing | | |
| US | 325311 | Nitrogenous Fertilizer Manufacturing | 2873 | Nitrogenous Fertilizers |
| US | 325312 | Phosphatic Fertilizer Manufacturing | 2874 | Phosphatic Fertilizers |
| CAN | 325314 | Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing | 2875 | Fertilizers, Mixing Only |
| | 32532 | Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing | 2879 | Pesticides and Agricultural Chemicals, NEC |
| | 3254 | Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing | | |
| | 32541 | Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing | | |
| US | 325411 | Medicinal and Botanical Manufacturing | 2833 | Medicinal Chemicals and Botanical Products |
| US | 325412 | Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing | 2834 | Pharmaceutical Preparations |
| | | | *2835 | In-Vitro and In-Vivo Diagnostic Substances (except in-vitro diagnostic) |
| US | 325413 | In-Vitro Diagnostic Substance Manufacturing | *2835 | In-Vitro and In-Vivo Diagnostic Substances (in-vitro diagnostic substances) |
| US | 325414 | Biological Product (except Diagnostic) Manufacturing | 2836 | Biological Products, Except Diagnostic Substance |
| | 3255 | Paint, Coating, and Adhesive Manufacturing | | |
| | 32551 | Paint and Coating Manufacturing | 2851 | Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers, Enamels and Allied Products |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *2899 | Chemicals and Chemical Preparations, NEC (frit) |
| | 32552 | Adhesive Manufacturing | 2891 | Adhesives and Sealants |
| | 3256 | Soap, Cleaning Compound, and Toilet Preparation Manufacturing | | |
| | 32561 | Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing | | |
| US | 325611 | Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing | 2841 | Soaps and Other Detergents, Except Specialty Cleaners |
| | | | *2844 | Toilet Preparations (toothpaste) |
| US | 325612 | Polish and Other Sanitation Good Manufacturing | 2842 | Specialty Cleaning, Polishing, and Sanitary Preparations |
| US | 325613 | Surface Active Agent Manufacturing | 2843 | Surface Active Agents, Finishing Agents, Sulfonated Oils, and Assistants |
| | 32562 | Toilet Preparation Manufacturing | *2844 | Perfumes, Cosmetics, and Other Toilet Preparations (except toothpaste) |
| | 3259 | Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing | | |
| | 32591 | Printing Ink Manufacturing | 2893 | Printing Ink |
| | 32592 | Explosives Manufacturing | 2892 | Explosives |
| | 32599 | All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 325991 | Custom Compounding of Purchased Resins | 3087 | Custom Compounding of Purchased Plastics Resin |
| US | 325992 | Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing | *3861 | Photographic Equipment and Supplies (photographic films, paper, plates and chemicals) |
| US | 325998 | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing | *2819 | Industrial Inorganic Chemicals, NEC (activated carbon and charcoal) |
| | | | *2899 | Chemicals and Chemical Preparations, NEC (except frit and table salt) |
| | | | *3952 | Lead Pencils and Art Goods (drawing inks and india ink) |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (matches) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (aerosol packaging) |
| | 326 | Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing | | |
| | 3261 | Plastics Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 32611 | Unsupported Plastics Film, Sheet, and Bag Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 326111 | Unsupported Plastics Bag Manufacturing | *2673 | Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bags (plastics bags) |
| US | 326112 | Unsupported Plastics Packaging Film and Sheet Manufacturing | *2671 | Packaging Paper and Plastics Film, Coated, and Laminated (plastics packaging film and sheet) |
| US | 326113 | Unsupported Plastics Film and Sheet (except Packaging) Manufacturing | 3081 | Unsupported Plastics Film and Sheets |
| | 32612 | Plastics Pipe, Pipe Fitting, and Unsupported Profile Shapes Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 326121 | Unsupported Plastics Profile Shape Manufacturing | 3082 | Unsupported Plastics Profile Shapes |
| | | | *3089 | Plastics Product, NEC (plastics sausage casings) |
| CAN | 326122 | Plastics Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing | 3084 | Plastics Pipe |
| | | | *3089 | Plastics Products, NEC (pipe fittings) |
| | 32613 | Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Shape Manufacturing | 3083 | Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Profile Shapes |
| | 32614 | Polystyrene Foam Product Manufacturing | *3086 | Plastics Foam Products (polystyrene foam products) |
| | 32615 | Urethane and Other Foam Product (except Polystyrene) Manufacturing | *3086 | Plastics Foam Products (urethane and other foam products) |
| | 32616 | Plastics Bottle Manufacturing | 3085 | Plastics Bottles |
| | 32619 | Other Plastics Product Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 326191 | Plastics Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing | 3088 | Plastics Plumbing Fixtures |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 326192 | Resilient Floor Covering Manufacturing | *3069 | Fabricated Rubber Products, NEC (rubber resilient floor coverings) |
| | | | 3996 | Linoleum, Asphalted-Felt-Base, and Other Hard Surface Floor Coverings, NEC |
| US | 326199 | All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing | *3089 | Plastics Products, NEC (except plastics pipe fittings and plastics sausage casings) |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (plastics products such as combs, hair curlers, etc.) |
| | 3262 | Rubber Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 32621 | Tire Manufacturing | | |
| US | 326211 | Tire Manufacturing (except Retreading) | 3011 | Tires and Inner Tubes |
| US | 326212 | Tire Retreading | *7534 | Tire Retreading and Repair Shops (rebuilding) |
| | 32622 | Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing | 3052 | Rubber and Plastics Hose and Belting |
| | 32629 | Other Rubber Product Manufacturing | | |
| US | 326291 | Rubber Product Manufacturing for Mechanical Use | 3061 | Molded, Extruded, and Lathe-Cut Mechanical Rubber Goods |
| US | 326299 | All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing | *3069 | Fabricated Rubber Products, NEC (except rubberized fabric and rubber resilient floor covering) |
| | 327 | Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 3271 | Clay Product and Refractory zlManufacturing | | |
| | 32711 | Pottery, Ceramics, and Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing | | |
| US | 327111 | Vitreous China Plumbing Fixture and China and Earthenware Bathroom Accessories Manufacturing | 3261 | Vitreous China Plumbing Fixtures and China and Earthenware Fittings and Bathroom Accessories |
| US | 327112 | Vitreous China, Fine Earthenware, and Other Pottery Product Manufacturing | 3262 | Vitreous China Table and Kitchen Articles |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 3263 | Fine Earthenware (Whiteware) Table and Kitchen Articles |
| | | | 3269 | Pottery Products, NEC |
| | | | *3299 | Nonmetallic Mineral Products, NEC (clay statuary) |
| US | 327113 | Porcelain Electrical Supply Manufacturing | 3264 | Porcelain Electrical Supplies |
| | 32712 | Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing | | |
| US | 327121 | Brick and Structural Clay Tile Manufacturing | *3251 | Brick and Structural Clay Tile (except slumped brick) |
| US | 327122 | Ceramic Wall and Floor Tile Manufacturing | 3253 | Ceramic Wall and Floor Tile |
| US | 327123 | Other Structural Clay Product Manufacturing | 3259 | Structural Clay Products, NEC |
| US | 327124 | Clay Refractory Manufacturing | 3255 | Clay Refractories |
| US | 327125 | Nonclay Refractory Manufacturing | 3297 | Nonclay Refractories |
| | 3272 | Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 32721 | Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing | | |
| US | 327211 | Flat Glass Manufacturing | 3211 | Flat Glass |
| US | 327212 | Other Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware Manufacturing | 3229 | Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware, NEC |
| US | 327213 | Glass Container Manufacturing | 3221 | Glass Containers |
| CAN | 327215 | Glass Product Manufacturing Made of Purchased Glass | 3231 | Glass Products Made of Purchased Glass |
| | 3273 | Cement and Concrete Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 32731 | Cement Manufacturing | 3241 | Cement, Hydraulic |
| | 32732 | Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing | 3273 | Ready-Mixed Concrete |
| | 32733 | Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing | | |
| US | 327331 | Concrete Block and Brick Manufacturing | *3251 | Brick and Structural Clay Tile (slumped brick) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 3271 | Concrete Block and Brick |
| US | 327332 | Concrete Pipe Manufacturing | *3272 | Concrete Products, Except Block and Brick (concrete pipe) |
| | 32739 | Other Concrete Product Manufacturing | *3272 | Concrete Products, Except Block and Brick (concrete products, except dry mix concrete and pipe) |
| | 3274 | Lime and Gypsum Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 32741 | Lime Manufacturing | 3274 | Lime |
| | 32742 | Gypsum Product Manufacturing | 3275 | Gypsum Products |
| | | | *3299 | Nonmetallic Mineral Products, NEC (moldings, ornamental and architectural plaster work and gypsum statuary ) |
| | 3279 | Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 32791 | Abrasive Product Manufacturing | *3291 | Abrasive Products (except steel wool with or without soap) |
| | 32799 | All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing | | |
| US | 327991 | Cut Stone and Stone Product Manufacturing | 3281 | Cut Stone and Stone Products |
| US | 327992 | Ground or Treated Mineral and Earth Manufacturing | *3295 | Minerals and Earths, Ground or Otherwise Treated (except grinding, washing, separating, etc. of nonmetallic minerals) |
| US | 327993 | Mineral Wool Manufacturing | 3296 | Mineral Wool |
| US | 327999 | All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing | *3272 | Concrete Products, Except Block and Brick (dry mixture concrete) |
| | | | *3292 | Asbestos Products (except brake pads and linings) |
| | | | *3299 | Nonmetallic Mineral Products, NEC (except moldings, ornamental and architectural plaster work, clay and gypsum statuary) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 331 | Primary Metal Manufacturing | | |
| | 3311 | Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing | | |
| | 33111 | Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing | | |
| US | 331111 | Iron and Steel Mills | *3312 | Steel Works, Blast Furnaces (Including Coke Ovens), and Rolling Mills (except coke ovens not integrated with steel mills and hot rolling purchased steel) |
| US | 331112 | Electrometallurgical Ferroalloy Product Manufacturing | 3313 | Electrometallurgical Products, Except Steel |
| | 3312 | Steel Product Manufacturing from Purchased Steel | | |
| | 33121 | Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel | 3317 | Steel Pipe and Tubes |
| | 33122 | Rolling and Drawing of Purchased Steel | | |
| CAN | 331221 | Rolled Steel Shape Manufacturing | *3312 | Steel Works, Blast Furnaces (including coke ovens), and Rolling Mills (hot rolling purchased steel) |
| | | | 3316 | Cold-Rolled Steel Sheet, Strip and Bars |
| | | | *3399 | Primary Metal Products, NEC (making ferrous metal powder, paste, and flake from purchased iron or steel) |
| CAN | 331222 | Steel Wire Drawing | *3315 | Steel Wiredrawing and Steel Nails and Spikes (steel, wire drawing) |
| | 3313 | Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing | | |
| | 33131 | Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing | | |
| US | 331311 | Alumina Refining | *2819 | Industrial Inorganic Chemicals, NEC (alumina) |
| US | 331312 | Primary Aluminum Production | 3334 | Primary Production of Aluminum |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 331314 | Secondary Smelting and Alloying of Aluminum | *3341 | Secondary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metals (aluminum) |
| | | | *3399 | Primary Metal Products, NEC (aluminum powder, paste, flakes, etc.) |
| US | 331315 | Aluminum Sheet, Plate, and Foil Manufacturing | 3353 | Aluminum Sheet, Plate, and Foil |
| US | 331316 | Aluminum Extruded Product Manufacturing | 3354 | Aluminum Extruded Products |
| US | 331319 | Other Aluminum Rolling and Drawing | 3355 | Aluminum Rolling and Drawing, NEC |
| | | | *3357 | Drawing and Insulating of Nonferrous Wire (aluminum wire drawing) |
| | 3314 | Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Production and Processing | | |
| | 33141 | Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Smelting and Refining | | |
| US | 331411 | Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper | 3331 | Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper |
| US | 331419 | Primary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) | 3339 | Primary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metals, Except Copper and Aluminum |
| | 33142 | Copper Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying | | |
| US | 331421 | Copper Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding | 3351 | Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding of Copper |
| US | 331422 | Copper Wire (except Mechanical) Drawing | *3357 | Drawing and Insulating of Nonferrous Wire (copper wire drawing) |
| US | 331423 | Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Copper | *3341 | Secondary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metals (copper) |
| | | | *3399 | Primary Metal Products, NEC (copper powders, flakes, paste, etc.) |
| | 33149 | Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying | | |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 331491 | Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding | 3356 | Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding of Nonferrous Metals, Except Copper and Aluminum |
| | | | *3357 | Drawing and Insulating of Nonferrous Wire (wire drawing except copper or aluminum) |
| US | 331492 | Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) | *3341 | Secondary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metals (except copper and aluminum) |
| | | | *3399 | Primary Metal Products, NEC (except copper and aluminum) |
| | 3315 | Foundries | | |
| | 33151 | Ferrous Metal Foundries | | |
| CAN | 331511 | Iron Foundries | 3321 | Gray and Ductile Iron Foundries |
| | | | 3322 | Malleable Iron Foundries |
| US | 331512 | Steel Investment Foundries | 3324 | Steel Investment Foundries |
| US | 331513 | Steel Foundries (except Investment) | 3325 | Steel Foundries, NEC |
| | 33152 | Nonferrous Metal Foundries | | |
| US | 331521 | Aluminum Die-Casting Foundries | 3363 | Aluminum Die-Castings |
| US | 331522 | Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Casting Foundries | 3364 | Nonferrous Die-Castings, Except Aluminum |
| US | 331524 | Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting) | 3365 | Aluminum Foundries |
| US | 331525 | Copper Foundries (except Die-Casting) | 3366 | Copper Foundries |
| US | 331528 | Other Nonferrous Foundries (except Die-Casting) | 3369 | Nonferrous Foundries, Except Aluminum and Copper |
| | 332 | Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 3321 | Forging and Stamping | | |
| | 33211 | Forging and Stamping | | |
| US | 332111 | Iron and Steel Forging | 3462 | Iron and Steel Forgings |
| US | 332112 | Nonferrous Forging | 3463 | Nonferrous Forgings |
| US | 332114 | Custom Roll Forming | *3449 | Miscellaneous Structural Metal Work (custom roll forming) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 332115 | Crown and Closure Manufacturing | 3466 | Crowns and Closures |
| US | 332116 | Metal Stamping | *3469 | Metal Stampings, NEC (except kitchen utensils, pots and pans for cooking, and coins) |
| US | 332117 | Powder Metallurgy Part Manufacturing | *3499 | Fabricated Metal Products, NEC (powder metallurgy) |
| | 3322 | Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing | | |
| | 33221 | Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing | | |
| US | 332211 | Cutlery and Flatware (except Precious) Manufacturing | *3421 | Cutlery (except tool-type shears) |
| | | | *3914 | Silverware, Plated Ware, and Stainless Steel Ware (cutlery and flatware, nonprecious and precious plated) |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (human hair clipprs, hand operated) |
| US | 332212 | Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing | *3421 | Cutlery (tool-type shears) |
| | | | 3423 | Hand and Edge Tools, Except Machine Tools and Handsaws |
| | | | *3523 | Farm Machinery and Equipment (hand hair clippers for animals) |
| | | | *3524 | Lawn and Garden Tractors and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment (nonpowered lawnmowers) |
| | | | *3545 | Cutting Tools, Machine Tools Accessories, and Machinist Precision Measuring Devices (precision measuring devices) |
| | | | *3644 | Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Devices (fish wire, electrical wiring tool) |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (tape measures) |
| US | 332213 | Saw Blade and Handsaw Manufacturing | 3425 | Saw Blades and Handsaws |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 332214 | Kitchen Utensil, Pot, and Pan Manufacturing | *3469 | Metal Stampings, NEC (kitchen utensils, pots, and pans for cooking) |
| | 3323 | Architectural and Structural Metals Manufacturing | | |
| | 33231 | Plate Work and Fabricated Structural Product Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 332311 | Prefabricated Metal Building and Component Manufacturing | 3448 | Prefabricated Metal Buildings and Components |
| US | 332312 | Fabricated Structural Metal Manufacturing | 3441 | Fabricated Structural Metal |
| | | | *3449 | Miscellaneous Structural Metal Work (fabricated bar joists and concrete reinforcing bars) |
| US | 332313 | Plate Work Manufacturing | *3443 | Fabricated Plate Work (Boiler Shops) (fabricated plate work and metal weldments) |
| | 33232 | Ornamental and Architectural Metal Products Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 332321 | Metal Window and Door Manufacturing | 3442 | Metal Doors, Sash, Frames, Molding and Trim |
| | | | *3449 | Miscellaneous Structural Metal Work (curtain wall) |
| US | 332322 | Sheet Metal Work Manufacturing | *3444 | Sheet Metal Work (ducts, flumes, flooring, siding, dampers, etc.) |
| US | 332323 | Ornamental and Architectural Metal Work Manufacturing | 3446 | Architectural and Ornamental Metal Work |
| | | | *3449 | Miscellaneous Structural Metal Work (metal plaster bases) |
| | | | *3523 | Farm Machinery and Equipment (corrals, stalls, and holding gates) |
| | 3324 | Boiler, Tank, and Shipping Container Manufacturing | | |
| | 33241 | Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing | *3443 | Fabricated Plate Work (Boiler Shops) (power boilers and heat exchangers) |
| | | | *3559 | Special Industry Machinery, NEC (nuclear control drive mechanisms) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 33242 | Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing | *3443 | Fabricated Plate Work (Boiler Shops) (heavy gauge tanks) |
| | 33243 | Metal Can, Box, and Other Metal Container (Light Gauge) Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 332431 | Metal Can Manufacturing | 3411 | Metal Cans |
| CAN | 332439 | Other Metal Container Manufacturing | 3412 | Metal Shipping Barrels, Drums, Kegs, and Pails |
| | | | *3429 | Hardware, NEC (vacuum and insulated bottles, jugs, and chests) |
| | | | *3444 | Sheet Metal Work (metal bins and vats) |
| | | | *3499 | Fabricated Metal Products, NEC (metal boxes) |
| | | | *3537 | Industrial Trucks, Tractors, Trailers, and Stackers (metal air cargo containers) |
| | 3325 | Hardware Manufacturing | | |
| | 33251 | Hardware Manufacturing | *3429 | Hardware, NEC (other hardware) |
| | | | *3499 | Fabricated Metal Products, NEC (safe and vault locks) |
| | 3326 | Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 33261 | Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 332611 | Spring (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing | 3493 | Steel Springs, Except Wire |
| US | 332612 | Spring (Light Gauge) Manufacturing | *3495 | Wire Springs (except watch and clock springs) |
| US | 332618 | Other Fabricated Wire Product Manufacturing | *3315 | Steel Wiredrawing and Steel Nails and Spikes (nails, spikes, paper clips, and wire not made in wiredrawing plants) |
| | | | *3399 | Primary Metal Products, NEC (nonferrous nails, brads, staples, etc.) |
| | | | *3496 | Miscellaneous Fabricated Wire Products (except grocery carts) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 3327 | Machine Shops; Turned Product; and Screw, Nut, and Bolt Manufacturing | | |
| | 33271 | Machine Shops | *3599 | Industrial and Commercial Machinery and Equipment, NEC (machine shops) |
| | 33272 | Turned Product and Screw, Nut, and Bolt Manufacturing | | |
| US | 332721 | Precision Turned Product Manufacturing | 3451 | Screw Machine Products |
| US | 332722 | Bolt, Nut, Screw, Rivet, and Washer Manufacturing | 3452 | Bolts, Nuts, Screws, Rivets, and Washers |
| | | | *3429 | Hardware, NEC (turnbuckles and hose clamps) |
| | 3328 | Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities | | |
| | 33281 | Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities | | |
| US | 332811 | Metal Heat Treating | 3398 | Metal Heat Treating |
| US | 332812 | Metal Coating, Engraving (except Jewelry and Silverware), and Allied Services to Manufacturers | *3479 | Coating, Engraving, and Allied Services, NEC (except jewelry, silverware, and flatware engraving and etching) |
| US | 332813 | Electroplating, Plating, Polishing, Anodizing, and Coloring | *3399 | Primary Metal Products, NEC (laminating steel) |
| | | | 3471 | Electroplating, Plating, Polishing, Anodizing, and Coloring |
| | 3329 | Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 33291 | Metal Valve Manufacturing | | |
| US | 332911 | Industrial Valve Manufacturing | 3491 | Industrial Valves |
| US | 332912 | Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing | 3492 | Fluid Power Valves and Hose Fittings |
| | | | *3728 | Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment, NEC (fluid power aircraft subassemblies) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 332913 | Plumbing Fixture Fitting and Trim Manufacturing | *3432 | Plumbing Fixture Fittings and Trim (except shower rods and lawn hose nozzles) |
| US | 332919 | Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing | *3429 | Hardware, NEC (fire hose nozzles and couplings) |
| | | | *3494 | Valves and Pipe Fittings, NEC (except metal pipe hangers and supports) |
| | | | *3499 | Fabricated Metal Products, NEC (metal aerosol valves) |
| | | | *3432 | Plumbing Fixture Fittings and Trim (lawn hose nozzles) |
| | 33299 | All Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 332991 | Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing | 3562 | Ball and Roller Bearings |
| US | 332992 | Small Arms Ammunition Manufacturing | 3482 | Small Arms Ammunition |
| US | 332993 | Ammunition (except Small Arms) Manufacturing | 3483 | Ammunition, Except for Small Arms |
| US | 332994 | Small Arms Manufacturing | 3484 | Small Arms |
| | | | *3841 | Surgical and Medical Instruments and Apparatus (tranquilizer guns) |
| US | 332995 | Other Ordnance and Accessories Manufacturing | 3489 | Ordnance and Accessories, NEC |
| US | 332996 | Fabricated Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing | 3498 | Fabricated Pipe and Pipe Fittings |
| US | 332997 | Industrial Pattern Manufacturing | 3543 | Industrial Patterns |
| US | 332998 | Enameled Iron and Metal Sanitary Ware Manufacturing | 3431 | Enameled Iron and Metal Sanitary Ware |
| US | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing | *3291 | Abrasive Products (steel wool with or without soap) |
| | | | *3429 | Hardware, NEC (fireplace fixtures, traps, handcuffs and leg irons, ladder jacks, and other like metal products) |
| | | | *3432 | Plumbing Fixture Fittings and Trim (metal shower rods) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *3494 | Valves and Pipe Fittings, NEC (metal pipe hangers and supports) |
| | | | *3497 | Metal Foil and Leaf (foil and foil containers) |
| | | | *3499 | Fabricated Metal Products, NEC (other metal products) |
| | | | *3537 | Industrial Trucks, Tractors, Trailers, and Stackers (metal pallets) |
| | | | *3599 | Industrial and Commercial Machinery and Equipment, NEC (flexible metal hose) |
| | | | *3914 | Silverware, Plated Ware, and Stainless Steel Ware (precious plated hollowware) |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (other miscellaneous metal products, such as combs, hair curlers, etc.) |
| | 333 | Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| | 3331 | Agriculture, Construction, and Mining Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| | 33311 | Agricultural Implement Manufacturing | | |
| US | 333111 | Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing | *3523 | Farm Machinery and Equipment (except corrals, stalls, holding gates, hand clippers for animals, and farm conveyors/elevators) |
| | | | *3559 | Industrial and Commercial Machinery and Equipment, NEC (cotton ginning machinery) |
| US | 333112 | Lawn and Garden Tractor and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment Manufacturing | *3524 | Lawn and Garden Tractors and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment (except nonpowered lawnmowers) |
| | 33312 | Construction Machinery Manufacturing | *3531 | Construction Machinery and Equipment (except railway track maintenance equipment; winches, aerial work platforms; and automotive wrecker hoists) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 33313 | Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| US | 333131 | Mining Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing | 3532 | Mining Machinery and Equipment, Except Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment |
| US | 333132 | Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing | 3533 | Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment |
| | 3332 | Industrial Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| | 33321 | Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing | 3553 | Woodworking Machinery |
| | 33322 | Plastics and Rubber Industry Machinery Manufacturing | *3559 | Special Industry Machinery, NEC (rubber and plastics manufacturing machinery) |
| | 33329 | Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 333291 | Paper Industry Machinery Manufacturing | 3554 | Paper Industries Machinery |
| US | 333292 | Textile Machinery Manufacturing | 3552 | Textile Machinery |
| US | 333293 | Printing Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing | 3555 | Printing Trades Machinery and Equipment |
| US | 333294 | Food Product Machinery Manufacturing | 3556 | Food Products Machinery |
| US | 333295 | Semiconductor Machinery Manufacturing | *3559 | Special Industry Machinery, NEC (semiconductor machinery manufacturing) |
| US | 333298 | All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing | *3559 | Special Industry Machinery, NEC (except rubber and plastics manufacturing machinery, semiconductor manufacturing machinery, and automotive maintenance equipment) |
| | | | *3639 | Household Appliances, NEC (household sewing machines) |
| | 3333 | Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 33331 | Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| US | 333311 | Automatic Vending Machine Manufacturing | 3581 | Automatic Vending Machines |
| | | | *3578 | Calculating and Accounting Machines, Except Electronic Computers (change making machines) |
| US | 333312 | Commercial Laundry, Drycleaning, and Pressing Machine Manufacturing | 3582 | Commercial Laundry, Drycleaning and Pressing Machines |
| US | 333313 | Office Machinery Manufacturing | *3578 | Calculating and Accounting Machinery, Except Electronic Computers (except point of sales terminals, change making machines and funds transfer devices) |
| | | | *3579 | Office Machines, NEC (except timeclocks, time stamps, pencil sharpeners, stapling machines, etc.) |
| US | 333314 | Optical Instrument and Lens Manufacturing | 3827 | Optical Instruments and Lenses |
| US | 333315 | Photographic and Photocopying Equipment Manufacturing | *3861 | Photographic Equipment and Supplies (except photographic film, paper, plates, and chemicals) |
| US | 333319 | Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing | *3559 | Special Industry Machinery, NEC (automotive maintenance equipment) |
| | | | 3589 | Service Industry Machinery, NEC |
| | | | *3599 | Industrial and Commercial Machinery and Equipment, NEC (carnival amusement park equipment) |
| | | | *3699 | Electrical Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, NEC (electronic teaching machines and flight simulators) |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (beauty and barber shop equipment, except chairs) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 3334 | Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| | 33341 | Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| US | 333411 | Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing | *3564 | Industrial and Commercial Fans and Blowers and Air Purification Equipment (air purification equipment) |
| US | 333412 | Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower Manufacturing | *3564 | Industrial and Commercial Fans and Blowers and Air Purification Equipment (fans and blowers) |
| US | 333414 | Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing | 3433 | Heating Equipment, Except Electric and Warm Air Furnaces |
| | | | *3569 | General Industrial Machinery and Equipment, NEC (electric swimming pool heaters) |
| | | | *3634 | Electric Housewares and Fans (wall and baseboard heating units for permanent installation) |
| | | | *2499 | Wood Products, NEC (wood cooling towers) |
| | | | *3443 | Fabricated Plate Work (Boiler Shops) (metal cooling towers) |
| | | | *3444 | Sheet Metal Work (sheet metal cooling towers) |
| US | 333415 | Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing | *3585 | Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment (except motor vehicle air-conditioning) |
| | 3335 | Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| | 33351 | Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 333511 | Industrial Mold Manufacturing | *3544 | Special Dies and Tools, Die Sets, Jigs and Fixtures, and Industrial Molds (industrial molds) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 333512 | Machine Tool (Metal Cutting Types) Manufacturing | 3541 | Machine Tools, Metal Cutting Type |
| US | 333513 | Machine Tool (Metal Forming Types) Manufacturing | 3542 | Machine Tools, Metal Forming Type |
| US | 333514 | Special Die and Tool, Die Set, Jig, and Fixture Manufacturing | *3544 | Special Dies and Tools, Die Sets, Jigs and Fixtures, and Industrial Molds (except molds) |
| US | 333515 | Cutting Tool and Machine Tool Accessory Manufacturing | *3545 | Cutting Tools, Machine Tool Accessories, and Machinists' Precision Measuring Devices (except precision measuring devices) |
| US | 333516 | Rolling Mill Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing | 3547 | Rolling Mill Machinery and Equipment |
| US | 333518 | Other Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing | 3549 | Metalworking Machinery, NEC |
| | 3336 | Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| | 33361 | Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 333611 | Turbine and Turbine Generator Set Units Manufacturing | 3511 | Steam, Gas, and Hydraulic Turbines, and Turbine Generator Set Units |
| US | 333612 | Speed Changer, Industrial High-Speed Drive, and Gear Manufacturing | 3566 | Speed Changers, Industrial High-Speed Drives, and Gears |
| US | 333613 | Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing | 3568 | Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment, NEC |
| US | 333618 | Other Engine Equipment Manufacturing | *3519 | Internal Combustion Engines, NEC (except stationary engine radiators) |
| | | | *3699 | Electrical Machinery, Equipment and Supplies, NEC (outboard electric motors) |
| | 3339 | Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| | 33391 | Pump and Compressor Manufacturing | | |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 333911 | Pump and Pumping Equipment Manufacturing | 3561 | Pumps and Pumping Equipment |
| | | | *3743 | Railroad Equipment (locomotive fuel lubricating or cooling medium pumps) |
| US | 333912 | Air and Gas Compressor Manufacturing | 3563 | Air and Gas Compressors |
| US | 333913 | Measuring and Dispensing Pump Manufacturing | 3586 | Measuring and Dispensing Pumps |
| | 33392 | Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| US | 333921 | Elevator and Moving Stairway Manufacturing | 3534 | Elevators and Moving Stairways |
| US | 333922 | Conveyor and Conveying Equipment Manufacturing | *3523 | Farm Machinery and Equipment (farm conveyors and elevators) |
| | | | 3535 | Conveyors and Conveying Equipment |
| US | 333923 | Overhead Traveling Crane, Hoist, and Monorail System Manufacturing | 3536 | Overhead Traveling Cranes, Hoists, and Monorail Systems |
| | | | *3531 | Construction Machinery and Equipment (winches, aerial work platforms, and automobile wrecker hoists) |
| US | 333924 | Industrial Truck, Tractor, Trailer, and Stacker Machinery Manufacturing | *3496 | Miscellaneous Fabricated Wire Products (grocery carts) |
| | | | *3537 | Industrial Trucks, Tractors, Trailers, and Stackers (except metal pallets and metal air cargo containers) |
| | | | *3799 | Transportation Equipment, NEC (wheelbarrows) |
| | 33399 | All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing | | |
| US | 333991 | Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing | 3546 | Power-Driven Handtools |
| US | 333992 | Welding and Soldering Equipment Manufacturing | *3548 | Electric and Gas Welding and Soldering Equipment (except transformers for arc-welding) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *3699 | Electrical Machinery Equipment and Supplies, NEC (laser welding and soldering equipment) |
| US | 333993 | Packaging Machinery Manufacturing | 3565 | Packaging Machinery |
| US | 333994 | Industrial Process Furnace and Oven Manufacturing | 3567 | Industrial Process Furnaces and Ovens |
| US | 333995 | Fluid Power Cylinder and Actuator Manufacturing | 3593 | Fluid Power Cylinders and Actuators |
| US | 333996 | Fluid Power Pump and Motor Manufacturing | 3594 | Fluid Power Pumps and Motors |
| US | 333997 | Scale and Balance (except Laboratory) Manufacturing | 3596 | Scales and Balances, Except Laboratory |
| US | 333999 | All Other Miscellaneous General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing | *3599 | Industrial and Commercial Machinery and Equipment, NEC (other industrial and commercial machinery and equipment) |
| | | | *3569 | General Industrial Machinery and Equipment, NEC (except fire hoses and electric swimming pool heaters) |
| | 334 | Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 3341 | Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| | 33411 | Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| US | 334111 | Electronic Computer Manufacturing | 3571 | Electronic Computers |
| US | 334112 | Computer Storage Device Manufacturing | 3572 | Computer Storage Devices |
| US | 334113 | Computer Terminal Manufacturing | 3575 | Computer Terminals |
| US | 334119 | Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing | *3577 | Computer Peripheral Equipment, NEC (except plotter controllers and magnetic tape cleaners) |
| | | | *3578 | Calculating and Accounting Machines, Except Electronic Computers (point of sale terminals and fund transfer devices) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 3342 | Communications Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| | 33421 | Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing | *3661 | Telephone and Telegraph Apparatus (except consumer external modems) |
| | 33422 | Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing | 3663 | Radio and Television Broadcasting and Communications Equipment |
| | | | *3679 | Electronic Components, NEC (antennas) |
| | 33429 | Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing | 3669 | Communications Equipment, NEC |
| | 3343 | Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| | 33431 | Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing | 3651 | Household Audio and Video Equipment |
| | | | *3679 | Electronic Components, NEC (radio headphones) |
| | 3344 | Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing | | |
| | 33441 | Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing | | |
| US | 334411 | Electron Tube Manufacturing | 3671 | Electron Tubes |
| US | 334412 | Bare Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing | 3672 | Printed Circuit Boards |
| US | 334413 | Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing | 3674 | Semiconductors and Related Devices |
| US | 334414 | Electronic Capacitor Manufacturing | 3675 | Electronic Capacitors |
| US | 334415 | Electronic Resistor Manufacturing | 3676 | Electronic Resistors |
| US | 334416 | Electronic Coil, Transformer, and Other Inductor Manufacturing | 3677 | Electronic Coils, Transformers, and Other Inductors |
| US | 334417 | Electronic Connector Manufacturing | 3678 | Electronic Connectors |
| US | 334418 | Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing | *3577 | Computer Peripheral Equipment, NEC (plotter controllers) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *3679 | Electronic Components, NEC (printed circuit/electronic assembly manufacturing) |
| | | | *3661 | Telephone and Telegraph Apparatus (consumer external modems) |
| US | 334419 | Other Electronic Component Manufacturing | *3679 | Electronic Components, NEC (other electronic components) |
| | 3345 | Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing | | |
| | 33451 | Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing | | |
| US | 334510 | Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing | *3842 | Orthopedic, Prosthetic and Surgical Appliances and Supplies (electronic hearing aids) |
| | | | *3845 | Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus (other electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus) |
| US | 334511 | Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing | 3812 | Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical Systems and Instruments |
| US | 334512 | Automatic Environmental Control Manufacturing for Residential, Commercial, and Appliance Use | 3822 | Automatic Controls for Regulating Residential and Commercial Environments and Appliances |
| US | 334513 | Instruments and Related Products Manufacturing for Measuring, Displaying, and Controlling Industrial Process Variables | 3823 | Industrial Instruments for Measurement, Display, and Control of Process Variables; and Related Products |
| US | 334514 | Totalizing Fluid Meter and Counting Device Manufacturing | 3824 | Totalizing Fluid Meters and Counting Devices |
| | | | *3825 | Instruments for Measuring and Testing of Electricity and Electrical Signals (automotive ammeters and voltmeters) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *3829 | Measuring and Controlling Devices, NEC (motor vehicle gauges) |
| US | 334515 | Instrument Manufacturing for Measuring and Testing Electricity and Electrical Signals | *3825 | Instruments for Measuring and Testing of Electricity and Electrical Signals (except automotive ammeters and voltmeters) |
| US | 334516 | Analytical Laboratory Instrument Manufacturing | 3826 | Laboratory Analytical Instruments |
| US | 334517 | Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing | 3844 | X-Ray Apparatus and Tubes and Related Irradiation Apparatus |
| | | | *3845 | Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus (CT and CAT Scanners) |
| US | 334518 | Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing | *3495 | Wire Springs (clock and watch springs) |
| | | | *3579 | Office Machines, NEC (time clocks and other time recording devices) |
| | | | *3829 | Measuring and Controlling Devices, NEC (electronic chronometers) |
| | | | *3915 | Jewelers Findings and Materials and Lapidary Work (watch jewels) |
| | | | 3873 | Watches, Clocks, Clockwork Operated Devices, and Parts |
| US | 334519 | Other Measuring and Controlling Device Manufacturing | *3829 | Measuring and Controlling Devices, NEC (except medical thermometers, electronic chronometers and motor vehicle gauges) |
| | 3346 | Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media | | |
| | 33461 | Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media | | |
| US | 334611 | Software Reproducing | *7372 | Prepackaged Software (reproduction of software) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 334612 | Prerecorded Compact Disc (except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing | *3652 | Phonograph Records and Prerecorded Audio Tapes and Disks (reproduction of all other media except video) |
| | | | *7819 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Production (reproduction of video) |
| US | 334613 | Magnetic and Optical Recording Media Manufacturing | 3695 | Magnetic and Optical Recording Media |
| | | | *3577 | Computer Peripheral Equipment, NEC (magnetic tape cleaners) |
| | 335 | Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing | | |
| | 3351 | Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| | 33511 | Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing | 3641 | Electric Lamp Bulbs and Tubes |
| | 33512 | Lighting Fixture Manufacturing | | |
| US | 335121 | Residential Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing | 3645 | Residential Electric Lighting Fixtures |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (lamp shades of paper or textile) |
| US | 335122 | Commercial, Industrial, and Institutional Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing | 3646 | Commercial, Industrial, and Institutional Electric Lighting Fixtures |
| US | 335129 | Other Lighting Equipment Manufacturing | 3648 | Lighting Equipment, NEC |
| | | | *3699 | Electrical Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies, NEC (Christmas tree lighting sets, electric insect lamps, electric fireplace logs, and trouble lights) |
| | 3352 | Household Appliance Manufacturing | | |
| | 33521 | Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing | | |
| US | 335211 | Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing | *3634 | Electric Housewares and Fans (except wall and baseboard heating units for permanent installation and electronic cigarette lighters) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (electric hair clippers for humans) |
| US | 335212 | Household Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturing | 3635 | Household Vacuum Cleaners |
| | | | *3639 | Household Appliances, NEC (floor waxing and floor polishing machines) |
| | 33522 | Major Appliance Manufacturing | | |
| US | 335221 | Household Cooking Appliance Manufacturing | 3631 | Household Cooking Equipment |
| US | 335222 | Household Refrigerator and Home Freezer Manufacturing | 3632 | Household Refrigerators and Home and Farm Freezers |
| US | 335224 | Household Laundry Equipment Manufacturing | 3633 | Household Laundry Equipment |
| US | 335228 | Other Major Household Appliance Manufacturing | *3639 | Household Appliances, NEC (except floor waxing and floor polishing machines, and household sewing machines) |
| | 3353 | Electrical Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| | 33531 | Electrical Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 335311 | Power, Distribution, and Specialty Transformer Manufacturing | *3548 | Electric and Gas Welding and Soldering Equipment (transformers for arc-welders) |
| | | | 3612 | Power, Distribution, and Speciality Transformers |
| CAN | 335312 | Motor and Generator Manufacturing | 3621 | Motors and Generators |
| | | | *7694 | Armature Rewinding Shops (remanufacturing) |
| US | 335313 | Switchgear and Switchboard Apparatus Manufacturing | 3613 | Switchgear and Switchboard Apparatus |
| US | 335314 | Relay and Industrial Control Manufacturing | 3625 | Relays and Industrial Controls |
| | 3359 | Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 33591 | Battery Manufacturing | | |
| US | 335911 | Storage Battery Manufacturing | 3691 | Storage Batteries |
| US | 335912 | Primary Battery Manufacturing | 3692 | Primary Batteries, Dry and Wet |
| | 33592 | Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing | | |
| US | 335921 | Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing | *3357 | Drawing and Insulating of Nonferrous Wire (fiber optic cable-insulating only) |
| US | 335929 | Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturing | *3357 | Drawing and Insulating of Nonferrous Wire (communication and energy wire, except fiber optic-insulating only) |
| | 33593 | Wiring Device Manufacturing | | |
| US | 335931 | Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing | 3643 | Current-Carrying Wiring Devices |
| US | 335932 | Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing | *3644 | Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Devices (except fishwire, electrical wiring tool) |
| | 33599 | All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing | | |
| US | 335991 | Carbon and Graphite Product Manufacturing | 3624 | Carbon and Graphite Products |
| US | 335999 | All Other Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing | 3629 | Electrical Industrial Apparatus, NEC |
| | | | *3699 | Electrical Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies, NEC (other electrical industrial apparatus) |
| | 336 | Transportation Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| | 3361 | Motor Vehicle Manufacturing | | |
| | 33611 | Automobile and Light Duty Motor Vehicle Manufacturing | | |
| US | 336111 | Automobile Manufacturing | *3711 | Motor Vehicles and Passenger Car Bodies (automobiles) |
| US | 336112 | Light Truck and Utility Vehicle Manufacturing | *3711 | Motor Vehicles and Passenger Car Bodies (light trucks and utility vehicles) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 33612 | Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing | *3711 | Motor Vehicles and Passenger Car Bodies (heavy duty trucks) |
| | 3362 | Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing | | |
| | 33621 | Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 336211 | Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing | *3711 | Motor Vehicles and Passenger Car Bodies (kit car and other passenger car bodies) |
| | | | 3713 | Truck and Bus Bodies |
| | | | *3714 | Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories (dump truck lifting mechanisms and fifth wheels) |
| CAN | 336212 | Truck Trailer Manufacturing | 3715 | Truck Trailers |
| US | 336213 | Motor Home Manufacturing | 3716 | Motor Homes |
| US | 336214 | Travel Trailer and Camper Manufacturing | 3792 | Travel Trailers and Campers |
| | | | *3799 | Transportation Equipment, NEC (automobile, boat, utility and light truck trailers) |
| | 3363 | Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing | | |
| | 33631 | Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing | | |
| US | 336311 | Carburetor, Piston, Piston Ring, and Valve Manufacturing | 3592 | Carburetors, Pistons, Piston Rings, and Valves |
| US | 336312 | Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing | *3714 | Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories (gasoline engines and engine parts including rebuilt) |
| | 33632 | Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| US | 336321 | Vehicular Lighting Equipment Manufacturing | 3647 | Vehicular Lighting Equipment |
| US | 336322 | Other Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing | 3694 | Electrical Equipment for Internal Combustion Engines |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *3714 | Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories (wiring harness sets, other than ignition; block heaters and battery heaters; instrument board assemblies; permanent defrosters; windshield washer-wiper mechanisms; cruise control mechanisms; and other electrical equipment for internal combustion engines) |
| | 33633 | Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing | *3714 | Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories (steering and suspension parts) |
| | 33634 | Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing | *3292 | Asbestos Products (asbestos brake linings and pads) |
| | | | *3714 | Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories (brake and brake systems, including assemblies) |
| | 33635 | Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing | *3714 | Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories (transmissions and power train parts, including rebuilding) |
| | 33636 | Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing | *2396 | Automotive Trimmings, Apparel Findings, and Related Products (textile motor vehicle trimming) |
| | | | *2399 | Fabricated Textile Products, NEC (seat belts, and seat and tire covers) |
| | | | *2531 | Public Building and Related Furniture (seats for motor vehicles) |
| | | | *3499 | Fabricated Metal Products, NEC (metal motor vehicle seat frames) |
| | 33637 | Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping | 3465 | Automotive Stampings |
| | 33639 | Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing | | |
| US | 336391 | Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Manufacturing | *3585 | Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment (motor vehicle air-conditioning) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 336399 | All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing | *3429 | Hardware, NEC (luggage and utility racks) |
| | | | *3519 | Internal Combustion Engines, NEC (stationary engine radiators) |
| | | | *3599 | Industrial and Commercial Machinery and Equipment, NEC (gasoline, oil, and intake filters for internal combustion engines, except for motor vehicles) |
| | | | *3714 | Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories (except truck and bus bodies, trailers, engine and engine parts, motor vehicle electrical and electronic equipment, motor vehicle steering and suspension components, motor vehicle brake systems, and motor vehicle transmission and power train parts) |
| | | | *3799 | Transportation Equipment, NEC (trailer hitches) |
| | 3364 | Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing | | |
| | 33641 | Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing | | |
| US | 336411 | Aircraft Manufacturing | *3721 | Aircraft (except research and development) |
| | | | *3728 | Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment, NEC (target drones) |
| US | 336412 | Aircraft Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing | *3724 | Aircraft Engines and Engine Parts (except research and development |
| US | 336413 | Other Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing | *3728 | Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment, NEC (except fluid power aircraft subassemblies, target drones, and research and development) |
| US | 336414 | Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Manufacturing | *3761 | Guided Missiles and Space Vehicles (except research and development |
| US | 336415 | Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Unit and Propulsion Unit Parts Manufacturing | *3764 | Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Units and Propulsion Unit Parts (except research and development) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 336419 | Other Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing | *3769 | Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Parts and Auxiliary Equipment (except research and development) |
| | 3365 | Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing | | |
| | 33651 | Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing | *3531 | Construction Machinery and Equipment (railway track maintenance equipment) |
| | | | *3743 | Railroad Equipment (except locomotive fuel lubricating or cooling medium pumps) |
| | 3366 | Ship and Boat Building | | |
| | 33661 | Ship and Boat Building | | |
| CAN | 336611 | Ship Building and Repairing | *3731 | Ship Building and Repairing (except floating dry docks not associated with shipyards) |
| CAN | 336612 | Boat Building | *3732 | Boat Building and Repairing (boat building) |
| | 3369 | Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| | 33699 | Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing | | |
| US | 336991 | Motorcycle, Bicycle, and Parts Manufacturing | *3944 | Games, Toys, and Children's Vehicles, Except Dolls and Bicycles (metal tricycles) |
| | | | 3751 | Motorcycles, Bicycles and Parts |
| US | 336992 | Military Armored Vehicle, Tank, and Tank Component Manufacturing | *3711 | Motor Vehicles and Passenger Car Bodies (military armored vehicles) |
| | | | 3795 | Tanks and Tank Components |
| US | 336999 | All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing | *3799 | Transportation Equipment, NEC (except automobile, boat, utility light truck trailers, trailer hitches, and wheelbarrows) |
| | 337 | Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 3371 | Household and Institutional Furniture and Kitchen Cabinet Manufacturing | | |
| | 33711 | Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing | 2434 | Wood Kitchen Cabinets |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *5712 | Furniture Stores (custom wood cabinets) |
| | 33712 | Household and Institutional Furniture Manufacturing | | |
| CAN | 337121 | Upholstered Household Furniture Manufacturing | 2512 | Wood Household Furniture, Upholstered |
| | | | *2514 | Metal Household Furniture (upholstered) |
| | | | *2515 | Mattress, Foundations, and Convertible Beds (convertible sofas) |
| | | | *5712 | Furniture (custom made upholstered household furniture except cabinets) |
| US | 337122 | Nonupholstered Wood Household Furniture Manufacturing | *2511 | Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered (except wood box spring frames) |
| | | | *5712 | Furniture Stores (custom made wood nonupholstered household furniture except cabinets) |
| US | 337124 | Metal Household Furniture Manufacturing | *2514 | Metal Household Furniture (except upholstered and metal box spring frames) |
| US | 337125 | Household Furniture (except Wood and Metal) Manufacturing | 2519 | Household Furniture, NEC |
| CAN | 337127 | Institutional Furniture Manufacturing | *2531 | Public Building and Related Furniture (furniture made for public buildings) |
| | | | *2541 | Wood Office and Store Fixtures, Partitions, Shelving, and Lockers (wood lunchroom tables and chairs) |
| | | | *2542 | Office and Store Fixtures, Partitions, Shelving, and Lockers, Except Wood (lunchroom tables and chairs (except wood)) |
| | | | *2599 | Furniture and Fixtures, NEC (except hospital beds) |
| | | | *3952 | Lead Pencils, Crayons, and Artist's Materials (drafting tables and boards) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (beauty and barber chairs) |
| US | 337129 | Wood Television, Radio, and Sewing Machine Cabinet Manufacturing | 2517 | Wood Television, Radio, Phonograph, and Sewing Machine Cabinets |
| | 3372 | Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing | | |
| | 33721 | Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing | | |
| US | 337211 | Wood Office Furniture Manufacturing | 2521 | Wood Office Furniture |
| US | 337212 | Custom Architectural Woodwork and Millwork Manufacturing | *2541 | Wood Office and Store Fixtures, Partitions, Shelving, and Lockers (architectural woodwork, millwork, and fixtures) |
| CAN | 337214 | Office Furniture (except Wood) Manufacturing | 2522 | Office Furniture, Except Wood |
| CAN | 337215 | Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing | *2511 | Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered (wood box spring frames) |
| | | | *2514 | Metal Household Furniture (metal box spring frames) |
| | | | *2542 | Office and Store Fixtures, Partitions, Shelving and Lockers, Except Wood (except lunchroom tables and chairs) |
| | | | *2541 | Wood Office and Store Fixtures, Partitions, Shelving, and Lockers (except counter tops, custom architectural woodwork, millwork, lunchroom and other fixtures) |
| | | | *2426 | Hardwood Dimension and Flooring Mills (wood furniture frames and finished furniture parts) |
| | | | *3089 | Plastics Products, NEC (finished plastics furniture parts) |
| | | | *3429 | Hardware, NEC (convertible bed sleeper mechanisms, chair glides) |
| | | | *3499 | Fabricated Metal Products, NEC (metal furniture frames) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 3379 | Other Furniture Related Product Manufacturing | | |
| | 33791 | Mattress Manufacturing | *2515 | Mattresses, Foundations and Convertible Beds (mattresses and foundations) |
| | 33792 | Blind and Shade Manufacturing | 2591 | Drapery Hardware and Window Blinds and Shades |
| | 339 | Miscellaneous Manufacturing | | |
| | 3391 | Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing | | |
| | 33911 | Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing | | |
| US | 339111 | Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing | *2599 | Furniture and Fixtures, NEC (hospital beds) |
| | | | 3821 | Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture |
| | | | *3841 | Surgical and Medical Instruments and Apparatus (operating tables) |
| US | 339112 | Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing | *3841 | Surgical and Medical Instruments and Apparatus (except tranquilizer guns and operating tables) |
| | | | *3829 | Measuring and Controlling Devices, NEC (medical thermometers) |
| US | 339113 | Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing | *3069 | Fabricated Rubber Products, NEC (rubber gloves and life jackets) |
| | | | *3842 | Orthopedic, Prosthetic, and Surgical Appliances and Supplies (except electronic hearing aids) |
| | | | *3851 | Ophthalmic Goods (intra ocular lenses) |
| US | 339114 | Dental Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing | 3843 | Dental Equipment and Supplies |
| US | 339115 | Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing | *3851 | Ophthalmic Goods (except intra ocular lenses) |
| | | | *5995 | Optical Goods Stores (optical laboratories grinding of lenses to prescription) |
| US | 339116 | Dental Laboratories | 8072 | Dental Laboratories |
| | 3399 | Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing | | |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 33991 | Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing | | |
| US | 339911 | Jewelry (except Costume) Manufacturing | *3479 | Coating, Engraving, and Allied Services, NEC (jewelry engraving and etching, including precious metal) |
| | | | 3911 | Jewelry, Precious Metal |
| US | 339912 | Silverware and Hollowware Manufacturing | *3479 | Coating, Engraving, and Allied Services, NEC (silver and plated ware engraving and etching) |
| | | | *3914 | Silverware, Plated Ware, and Stainless Steel Ware (except nonprecious and precious plated metal cutlery and flatware) |
| US | 339913 | Jewelers' Material and Lapidary Work Manufacturing | *3915 | Jewelers' Findings and Materials, and Lapidary Work (except Watch Jewels) |
| US | 339914 | Costume Jewelry and Novelty Manufacturing | *3479 | Coating, Engraving, and Allied Services, NEC (costume jewelry engraving and etching) |
| | | | 3961 | Costume Jewelry and Costume Novelties, Except Precious Metal |
| | 33992 | Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing | 3949 | Sporting and Athletic Goods, NEC |
| | | | *3069 | Fabricated Rubber Products, NEC (wet suits) |
| | 33993 | Doll, Toy, and Game Manufacturing | | |
| US | 339931 | Doll and Stuffed Toy Manufacturing | 3942 | Dolls and Stuffed Toys |
| US | 339932 | Game, Toy, and Children's Vehicle Manufacturing | *3069 | Fabricated Rubber Products, NEC (rubber toys, except dolls) |
| | | | *3944 | Games, Toys, and Children's Vehicles, Except Dolls and Bicycles (except metal tricycles) |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (embroidery kits) |
| | 33994 | Office Supplies (except Paper) Manufacturing | | |
| US | 339941 | Pen and Mechanical Pencil Manufacturing | 3951 | Pens, Mechanical Pencils, and Parts |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 339942 | Lead Pencil and Art Good Manufacturing | *2531 | Public Buildings and Related Furniture (blackboards) |
| | | | *3579 | Office Machines, NEC (pencil sharpeners, staplers and other office equipment) |
| | | | *3952 | Lead Pencils, Crayons, and Artists' Materials (except drawing and india ink, and drafting tables and boards) |
| US | 339943 | Marking Device Manufacturing | 3953 | Marking Devices |
| US | 339944 | Carbon Paper and Inked Ribbon Manufacturing | 3955 | Carbon Paper and Inked Ribbons |
| | 33995 | Sign Manufacturing | *3993 | Signs and Advertising Specialties (signs) |
| | 33999 | All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing | | |
| US | 339991 | Gasket, Packing, and Sealing Device Manufacturing | 3053 | Gaskets, Packing, and Sealing Devices |
| US | 339992 | Musical Instrument Manufacturing | 3931 | Musical Instruments |
| US | 339993 | Fastener, Button, Needle, and Pin Manufacturing | 3965 | Fasteners, Buttons, Needles, and Pins |
| | | | *3131 | Boat and Shoe Cut Stock and Findings (metal buckles) |
| US | 339994 | Broom, Brush, and Mop Manufacturing | 3991 | Brooms and Brushes |
| | | | *2392 | Housefurnishings, Except Curtains and Draperies (mops, floor and dust) |
| US | 339995 | Burial Casket Manufacturing | 3995 | Burial Caskets |
| US | 339999 | All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing | *2499 | Wood Products, NEC (mirror and picture frames) |
| | | | *3634 | Electric Housewares and Fans (electronic cigarette lighters) |
| | | | *3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC (other miscellaneous products not specially provided for previously) |
| | 42 | Wholesale Trade | | |
| US | 421 | Wholesale Trade, Durable Goods | | |
| US | 4211 | Motor Vehicle and Motor Vehicle Parts and Supplies Wholesalers | | |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 42111 | Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Wholesalers | 5012 | Automobiles and Other Motor Vehicles |
| US | 42112 | Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts Wholesalers | *5013 | Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts (except parts sold via retail methods) |
| US | 42113 | Tire and Tube Wholesalers | *5014 | Tires and Tubes (except tires sold via retail method) |
| US | 42114 | Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Wholesalers | *5015 | Motor Vehicle Parts, Used (except sold via retail method) |
| US | 4212 | Furniture and Home Furnishing Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42121 | Furniture Wholesalers | *5021 | Furniture (except furniture sold via retail method) |
| US | 42122 | Home Furnishing Wholesalers | *5023 | Homefurnishings (except homefurnishings sold via retail method) |
| US | 4213 | Lumber and Other Construction Materials Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42131 | Lumber, Plywood, Millwork, and Wood Panel Wholesalers | 5031 | Lumber, Plywood, Millwork, and Wood Panels |
| US | 42132 | Brick, Stone, and Related Construction Material Wholesalers | 5032 | Brick, Stone, and Related Construction Materials (except construction materials sold via retail method) |
| US | 42133 | Roofing, Siding, and Insulation Material Wholesalers | 5033 | Roofing, Siding, and Insulation Materials |
| US | 42139 | Other Construction Material Wholesalers | *5039 | Construction Materials, NEC (sold via wholesale method) |
| US | 4214 | Professional and Commercial Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42141 | Photographic Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers | 5043 | Photographic Equipment and Supplies |
| US | 42142 | Office Equipment Wholesalers | *5044 | Office Equipment (except sold via retail method) |
| US | 42143 | Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Wholesalers | *5045 | Computers and Computer Peripherals Equipment and Software (except computers, equipment, and software sold via retail method) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 42144 | Other Commercial Equipment Wholesalers | 5046 | Commercial Equipment, NEC |
| US | 42145 | Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers | *5047 | Medical, Dental and Hospital Equipment and Supplies (except medical, dental, and hospital equipment and supplies sold via retail method) |
| US | 42146 | Ophthalmic Goods Wholesalers | 5048 | Ophthalmic Goods |
| US | 42149 | Other Professional Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers | *5049 | Professional Equipment and Supplies, NEC (except religious and school supplies sold via retail method) |
| US | 4215 | Metal and Mineral (except Petroleum) Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42151 | Metal Service Centers and Offices | 5051 | Metals Service Centers and Offices |
| US | 42152 | Coal and Other Mineral and Ore Wholesalers | 5052 | Coal and Other Mineral and Ores |
| US | 4216 | Electrical Goods Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42161 | Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies, and Construction Material Wholesalers | *5063 | Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies and Construction Materials (except electrical supplies sold via retail method) |
| US | 42162 | Electrical Appliance, Television, and Radio Set Wholesalers | 5064 | Electrical Appliances, Television and Radio Sets |
| US | 42169 | Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Wholesalers | 5065 | Electronic Parts and Equipment, NEC |
| US | 4217 | Hardware, and Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42171 | Hardware Wholesalers | *5072 | Hardware (except sold via retail method) |
| US | 42172 | Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) Wholesalers | *5074 | Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) (except plumbing equipment sold via retail method) |
| US | 42173 | Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers | 5075 | Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Equipment and Supplies |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 42174 | Refrigeration Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers | 5078 | Refrigeration Equipment and Supplies |
| US | 4218 | Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42181 | Construction and Mining (except Oil Well) Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers | 5082 | Construction and Mining (Except Petroleum) Machinery and Equipment |
| US | 42182 | Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers | *5083 | Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment (except lawn and garden equipment sold via retail method) |
| US | 42183 | Industrial Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers | 5084 | Industrial Machinery and Equipment |
| | | | *5085 | Industrial Supplies (fluid power accessories) |
| US | 42184 | Industrial Supplies Wholesalers | *5085 | Industrial Supplies (except fluid power accessories) |
| US | 42185 | Service Establishment Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers | *5087 | Service Establishment Equipment and Supplies (except sales of the service establishment equipment and supplies sold via retail method) |
| US | 42186 | Transportation Equipment and Supplies (except Motor Vehicle) Wholesalers | 5088 | Transportation Equipment and Supplies, Except Motor Vehicles |
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (yacht brokers) |
| US | 4219 | Miscellaneous Durable Goods Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42191 | Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies Wholesalers | 5091 | Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies |
| US | 42192 | Toy and Hobby Goods and Supplies Wholesalers | 5092 | Toys and Hobby Goods and Supplies |
| US | 42193 | Recyclable Material Wholesalers | 5093 | Scrap and Waste Materials |
| US | 42194 | Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Wholesalers | 5094 | Jewelry, Watches, Precious Stones, and Precious Metals |
| US | 42199 | Other Miscellaneous Durable Goods Wholesalers | 5099 | Durable Goods, NEC |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *7822 | Motion Picture and Video Tape Distribution (prerecorded video tapes— distribution) |
| US | 422 | Wholesale Trade, Nondurable Goods | | |
| US | 4221 | Paper and Paper Product Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42211 | Printing and Writing Paper Wholesalers | 5111 | Printing and Writing Paper |
| US | 42212 | Stationery and Office Supplies Wholesalers | *5112 | Stationery and Office Supplies (except stationery and office supplies sold via retail method) |
| US | 42213 | Industrial and Personal Service Paper Wholesalers | 5113 | Industrial and Personal Service Paper |
| US | 4222 | Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42221 | Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers | 5122 | Drugs, Drug Proprietaries, and Druggists' Sundries |
| US | 4223 | arel, Piece Goods, and Notions Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42231 | Piece Goods, Notions, and Other Dry Goods Wholesalers | *5131 | Piece Goods, Notions, and Other Dry Goods (except piece goods converters) |
| US | 42232 | Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Wholesalers | 5136 | Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings |
| US | 42233 | Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories Wholesalers | 5137 | Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories |
| US | 42234 | Footwear Wholesalers | 5139 | Footwear |
| US | 4224 | Grocery and Related Product Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42241 | General Line Grocery Wholesalers | 5141 | Groceries, General Line |
| US | 42242 | Packaged Frozen Food Wholesalers | 5142 | Packaged Frozen Foods |
| US | 42243 | Dairy Product (except Dried or Canned) Wholesalers | 5143 | Dairy Products, Except Dried or Canned |
| US | 42244 | Poultry and Poultry Product Wholesalers | 5144 | Poultry and Poultry Products |
| US | 42245 | Confectionery Wholesalers | 5145 | Confectionery |
| US | 42246 | Fish and Seafood Wholesalers | 5146 | Fish and Seafoods |
| US | 42247 | Meat and Meat Product Wholesalers | *5147 | Meats and Meat Products (except boxed beef) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 42248 | Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Wholesalers | 5148 | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables |
| US | 42249 | Other Grocery and Related Products Wholesalers | *5149 | Groceries and Related Products, NEC (except bottling mineral or spring water) |
| US | 4225 | Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42251 | Grain and Field Bean Wholesalers | 5153 | Grain and Field Beans |
| US | 42252 | Livestock Wholesalers | 5154 | Livestock |
| US | 42259 | Other Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers | 5159 | Farm-Product Raw Materials, NEC |
| US | 4226 | Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42261 | Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes Wholesalers | 5162 | Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes |
| US | 42269 | Other Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers | 5169 | Chemicals and Allied Products, NEC |
| US | 4227 | Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42271 | Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals | *5171 | Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals (except petroleum sold via retail method) |
| US | 42272 | Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals) | 5172 | Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers, Except Bulk Stations and Terminals |
| US | 4228 | Beer, Wine, and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42281 | Beer and Ale Wholesalers | 5181 | Beer and Ale |
| US | 42282 | Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers | 5182 | Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverages |
| US | 4229 | Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Wholesalers | | |
| US | 42291 | Farm Supplies Wholesalers | *5191 | Farm Supplies (except lawn and garden supplies sold via retail method) |
| US | 42292 | Book, Periodical, and Newspaper Wholesalers | 5192 | Books, Periodicals, and Newspapers |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 42293 | Flower, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies Wholesalers | *5193 | Flowers, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies (except nursery stock sold via retail method) |
| US | 42294 | Tobacco and Tobacco Product Wholesalers | 5194 | Tobacco and Tobacco Products |
| US | 42295 | Paint, Varnish, and Supplies Wholesalers | 5198 | Paints, Varnishes, and Supplies |
| US | 42299 | Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Wholesalers | *5199 | Nondurable Goods, NEC (except specialty advertising) |
| | 44-45 | Retail Trade | | |
| CAN | 441 | Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers | | |
| CAN | 4411 | Automobile Dealers | | |
| CAN | 44111 | New Car Dealers | 5511 | Motor Vehicle Dealers (New and Used) |
| CAN | 44112 | Used Car Dealers | 5521 | Motor Vehicle Dealers (Used Only) |
| CAN | 4412 | Other Motor Vehicle Dealers | | |
| CAN | 44121 | Recreational Vehicle Dealers | 5561 | Recreational Vehicle Dealers |
| CAN | 44122 | Motorcycle, Boat, and Other Motor Vehicle Dealers | | |
| US | 441221 | Motorcycle Dealers | 5571 | Motorcycle Dealers |
| US | 441222 | Boat Dealers | 5551 | Boat Dealers |
| US | 441229 | All Other Motor Vehicle Dealers | 5599 | Automotive Dealers, NEC |
| CAN | 4413 | Automotive Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores | | |
| CAN | 44131 | Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores | *5013 | Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts (Wholesale) (auto parts sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5731 | Radio, Television, and Consumer Electronics Stores (automobile radios) |
| | | | *5015 | Motor Vehicle Parts, Used (sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5531 | Auto and Home Supply Stores (auto supply stores) |
| CAN | 44132 | Tire Dealers | *5014 | Tires and Tubes (Wholesale) (tires and tubes sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5531 | Auto and Home Supply Stores (tires and tubes) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 442 | Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores | | |
| CAN | 4421 | Furniture Stores | | |
| CAN | 44211 | Furniture Stores | *5021 | Furniture (Wholesale) (sold via the retail method) |
| | | | *5712 | Furniture Stores (except custom furniture and cabinets) |
| CAN | 4422 | Home Furnishings Stores | | |
| CAN | 44221 | Floor Covering Stores | *5023 | Homefurnishings (Wholesale) (floor covering sold via retail method) |
| | | | 5713 | Floor Coverings Stores |
| CAN | 44229 | Other Home Furnishings Stores | | |
| CAN | 442291 | Window Treatment Stores | *5714 | Drapery, Curtain, and Upholstery Stores (drapery and curtain stores) |
| | | | *5719 | Miscellaneous Homefurnishings Stores (blinds and shades) |
| US | 442299 | All Other Home Furnishings Stores | *5719 | Miscellaneous Homefurnishings Stores (except pottery and crafts made and sold on site and window furnishings) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (custom picture framing) |
| CAN | 443 | Electronics and Appliance Stores | | |
| CAN | 4431 | Electronics and Appliance Stores | | |
| CAN | 44311 | Appliance, Television, and Other Electronics Stores | | |
| US | 443111 | Household Appliance Stores | 5722 | Household Appliance Stores |
| | | | *7623 | Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Service and Repair Shops (retailing new refrigerators from a storefront and repairing refrigerators) |
| | | | *7629 | Electrical and Electronic Repair Shops, NEC (retailing new electrical and electronic appliances from a storefront and repairing appliances) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 443112 | Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores | *5731 | Radio, Television, and Consumer Electronics Stores (except auto radios) |
| | | | *5999 | Miscellaneous Retail Stores, NEC (typewriters and telephones) |
| | | | *7622 | Radio and Television Repair Shops (retailing new radios and TVs from a storefront and repairing radios and TVs) |
| CAN | 44312 | Computer and Software Stores | *5045 | Computers and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software (sold via retail method) |
| | | | 5734 | Computer and Computer Software Stores |
| | | | *7378 | Computer Maintenance and Repair (retailing new computers from a storefront and repairing computers) |
| CAN | 44313 | Camera and Photographic Supplies Stores | 5946 | Camera and Photographic Supply Stores |
| CAN | 444 | Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers | | |
| CAN | 4441 | Building Material and Supplies Dealers | | |
| CAN | 44411 | Home Centers | *5211 | Lumber and Other Building Materials Dealers (home center stores) |
| CAN | 44412 | Paint and Wallpaper Stores | *5231 | Paint, Glass, and Wallpaper Stores (paint and wallpaper) |
| CAN | 44413 | Hardware Stores | *5072 | Hardware (sold via retail method) |
| | | | 5251 | Hardware Stores |
| CAN | 44419 | Other Building Material Dealers | *5032 | Brick, Stone, and Related Construction Materials (Wholesale) (sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5039 | Construction Materials, NEC (Wholesale) (glass, sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5063 | Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies, and Construction Materials (Wholesale) (sold via retail method) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *5074 | Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics, sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5211 | Lumber and Other Building Materials Dealers (except home centers) |
| | | | *5231 | Paint, Glass, and Wallpaper Stores (glass) |
| CAN | 4442 | Lawn and Garden Equipment and Supplies Stores | | |
| CAN | 44421 | Outdoor Power Equipment Stores | *5083 | Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment (Wholesale) (sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5261 | Retail Nurseries, Lawn and Garden Supply Stores (outdoor power equipment)* |
| CAN | 44422 | Nursery and Garden Centers | *5191 | Farm Supplies (sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5193 | Flowers, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies (sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5261 | Retail Nurseries, Lawn and Garden Supply Stores (except outdoor power equipment) |
| CAN | 445 | Food and Beverage Stores | | |
| CAN | 4451 | Grocery Stores | | |
| CAN | 44511 | Supermarkets and Other Grocery (except Convenience) Stores | *5411 | Grocery Stores (except convenience stores and grocery stores with substantial general merchandise) |
| CAN | 44512 | Convenience Stores | *5411 | Grocery Stores (convenience stores without gas) |
| CAN | 4452 | Specialty Food Stores | | |
| CAN | 44521 | Meat Markets | *5421 | Meat and Fish (Seafood) Markets, Including Freezer Provisioners (meat except freezer provisioners) |
| | | | *5499 | Miscellaneous Food Stores (poultry and poultry products) |
| CAN | 44522 | Fish and Seafood Markets | *5421 | Meat and Fish (Seafood) Markets, Including Freezer Provisioners (seafood) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 44523 | Fruit and Vegetable Markets | 5431 | Fruit and Vegetable Markets |
| CAN | 44529 | Other Specialty Food Stores | | |
| CAN | 445291 | Baked Goods Stores | *5461 | Retail Bakeries (selling only) |
| CAN | 445292 | Confectionery and Nut Stores | 5441 | Candy, Nut and Confectionery Stores |
| CAN | 445299 | All Other Specialty Food Stores | *5499 | Miscellaneous Food Stores (except food supplements, poultry stores, and stores with food for immediate consumption) |
| | | | 5451 | Dairy Products Stores |
| CAN | 4453 | Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores | | |
| CAN | 44531 | Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores | 5921 | Liquor Stores |
| CAN | 446 | Health and Personal Care Stores | | |
| CAN | 4461 | Health and Personal Care Stores | | |
| CAN | 44611 | Pharmacies and Drug Stores | 5912 | Drug Stores and Proprietary Stores |
| CAN | 44612 | Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies, and Perfume Stores | *5087 | Service Establishment Equipment and Supplies (beauty and barber shop equipment and supplies sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5999 | Miscellaneous Retail Stores, NEC (cosmetics and perfumes) |
| CAN | 44613 | Optical Goods Stores | *5995 | Optical Goods Stores (except labs grinding prescription lenses) |
| CAN | 44619 | Other Health and Personal Care Stores | | |
| CAN | 446191 | Food (Health) Supplement Stores | *5499 | Miscellaneous Food Stores (food supplements) |
| CAN | 446199 | All Other Health and Personal Care Stores | *5047 | Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies (sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5999 | Miscellaneous Retail Stores, NEC (hearing aids and artificial limbs) |
| CAN | 447 | Gasoline Stations | | |
| CAN | 4471 | Gasoline Stations | | |
| CAN | 44711 | Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores | *5541 | Gasoline Service Station (gasoline station with convenience store) |
| | | | *5411 | Grocery Stores (convenience store with gas) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 44719 | Other Gasoline Stations | *5541 | Gasoline Service Station (gasoline station without convenience store) |
| CAN | 448 | Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores | | |
| CAN | 4481 | Clothing Stores | | |
| CAN | 44811 | Men's Clothing Stores | *5611 | Men's and Boys' Clothing and Accessory Stores (clothing stores) |
| CAN | 44812 | Women's Clothing Stores | 5621 | Women's Clothing Stores |
| CAN | 44813 | Children's and Infants' Clothing Stores | 5641 | Children's and Infants' Wear Stores |
| CAN | 44814 | Family Clothing Stores | 5651 | Family Clothing Stores |
| CAN | 44815 | Clothing Accessories Stores | *5611 | Men's and Boys' Clothing and Accessory Stores (accessories) |
| | | | *5632 | Women's Accessory and Specialty Stores (accessories) |
| | | | *5699 | Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessory Stores (accessories) |
| CAN | 44819 | Other Clothing Stores | *5699 | Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessory Stores (miscellaneous apparel) |
| | | | *5632 | Women's Accessory and Specialty Stores (specialty stores) |
| CAN | 4482 | Shoe Stores | | |
| CAN | 44821 | Shoe Stores | 5661 | Shoe Stores |
| CAN | 4483 | Jewelry, Luggage, and Leather Goods Stores | | |
| CAN | 44831 | Jewelry Stores | 5944 | Jewelry Stores |
| CAN | 44832 | Luggage and Leather Goods Stores | 5948 | Luggage and Leather Goods Stores |
| CAN | 451 | Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores | | |
| CAN | 4511 | Sporting Goods, Hobby, and Musical Instrument Stores | | |
| CAN | 45111 | Sporting Goods Stores | 5941 | Sporting Goods Stores and Bicycle Shops |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (retailing new bicycles from a storefront and repairing bicycles) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 45112 | Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores | 5945 | Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores |
| CAN | 45113 | Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Stores | *5714 | Drapery, Curtain, and Upholstery Stores (upholstery materials) |
| | | | 5949 | Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Stores |
| CAN | 45114 | Musical Instrument and Supplies Stores | 5736 | Musical Instruments Stores |
| CAN | 4512 | Book, Periodical, and Music Stores | | |
| CAN | 45121 | Book Stores and News Dealers | | |
| US | 451211 | Book Stores | 5942 | Book Stores |
| US | 451212 | News Dealers and Newsstands | 5994 | News Dealers and Newsstands |
| CAN | 45122 | Prerecorded Tape, Compact Disc, and Record Stores | 5735 | Record and Prerecorded Tape Stores |
| CAN | 452 | General Merchandise Stores | | |
| CAN | 4521 | Department Stores | | |
| CAN | 45211 | Department Stores | 5311 | Department Stores |
| CAN | 4529 | Other General Merchandise Stores | | |
| CAN | 45291 | Warehouse Clubs and Superstores | *5399 | Miscellaneous General Merchandise Stores (warehouse clubs and supermarket/general merchandise combination) |
| | | | *5411 | Grocery Stores (grocery stores and supermarkets selling substantial amounts of nonfood items) |
| CAN | 45299 | All Other General Merchandise Stores | *5399 | Miscellaneous General Merchandise Stores (except warehouse club and supermarket/general merchandise combination) |
| | | | 5331 | Variety Stores |
| | | | *5531 | Auto and Home Supply Stores (other auto and home supply stores) |
| CAN | 453 | Miscellaneous Store Retailers | | |
| CAN | 4531 | Florists | | |
| CAN | 45311 | Florists | 5992 | Florists |
| CAN | 4532 | Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 45321 | Office Supplies and Stationery Stores | *5044 | Office Equipment (sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5049 | Professional Equipment and Supplies, NEC (school supplies sold via retail method) |
| | | | *5112 | Stationery and Office Supplies (sold via retail method) |
| | | | 5943 | Stationery Stores |
| CAN | 45322 | Gift, Novelty, and Souvenir Stores | 5947 | Gift, Novelty, and Souvenir Shops |
| CAN | 4533 | Used Merchandise Stores | | |
| CAN | 45331 | Used Merchandise Stores | *5932 | Used Merchandise Stores (except pawn shops) |
| CAN | 4539 | Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers | | |
| CAN | 45391 | Pet and Pet Supplies Stores | *5999 | Miscellaneous Retail Stores, NEC (pet and pet supplies) |
| CAN | 45392 | Art Dealers | *5999 | Miscellaneous Retail Stores, NEC (art dealer) |
| CAN | 45393 | Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers | 5271 | Mobile Home Dealers |
| CAN | 45399 | All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers | | |
| US | 453991 | Tobacco Stores | 5993 | Tobacco Stores and Stands |
| US | 453998 | All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers (except Tobacco Stores) | *5999 | Miscellaneous Retail Stores, NEC (except art, pet and pet supplies, hearing aids, artificial limbs, cosmetics, telephones, typewriters, personal appliances, and rough gems) |
| CAN | 454 | Nonstore Retailers | | |
| CAN | 4541 | Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses | | |
| CAN | 45411 | Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses | 5961 | Catalog and Mail-Order Houses |
| CAN | 4542 | Vending Machine Operators | | |
| CAN | 45421 | Vending Machine Operators | 5962 | Automatic Merchandise Machine Operators |
| CAN | 4543 | Direct Selling Establishments | | |
| CAN | 45431 | Fuel Dealers | | |
| US | 454311 | Heating Oil Dealers | *5171 | Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals (heating oil sold to final consumer) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 5983 | Fuel Oil Dealers |
| US | 454312 | Liquefied Petroleum Gas (Bottled Gas) Dealers | *5171 | Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals (LP gas sold to final consumer) |
| | | | 5984 | Liquefied Petroleum Gas (Bottled Gas) Dealers |
| US | 454319 | Other Fuel Dealers | 5989 | Fuel Dealers, NEC |
| CAN | 45439 | Other Direct Selling Establishments | *5421 | Meat and Fish (Seafood) Markets, Including Freezer Provisioners (freezer provisioners) |
| | | | *5963 | Direct Selling Establishments (except mobile food services) |
| | 48-49 | Transportation and Warehousing | | |
| | 481 | Air Transportation | | |
| | 4811 | Scheduled Air Transportation | | |
| | 48111 | Scheduled Air Transportation | | |
| US | 481111 | Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation | *4512 | Air Transportation, Scheduled (passenger) |
| US | 481112 | Scheduled Freight Air Transportation | *4512 | Air Transportation, Scheduled (freight) |
| | 4812 | Nonscheduled Air Transportation | | |
| | 48121 | Nonscheduled Air Transportation | | |
| US | 481211 | Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation | *4522 | Air Transportation, Nonscheduled (passenger) |
| US | 481212 | Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation | *4522 | Air Transportation, Nonscheduled (freight) |
| US | 481219 | Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation | | Establishments that use general purpose aircraft to provide a variety of specialized flying services |
| | 482 | Rail Transportation | | |
| | 4821 | Rail Transportation | | |
| | 48211 | Rail Transportation | | |
| US | 482111 | Line-Haul Railroads | 4011 | Railroads, Line-Haul Operating |
| CAN | 482112 | Short Line Railroads | *4013 | Railroad Switching and Terminal Establishments (belt line and logging railroads) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 483 | Water Transportation | | |
| | 4831 | Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation | | |
| | 48311 | Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation | | |
| US | 483111 | Deep Sea Freight Transportation | 4412 | Deep Sea Foreign Transportation of Freight |
| US | 483112 | Deep Sea Passenger Transportation | *4481 | Deep Sea Transportation of Passengers, Except by Ferry (deep sea activities) |
| US | 483113 | Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation | 4424 | Deep Sea Domestic Transportation of Freight |
| | | | 4432 | Freight Transportation on the Great Lakes - St. Lawrence Seaway |
| US | 483114 | Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation | *4481 | Deep Sea Transportation of Passengers, Except by Ferry (coastal activities) |
| | | | *4482 | Ferries (coastal and Great Lakes) |
| | 4832 | Inland Water Transportation | | |
| | 48321 | Inland Water Transportation | | |
| US | 483211 | Inland Water Freight Transportation | 4449 | Water Transportation of Freight, NEC |
| US | 483212 | Inland Water Passenger Transportation | *4482 | Ferries (inland) |
| | | | *4489 | Water Transportation of Passengers, NEC (water taxi) |
| | 484 | Truck Transportation | | |
| | 4841 | General Freight Trucking | | |
| | 48411 | General Freight Trucking, Local | *4212 | Local Trucking without Storage (general freight) |
| | | | *4214 | Local Trucking with Storage (general freight) |
| | 48412 | General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance | | |
| CAN | 484121 | General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Truckload | *4213 | Trucking, Except Local (general freight, truckload) |
| CAN | 484122 | General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Less Than Truckload | *4213 | Trucking, Except Local (general freight, less than truckload) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 4842 | Specialized Freight Trucking | | |
| | 48421 | Used Household and Office Goods Moving | *4212 | Local Trucking Without Storage (household goods moving) |
| | | | *4213 | Trucking, Except Local (household goods moving) |
| | | | *4214 | Local Trucking With Storage (household goods moving) |
| | 48422 | Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Local | *4212 | Local Trucking without Storage (specialized freight) |
| | | | *4214 | Local Trucking with Storage (specialized freight) |
| | 48423 | Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance | *4213 | Trucking, Except Local (specialized freight) |
| | 485 | Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation | | |
| | 4851 | Urban Transit Systems | | |
| | 48511 | Urban Transit Systems | | |
| US | 485111 | Mixed Mode Transit Systems | *4111 | Local and Suburban Transit (mixed mode) |
| US | 485112 | Commuter Rail Systems | *4111 | Local and Suburban Transit (commuter rail) |
| US | 485113 | Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems | *4111 | Local and Suburban Transit (bus and motor vehicle) |
| US | 485119 | Other Urban Transit Systems | *4111 | Local and Suburban Transit (other than mixed mode, commuter rail, and bus and motor vehicle) |
| | 4852 | Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation | | |
| | 48521 | Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation | 4131 | Intercity and Rural Bus Transportation |
| | 4853 | Taxi and Limousine Service | | |
| | 48531 | Taxi Service | 4121 | Taxicabs |
| | | | *4899 | Communications Services, NEC (taxi cab dispatch services) |
| | 48532 | Limousine Service | *4119 | Local Passenger Transportation, NEC (limousine rental with driver and automobile rental with driver) |
| | 4854 | School and Employee Bus Transportation | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 48541 | School and Employee Bus Transportation | 4151 | School Buses |
| | | | *4119 | Local Passenger Transportation, NEC (employee transportation) |
| | 4855 | Charter Bus Industry | | |
| | 48551 | Charter Bus Industry | 4141 | Local Charter Bus Service |
| | | | 4142 | Bus Charter Services, Except Local |
| | 4859 | Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation | | |
| | 48599 | Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation | | |
| US | 485991 | Special Needs Transportation | *4119 | Local Passenger Transportation, NEC (special needs transportation) |
| US | 485999 | All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation | *4111 | Local and Suburban Transit (airport transportation service) |
| | | | *4119 | Local Passenger Transportation, NEC (hearse rental with driver and carpool and vanpool operation) |
| | 486 | Pipeline Transportation | | |
| | 4861 | Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil | | |
| | 48611 | Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil | 4612 | Crude Petroleum Pipelines |
| | 4862 | Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas | | |
| | 48621 | Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas | 4922 | Natural Gas Transmission |
| | | | *4923 | Natural Gas Transmission and Distribution (transmission) |
| | 4869 | Other Pipeline Transportation | | |
| | 48691 | Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products | 4613 | Refined Petroleum Pipelines |
| | 48699 | All Other Pipeline Transportation | 4619 | Pipelines, NEC |
| | 487 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation | | |
| | 4871 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 48711 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land | *4119 | Local Passenger Transportation, NEC (sightseeing buses and cable and cog railways, except scenic) |
| | | | *4789 | Transportation Services, NEC (horse-drawn cabs and carriages) |
| | | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (scenic transport operations, land) |
| | 4872 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water | | |
| | 48721 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water | *4489 | Water Transportation of Passengers, NEC (airboats, excursion boats, and sightseeing boats) |
| | | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (charter fishing) |
| | 4879 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other | | |
| | 48799 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other | *4522 | Air Transportation, Nonscheduled (sightseeing planes) |
| | | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (aerial tramways, scenic and amusement) |
| | 488 | Support Activities for Transportation | | |
| | 4881 | Support Activities for Air Transportation | | |
| | 48811 | Airport Operations | | |
| CAN | 488111 | Air Traffic Control | *4581 | Airports, Flying Fields, and Airport Terminal Services (private air traffic control) |
| | | | *9621 | Regulation and Administration of Transportation Programs (government air traffic control) |
| CAN | 488119 | Other Airport Operations | *4581 | Airports, Flying Fields, and Airport Terminal Services (airfreight handling at airports, hangar operations, airport terminal services, aircraft storage, airports, and flying fields) |

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|---|---|---|---|
| | | *4959 | Sanitary Services, NEC (vacuuming of runways) |
| 48819 | Other Support Activities for Air Transportation | *4581 | Airports, Flying Fields, and Airport Terminal Services (aircraft servicing and repairing) |
| 4882 | Support Activities for Rail Transportation | | |
| 48821 | Support Activities for Rail Transportation | *4013 | Railroad Switching and Terminal Establishments (all but short line railroads) |
| | | *4741 | Rental of Railroad Cars (grain leveling in railroad cars, grain trimming for railroad equipment, precooling of fruits and vegetables in connection with transportation, and railroad car cleaning, icing, ventilating, and heating) |
| | | *4789 | Transportation Services, NEC (car loading and unloading; cleaning of railroad ballasts; dining, parlor, sleeping, and other car operations; and railroad maintenance) |
| 4883 | Support Activities for Water Transportation | | |
| 48831 | Port and Harbor Operations | *4491 | Marine Cargo Handling (dock and pier operations) |
| | | *4499 | Water Transportation Services, NEC (lighthouse and canal operations) |
| 48832 | Marine Cargo Handling | *4491 | Marine Cargo Handling (all but dock and pier operations) |
| 48833 | Navigational Services to Shipping | *4492 | Towing and Tugboat Services |
| | | *4499 | Water Transportation Services, NEC (piloting vessels in and out of harbors and marine salvage) |
| 48839 | Other Support Activities for Water Transportation | *3731 | Ship Building and Repairing (floating dry docks not associated with a shipyard) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *4499 | Water Transportation Services, NEC (all but lighthouse operations, piloting vessels in and out of harbors, boat and ship rental, marine salvage, and canal operations) |
| | | | *4785 | Fixed Facilities and Inspection and Weighing Services for Motor Vehicle Transportation (marine cargo checkers) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (ship scaling) |
| | 4884 | Support Activities for Road Transportation | | |
| | 48841 | Motor Vehicle Towing | *7549 | Automotive Services, Except Repair and Carwashes (towing) |
| | 48849 | Other Support Activities for Road Transportation | 4173 | Terminal and Service Facilities for Motor Vehicle Passenger Transportation |
| | | | 4231 | Terminal and Joint Terminal Maintenance Facilities for Motor Freight Transportation |
| | | | *4785 | Fixed Facilities and Inspection and Weighing Services for Motor Vehicle Transportation (all but marine cargo checkers) |
| | 4885 | Freight Transportation Arrangement | | |
| | 48851 | Freight Transportation Arrangement | *4731 | Arrangement of Transportation of Freight and Cargo (except freight rate auditors and tariff consultants) |
| | 4889 | Other Support Activities for Transportation | | |
| | 48899 | Other Support Activities for Transportation | | |
| US | 488991 | Packing and Crating | 4783 | Packing and Crating |
| US | 488999 | All Other Support Activities for Transportation | *4729 | Arrangement of Passenger Transportation, NEC (arrangement of carpools and vanpools) |
| | | | *4789 | Transportation Services, NEC (pipeline terminals and stockyards for transportation) |

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|---|---|---|---|
| 491 | Postal Service | | |
| 4911 | Postal Service | | |
| 49111 | Postal Service | 4311 | United States Postal Service |
| | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (post office contract stations) |
| 492 | Couriers and Messengers | | |
| 4921 | Couriers | | |
| 49211 | Couriers | *4215 | Courier Services, Except by Air (hub and spoke intercity delivery) |
| | | 4513 | Air Courier Services |
| 4922 | Local Messengers and Local Delivery | | |
| 49221 | Local Messengers and Local Delivery | *4215 | Courier Services, Except by Air (local delivery) |
| 493 | Warehousing and Storage | | |
| 4931 | Warehousing and Storage | | |
| 49311 | General Warehousing and Storage | *4225 | General Warehousing and Storage (all but self-storage mini-warehouse warehousing) |
| | | *4226 | Special Warehousing and Storage, NEC (warehousing in foreign trade zones) |
| 49312 | Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage | 4222 | Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage |
| | | *4226 | Special Warehousing and Storage, NEC (fur storage) |
| 49313 | Farm Product Warehousing and Storage | 4221 | Farm Product Warehousing and Storage |
| 49319 | Other Warehousing and Storage | *4226 | Special Warehousing and Storage, NEC (all but fur storage and warehousing in foreign trade zones) |
| 51 | Information | | |
| 511 | Publishing Industries | | |
| 5111 | Newspaper, Periodical, Book, and Database Publishers | | |
| 51111 | Newspaper Publishers | 2711 | Newspapers: Publishing, or Publishing and Printing |
| 51112 | Periodical Publishers | 2721 | Periodicals: Publishing, or Publishing and Printing |
| | | *2741 | Miscellaneous Publishing (shopping news) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 51113 | Book Publishers | *2731 | Books: Publishing, or Publishing and Printing (except music books) |
| | | | *2741 | Miscellaneous Publishing (technical manuals and books) |
| | 51114 | Database and Directory Publishers | *2741 | Miscellaneous Publishing (database publishers) |
| | | | *7331 | Direct Mail Advertising Services (mailing list compilers) |
| | 51119 | Other Publishers | | |
| US | 511191 | Greeting Card Publishers | *2771 | Greeting Cards (publishing greeting cards) |
| US | 511199 | All Other Publishers | *2741 | Miscellaneous Publishing (except database, sheet music, shopping news, and technical manuals and book publishing) |
| | 5112 | Software Publishers | | |
| | 51121 | Software Publishers | *7372 | Prepackaged Software (software publishing) |
| | 512 | Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries | | |
| | 5121 | Motion Picture and Video Industries | | |
| | 51211 | Motion Picture and Video Production | 7812 | Motion Picture and Video Tape Production |
| | 51212 | Motion Picture and Video Distribution | *7822 | Motion Picture and Video Tape Distribution (except video tape and cassette wholesalers) |
| | | | *7829 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Distribution (commercial distribution film libraries) |
| | 51213 | Motion Picture and Video Exhibition | | |
| US | 512131 | Motion Picture Theaters (except Drive-Ins) | 7832 | Motion Picture Theaters, Except Drive-In |
| US | 512132 | Drive-In Motion Picture Theaters | 7833 | Drive-In Motion Picture Theaters |
| | 51219 | Postproduction and Other Motion Picture and Video Industries | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 512191 | Teleproduction and Other Postproduction Services | *7819 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Production (teleproduction and postproduction services) |
| US | 512199 | Other Motion Picture and Video Industries | *7819 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Production (except casting bureaus, wardrobe and equipment rental, talent payment services, teleproduction and other postproduction services, reproduction of videos, and film distributors and other related motion picture production services) |
| | | | *7829 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Distribution (booking agencies) |
| | 5122 | Sound Recording Industries | | |
| | 51221 | Record Production | *8999 | Services, NEC (record production) |
| | 51222 | Integrated Record Production/Distribution | *3652 | Phonograph Records and Prerecorded Audio Tapes and Disks (integrated record companies, except duplication only) |
| | 51223 | Music Publishers | *2731 | Books: Publishing, or Publishing and Printing (music books) |
| | | | *2741 | Miscellaneous Publishing (sheet music publishing) |
| | | | *8999 | Services, NEC (music publishing) |
| | 51224 | Sound Recording Studios | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (recording studios) |
| | 51229 | Other Sound Recording Industries | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (audio taping services) |
| | | | *7922 | Theatrical Producers (Except Motion Picture) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (producers of radio programs) |
| | 513 | Broadcasting and Telecommunications | | |
| | 5131 | Radio and Television Broadcasting | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 51311 | Radio Broadcasting | | |
| US | 513111 | Radio Networks | *4832 | Radio Broadcasting Stations (networks) |
| US | 513112 | Radio Stations | *4832 | Radio Broadcasting Stations (except networks) |
| | 51312 | Television Broadcasting | 4833 | Television Broadcasting Stations |
| | 5132 | Cable Networks and Program Distribution | | |
| | 51321 | Cable Networks | *4841 | Cable and Other Pay Television Services (cable networks) |
| | 51322 | Cable and Other Program Distribution | *4841 | Cable and Other Pay Television Services (except cable networks) |
| | 5133 | Telecommunications | | |
| | 51331 | Wired Telecommunications Carriers | *4813 | Telephone Communications, Except Radiotelephone (except resellers) |
| | | | 4822 | Telegraph and Other Message Communications |
| | 51332 | Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite) | | |
| US | 513321 | Paging | *4812 | Radiotelephone Communications (paging carriers) |
| US | 513322 | Cellular and Other Wireless Telecommunications | *4812 | Radiotelephone Communications (cellular carriers) |
| | | | *4899 | Communications Services, NEC (ship-to-shore broadcasting) |
| | 51333 | Telecommunications Resellers | *4812 | Radio Communications (paging and cellular resellers) |
| | | | *4813 | Telephone Communications, Except Radiotelephone (wired resellers) |
| | 51334 | Satellite Telecommunications | *4899 | Communications Services, NEC (satellite communications) |
| | | | *4813 | Telephone Communications, Except Radiotelephone (satellite with resellers) |
| | 51339 | Other Telecommunications | *4899 | Communications Services, NEC (except radio dispatch, ship-to-shore, and satellite communications) |
| | 514 | Information Services and Data Processing Services | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 5141 | Information Services | | |
| | 51411 | News Syndicates | *7383 | News Syndicates (except independent news correspondents) |
| | 51412 | Libraries and Archives | 8231 | Libraries |
| | | | *7829 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Distribution (film archives) |
| | 51419 | Other Information Services | | |
| CAN | 514191 | On-Line Information Services | 7375 | Information Retrieval Services |
| CAN | 514199 | All Other Information Services | *8999 | Services, NEC (miscellaneous information providers) |
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (stock photo agencies, press clipping services) |
| | 5142 | Data Processing Services | | |
| | 51421 | Data Processing Services | 7374 | Computer Processing and Data Preparation and Processing Services |
| | | | *7379 | Computer Related Services, NEC (disk and diskette conversion and recertification) |
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (microfilm services) |
| | 52 | Finance and Insurance | | |
| | 521 | Monetary Authorities—Central Bank | | |
| | 5211 | Monetary Authorities—Central Bank | | |
| CAN | 52111 | Monetary Authorities—Central Bank | 6011 | Federal Reserve Banks |
| | 522 | Credit Intermediation and Related Activities | | |
| CAN | 5221 | Depository Credit Intermediation | | |
| CAN | 52211 | Commercial Banking | *6021 | National Commercial Banks (banking) |
| | | | *6022 | State Commercial Banks (commercial banking) |
| | | | 6029 | Commercial Banks, NEC |
| | | | *6081 | Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks (branches) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 52212 | Savings Institutions | 6035 | Savings Institutions, Federally Chartered |
| | | | 6036 | Savings Institutions, Not Federally Chartered |
| CAN | 52213 | Credit Unions | 6061 | Credit Unions, Federally Chartered |
| | | | 6062 | Credit Unions, Not Federally Chartered |
| CAN | 52219 | Other Depository Credit Intermediation | *6022 | State Commercial Banks (private and industrial banking) |
| CAN | 5222 | Nondepository Credit Intermediation | | |
| CAN | 52221 | Credit Card Issuing | *6021 | National Commercial Banks (credit card issuing) |
| | | | *6022 | State Commercial Banks (credit card issuing) |
| | | | *6141 | Personal Credit Institutions (credit card issuing) |
| | | | *6153 | Short-Term Business Credit Institutions, Except Agricultural (credit card issuing) |
| CAN | 52222 | Sales Financing | *6141 | Personal Credit Institutions (installment sales finance) |
| | | | *6153 | Short-Term Business Credit Institutions, Except Agricultural (business sales finance). |
| | | | *6159 | Miscellaneous Business Credit Institutions (finance leasing combined with sales financing) |
| CAN | 52229 | Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation | | |
| CAN | 522291 | Consumer Lending | *6141 | Personal Credit Institutions (except installment sales finance and credit card issuing) |
| US | 522292 | Real Estate Credit | *6111 | Foreign Trade and International Banking Institutions (Federal Land Banks) |
| | | | *6162 | Mortgage Bankers and Loan Correspondents (mortgage bankers and originators) |
| | | | *6159 | Miscellaneous Business Credit Institutions (farm mortgage companies) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 522293 | International Trade Financing | *6081 | Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks (international trade financing) |
| | | | *6082 | Foreign Trade and International Banking Institutions (international trade financing) |
| | | | *6111 | Federal and Federally-Sponsored Credit Agencies (trade banks) |
| | | | *6159 | Miscellaneous Business Credit Institutions (trade banks) |
| US | 522294 | Secondary Market Financing | *6111 | Federal and Federally Sponsored Credit Agencies (secondary market financing) |
| | | | *6159 | Miscellaneous Business Credit Institutions (secondary market financing) |
| US | 522298 | All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation | *5932 | Used Merchandise Stores (pawnshops) |
| | | | 6019 | Central Reserve Depository Institutions, NEC |
| | | | *6081 | Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks (agencies, except international trade financing) |
| | | | *6082 | Foreign Trade and International Banking Institutions (except international trade financing) |
| | | | *6111 | Federal and Federally-Sponsored Credit Agencies (except trade banks, secondary market financing and Federal Land Banks) |
| | | | *6141 | Personal Credit Institutions (industrial nondeposit banks) |
| | | | *6159 | Miscellaneous Business Credit Institutions (except trade banks, farm mortgage companies, secondary market, financing, and finance leasing) |
| CAN | 5223 | Activities Related to Credit Intermediation | | |
| CAN | 52231 | Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers | 6163 | Loan Brokers |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 52232 | Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities | *6099 | Functions Related to Depository Banking, NEC (electronic funds transfer networks and clearinghouse associations) |
| | | | *6153 | Short-Term Business Credit Institutions, Except Agricultural (credit card service) |
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (credit card and validation service) |
| CAN | 52239 | Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation | *6099 | Functions Related to Depository Banking, NEC (except electronic funds transfer networks and clearinghouses, foreign currency exchanges, escrow and fiduciary agencies and deposit brokers) |
| | | | *6162 | Mortgage Bankers and Loan Correspondents (mortgage servicing) |
| | 523 | Securities, Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities | | |
| | 5231 | Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage | | |
| CAN | 52311 | Investment Banking and Securities Dealing | *6211 | Security Brokers, Dealers, and Flotation Companies (security dealers and underwriters) |
| CAN | 52312 | Securities Brokerage | *6211 | Security Brokers, Dealers, and Flotation Companies (security brokers) |
| CAN | 52313 | Commodity Contracts Dealing | *6099 | Functions Related to Depository Banking, NEC (foreign currency exchange) |
| | | | *6799 | Investors, NEC (commodity contract trading companies) |
| | | | *6221 | Commodity Contracts Brokers and Dealers (commodity dealers) |
| CAN | 52314 | Commodity Contracts Brokerage | *6221 | Commodity Contracts Brokers and Dealers (commodity brokers) |
| | 5232 | Securities and Commodity Exchanges | | |
| | 52321 | Securities and Commodity Exchanges | 6231 | Security and Commodity Exchanges |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 5239 | Other Financial Investment Activities | | |
| CAN | 52391 | Miscellaneous Intermediation | *6211 | Security Brokers, Dealers, and Flotation Companies (except security and commodity dealers and security brokers and oil and gas lease brokers) |
| | | | *6153 | Short-Term Business Credit Institutions, Except Agricultural (except credit card service and issuing and business sales finance) |
| | | | *6792 | Oil Royalty Traders (investing on own account) |
| | | | *6799 | Investors, NEC (venture capital companies, investment clubs, and speculators for own account) |
| CAN | 52392 | Portfolio Management | *6282 | Investment Advice (portfolio managers) |
| | | | *6371 | Pension, Health, and Welfare Funds (managers) |
| | | | *6733 | Trust, Except Educational, Religious, and Charitable (managers) |
| | | | *6799 | Investors, NEC (commodity contract pool operators) |
| CAN | 52393 | Investment Advice | *6282 | Investment Advice (except portfolio managers) |
| CAN | 52399 | All Other Financial Investment Activities | | |
| US | 523991 | Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities | 6091 | Nondeposit Trust Facilities |
| | | | *6099 | Functions Related to Depository Banking, NEC (escrow and fiduciary agencies) |
| | | | *6289 | Services Allied With the Exchange of Securities or Commodities, NEC (security custodians) |
| | | | *6733 | Trusts, Except Educational, Religious, and Charitable (administrators of private estates) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 523999 | Miscellaneous Financial Investment Activities | *6211 | Security Brokers, Dealers, and Flotation Companies (oil and gas lease brokers' offices) |
| | | | *6289 | Services Allied With the Exchange of Securities or Commodities, NEC (except security custodians) |
| | 524 | Insurance Carriers and Related Activities | | |
| | 5241 | Insurance Carriers | | |
| CAN | 52411 | Direct Life, Health, and Medical Insurance Carriers | | |
| US | 524113 | Direct Life Insurance Carriers | *6311 | Life Insurance (life insurers-direct) |
| | | | *6321 | Accident and Health Insurance (disability insurers-direct) |
| US | 524114 | Direct Health and Medical Insurance Carriers | *6324 | Hospital and Medical Service Plans (health and medical insurers-direct) |
| | | | *6321 | Accident and Health Insurance (health and medical insurers-direct) |
| CAN | 52412 | Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers | | |
| US | 524126 | Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers | *6331 | Fire, Marine, and Casualty Insurance (fire, marine, and casualty insurers-direct, except contact lens insurance) |
| | | | *6351 | Surety Insurance (financial responsibility insurers-direct) |
| US | 524127 | Direct Title Insurance Carriers | *6361 | Title Insurance (title insurers-direct) |
| US | 524128 | Other Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers | *6331 | Fire, Marine, and Casualty Insurance (contact lens insurance) |
| | | | 6399 | Insurance Carriers, NEC |
| CAN | 52413 | Reinsurance Carriers | *6311 | Life Insurance (reinsurers) |
| | | | *6321 | Accident and Health Insurance (reinsurers) |
| | | | *6324 | Hospital and Medical Service Plans (reinsurers) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *6331 | Fire, Marine, and Casualty Insurance (reinsurers) |
| | | | *6351 | Surety Insurance (reinsurers) |
| | | | *6361 | Title Insurance (reinsurers) |
| | 5242 | Agencies, Brokerages, and Other Insurance Related Activities | | |
| CAN | 52421 | Insurance Agencies and Brokerages | *6411 | Insurance Agents, Brokers, and Service (insurance agents and brokers) |
| CAN | 52429 | Other Insurance Related Activities | | |
| CAN | 524291 | Claims Adjusting | *6411 | Insurance Agents, Brokers, and Service (insurance claims adjusters) |
| US | 524292 | Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds | *6371 | Pension, Health, and Welfare Funds (administrators) |
| | | | *6411 | Insurance Agents, Brokers, and Service (processors) |
| US | 524298 | All Other Insurance Related Activities | *6411 | Insurance Agents, Brokers, and Service (except processors, agents and brokers, and claims adjusters) |
| US | 525 | Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles | | |
| US | 5251 | Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds | | |
| US | 52511 | Pension Funds | *6371 | Pension, Health, and Welfare Funds (pension funds) |
| US | 52512 | Health and Welfare Funds | *6371 | Pension, Health, and Welfare Funds (health and welfare funds) |
| US | 52519 | Other Insurance Funds | *6321 | Accident and Health Insurance (self insurers) |
| | | | *6324 | Hospital and Medical Service Plans (self insurers) |
| | | | *6331 | Fire, Marine, and Casualty Insurance (self insurers) |
| | | | *6733 | Trusts, Except Educational, Religious, and Charitable (vacation funds for employees) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 5259 | Other Investment Pools and Funds | | |
| US | 52591 | Open-End Investment Funds | 6722 | Management Investment Offices, Open-End |
| US | 52592 | Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts | *6733 | Trusts, Except Educational, Religious, and Charitable (personal trusts, estates, and agency accounts) |
| US | 52593 | Real Estate Investment Trusts | 6798 | Real Estate Investment Trusts |
| US | 52599 | Other Financial Vehicles | *6371 | Pension, Health, and Welfare Funds (profit sharing funds) |
| | | | 6726 | Unit Investment Trusts, Face-Amount Certificate Offices, and Closed-End Management Investment Offices |
| | 53 | Real Estate and Rental and Leasing | | |
| | 531 | Real Estate | | |
| | 5311 | Lessors of Real Estate | | |
| CAN | 53111 | Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings | 6513 | Operators of Apartment Buildings |
| | | | 6514 | Operators of Dwellings Other Than Apartment Buildings |
| CAN | 53112 | Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (except Miniwarehouses) | *6512 | Operators of Nonresidential Buildings (other except stadium and arena owners) |
| CAN | 53113 | Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units | *4225 | General Warehousing and Storage (miniwarehouses and self-storage units) |
| CAN | 53119 | Lessors of Other Real Estate Property | 6515 | Operators of Residential Mobile Home Sites |
| | | | 6517 | Lessors of Railroad Property |
| | | | 6519 | Lessors of Real Property, NEC |
| | 5312 | Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers | | |
| | 53121 | Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers | *6531 | Real Estate Agents Managers (agents and brokers) |
| | 5313 | Activities Related to Real Estate | | |
| CAN | 53131 | Real Estate Property Managers | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 531311 | Residential Property Managers | *6531 | Real Estate Agents and Managers (managers-residential, real estate) |
| US | 531312 | Nonresidential Property Managers | *6531 | Real Estate Agents and Managers (managers-nonresidential, real estate) |
| CAN | 53132 | Offices of Real Estate Appraisers | *6531 | Real Estate Agents and Managers (appraisers) |
| CAN | 53139 | Other Activities Related to Real Estate | *6531 | Real Estate Agents and Managers (except real estate managers, condominium management, cemetery management, agents and brokers, and appraisers) |
| | 532 | Rental and Leasing Services | | |
| | 5321 | Automotive Equipment Rental and Leasing | | |
| | 53211 | Passenger Car Rental and Leasing | | |
| CAN | 532111 | Passenger Car Rental | 7514 | Passenger Car Rental |
| CAN | 532112 | Passenger Car Leasing | 7515 | Passenger Car Leasing |
| | 53212 | Truck, Utility Trailer, and RV (Recreational Vehicle) Rental and Leasing | 7513 | Truck Rental and Leasing Without Drivers |
| | | | 7519 | Utility Trailers and Recreational Vehicle Rental |
| | 5322 | Consumer Goods Rental | | |
| | 53221 | Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental | *7359 | Equipment Rental and Leasing, NEC (appliances, TV, VCR, and electronic equipment rental) |
| | 53222 | Formal Wear and Costume Rental | *7299 | Miscellaneous Personal Services, NEC (formal wear and costume rental) |
| | | | *7819 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Production (wardrobe rental for motion picture film production) |
| | 53223 | Video Tape and Disc Rental | 7841 | Video Tape Rental |
| | 53229 | Other Consumer Goods Rental | | |
| US | 532291 | Home Health Equipment Rental | *7352 | Medical Equipment Rental and Leasing (home health furniture and equipment rental and leasing) |
| US | 532292 | Recreational Goods Rental | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (canoe, pleasure boats, bicycles, motorcycles, moped, go carts, etc. rental) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 532299 | All Other Consumer Goods Rental | *7359 | Equipment Rental and Leasing, NEC (except transportation equipment, industrial equipment, and consumer electronics, appliances, and home and garden equipment) |
| | 5323 | General Rental Centers | | |
| | 53231 | General Rental Centers | *7359 | Equipment Rental and Leasing, NEC (general rental centers) |
| | 5324 | Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing | | |
| | 53241 | Construction, Transportation, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing | | |
| US | 532411 | Commercial Air, Rail, and Water Transportation Equipment Rental and Leasing | *4499 | Water Transportation Services, NEC (boat and ship rental, commercial) |
| | | | *4741 | Rental of Railroad Cars (rental of railroad cars) |
| | | | *7359 | Equipment Rental and Leasing, NEC (aircraft rental and leasing) |
| US | 532412 | Construction, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing | *7353 | Heavy Construction Equipment Rental and Leasing (without operators) |
| | | | *7359 | Equipment Rental and Leasing, NEC (oil field and well drilling equipment) |
| | 53242 | Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing | *7359 | Equipment Rental and Leasing (office machine rental and leasing) |
| | | | 7377 | Computer Rental and Leasing |
| | 53249 | Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing | *7352 | Medical Equipment Rental and Leasing (medical machinery and equipment) |
| | | | *7359 | Equipment Rental and Leasing, NEC (industrial truck and equipment rental and leasing) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *7819 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Production (motion picture equipment rental) |
| | | | *7922 | Theatrical Producers (Except Motion Picture) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (theatrical equipment rental) |
| | 533 | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) | | |
| | 5331 | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) | | |
| | 53311 | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) | *6792 | Oil Royalty Traders (except investors on own account) |
| | | | 6794 | Patent Owners and Lessors |
| | 54 | Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | | |
| | 541 | Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | | |
| | 5411 | Legal Services | | |
| | 54111 | Offices of Lawyers | 8111 | Legal Services |
| | 54112 | Offices of Notaries | | Null Set for U.S. |
| | 54119 | Other Legal Services | | |
| US | 541191 | Title Abstract and Settlement Offices | 6541 | Title Abstract Offices |
| US | 541199 | All Other Legal Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (process services, patent agents, notaries public, paralegal services) |
| | 5412 | Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services | | |
| | 54121 | Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services | | |
| US | 541211 | Offices of Certified Public Accountants | *8721 | Accounting, Auditing, and Bookkeeping Services (auditing accountants) |
| CAN | 541213 | Tax Preparation Services | 7291 | Tax Return Preparation Services |
| US | 541214 | Payroll Services | *7819 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Production (talent payment services) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *8721 | Accounting, Auditing, and Bookkeeping Services (payroll services) |
| US | 541219 | Other Accounting Services | *8721 | Accounting, Auditing, and Bookkeeping Services (other accounting services) |
| | 5413 | Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services | | |
| | 54131 | Architectural Services | 8712 | Architectural Services |
| | 54132 | Landscape Architectural Services | *0781 | Landscape Counseling and Planning (except horticultural consulting) |
| | | | *8748 | Business Consulting Services, NEC (urban planners and industrial development organizations) |
| | 54133 | Engineering Services | 8711 | Engineering Services |
| | | | *8748 | Business Consulting Services, NEC (traffic engineering consulting) |
| | 54134 | Drafting Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (drafting service) |
| | 54135 | Building Inspection Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (home and building inspection services) |
| | 54136 | Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services | *8713 | Surveying Services (geophysical surveying ) |
| | | | *1081 | Metal Mining Services (geophysical surveying and mapping) |
| | | | *1382 | Oil and Gas Field Exploration Services (geophysical surveying and mapping) |
| | | | *1481 | Nonmetallic Minerals Services, Except Fuels (geophysical surveying and mapping) |
| | 54137 | Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (map making services) |
| | | | *8713 | Surveying Services (except geophysical surveying) |
| | 54138 | Testing Laboratories | *8734 | Testing Laboratories (except veterinary testing laboratories) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 5414 | Specialized Design Services | | |
| | 54141 | Interior Design Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (interior design) |
| | 54142 | Industrial Design Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (industrial design) |
| | 54143 | Graphic Design Services | 7336 | Commercial Art and Graphic Design |
| | | | *8099 | Health and Allied Services, NEC (medical artists) |
| | 54149 | Other Specialized Design Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (fashion and other design services) |
| | 5415 | Computer Systems Design and Related Services | | |
| | 54151 | Computer Systems Design and Related Services | | |
| US | 541511 | Custom Computer Programming Services | 7371 | Computer Programming Services |
| US | 541512 | Computer Systems Design Services | 7373 | Computer Integrated Systems Design |
| | | | *7379 | Computer Related Services, NEC (computer systems consultants) |
| US | 541513 | Computer Facilities Management Services | 7376 | Computer Facilities Management Services |
| US | 541519 | Other Computer Related Services | *7379 | Computer Related Services, NEC (except computer systems consultants and disk and diskette conversion and recertification) |
| | 5416 | Management,* Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services | | |
| | 54161 | Management Consulting Services | | |
| CAN | 541611 | Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services | *8742 | Management Consulting Services (administrative management and general management consulting) |
| CAN | 541612 | Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services | *8742 | Management Consulting Services (human resources and personnel management consulting) |
| | | | *7361 | Employment Agencies (executive placement services) |
| | | | *8999 | Services, NEC (actuarial consulting) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 541613 | Marketing Consulting Services | *8742 | Management Consulting Services (marketing consulting) |
| US | 541614 | Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services | *8742 | Management Consulting Services (manufacturing management, physical distribution, and site location consulting) |
| | | | *4731 | Arrangement of Transportation of Freight and Cargo (freight rate-auditors and tariff consulting) |
| US | 541618 | Other Management Consulting Services | *8748 | Business Consulting Services, NEC (except educational testing and consulting, economic consulting, safety and security, agriculture consulting, urban planning and industrial development organizations) |
| | 54162 | Environmental Consulting Services | *8999 | Services, NEC (environmental consultants) |
| | 54169 | Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services | *0781 | Landscape Counseling and Planning (horticulture consulting) |
| | | | *8748 | Business Consulting Services, NEC (safety, security, agriculture, and economic, consultants) |
| | | | *8999 | Services, NEC (scientific and related consulting services) |
| | 5417 | Scientific Research and Development Services | | |
| | 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences | *3721 | Aircraft (research and development) |
| | | | *3724 | Aircraft Engines and Engine Parts (research and development) |
| | | | *3728 | Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment, NEC (research and development) |
| | | | *3761 | Guided missiles and Space Vehicles (research and development) |
| | | | *3764 | Guided missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Units and Propulsion Unit Parts (research and development) |

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|---|---|---|---|
| | | *3769 | Guided Missile Space Vehicle Parts and Auxiliary Equipment, NEC (research and development) |
| | | 8731 | Commercial Physical and Biological Research |
| | | *8733 | Noncommercial Research Organizations (physical, engineering and life sciences) |
| 54172 | Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities | *8732 | Commercial Economic, Sociological, and Educational Research (social sciences and humanities) |
| | | *8733 | Noncommercial Research Organizations (social sciences and humanities) |
| 5418 | Advertising and Related Services | | |
| 54181 | Advertising Agencies | 7311 | Advertising Agencies |
| 54182 | Public Relations Agencies | 8743 | Public Relations Services |
| 54183 | Media Buying Agencies | *7319 | Advertising, NEC (media buying services) |
| 54184 | Media Representatives | 7313 | Radio, Television, and Publishers' Advertising Representatives |
| 54185 | Display Advertising | 7312 | Outdoor Advertising Services |
| | | *7319 | Advertising, NEC (display advertising, except outdoor) |
| 54186 | Direct Mail Advertising | *7331 | Direct Mail Advertising Services (except mailing list compilers) |
| 54187 | Advertising Material Distribution Services | *7319 | Advertising, NEC (advertising materials distributor) |
| | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (distribution of telephone directories on a fee or contract basis) |
| 54189 | Other Services Related to Advertising | *7319 | Advertising, NEC (except media buying, display advertising, except outdoor; and advertising material distributors) |
| | | *5199 | Nondurable Goods, NEC (advertising specialities goods distributors) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (sign painting and lettering, showcard painting, mannequin decorating service and other advertising related business services) |
| | 5419 | Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | | |
| | 54191 | Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling | *8732 | Commercial Economic, Sociological, and Educational Research (market research and opinion research) |
| | 54192 | Photographic Services | | |
| US | 541921 | Photography Studios, Portrait | 7221 | Photographic Studios, Portrait |
| US | 541922 | Commercial Photography | *7335 | Commercial Photography (except when combined with a variety of aircraft based services) |
| | | | *8099 | Health and Allied Services, NEC (medical photography) |
| | 54193 | Translation and Interpretation Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (translation and interpretation services) |
| | 54194 | Veterinary Services | 0741 | Veterinary Services for Livestock |
| | | | 0742 | Veterinary Services for Animal Specialties |
| | | | *8734 | Testing Laboratories (veterinary testing laboratories) |
| | 54199 | All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | *7389 | Business Services (appraisers, except insurance and real estate, and miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services) |
| | 55 | Management of Companies and Enterprises | | |
| | 551 | Management of Companies and Enterprises | | |
| | 5511 | Management of Companies and Enterprises | | |
| | 55111 | Management of Companies and Enterprises | | |
| US | 551111 | Offices of Bank Holding Companies | 6712 | Offices of Bank Holding Companies |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 551112 | Offices of Other Holding Companies | 6719 | Offices of Holding Companies, NEC |
| CAN | 551114 | Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices | | These establishments were included as auxiliaries in the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification |
| | 56 | Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services | | |
| | 561 | Administrative and Support Services | | |
| | 5611 | Office Administrative Services | | |
| | 56111 | Office Administrative Services | *8741 | Management Services (except construction management) |
| | 5612 | Facilities Support Services | | |
| | 56121 | Facilities Support Services | 8744 | Facilities Support Management Services |
| | 5613 | Employment Services | | |
| | 56131 | Employment Placement Agencies | *7299 | Miscellaneous Personal Services, NEC (babysitting bureaus) |
| | | | *7361 | Employment Agencies (except executive placing services) |
| | | | *7819 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Production (casting bureaus) |
| | | | *7922 | Theatrical Producers and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (casting agencies) |
| | 56132 | Temporary Help Services | *7363 | Help Supply Services (except employee leasing service) |
| | 56133 | Employee Leasing Services | *7363 | Help Supply Services (except temporary help service) |
| | 5614 | Business Support Services | | |
| | 56141 | Document Preparation Services | *7338 | Secretarial and Court Reporting (except court reporting) |
| | 56142 | Telephone Call Centers | | |
| US | 561421 | Telephone Answering Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (telephone answering) |
| US | 561422 | Telemarketing Bureaus | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (telemarketing bureaus and telephone soliciting) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 56143 | Business Service Centers | | |
| US | 561431 | Private Mail Centers | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (private mail centers and mailbox rental) |
| US | 561439 | Other Business Service Centers (including Copy Shops) | *7334 | Photocopying and Duplicating Services (except instant printing) |
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (other business service centers, except private mail centers and mailbox rental) |
| | 56144 | Collection Agencies | 7322 | Adjustment and Collection Services |
| | 56145 | Credit Bureaus | 7323 | Credit Reporting Services |
| | 56149 | Other Business Support Services | | |
| US | 561491 | Repossession Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (recovery and repossession services) |
| US | 561492 | Court Reporting and Stenotype Services | *7338 | Secretarial and Court Reporting (except secretarial) |
| US | 561499 | All Other Business Support Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (business support services except telephone answering, telemarketing bureaus, private mail centers and repossession services) |
| | 5615 | Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services | | |
| | 56151 | Travel Agencies | 4724 | Travel Agencies |
| | 56152 | Tour Operators | 4725 | Tour Operators |
| | 56159 | Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services | | |
| US | 561591 | Convention and Visitors Bureaus | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (convention and visitors bureaus, tourist information bureaus) |
| US | 561599 | All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services | *4729 | Arrangement of Passenger Transportation, NEC (except arrangement of vanpools and carpools) |
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (reservation systems: hotel & restaurants and time-share condominium exchange) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (ticket agencies) |
| | | | *8699 | Membership Organizations, NEC (travel motor clubs) |
| | | | *7922 | Theatrical Producers (except motion pictures) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (theatrical ticket agencies) |
| | 5616 | Investigation and Security Services | | |
| | 56161 | Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services | | |
| CAN | 561611 | Investigation Services | *7381 | Detective, Guard, and Armored Car Services (detective services) |
| CAN | 561612 | Security Guards and Patrol Services | *7381 | Detective, Guard, and Armored Car Services (guard services) |
| CAN | 561613 | Armored Car Services | *7381 | Detective, Guard, and Armored Car Services (armored car services) |
| | 56162 | Security Systems Services | | |
| CAN | 561621 | Security Systems Services (except Locksmiths) | 7382 | Security Systems Services |
| CAN | 561622 | Locksmiths | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (locksmith shops) |
| | 5617 | Services to Buildings and Dwellings | | |
| | 56171 | Exterminating and Pest Control Services | *4959 | Sanitary Services, NEC (mosquito eradication) |
| | | | *7342 | Disinfecting and Pest Control Services (exterminating and pest control) |
| | 56172 | Janitorial Services | *7342 | Disinfecting and Pest Control Services (except exterminating) |
| | | | *7349 | Building Cleaning and Maintenance Services, NEC (except lighting maintenance services) |
| | | | *4581 | Airports, Flying Fields, and Airport Terminal Services (airplane cleaning and janitorial services) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 56173 | Landscaping Services | 0782 | Lawn and Garden Services |
| | | | 0783 | Ornamental Shrub and Tree Services |
| | 56174 | Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services | 7217 | Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning |
| | 56179 | Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (swimming pool cleaning and maintenance) |
| | | | *7349 | Building Cleaning and Maintenance Services, NEC (lighting maintenance service) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (furnace, duct, chimney, gutter, and drain cleaning services) |
| | 5619 | Other Support Services | | |
| | 56191 | Packaging and Labeling Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (packaging and labeling services) |
| | 56192 | Convention and Trade Show Organizers | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (convention and trade show services) |
| | 56199 | All Other Support Services | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (other support services except packaging and labeling, convention and trade shows services, convention and visitor bureaus, tourist information bureaus) |
| | 562 | Waste Management and Remediation Services | | |
| CAN | 5621 | Waste Collection | | |
| CAN | 56211 | Waste Collection | | |
| US | 562111 | Solid Waste Collection | *4212 | Local Trucking Without Storage (solid waste collection without disposal) |
| US | 562112 | Hazardous Waste Collection | *4212 | Local Trucking Without Storage (hazardous waste collection without disposal) |
| US | 562119 | Other Waste Collection | *4212 | Local Trucking Without Storage (other waste collection without disposal) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 5622 | Waste Treatment and Disposal | | |
| CAN | 56221 | Waste Treatment and Disposal | | |
| US | 562211 | Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal | *4953 | Refuse Systems (hazardous waste treatment and disposal) |
| US | 562212 | Solid Waste Landfill | *4953 | Refuse Systems (solid waste landfills) |
| US | 562213 | Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators | *4953 | Refuse Systems (solid waste combustors and incinerators) |
| US | 562219 | Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal | *4953 | Refuse Systems (other nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal) |
| CAN | 5629 | Remediation and Other Waste Management Services | | |
| CAN | 56291 | Remediation Services | *1799 | Special Trade Contractors, NEC (asbestos abatement and lead paint removal contractors) |
| | | | *4959 | Sanitary Services, NEC (remediation services) |
| CAN | 56292 | Materials Recovery Facilities | *4953 | Refuse Systems (materials recovery facilities) |
| CAN | 56299 | All Other Waste Management Services | | |
| US | 562991 | Septic Tank and Related Services | *7359 | Equipment Rental and Leasing, NEC (portable toilet rental) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (cesspool and septic tank cleaning) |
| US | 562998 | All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services | *4959 | Sanitary Services, NEC (all but remediation services, malaria control, mosquito eradication, snowplowing, street sweeping, and airport runway vacuuming) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (sewer cleaning and rodding) |
| | 61 | Educational Services | | |
| | 611 | Educational Services | | |
| | 6111 | Elementary and Secondary Schools | | |
| CAN | 61111 | Elementary and Secondary Schools | 8211 | Elementary and Secondary Schools |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 6112 | Junior Colleges | | |
| | 61121 | Junior Colleges | 8222 | Junior Colleges and Technical Institutes |
| | 6113 | Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools | | |
| | 61131 | Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools | 8221 | Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools |
| | 6114 | Business Schools and Computer and Management Training | | |
| | 61141 | Business and Secretarial Schools | 8244 | Business and Secretarial Schools |
| | 61142 | Computer Training | *8243 | Data Processing Schools (except computer repair training) |
| | 61143 | Professional and Management Development Training | *8299 | Schools and Educational Services, NEC (professional and management development training) |
| | 6115 | Technical and Trade Schools | | |
| | 61151 | Technical and Trade Schools | | |
| US | 611511 | Cosmetology and Barber Schools | *7231 | Beauty Shops (beauty and cosmetology schools) |
| | | | *7241 | Barber Shops (barber colleges) |
| US | 611512 | Flight Training | *8249 | Vocational Schools, NEC (aviation schools, excluding flying instruction) |
| | | | *8299 | Schools and Educational Services, NEC (flying instruction) |
| US | 611513 | Apprenticeship Training | *8249 | Vocational Schools, NEC (vocational apprenticeship training) |
| US | 611519 | Other Technical and Trade Schools | *8249 | Vocational Schools, NEC (except aviation and flight training and apprenticeship training) |
| | | | *8243 | Data Processing Schools (computer repair training) |
| | | | *8299 | Schools and Educational Services, NEC (modeling and cooking schools) |
| | 6116 | Other Schools and Instruction | | |
| | 61161 | Fine Arts Schools | *8299 | Schools and Educational Services, NEC (art, drama, and music schools) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *7911 | Dance Studios, Schools, and Halls (dance instructors, and professional and other dance schools) |
| | 61162 | Sports and Recreation Instruction | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (baseball, basketball, bowling, gymnastic, judo, karate, parachute, scuba and skin diving, skating, ski, swimming, tennis, and other sports instruction; and sports instructional schools and camps) |
| | 61163 | Language Schools | *8299 | Schools and Educational Services, NEC (language schools) |
| | 61169 | All Other Schools and Instruction | | |
| US | 611691 | Exam Preparation and Tutoring | *8299 | Schools and Educational Services, NEC (exam preparation and tutoring) |
| US | 611692 | Automobile Driving Schools | *8299 | Schools and Educational Services, NEC (automobile driving instruction) |
| US | 611699 | All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (nonathletic recreational instruction) |
| | | | *8299 | Schools and Educational Services, NEC (except professional and management training, aviation and flight training, fine arts schools, language schools, exam preparation and tutoring, automobile driving schools, and educational support services) |
| | 6117 | Educational Support Services | | |
| | 61171 | Educational Support Services | *8299 | Schools and Educational Services NEC (except instruction) |
| | | | *8748 | Business Consulting Services, NEC (educational test development and evaluation services, educational testing services, and educational consultants) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 62 | Health Care and Social Assistance | | |
| | 621 | Ambulatory Health Care Services | | |
| | 6211 | Offices of Physicians | | |
| | 62111 | Offices of Physicians | | |
| US | 621111 | Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists) | *8011 | Offices and Clinics of Doctors of Medicine (except mental health specialists) |
| | | | *8031 | Offices and Clinics of Doctors of Osteopathy (except mental health specialists) |
| US | 621112 | Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists | *8011 | Offices and Clinics of Doctors of Medicine (mental health specialists) |
| | | | *8031 | Offices and Clinics of Doctors of Osteopathy (mental health specialists) |
| | 6212 | Offices of Dentists | | |
| | 62121 | Offices of Dentists | 8021 | Offices and Clinics of Dentists |
| | 6213 | Offices of Other Health Practitioners | | |
| | 62131 | Offices of Chiropractors | 8041 | Offices and Clinics of Chiropractors |
| | 62132 | Offices of Optometrists | 8042 | Offices and Clinics of Optometrists |
| | 62133 | Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians) | *8049 | Offices and Clinics of Health Practitioners, NEC (mental health practitioners except physicians) |
| | 62134 | Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists | *8049 | Offices and Clinics of Health Practitioners, NEC (physical, occupational, recreational and speech therapists, and audiologists) |
| | 62139 | Offices of All Other Health Practitioners | | |
| US | 621391 | Offices of Podiatrists | 8043 | Offices and Clinics of Podiatrists |
| US | 621399 | Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners | *8049 | Offices and Clinics of Health Practitioners, NEC (except mental health practitioners, physical, occupational, speech therapists, and audiologists) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 6214 | Outpatient Care Centers | | |
| | 62141 | Family Planning Centers | *8093 | Speciality Outpatient Facilities, NEC (family planning centers) |
| | | | *8099 | Health and Allied Services, NEC (childbirth preparation) |
| | 62142 | Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers | *8093 | Specialty Outpatient Facilities, NEC (mental health facilities) |
| | 62149 | Other Outpatient Care Centers | | |
| US | 621491 | HMO Medical Centers | *8011 | Offices and Clinics of Doctors of Medicine (HMO Medical Centers) |
| US | 621492 | Kidney Dialysis Centers | 8092 | Kidney Dialysis Centers |
| US | 621493 | Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers | *8011 | Offices and Clinics of Doctors of Medicine (surgical and emergency centers) |
| US | 621498 | All Other Outpatient Care Centers | *8093 | Specialty Outpatient Facilities, NEC (except family planning and mental health centers) |
| | 6215 | Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories | | |
| | 62151 | Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories | | |
| US | 621511 | Medical Laboratories | *8071 | Medical Laboratories (except diagnostic imaging centers) |
| US | 621512 | Diagnostic Imaging Centers | *8071 | Medical Laboratories (diagnostic imaging centers) |
| | 6216 | Home Health Care Services | | |
| | 62161 | Home Health Care Services | 8082 | Home Health Care Services |
| | 6219 | Other Ambulatory Health Care Services | | |
| | 62191 | Ambulance Services | *4119 | Local Passenger Transportation, NEC (land ambulance) |
| | | | *4522 | Air Transportation, Nonscheduled (air ambulance) |
| | 62199 | All Other Ambulatory Health Care Services | | |
| US | 621991 | Blood and Organ Banks | *8099 | Health and Allied Services, NEC (blood and organ banks) |
| US | 621999 | All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services | *8099 | Health and Allied Services, NEC (except blood and organ banks, medical artists, medical photography, and childbirth preparation classes) |

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| 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 622 | Hospitals | | |
| 6221 | General Medical and Surgical Hospitals | | |
| 62211 | General Medical and Surgical Hospitals | 8062 | General Medical and Surgical Hospitals |
| | | *8069 | Specialty Hospitals, Except Psychiatric (children's hospitals) |
| 6222 | Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals | | |
| 62221 | Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals | 8063 | Psychiatric Hospitals |
| | | *8069 | Specialty Hospitals, Except Psychiatric (substance abuse hospitals) |
| 6223 | Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals | | |
| 62231 | Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals | *8069 | Specialty Hospitals, Except Psychiatric (except children's and substance abuse hospitals) |
| 623 | Nursing and Residential Care Facilities | | |
| 6231 | Nursing Care Facilities | | |
| 62311 | Nursing Care Facilities | *8051 | Skilled Nursing Care Facilities (except continuing care retirement communities) |
| | | *8052 | Intermediate Care Facilities (except continuing care retirement communities and mental retardation facilities) |
| | | *8059 | Nursing and Personal Care Facilities, NEC (except continuing care retirement communities) |
| 6232 | Residential Mental Retardation, Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities | | |
| 62321 | Residential Mental Retardation Facilities | *8052 | Intermediate Care Facilities (mental retardation facilities) |
| 62322 | Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities | *8361 | Residential Care (mental health and substance abuse facilities) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 6233 | Community Care Facilities for the Elderly | | |
| | 62331 | Community Care Facilities for the Elderly | | |
| US | 623311 | Continuing Care Retirement Communities | *8051 | Skilled Nursing Care Facilities (continuing care retirement communities) |
| | | | *8052 | Intermediate Care Facilities (continuing care retirement communities) |
| | | | *8059 | Nursing and Personal Care Facilities, NEC (continuing care retirement communities) |
| US | 623312 | Homes for the Elderly | *8361 | Residential Care (homes for the elderly) |
| | 6239 | Other Residential Care Facilities | | |
| | 62399 | Other Residential Care Facilities | *8361 | Residential Care (except mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly) |
| | 624 | Social Assistance | | |
| | 6241 | Individual and Family Services | | |
| | 62411 | Child and Youth Services | *8322 | Individual and Family Social Services (child and youth services) |
| | 62412 | Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities | *8322 | Individual and Family Social Services (services for the elderly and disabled) |
| | 62419 | Other Individual and Family Services | *8322 | Individual and Family Social Services (except services for children, youth, elderly, disabled; food, housing, emergency and relief) |
| | 6242 | Community Food and Housing, and Emergency and Other Relief Services | | |
| | 62421 | Community Food Services | *8322 | Individual and Family Social Services (food services) |
| | 62422 | Community Housing Services | | |
| US | 624221 | Temporary Shelters | *8322 | Individual and Family Social Services (temporary shelter) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 624229 | Other Community Housing Services | *8322 | Individual and Family Social Services (housing services except temporary shelter) |
| | 62423 | Emergency and Other Relief Services | *8322 | Individual and Family Social Services (emergency and relief services) |
| | 6243 | Vocational Rehabilitation Services | | |
| | 62431 | Vocational Rehabilitation Services | 8331 | Job Training and Vocational Rehabilitation Services |
| | 6244 | Child Day Care Services | | |
| | 62441 | Child Day Care Services | 8351 | Child Day Care Services |
| | 71 | Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation | | |
| | 711 | Performing Arts, Spectator Sports, and Related Industries | | |
| | 7111 | Performing Arts Companies | | |
| | 71111 | Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters | *5812 | Eating Places (dinner theaters) |
| | | | *7922 | Theatrical Producers (Except Motion Pictures) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (theater companies, opera companies) |
| | 71112 | Dance Companies | *7922 | Theatrical Producers (Except Motion Pictures) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (ballet and dance companies) |
| | 71113 | Musical Groups and Artists | *7929 | Bands, Orchestras, Actors, and Entertainment Groups (musical groups and artists and orchestras) |
| | 71119 | Other Performing Arts Companies | *7929 | Bands, Orchestras, Actors, and Entertainment Groups, (except musical groups, artists, actors, and actresses) |
| | | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (circus companies and traveling carnival shows) |
| | 7112 | Spectator Sports | | |
| | 71121 | Spectator Sports | | |
| CAN | 711211 | Sports Teams and Clubs | *7941 | Professional Sports Clubs and Promoters (professional sports clubs) |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 711212 | Racetracks | *7948 | Racing, Including Track Operations (track operations) |
| US | 711219 | Other Spectator Sports | *7948 | Racing, Including Track Operations (except track operators) |
| | | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (professional athletes) |
| | 7113 | Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events | | |
| | 71131 | Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities | *6512 | Operators of Nonresidential Buildings (stadium and arena owners) |
| | | | *7922 | Theatrical Producers (Except Motion Picture) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (theater operators) |
| | | | *7941 | Professional Sports Clubs and Promoters (stadium operators) |
| | | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (state fairs, agriculture fairs and county fairs with facilities) |
| | 71132 | Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events without Facilities | *7922 | Theatrical Producers (Except Motion Picture) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (theatrical promoters) |
| | | | *7941 | Professional Sports Clubs and Promoters (sports promoters) |
| | | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (state fairs, agriculture fairs and county fairs without facilities) |
| | 7114 | Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures | | |
| | 71141 | Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (agents and brokers for authors and artists and speaker bureaus) |
| | | | *7922 | Theatrical Producers (Except Motion Picture) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (theatrical agents) |

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|---|---|---|---|
| | | *7941 | Professional Sports Clubs and Promoters (sports agents) |
| 7115 | Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers | | |
| 71151 | Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers | *7819 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Production (film directors and related motion picture production services, independent) |
| | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (taxidermists and antique repair and restoration, except antique car restoration) |
| | | *7929 | Bands, Orchestras, Actors, and Other Entertainers and Entertainment Groups (actors and actresses) |
| | | *7383 | News Syndicates (independent news correspondents) |
| | | *7641 | Reupholstery and Furniture Repair (antique furniture restoration) |
| | | *7922 | Theatrical Producers (Except Motion Picture) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services (costume design, theatrical) |
| | | *8999 | Services, NEC (authors, artists, and related technical services, independent) |
| 712 | Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions | | |
| 7121 | Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions | | |
| 71211 | Museums | *8412 | Museums and Art Galleries (except historic and heritage sites) |
| 71212 | Historical Sites | *8412 | Museums and Art Galleries (historic and heritage sites) |
| 71213 | Zoos and Botanical Gardens | *8422 | Arboreta and Botanical or Zoological Gardens (except nature parks and reserves) |
| 71219 | Nature Parks and Other Similar Institutions | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (caverns and miscellaneous commercial parks) |

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|---|---|---|---|
| | | *8422 | Arboreta and Botanical or Zoological Gardens (nature parks and reserves) |
| 713 | Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries | | |
| 7131 | Amusement Parks and Arcades | | |
| 71311 | Amusement and Theme Parks | 7996 | Amusement Parks |
| 71312 | Amusement Arcades | *7993 | Coin-Operated Amusement Devices (amusement arcades) |
| 7132 | Gambling Industries | | |
| 71321 | Casinos (except Casino Hotels) | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (casinos, except hotel casinos) |
| 71329 | Other Gambling Industries | *7993 | Coin-Operated Amusement Devices (slot machine operators) |
| | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (lottery, bingo, bookie, and other gambling operations) |
| 7139 | Other Amusement and Recreation Industries | | |
| 71391 | Golf Courses and Country Clubs | 7992 | Public Golf Courses |
| | | *7997 | Membership Sports and Recreation Clubs (golf clubs) |
| 71392 | Skiing Facilities | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (skiing facilities) |
| 71393 | Marinas | 4493 | Marinas |
| 71394 | Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers | 7991 | Physical Fitness Facilities |
| | | *7997 | Membership Sports and Recreation Clubs (recreation clubs with facilities) |
| | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (nonmembership recreation facilities) |
| 71395 | Bowling Centers | 7933 | Bowling Centers |
| 71399 | All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries | *7911 | Dance Studios, Schools, and Halls (except instruction) |
| | | *7993 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (except amusement arcades and slot machine operators) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *7997 | Membership Sports and Recreation Clubs (recreation clubs without facilities) |
| | | | *7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (except circuses, professional athletes, caverns and other commercial parks, skiing facilities, casinos and other gambling operations, amusement and recreation facilities, sports instruction, sports equipment rental, ticket agencies, and amusement or scenic transport operations) |
| | 72 | Accommodation and Food Services | | |
| | 721 | Accommodation | | |
| | 7211 | Traveler Accommodation | | |
| | 72111 | Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels | *7011 | Hotels and Motels (hotels and motels, except casino hotels) |
| | | | *7041 | Organization Hotels and Lodging Houses, on Membership Basis (hotels) |
| | 72112 | Casino Hotels | *7011 | Hotels and Motels (casino hotels) |
| | 72119 | Other Traveler Accommodation | | |
| CAN | 721191 | Bed-and-Breakfast Inns | *7011 | Hotels and Motels (bed and breakfast inns) |
| US | 721199 | All Other Traveler Accommodation | *7011 | Hotels and Motels (except hotels, motels, and bed and breakfast inns) |
| | 7212 | RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Recreational Camps | | |
| | 72121 | RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Recreational Camps | | |
| CAN | 721211 | RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Campgrounds | 7033 | Recreational Vehicle Parks and Campgrounds |
| US | 721214 | Recreational and Vacation Camps (except Campgrounds) | 7032 | Sporting and Recreational Camps |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 7213 | Rooming and Boarding Houses | | |
| | 72131 | Rooming and Boarding Houses | 7021 | Rooming and Boarding Houses |
| | | | *7041 | Organization Hotels and Lodging Houses, on Membership Basis (except hotels) |
| | 722 | Food Services and Drinking Places | | |
| | 7221 | Full-Service Restaurants | | |
| | 72211 | Full-Service Restaurants | *5812 | Eating Places (full-service restaurants) |
| | 7222 | Limited-Service Eating Places | | |
| | 72221 | Limited-Service Eating Places | | |
| US | 722211 | Limited-Service Restaurants | *5812 | Eating Places (limited-service restaurants) |
| US | 722212 | Cafeterias | *5812 | Eating Places (cafeterias) |
| US | 722213 | Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars | *5812 | Eating Places (snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars) |
| | | | *5461 | Retail Bakeries (snacks) |
| | 7223 | Special Food Services | | |
| | 72231 | Food Service Contractors | *4789 | Transportation Services, NEC (dining car operations on a fee or contract basis) |
| | | | *5812 | Eating Places (food service contractors) |
| | 72232 | Caterers | *5812 | Eating Places (caterers) |
| | 72233 | Mobile Food Services | *5963 | Direct Selling Establishments (mobile food wagons) |
| | 7224 | Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages) | | |
| | 72241 | Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages) | 5813 | Drinking Places (alcoholic beverages) |
| | 81 | Other Services (except Public Administration) | | |
| | 811 | Repair and Maintenance | | |
| | 8111 | Automotive Repair and Maintenance | | |
| | 81111 | Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance | | |
| CAN | 811111 | General Automotive Repair | 7538 | General Automotive Repair Shops |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 811112 | Automotive Exhaust System Repair | 7533 | Automotive Exhaust System Repair Shops |
| US | 811113 | Automotive Transmission Repair | 7537 | Automotive Transmission Repair Shops |
| US | 811118 | Other Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance | 7539 | Automotive Repair Shops, NEC |
| | 81112 | Automotive Body, Paint, Interior, and Glass Repair | | |
| CAN | 811121 | Automotive Body, Paint, and Interior Repair and Maintenance | 7532 | Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops |
| CAN | 811122 | Automotive Glass Replacement Shops | 7536 | Automotive Glass Replacement Shops |
| | | | *7549 | Automotive Services, Except Repair and Carwashes (automotive window tinting) |
| | 81119 | Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance | | |
| US | 811191 | Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops | *7549 | Automotive Services, Except Repair and Carwashes (lubricating service, automotive) |
| CAN | 811192 | Car Washes | 7542 | Carwashes |
| US | 811198 | All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance | *7534 | Tire Retreading and Repair Shops (repair) |
| | | | *7549 | Automotive Services, Except Repair and Carwashes (except automotive window tinting, lubricating, and towing) |
| | 8112 | Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance | | |
| | 81121 | Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance | | |
| US | 811211 | Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance | *7622 | Radio and Television Repair Shops (other stereo, TV, VCR, and radio) |
| | | | *7629 | Electrical and Electronic Repair Shops, NEC (other consumer equipment except computer, TV, stereo, VCR, and radio) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (camera repair) |
| US | 811212 | Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance | *7378 | Computer Maintenance and Repair (except retailing new computers from a storefront and repairing) |
| | | | *7629 | Electrical and Electronic Repair Shops, NEC (business and office machine repair, electrical) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (typewriter repair) |
| US | 811213 | Communication Equipment Repair and Maintenance | *7622 | Radio and Television Repair Shops (other telecommunication equipment repair) |
| | | | *7629 | Electrical and Electronic Repair Shops, NEC (telephone set repair) |
| US | 811219 | Other Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance | *7629 | Electrical and Electronic Repair Shops, NEC (electrical measuring instrument repair and calibration, medical electrical equipment repair) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (dental instrument repair, laboratory instrument repair, medical equipment and other electronic and precision equipment repair, except typewriters) |
| | 8113 | Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance | | |
| | 81131 | Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (other non-automotive transportation equipment and industrial machines and equipment) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *7623 | Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Services and Repair Shops (commercial refrigerator equipment repair) |
| | | | 7692 | Welding Repair |
| | | | *7694 | Armature Rewinding Shops (repair) |
| | 8114 | Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance | | |
| | 81141 | Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance | | |
| CAN | 811411 | Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (lawnmower repair shops, sharpening and repairing knives, saws and tools) |
| CAN | 811412 | Appliance Repair and Maintenance | *7623 | Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Service and Repair Shops (except commercial and retailing new refrigerators from a storefront and repairing) |
| | | | *7629 | Electrical and Electronic Repair Shops, NEC (appliance repair, electrical; washing machine repair; electric razor repair (except retailing new appliances from a storefront)) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (gas appliance repair service, sewing machine repair, stove repair shops, and other non-electrical appliance) |
| | 81142 | Reupholstery and Furniture Repair | *7641 | Reupholstery and Furniture Repair (except antique furniture restoration) |
| | 81143 | Footwear and Leather Goods Repair | *7251 | Shoe Repair and Shoeshine Parlors (shoe repair shops) |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services (leather goods repair shops, luggage repair shops, pocketbook repair shops) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 81149 | Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance | *3732 | Boat Building and Repairing (pleasure boat repair) |
| | | | *7219 | Laundry and Garment Services, NEC (alteration and repair) |
| | | | 7631 | Watch, Clock, and Jewelry Repair |
| | | | *7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC (except industrial, electronic, home and garden, appliance, and leather goods) |
| | 812 | Personal and Laundry Services | | |
| CAN | 8121 | Personal Care Services | | |
| CAN | 81211 | Hair, Nail, and Skin Care Services | | |
| US | 812111 | Barber Shops | *7241 | Barber Shops (except barber colleges) |
| US | 812112 | Beauty Salons | *7231 | Beauty Shops (except beauty and cosmetology schools and manicure and pedicure salons) |
| US | 812113 | Nail Salons | *7231 | Beauty Shops (manicure and pedicure salons) |
| CAN | 81219 | Other Personal Care Services | | |
| US | 812191 | Diet and Weight Reducing Centers | *7299 | Miscellaneous Personal Services, NEC (diet and weight reducing services) |
| US | 812199 | Other Personal Care Services | *7299 | Miscellaneous Personal Services, NEC (personal care services) |
| CAN | 8122 | Death Care Services | | |
| CAN | 81221 | Funeral Homes and Funeral Services | *7261 | Funeral Services and Crematories (funeral homes and services) |
| CAN | 81222 | Cemeteries and Crematories | *6531 | Real Estate Agents and Managers (cemetery management) |
| | | | 6553 | Cemetery Subdividers and Developers |
| | | | *7261 | Funeral Services and Crematories (crematories) |
| CAN | 8123 | Drycleaning and Laundry Services | | |
| CAN | 81231 | Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners | 7215 | Coin-Operated Laundry and Drycleaning |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 81232 | Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated) | 7211 | Power Laundries, Family and Commercial |
| | | | *7389 | Business Services, NEC (apparel pressing service for the trade) |
| | | | 7216 | Drycleaning Plants, Except Rug Cleaning |
| | | | 7212 | Garment Pressing, and Agents for Laundries and Drycleaners |
| | | | *7219 | Laundry and Garment Services, NEC (except diaper service and clothing alteration and repair) |
| CAN | 81233 | Linen and Uniform Supply | | |
| US | 812331 | Linen Supply | 7213 | Linen Supply |
| | | | *7219 | Laundry and Garment Services, NEC (diaper service) |
| US | 812332 | Industrial Launderers | 7218 | Industrial Launderers |
| CAN | 8129 | Other Personal Services | | |
| CAN | 81291 | Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services | *0752 | Animal Speciality Services, Except Veterinary (pet care services, except veterinary) |
| CAN | 81292 | Photofinishing | | |
| CAN | 812921 | Photofinishing Laboratories (except One-Hour) | *7384 | Photofinishing Laboratories (except one-hour) |
| CAN | 812922 | One-Hour Photofinishing | *7384 | Photofinishing Laboratories (one-hour) |
| CAN | 81293 | Parking Lots and Garages | 7521 | Automobile Parking |
| | | | *7299 | Miscellaneous Personal Services, NEC (valet parking services) |
| CAN | 81299 | All Other Personal Services | *7299 | Miscellaneous Personal Services, NEC (except diet and weight reducing services, personal care services, valet parking services, and formal wear and costume rental service) |
| | | | *7251 | Shoe Repair Shops and Shoeshine Parlors (shoeshine parlors) |
| | | | *7389 | Miscellaneous Business Services (bail bonding) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 813 | Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations | | |
| CAN | 8131 | Religious Organizations | | |
| CAN | 81311 | Religious Organizations | 8661 | Religious Organizations |
| CAN | 8132 | Grantmaking and Giving Services | | |
| CAN | 81321 | Grantmaking and Giving Services | | |
| US | 813211 | Grantmaking Foundations | 6732 | Educational, Religious, and Charitable Trusts |
| US | 813212 | Voluntary Health Organizations | *8399 | Social Services, NEC (voluntary health organizations) |
| US | 813219 | Other Grantmaking and Giving Services | *8399 | Social Services, NEC (grantmaking and giving) |
| CAN | 8133 | Social Advocacy Organizations | | |
| CAN | 81331 | Social Advocacy Organizations | | |
| US | 813311 | Human Rights Organizations | *8399 | Social Services, NEC (human rights organizations) |
| US | 813312 | Environment, Conservation and Wildlife Organizations | *8399 | Social Services, NEC (environment, conservation, and wildlife advocacy) |
| | | | *8699 | Membership Organizations, NEC (humane societies) |
| US | 813319 | Other Social Advocacy Organizations | *8399 | Social Services, NEC (except human rights, environment, conservation and wildlife organizations, grantmaking and giving, and voluntary health organizations) |
| CAN | 8134 | Civic and Social Organizations | | |
| CAN | 81341 | Civic and Social Organizations | *8641 | Civic, Social, and Fraternal Organizations (except condominium and homeowner associations) |
| | | | *8699 | Membership Organizations, NEC (except humane societies, farm business organizations, athletic associations, and travel motor clubs) |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAN | 8139 | Business, Professional, Labor, Political, and Similar Organizations | | |
| CAN | 81391 | Business Associations | 8611 | Business Associations |
| | | | *8699 | Membership Organizations, NEC (farm business organizations) |
| CAN | 81392 | Professional Organizations | 8621 | Professional Membership Organizations |
| CAN | 81393 | Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations | 8631 | Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations |
| CAN | 81394 | Political Organizations | 8651 | Political Organizations |
| CAN | 81399 | Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations) | *6531 | Real Estate Agents and Managers (condominium associations) |
| | | | *8641 | Civic, Social, and Fraternal Organizations (condominium and homeowner associations) |
| | | | *8699 | Membership Organizations, NEC (athletic associations) |
| | 814 | Private Households | | |
| | 8141 | Private Households | | |
| | 81411 | Private Households | 8811 | Private Households |
| | 92 | Public Administration | | Public Administration |
| US | 921 | Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support | | |
| US | 9211 | Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support | | |
| US | 92111 | Executive Offices | 9111 | Executive Offices |
| US | 92112 | Legislative Bodies | 9121 | Legislative Bodies |
| US | 92113 | Public Finance Activities | 9311 | Public Finance, Taxation, and Monetary Policy |
| US | 92114 | Executive and Legislative Offices, Combined | 9131 | Executive and Legislative Office, Combined |
| US | 92115 | American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments | *8641 | Civic, Social, and Fraternal Organizations (Indian Tribal Councils) |
| US | 92119 | Other General Government Support | 9199 | General Government, NEC |
| US | 922 | Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities | | |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 9221 | Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities | | |
| US | 92211 | Courts | 9211 | Courts |
| US | 92212 | Police Protection | 9221 | Police Protection |
| US | 92213 | Legal Counsel and Prosecution | 9222 | Legal Counsel and Prosecution |
| US | 92214 | Correctional Institutions | 9223 | Correctional Institutions |
| US | 92215 | Parole Offices and Probation Offices | *8322 | Individual and Family Social Services (parole and probation offices) |
| US | 92216 | Fire Protection | 9224 | Fire Protection |
| US | 92219 | Other Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities | 9229 | Public Order and Safety, NEC |
| US | 923 | Administration of Human Resource Programs | | |
| US | 9231 | Administration of Human Resource Programs | | |
| US | 92311 | Administration of Education Programs | 9411 | Administration of Educational Programs |
| US | 92312 | Administration of Public Health Programs | 9431 | Administration of Public Health Programs |
| US | 92313 | Administration of Human Resource Programs (except Education, Public Health, and Veterans' Affairs Programs) | 9441 | Administration of Social, Human Resource and Income Maintenance Programs |
| US | 92314 | Administration of Veterans' Affairs | 9451 | Administration of Veterans' Affairs, Except Health and Insurance |
| US | 924 | Administration of Environmental Quality Programs | | |
| US | 9241 | Administration of Environmental Quality Programs | | |
| US | 92411 | Administration of Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management Programs | 9511 | Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management |
| US | 92412 | Administration of Conservation Programs | 9512 | Land, Mineral, Wildlife, and Forest Conservation |

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| | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description | 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| US | 925 | Administration of Housing Programs, Urban Planning, and Community Development | | |
| US | 9251 | Administration of Housing Programs, Urban Planning, and Community Development | | |
| US | 92511 | Administration of Housing Programs | 9531 | Administration of Housing Programs |
| US | 92512 | Administration of Urban Planning and Community and Rural Development | 9532 | Administration of Urban Planning and Community and Rural Development |
| US | 926 | Administration of Economic Programs | | |
| US | 9261 | Administration of Economic Programs | | |
| US | 92611 | Administration of General Economic Programs | 9611 | Administration of General Economic Programs |
| US | 92612 | Regulation and Administration of Transportation Programs | *9621 | Regulation and Administration of Transportation Programs (except air traffic control) |
| US | 92613 | Regulation and Administration of Communications, Electric, Gas, and Other Utilities | 9631 | Regulation and Administration of Communications, Electric, Gas, and Other Utilities |
| US | 92614 | Regulation of Agricultural Marketing and Commodities | 9641 | Regulation of Agricultural Marketing and Commodities |
| US | 92615 | Regulation, Licensing, and Inspection of Miscellaneous Commercial Sectors | 9651 | Regulation, Licensing, and Inspection of Miscellaneous Commercial Sectors |
| US | 927 | Space Research and Technology | | |
| US | 9271 | Space Research and Technology | | |
| US | 92711 | Space Research and Technology | 9661 | Space Research and Technology |
| US | 928 | National Security and International Affairs | | |
| US | 9281 | National Security and International Affairs | | |
| US | 92811 | National Security | 9711 | National Security |
| US | 92812 | International Affairs | 9721 | International Affairs |

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# Appendix B
# 1987 U.S. SIC Matched to 1997 NAICS U.S.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0111 | Wheat | 11114 | Wheat Farming |
| 0112 | Rice | 11116 | Rice Farming |
| 0115 | Corn | 11115 | Corn Farming (pt) |
| 0116 | Soybeans | 11111 | Soybean Farming |
| 0119 | Cash Grains, NEC | | |
| | Dry Pea and Bean Farms | 11113 | Dry Pea and Bean Farming |
| | Oilseed, Except Soybean, Farms | 11112 | Oilseed (except Soybean) Farming |
| | Popcorn Farms | 11115 | Corn Farming (pt) |
| | Combination Oilseed and Grain Farms | 111191 | Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming |
| | Other Farms | 111199 | All Other Grain Farming |
| 0131 | Cotton | 11192 | Cotton Farming |
| 0132 | Tobacco | 11191 | Tobacco Farming |
| 0133 | Sugarcane and Sugar Beets | | |
| | Sugar Beets | 111991 | Sugar Beet Farming |
| | Sugarcane | 11193 | Sugarcane Farming |
| 0134 | Irish Potatoes | 111211 | Potato Farming |
| 0139 | Field Crops, Except Cash Grains, NEC | | |
| | Hay Farms | 11194 | Hay Farming |
| | Peanut Farming | 111992 | Peanut Farming |
| | Sweet Potatoes and Yam Farms | 111219 | Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming (pt) |
| | Other Field Crop Farms | 111998 | All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming (pt) |
| 0161 | Vegetables and Melons | 111219 | Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming (pt) |
| 0171 | Berry Crops | | |
| | Strawberry Farms | 111333 | Strawberry Farming |
| | Other Berry Farms | 111334 | Berry (except Strawberry) Farming |
| 0172 | Grapes | 111332 | Grape Vineyards |
| 0173 | Tree Nuts | 111335 | Tree Nut Farming |
| 0174 | Citrus Fruits | | |
| | Orange Groves and Farms | 11131 | Orange Groves |
| | Other Citrus Groves and Farms | 11132 | Citrus (except Orange) Groves |
| 0175 | Deciduous Tree Fruits | | |
| | Apple Orchards and Farms | 111331 | Apple Orchards |
| | Other Farms | 111339 | Other Noncitrus Fruit Farming (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0179 | Fruits and Tree Nuts, NEC | | |
| | Combination Fruit and Tree Nut Farms | 111336 | Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming |
| | Other Farms | 111339 | Other Noncitrus Fruit Farming (pt) |
| 0181 | Ornamental Floriculture and Nursery Products | | |
| | Floriculture Farming | 111422 | Floriculture Production |
| | Nursery Farming | 111421 | Nursery and Tree Production (pt) |
| 0182 | Food Crops Grown Under Cover | | |
| | Mushrooms, Growing Of | 111411 | Mushroom Production |
| | Other Food Crops Grown Under Cover | 111419 | Other Food Crops Grown Under Cover |
| 0191 | General Farms, Primarily Crop | 111998 | All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming (pt) |
| 0211 | Beef Cattle Feedlots | 112112 | Cattle Feedlots |
| 0212 | Beef Cattle, Except Feedlots | 112111 | Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming (pt) |
| 0213 | Hogs | 11221 | Hog and Pig Farming |
| 0214 | Sheep and Goats | | |
| | Sheep Farms | 11241 | Sheep Farming |
| | Goat Farms | 11242 | Goat Farming |
| 0219 | General Livestock, Except Dairy and Poultry | 11299 | All Other Animal Production (pt) |
| 0241 | Dairy Farms | | |
| | Dairy Heifer Replacement Farms | 112111 | Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming (pt) |
| | Dairy Farms | 11212 | Dairy Cattle and Milk Production |
| 0251 | Broiler, Fryers, and Roaster Chickens | 11232 | Broilers and Other Meat-Type Chicken Production |
| 0252 | Chicken Eggs | 11231 | Chicken Egg Production |
| 0253 | Turkey and Turkey Eggs | 11233 | Turkey Production |
| 0254 | Poultry Hatcheries | 11234 | Poultry Hatcheries |
| 0259 | Poultry and Eggs, NEC | 11239 | Other Poultry Production |
| 0271 | Fur-Bearing Animals and Rabbits | 11293 | Fur-Bearing Animal and Rabbit Production |
| 0272 | Horses and Other Equines | 11292 | Horse and Other Equine Production |
| 0273 | Animal Aquaculture | | |
| | Finfish Farms | 112511 | Finfish Farming and Fish Hatcheries (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Shellfish Farms | 112512 | Shellfish Farming (pt) |
| | Other Animal Aquaculture | 112519 | Other Animal Aquaculture (pt) |
| 0279 | Animal Specialities, NEC | | |
| | Alligator and Frog Production | 112519 | Other Animal Aquaculture (pt) |
| | Bee Farms | 11291 | Apiculture |
| | Other | 11299 | All Other Animal Production (pt) |
| 0291 | General Farms, Primarily Livestock and Animal Specialties | 11299 | All Other Animal Production (pt) |
| 0711 | Soil Preparation Services | 115112 | Soil Preparation, Planting, and Cultivating (pt) |
| 0721 | Crop Planting, Cultivating, and Protecting | 115112 | Soil Preparation, Planting, and Cultivating (pt) |
| 0722 | Crop Harvesting, Primarily by Machine | 115113 | Crop Harvesting, Primarily By Machine |
| 0723 | Crop Preparation Services For Market, except Cotton Ginning | | |
| | Other | 115114 | Postharvest Crop Activities (except Cotton Ginning) |
| | Custom Grain Grinding | 311119 | Other Animal Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| 0724 | Cotton Ginning | 115111 | Cotton Ginning |
| 0741 | Veterinary Services For Livestock | 54194 | Veterinary Services (pt) |
| 0742 | Veterinary Services for Animal Specialties | 54194 | Veterinary Services (pt) |
| 0751 | Livestock Services, Except Veterinary | | |
| | Custom Slaughtering | 311611 | Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering (pt) |
| | Other Livestock Service, Except Veterinary | 11521 | Support Activities for Animal Production (pt) |
| 0752 | Animal Specialty Services, Except Veterinary | | |
| | Horses and Equines Services and Animal Production Breeding | 11521 | Support Activities for Animal Production (pt) |
| | Pet Care Services | 81291 | Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services |
| 0761 | Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders | 115115 | Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders |
| 0762 | Farm Management Services | 115116 | Farm Management Services |
| 0781 | Landscape Counseling and Planning | | |
| | Horticulture Consulting | 54169 | Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Landscape Architectural Services | 54132 | Landscape Architectural Services (pt) |
| 0782 | Lawn and Garden Services | 56173 | Landscaping Services (pt) |
| 0783 | Ornamental Shrub and Tree Services | 56173 | Landscaping Services (pt) |
| 0811 | Timber Tracts | | |
| | Short Rotation Woody Crops | 111421 | Nursery and Tree Production (pt) |
| | Long Term Timber Farming | 11311 | Timber Tract Operations |
| 0831 | Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products | | |
| | Maple Sap | 111998 | All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming (pt) |
| | Other Forest Products | 11321 | Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products |
| 0851 | Forestry Services | 11531 | Support Activities for Forestry |
| 0912 | Finfish | 114111 | Finfish Fishing |
| 0913 | Shellfish | 114112 | Shellfish Fishing |
| 0919 | Miscellaneous Marine Products | | |
| | Except Plant Aquaculture | 114119 | Other Marine Fishing |
| | Plant Aquaculture | 111998 | All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming (pt) |
| 0921 | Fish Hatcheries and Preserves | | |
| | Finfish Hatcheries | 112511 | Finfish Farming and Fish Hatcheries (pt) |
| | Shellfish Hatcheries | 112512 | Shellfish Farming (pt) |
| 0971 | Hunting and Trapping, and Game Propagation | 11421 | Hunting and Trapping |
| 1011 | Iron Ores | 21221 | Iron Ore Mining |
| 1021 | Copper Ores | 212234 | Copper Ore and Nickel Ore Mining (pt) |
| 1031 | Lead and Zinc Ores | 212231 | Lead Ore and Zinc Ore Mining |
| 1041 | Gold Ores | 212221 | Gold Ore Mining |
| 1044 | Silver Ores | 212222 | Silver Ore Mining |
| 1061 | Ferroalloy Ores, Except Vanadium | | |
| | Nickel Ore Mining | 212234 | Copper Ore and Nickel Ore Mining (pt) |
| | Other Ferroalloys (except nickel) | 212299 | Other Metal Ore Mining (pt) |
| 1081 | Metal Mining Services | | |
| | Metal Mining (except geophysical surveying) | 213114 | Support Activities for Metal Mining |
| | Geophysical Surveying and Mapping | 54136 | Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1094 | Uranium-Radium-Vanadium Ores | 212291 | Uranium-Radium-Vanadium Ore Mining |
| 1099 | Miscellaneous Metal Ores, NEC | 212299 | Other Metal Ore Mining (pt) |
| 1221 | Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining | 212111 | Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining |
| 1222 | Bituminous Coal Underground Mining | 212112 | Bituminous Coal Underground Mining |
| 1231 | Anthracite Mining | 212113 | Anthracite Mining |
| 1241 | Coal Mining Services | 213113 | Support Activities for Coal Mining |
| 1311 | Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas | 211111 | Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Extraction |
| 1321 | Natural Gas Liquids | 211112 | Natural Gas Liquid Extraction (pt) |
| 1381 | Drilling Oil and Gas Wells | 213111 | Drilling Oil and Gas Wells |
| 1382 | Oil and Gas Field Exploration Services | | |
| | Geophysical Mapping and Surveying | 54136 | Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services (pt) |
| | Other Oil and Gas Field Exploration Services | 213112 | Support Activities for Oil and Gas Field Operations (pt) |
| 1389 | Oil and Gas Field Services, NEC | 213112 | Support Activities for Oil and Gas Field Operations (pt) |
| 1411 | Dimension Stone | 212311 | Dimension Stone Mining and Quarrying |
| 1422 | Crushed and Broken Limestone | 212312 | Crushed and Broken Limestone Mining and Quarrying |
| 1423 | Crushed and Broken Granite | 212313 | Crushed and Broken Granite Mining and Quarrying |
| 1429 | Crushed and Broken Stone, NEC | 212319 | Other Crushed and Broken Stone Mining and Quarrying (pt) |
| 1442 | Construction Sand and Gravel | 212321 | Construction Sand and Gravel Mining |
| 1446 | Industrial Sand | 212322 | Industrial Sand Mining |
| 1455 | Kaolin and Ball Clay | 212324 | Kaolin and Ball Clay Mining |
| 1459 | Clay, Ceramic, and Refractory Minerals, NEC | 212325 | Clay and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining |
| 1474 | Potash, Soda, and Borate Minerals | 212391 | Potash, Soda, and Borate Mineral Mining |
| 1475 | Phosphate Rock | 212392 | Phosphate Rock Mining |
| 1479 | Chemical and Fertilizer Mineral Mining, NEC | 212393 | Other Chemical and Fertilizer Mineral Mining |
| 1481 | Nonmetallic Minerals Services Except Fuels | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Except Geophysical Mapping and Surveying | 213115 | Support Activities for Nonmetallic Minerals (except Fuels) |
| | Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services | 54136 | Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services (pt) |
| 1499 | Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Minerals, Except Fuels | | |
| | Bituminous Limestone and Bituminous Sandstone | 212319 | Other Crushed and Broken Stone Mining or Quarrying (pt) |
| | Except Bituminous Limestone and Bituminous Sandstone | 212399 | All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining (pt) |
| 1521 | General Contractors-Single-Family Houses | 23321 | Single Family Housing Construction (pt) |
| 1522 | General Contractors-Residential Buildings, Other Than Single-Family | | |
| | Hotel and Motel Construction | 23332 | Commercial and Institutional Building Construction (pt) |
| | Except Hotel and Motel Construction | 23322 | Multifamily Housing Construction (pt) |
| 1531 | Operative Builders | | |
| | Single Family Housing | 23321 | Single Family Housing Construction (pt) |
| | Multifamily Housing | 23322 | Multifamily Housing Construction (pt) |
| | Manufacturing and Light Industrial Buildings | 23331 | Manufacturing and Industrial Building Construction (pt) |
| | Commercial and Institutional Buildings | 23332 | Commercial and Institutional Building Construction (pt) |
| 1541 | General Contractors-Industrial Buildings and Warehouses | | |
| | Public Warehouse Construction | 23332 | Commercial and Institutional Building Construction (pt) |
| | Except Public Warehouse Construction | 23331 | Manufacturing and Industrial Building Construction (pt) |
| 1542 | General Contractors-Nonresidential Buildings, Other than Industrial Buildings and Warehouses | 23332 | Commercial and Institutional Building Construction (pt) |
| 1611 | Highway and Street Construction, Except Elevated Highways | 23411 | Highway and Street Construction (pt) |
| 1622 | Bridge, Tunnel, and Elevated Highway Construction | 23412 | Bridge and Tunnel Construction (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1623 | Water, Sewer, Pipeline, and Communications and Power Line Construction | | |
| | Water, Sewer and Pipelines | 23491 | Water, Sewer, and Pipeline Construction (pt) |
| | Power and Communication Transmission Lines | 23492 | Power and Communication Transmission Line Construction (pt) |
| 1629 | Heavy Construction, NEC | | |
| | Industrial Nonbuilding Structures Construction | 23493 | Industrial Nonbuilding Structure Construction (pt) |
| | Nonbuilding Structures Except Industrial Construction | 23499 | All Other Heavy Construction (pt) |
| 1711 | Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning | 23511 | Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors (pt) |
| 1721 | Painting and Paper Hanging | 23521 | Painting and Wall Covering Contractors (pt) |
| 1731 | Electrical Work | 23531 | Electrical Contractors |
| 1741 | Masonry, Stone Setting, and Other Stone Work | 23541 | Masonry and Stone Contractors |
| 1742 | Plastering, Drywall, Acoustical, and Insulation Work | 23542 | Drywall, Plastering, Acoustical, and Insulation Contractors (pt) |
| 1743 | Terrazzo, Tile, Marble, and Mosaic Work | | |
| | Fresco Work | 23542 | Drywall, Plastering, Acoustical, and Insulation Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Fresco Work | 23543 | Tile, Marble, Terrazzo, and Mosaic Contractors |
| 1751 | Carpentry Work | 23551 | Carpentry Contractors |
| 1752 | Floor Laying and Other Floor Work, NEC | 23552 | Floor Laying and Other Floor Contractors |
| 1761 | Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Work | 23561 | Roofing, Siding, and Sheet Metal Contractors |
| 1771 | Concrete Work | | |
| | Stucco Construction | 23542 | Drywall, Plastering, Acoustical, and Insulation Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Stucco Construction | 23571 | Concrete Contractors |
| 1781 | Water Well Drilling | 23581 | Water Well Drilling Contractors |
| 1791 | Structural Steel Erection | 23591 | Structural Steel Erection Contractors |
| 1793 | Glass and Glazing Work | 23592 | Glass and Glazing Contractors (pt) |
| 1794 | Excavation Work | 23593 | Excavation Contractors |
| 1795 | Wrecking and Demolition Work | 23594 | Wrecking and Demolition Contractors |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1796 | Installation or Erection of Building Equipment, NEC | 23595 | Building Equipment and Other Machinery Installation Contractors |
| 1799 | Special Trade Contractors, NEC | | |
| | Paint and Wallpaper Stripping and Wallpaper Removal Contractors | 23521 | Painting and Wall Covering Contractors (pt) |
| | Tinted Glass Work | 23592 | Glass and Glazing Contractors (pt) |
| | Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal Contractors | 56291 | Remediation Services (pt) |
| | All Other Special Trade Contractors | 23599 | All Other Special Trade Contractors |
| 2011 | Meat Packing Plants | 311611 | Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering (pt) |
| 2013 | Sausages and Other Prepared Meats | | |
| | Lard Made From Purchased Material | 311613 | Rendering and Meat Byproduct Processing (pt) |
| | Except Lard Made From Purchased Material | 311612 | Meat Processed from Carcasses (pt) |
| 2015 | Poultry Slaughtering and Processing | | |
| | Poultry Processing | 311615 | Poultry Processing |
| | Egg Processing | 311999 | All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2021 | Creamery Butter | 311512 | Creamery Butter Manufacturing |
| 2022 | Natural, Processed, and Imitation Cheese | 311513 | Cheese Manufacturing |
| 2023 | Dry, Condensed, and Evaporated Dairy Products | 311514 | Dry, Condensed, and Evaporated Dairy Product Manufacturing |
| 2024 | Ice Cream and Frozen Desserts | 31152 | Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing |
| 2026 | Fluid Milk | | |
| | Ultra-High Temperature | 311514 | Dry, Condensed, and Evaporated Dairy Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Ultra-High Temperature | 311511 | Fluid Milk Manufacturing |
| 2032 | Canned Specialties | | |
| | Canned Specialties | 311422 | Specialty Canning |
| | Canned Pudding | 311999 | All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2033 | Canned Fruits, Vegetables, Preserves, Jams, and Jellies | 311421 | Fruit and Vegetable Canning (pt) |
| 2034 | Dried and Dehydrated Fruits, Vegetables, and Soup Mixes | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Dried and Dehydrated Fruits and Vegetables | 311423 | Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Soup Mixes Made from Purchased Dried and Dehydrated Vegetables | 311999 | All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Vegetable Flours | 311211 | Flour Milling (pt) |
| 2035 | Pickled Fruits and Vegetables, Vegetable Sauces and Seasonings, and Salad Dressings | | |
| | Pickled Fruits and Vegetables | 311421 | Fruit and Vegetable Canning (pt) |
| | Sauces and Salad Dressings | 311941 | Mayonnaise, Dressing, and Other Prepared Sauce Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2037 | Frozen Fruits, Fruit Juices, and Vegetables | 311411 | Frozen Fruit, Juice, and Vegetable Processing |
| 2038 | Frozen Specialties, NEC | 311412 | Frozen Specialty Food Manufacturing |
| 2041 | Flour and Other Grain Mill Products | 311211 | Flour Milling (pt) |
| 2043 | Cereal Breakfast Foods | | |
| | Coffee Substitute | 31192 | Coffee and Tea Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Breakfast Cereal | 31123 | Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing |
| 2044 | Rice Milling | 311212 | Rice Milling |
| 2045 | Prepared Flour Mixes and Doughs | 311822 | Flour Mixes and Dough Manufacturing from Purchased Flour |
| 2046 | Wet Corn Milling | 311221 | Wet Corn Milling |
| | Refining Purchased Oil | 311225 | Fats and Oils Refining and Blending (pt) |
| | Except Refining Purchased Oil | 311221 | Wet Corn Milling |
| 2047 | Dog and Cat Food | 311111 | Dog and Cat Food Manufacturing |
| 2048 | Prepared Feed and Feed Ingredients for Animals and Fowls, Except Dogs and Cats | | |
| | Animal Slaughtering for Pet Food | 311611 | Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering (pt) |
| | Except Slaughtering Animals for Pet Food | 311119 | Other Animal Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2051 | Bread and Other Bakery Products, Except Cookies and Crackers | 311812 | Commercial Bakeries (pt) |
| 2052 | Cookies and Crackers | | |
| | Cookie and Cracker | 311821 | Cookie and Cracker Manufacturing |
| | Pretzels, Except Soft | 311919 | Other Snack Food Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Unleavened Bread and Soft Pretzels | 311812 | Commercial Bakeries (pt) |
| 2053 | Frozen Bakery Products, Except Bread | 311813 | Frozen Cakes, Pies, and Other Pastries Manufacturing |
| 2061 | Cane Sugar, Except Refining | 311311 | Sugarcane Mills |
| 2062 | Cane Sugar Refining | 311312 | Cane Sugar Refining |
| 2063 | Beet Sugar | 311313 | Beet Sugar Manufacturing |
| 2064 | Candy and Other Confectionery Products | | |
| | Chocolate Confectionery | 31133 | Confectionery Manufacturing from Purchased Chocolate (pt) |
| | Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing | 31134 | Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2066 | Chocolate and Cocoa Products | | |
| | Chocolate Products Made From Purchased Chocolate | 31133 | Confectionery Manufacturing From Purchased Chocolate (pt) |
| | Chocolate and Confectionery Products Made From Cacao Beans | 31132 | Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing from Cacao Beans |
| 2067 | Chewing Gum | 31134 | Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2068 | Salted and Roasted Nuts and Seeds | 311911 | Roasted Nuts and Peanut Butter Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2074 | Cottonseed Oil Mills | | |
| | Cottonseed Processing | 311223 | Other Oilseed Processing (pt) |
| | Processing Purchased Cottonseed Oil | 311225 | Fats and Oils Refining and Blending (pt) |
| 2075 | Soybean Oil Mills | | |
| | Soybean Processing | 311222 | Soybean Processing (pt) |
| | Processing Purchased Soybean Oil | 311225 | Fats and Oils Refining and Blending (pt) |
| 2076 | Vegetable Oil Mills, Except Corn, Cottonseed, and Soybeans | | |
| | Vegetable Oilseed Processing, except Corn, Cottonseed, and Soybeans | 311223 | Other Oilseed Processing (pt) |
| | Processing Purchased Vegetable Oils, except Corn, Cottonseed, and Soybeans | 311225 | Fats and Oils Refining and Blending (pt) |
| 2077 | Animal and Marine Fats and Oils | | |
| | Animal Fats and Oils | 311613 | Rendering and Meat Byproduct Processing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Canned Marine Fats and Oils | 311711 | Seafood Canning (pt) |
| | Fresh and Frozen Marine Fats and Oils | 311712 | Fresh and Frozen Seafood Processing (pt) |
| 2079 | Shortening, Table Oils, Margarine, and Other Edible Fats and Oils, NEC | | |
| | Processing Fats and Oils from Purchased Fats and Oils | 311225 | Fats and Oils Refining and Blending (pt) |
| | Processing Soybean Oil from Soybeans Crushed in the Same Establishment | 311222 | Soybean Processing (pt) |
| | Processing Vegetable Oils, except Soybeans, from Oilseeds Crushed in the Same Establishment | 311223 | Other Oilseed Processing (pt) |
| 2082 | Malt Beverages | | |
| | Malt Extract | 311942 | Spice and Extract Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Malt Extract | 31212 | Breweries |
| 2083 | Malt | 311213 | Malt Manufacturing |
| 2084 | Wines, Brandy, and Brandy Spirits | 31213 | Wineries (pt) |
| 2085 | Distilled and Blended Liquors | | |
| | Applejack | 31213 | Wineries (pt) |
| | Except Applejack | 31214 | Distilleries |
| 2086 | Bottled and Canned Soft Drinks and Carbonated Waters | | |
| | Soft Drinks | 312111 | Soft Drink Manufacturing |
| | Bottled Water | 312112 | Bottled Water Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2087 | Flavoring Extracts and Flavoring Syrups NEC | | |
| | Coffee Flavoring and Syrups | 31192 | Coffee and Tea Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate, Except Coffee | 31193 | Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing |
| | Flavoring Extracts, Except Coffee, and Natural Food Colorings | 311942 | Spice and Extract Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Powdered Drink Mix | 311999 | All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2091 | Canned and Cured Fish and Seafood | 311711 | Seafood Canning (pt) |
| 2092 | Prepared Fresh or Frozen Fish and Seafoods | 311712 | Fresh and Frozen Seafood Processing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2095 | Roasted Coffee | 31192 | Coffee and Tea Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2096 | Potato Chips, Corn Chips, and Similar Snacks | 311919 | Other Snack Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2097 | Manufactured Ice | 312113 | Ice Manufacturing |
| 2098 | Macaroni, Spaghetti, Vermicelli, and Noodles | 311823 | Dry Pasta Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2099 | Food Preparations, NEC | | |
| | Reducing Maple Sap to Maple Syrup | 111998 | All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming (pt) |
| | Marshmallow Creme | 31134 | Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Peanut Butter | 311911 | Roasted Nuts and Peanut Butter Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Potatoes, Dried and Packaged with Other Ingredients Made in Dehydration Plants, and Bouillon | 311423 | Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Perishable Prepared Food | 311991 | Perishable Prepared Food Manufacturing |
| | Rice, Uncooked and Packaged with Other Ingredients Made in Rice Mills | 311212 | Rice Milling (pt) |
| | Tortillas | 31183 | Tortilla Manufacturing |
| | Dry Pasta Packaged with Other Ingredients Made in Dry Pasta Plants | 311823 | Dry Pasta Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Tea | 31192 | Coffee and Tea Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Vinegar, Prepared Dips Except Dairy and Cider | 311941 | Mayonnaise, Dressing, and Other Prepared Sauce Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Spices and Extracts | 311942 | Spice and Extract Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other | 311999 | All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2111 | Cigarettes | 312221 | Cigarette Manufacturing |
| 2121 | Cigars | 312229 | Other Tobacco Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2131 | Chewing and Smoking Tobacco and Snuff | 312229 | Other Tobacco Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2141 | Tobacco Stemming and Redrying | | |
| | Reconstituted Tobacco | 312229 | Other Tobacco Product Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Redrying and Stemming | 31221 | Tobacco Stemming and Redrying |
| 2211 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Cotton | 31321 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills (pt) |
| 2221 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Manmade Fiber and Silk | 31321 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills (pt) |
| 2231 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills, Wool (Including Dyeing and Finishing) | | |
| | Except Wool Finishing only | 31321 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills (pt) |
| | Wool Broadwoven Fabric Finishing only | 313311 | Broadwoven Fabric Finishing Mills (pt) |
| | Wool Finishing only, Except Broadwoven Fabric | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| 2241 | Narrow Fabric and Other Smallware Mills: Cotton, Wool, Silk, and Manmade Fiber | 313221 | Narrow Fabric Mills (pt) |
| 2251 | Women's Full-Length and Knee-Length Hosiery, Except Socks | | |
| | Dyeing and Finishing Only | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| | Except Dyeing and Finishing Only | 315111 | Sheer Hosiery Mills (pt) |
| 2252 | Hosiery, NEC | | |
| | Dyeing and Finishing Only | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| | Girls' Hosiery, Except Dyeing and Finishing Only | 315111 | Sheer Hosiery Mills (pt) |
| | Socks, Except Dyeing and Finishing Only | 315119 | Other Hosiery and Sock Mills |
| 2253 | Knit Outerwear Mills | | |
| | Dyeing and Finishing Only | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| | Bathrobes and Lounging Robes Made in Knitting Mills Except Dyeing and Finishing Only | 315192 | Underwear and Nightwear Knitting Mills (pt) |
| | Except Dyeing and Finishing Only and Bathrobes and Lounging Robes | 315191 | Outerwear Knitting Mills (pt) |
| 2254 | Knit Underwear and Nightwear Mills | | |
| | Dyeing and Finishing Only | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| | Except Dyeing and Finishing Only | 315192 | Underwear and Nightwear Knitting Mills (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2257 | Weft Knit Fabric Mills | | |
| | Except Finishing | 313241 | Weft Knit Fabric Mills (pt) |
| | Finishing Only | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| 2258 | Lace and Warp Knit Fabric Mills | | |
| | Except Finishing | 313249 | Other Knit Fabric and Lace Mills (pt) |
| | Finishing Only | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| 2259 | Knitting Mills, NEC | | |
| | Knit Gloves and Mittens | 315191 | Outerwear Knitting Mills (pt) |
| | Girdles | 315192 | Underwear and Nightwear Knitting Mills (pt) |
| | Finished Articles of Weft Knit Fabric | 313241 | Weft Knit Fabric Mills (pt) |
| | Knit Gloves and Mittens, Dyeing and Finishing Only | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| | Finished Articles of Warp Knit Fabric | 313249 | Other Knit Fabric and Lace Mills (pt) |
| 2261 | Finishers of Broadwoven Fabrics of Cotton | 313311 | Broadwoven Fabric Finishing Mills (pt) |
| 2262 | Finishers of Broadwoven Fabrics of Manmade Fiber and Silk | 313311 | Broadwoven Fabric Finishing Mills (pt) |
| 2269 | Finishers of Textiles, NEC | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| 2273 | Carpets and Rugs | 31411 | Carpet and Rug Mills |
| 2281 | Yarn Spinning Mills | 313111 | Yarn Spinning Mills (pt) |
| 2282 | Yarn Texturizing, Throwing, Twisting, and Winding Mills | 313112 | Yarn Texturing, Throwing, and Twisting Mills |
| 2284 | Thread Mills | | |
| | Except Finishing | 313113 | Thread Mills (pt) |
| | Finishing | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| 2295 | Coated Fabrics, Not Rubberized | 31332 | Fabric Coating Mills (pt) |
| 2296 | Tire Cord and Fabrics | 314992 | Tire Cord and Tire Fabric Mills |
| 2297 | Nonwoven Fabrics | 31323 | Nonwoven Fabric Mills (pt) |
| 2298 | Cordage and Twine | 314991 | Rope, Cordage and Twine Mills |
| 2299 | Textile Goods, NEC | | |
| | Broadwoven Fabric of Jute, Linen, Hemp, and Ramie and Handwoven | 31321 | Broadwoven Fabric Mills (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Nonwoven Felt | 31323 | Nonwoven Fabric Mills (pt) |
| | Finishing Thread and Yarn of Flax, Hemp, Jute, Linen, and Ramie | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabrics) Mills (pt) |
| | Narrow Woven Fabric of Jute, Linen, Hemp, and Ramie | 313221 | Narrow Fabric Mills (pt) |
| | Thread of Hemp, Linen, and Ramie | 313113 | Thread Mills (pt) |
| | Yarn of Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Ramie | 313111 | Yarn Spinning Mills (pt) |
| | Recovery and Processing of Fibers and Waste | 314999 | All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills (pt) |
| 2311 | Men's and Boys' Suits, Coats, and Overcoats | | |
| | Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315222 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, and Overcoat Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2321 | Men's and Boys' Shirts, Except Work Shirts | | |
| | Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315223 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Shirt, (except Work Shirt) Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2322 | Men's and Boys' Underwear and Nightwear | | |
| | Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315221 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Underwear and Nightwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2323 | Men's and Boys' Neckwear | | |
| | Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315993 | Men's and Boys' Neckwear Manufacturing |
| 2325 | Men's and Boys' Trousers and Slacks | | |
| | Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Except Contractors | 315224 | Men's and Boys' Cut And Sew Trouser, Slack, and Jean Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2326 | Men's and Boys' Work Clothing | | |
| | Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315225 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Work Clothing Manufacturing |
| 2329 | Men's and Boys' Clothing, NEC | | |
| | Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315228 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Athletic Uniforms, Except Contractors | 315299 | All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2331 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Blouses and Shirts | | |
| | Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315232 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Blouse and Shirt Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2335 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Dresses | | |
| | Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315233 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Dress Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2337 | Women's, Misses' and Juniors' Suits, Skirts, and Coats | | |
| | Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315234 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, Tailored Jacket, and Skirt Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2339 | Women's, Misses', and Juniors' Outerwear, NEC | | |
| | Scarves, Except Contractors | 315999 | Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Athletic Uniforms, Except Contractors | 315299 | All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | All Other, Except Contractors | 315239 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2341 | Women's, Misses', Children's, and Infants' Underwear and Nightwear | | |
| | Women's, Girls' and Infants' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Women's and Girls', Except Contractors | 315231 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Lingerie, Loungewear, and Nightwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Boys', Except Contractors | 315221 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Underwear and Nightwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Infants', Except Contractors | 315291 | Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2342 | Brassieres, Girdles, and Allied Garments | | |
| | Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors. | 315231 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Lingerie, Loungewear, and Nightwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2353 | Hats, Caps, and Millinery | | |
| | Men's and Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315991 | Hat, Cap, and Millinery Manufacturing |
| 2361 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Dresses, Blouses, and Shirts | | |
| | Infants' Dresses, Blouses, and Shirts, Except Contractors | 315291 | Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Boys' Shirts, Except Contractors | 315223 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Shirt, (except Work Shirt) Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Boys' Shirt Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Girls' Blouses and Shirts, Except Contractors | 315232 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Blouse and Shirt Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Girls' Dresses, Except Contractors | 315233 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Dress Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Girls' and Infants' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| 2369 | Girls', Children's, and Infants' Outerwear, NEC | | |
| | Infants' Outerwear, NEC, Except Contractors | 315291 | Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Boys' Suits and Coats, Except Contractors | 315222 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, and Overcoat Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Boys' Trousers and Slacks, Except Contractors | 315224 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Trouser, Slack, and Jean Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Boys' Outerwear, NEC, Except Contractors | 315228 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Boys' Robes, Except Contractors | 315221 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Underwear and Nightwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Girls' Suits, Coats, Skirts, Etc., Except Contractors | 315234 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, Tailored Jacket, and Skirt Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Girls' Outerwear, NEC, Except Contractors | 315239 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Girls' Robes, Except Contractors | 315231 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Lingerie, Loungewear, and Nightwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Girls' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| 2371 | Fur Goods | | |
| | Men's and Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315292 | Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2381 | Dress and Work Gloves, Except Knit and All-Leather | | |
| | Men's and Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315992 | Glove and Mitten Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2384 | Robes and Dressing Gowns | | |
| | Women's Except Contractors | 315231 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Lingerie, Loungewear, and Nightwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Men's Except Contractors | 315221 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Underwear and Nightwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Men's and Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Women's and Girls' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| 2385 | Waterproof Outerwear | | |
| | Men's and Boys' Water Resistant or Water Repellent Tailored Overcoats | 315222 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, and Overcoat Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Women's and Girls' Water Resistant or Water Repellent Tailored Coats | 315234 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Suit, Coat, Tailored Jacket, and Skirt Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Men's and Boys' Water Resistant or Water Repellent Nontailored Outerwear, except Rubber and Plastics and Contractors | 315228 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Women's and Girls' Water Resistant or Water Repellent Nontailored Outerwear, except Rubber and Plastics and Contractors | 315239 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Infants' Waterproof Outerwear Except Contractors | 315291 | Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Waterproof Rubber and Plastic Outerwear, Except Contractors | 315299 | All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Accessories such as Aprons, Bibs, and Miscellaneous Waterproof Items, Except Contractors | 315999 | Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Men's and Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Women's and Girls' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| 2386 | Leather and Sheep-Lined Clothing | | |
| | Men's and Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315292 | Fur and Leather Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2387 | Apparel Belts | | |
| | Men's and Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315999 | Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2389 | Apparel and Accessories, NEC | | |
| | Handkerchiefs, Arm bands, etc. | 315999 | Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Academic and Clerical Outerwear | 315299 | All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Garters and Garter Belts | 315231 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Lingerie, Loungewear, and Nightwear Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Women's Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Men's Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| 2391 | Curtains and Draperies | 314121 | Curtain and Drapery Mills (pt) |
| 2392 | Housefurnishings, Except Curtains and Draperies | | |
| | Blanket, Laundry, and Garment Storage Bags | 314911 | Textile Bag Mills (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Dust Rags | 314999 | All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills (pt) |
| | Mops, Floor and Dust | 339994 | Broom, Brush, and Mop Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Housefurnishings | 314129 | Other Household Textile Product Mills (pt) |
| 2393 | Textile Bags | 314911 | Textile Bag Mills (pt) |
| 2394 | Canvas and Related Products | 314912 | Canvas and Related Product Mills (pt) |
| 2395 | Pleating, Decorative and Novelty Stitching, and Tucking for the Trade | | |
| | Pleating and Stitching, Except Apparel Contractors | 314999 | All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills (pt) |
| | Men's and Boys' Apparel Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Apparel Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| 2396 | Automotive Trimmings, Apparel Findings, and Related Products | | |
| | Textile Automotive Trimmings | 33636 | Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Apparel Findings and Trimmings | 315999 | Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Printing and Embossing on Fabric Articles | 323113 | Commercial Screen Printing (pt) |
| | Other Apparel Products | 314999 | All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills (pt) |
| 2397 | Schiffli Machine Embroideries | 313222 | Schiffli Machine Embroidery |
| 2399 | Fabricated Textile Products, NEC | | |
| | Seat Belts and Seat and Tire Covers | 33636 | Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Apparel and Apparel Accessories | 315999 | Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Fabricated Textile Products | 314999 | All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills (pt) |
| 2411 | Logging | 11331 | Logging |
| 2421 | Sawmills and Planing Mills, General | | |
| | Lumber Manufacturing from Purchased Lumber, Softwood Cut Stock, Wood Lath and Planing Mill Products | 321912 | Cut Stock, Resawing Lumber, and Planing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Sawmills | 321113 | Sawmills (pt) |
| | Softwood Flooring | 321918 | Other Millwork (including Flooring) (pt) |
| | Kiln Drying | 321999 | All Other Miscellaneous Wood Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2426 | Hardwood Dimension and Flooring Mills | | |
| | Hardwood Flooring | 321918 | Other Millwork (including Flooring) (pt) |
| | Wood Furniture Frames | 337215 | Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Hardwood Dimension Lumber Made From Logs and Bolts | 321113 | Sawmills (pt) |
| | Other Hardwood Dimensior Except Flooring | 321912 | Cut Stock, Resawing Lumber, and Planing (pt) |
| 2429 | Special Product Sawmills, NEC | | |
| | Shingle Mills, Shakes | 321113 | Sawmills (pt) |
| | Stave Manufacturing from Purchased Lumber | 321912 | Cut Stock, Resawing Lumber, and Planing (pt) |
| | Cooperage Stock | 32192 | Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Excelsior and Cooperage Headings | 321999 | All Other Miscellaneous Wood Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2431 | Millwork | | |
| | Wood Windows and Doors | 321911 | Wood Window and Door Manufacturing |
| | Except Wood Windows and Doors | 321918 | Other Millwork (including Flooring) (pt) |
| 2434 | Wood Kitchen Cabinets | 33711 | Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2435 | Hardwood Veneer and Plywood | 321211 | Hardwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing |
| 2436 | Softwood Veneer and Plywood | 321212 | Softwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing |
| 2439 | Structural Wood Members, NEC | | |
| | Trusses | 321214 | Truss Manufacturing |
| | Except Trusses | 321213 | Engineered Wood Member (except Truss) Manufacturing |
| 2441 | Nailed and Lock Corner Wood Boxes and Shook | 32192 | Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2448 | Wood Pallets and Skids | 32192 | Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2449 | Wood Containers, NEC | 32192 | Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2451 | Mobile Homes | 321991 | Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Manufacturing |
| 2452 | Prefabricated Wood Buildings and Components | 321992 | Prefabricated Wood Building Manufacturing |
| 2491 | Wood Preserving | 321114 | Wood Preservation |
| 2493 | Reconstituted Wood Products | 321219 | Reconstituted Wood Product Manufacturing |
| 2499 | Wood Products, NEC | | |
| | Mirror and Picture Frames | 339999 | All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Wood Cooling Towers | 333414 | Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnace) Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Wood Tubs and Vats, Jewelry, Cigar Boxes, and Baskets, Except Fruit, Fish, and Bait | 32192 | Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Wood Products | 321999 | All Other Miscellaneous Wood Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2511 | Wood Household Furniture, Except Upholstered | | |
| | Wood Box Spring Frames | 337215 | Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Wood Box Spring Frames | 337122 | Wood Household Furniture (except Upholstered) Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2512 | Wood Household Furniture, Upholstered | 337121 | Upholstered Household Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2514 | Metal Household Furniture | | |
| | Except Upholstered and Metal Box Spring Frames | 337124 | Metal Household Furniture Manufacturing |
| | Upholstered | 337121 | Upholstered Household Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Metal Box Spring Frames | 337215 | Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2515 | Mattresses, Foundations, and Convertible Beds | | |
| | Mattresses and Foundations | 33791 | Mattress Manufacturing |
| | Convertible Sofas | 337121 | Upholstered Household Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2517 | Wood Television, Radio, Phonograph and Sewing Machine Cabinets | 337129 | Wood Television, Radio, and Sewing Machine Cabinet Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2519 | Household Furniture, NEC | 337125 | Household Furniture (except Wood and Metal) Manufacturing |
| 2521 | Wood Office Furniture | 337211 | Wood Office Furniture Manufacturing |
| 2522 | Office Furniture, Except Wood | 337214 | Office Furniture (except Wood) Manufacturing |
| 2531 | Public Building and Related Furniture | | |
| | Seats for Motor Vehicles | 33636 | Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Furniture Made for Public Buildings | 337127 | Institutional Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Blackboards | 339942 | Lead Pencil and Art Good Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2541 | Wood Office and Store Fixtures, Partitions, Shelving, and Lockers | | |
| | Wood Lunchroom Tables and Chairs | 337127 | Institutional Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Custom Architectural Woodwork, Millwork and Fixtures | 337212 | Custom Architectural Woodwork and Millwork Manufacturing |
| | Except Countertops, Custom Architectural Woodwork, Millwork, and Fixtures | 337215 | Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2542 | Office and Store Fixtures, Partitions, Shelving, and Lockers, Except Wood | | |
| | Lunchroom Tables and Chairs (except wood) | 337127 | Institutional Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Lunchroom Tables and Chairs (except wood) | 337215 | Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2591 | Drapery Hardware and Window Blinds and Shades | 33792 | Blind and Shade Manufacturing |
| 2599 | Furniture and Fixtures, NEC | | |
| | Hospital Beds | 339111 | Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Hospital Beds | 337127 | Institutional Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2611 | Pulp Mills | | |
| | Pulp Producing Mills Only | 32211 | Pulp Mills |
| | Pulp Mills Producing Paper | 322121 | Paper (except Newsprint) Mills (pt) |
| | Pulp Mills Producing Newsprint | 322122 | Newsprint Mills (pt) |
| | Pulp Mills Producing Paperboard | 32213 | Paperboard Mills (pt) |
| 2621 | Paper Mills | | |
| | Except Newsprint Mills | 322121 | Paper (except Newsprint) Mills (pt) |
| | Newsprint Mills | 322122 | Newsprint Mills (pt) |
| 2631 | Paperboard Mills | 32213 | Paperboard Mills (pt) |

pt Part of; NEC —Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2652 | Setup Paperboard Boxes | 322213 | Setup Paperboard Box Manufacturing |
| 2653 | Corrugated and Solid Fiber Boxes | 322211 | Corrugated and Solid Fiber Box Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2655 | Fiber Cans, Tubes, Drums, and Similar Products | 322214 | Fiber Can, Tube, Drum, and Similar Products Manufacturing |
| 2656 | Sanitary Food Containers, Except Folding | 322215 | Nonfolding Sanitary Food Container Manufacturing |
| 2657 | Folding Paperboard Boxes, Including Sanitary | 322212 | Folding Paperboard Box Manufacturing |
| 2671 | Packaging Paper and Plastics Film, Coated and Laminated | | |
| | Single-Web Paper, Paper Multiweb Laminated Rolls and Sheets for Packaging Uses | 322221 | Coated and Laminated Packaging Paper and Plastics Film Manufacturing |
| | Plastics Packaging Film and Sheet | 326112 | Unsupported Plastics Packaging Film and Sheet Manufacturing |
| 2672 | Coated and Laminated Paper, NEC | 322222 | Coated and Laminated Paper Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2673 | Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bags | | |
| | Except All Plastics | 322223 | Plastics, Foil, and Coated Paper Bag Manufacturing |
| | Plastics Bags | 326111 | Unsupported Plastics Bag Manufacturing |
| 2674 | Uncoated Paper and Multiwall Bags | 322224 | Uncoated Paper and Multiwall Bag Manufacturing |
| 2675 | Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard and Cardboard | | |
| | File Folders, Tabulating Cards, and Other Paper and Paperboard Office Supplies | 322231 | Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard Office Supplies Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Pasted, Lined, Laminated, or Surface-Coated Paperboard | 322226 | Surface-Coated Paperboard Manufacturing |
| | Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard Products, Except Office Supplies and Pasted, Lined, Laminated, or Surface-Coated Paperboard | 322299 | All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2676 | Sanitary Paper Products | 322291 | Sanitary Paper Product Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2677 | Envelopes | 322232 | Envelope Manufacturing |
| 2678 | Stationery, Tablets, and Related Products | 322233 | Stationery, Tablet, and Related Product Manufacturing |
| 2679 | Converted Paper and Paperboard Products, NEC | | |
| | Corrugated Paper | 322211 | Corrugated and Solid Fiber Box Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Wallpaper and Gift Wrap Paper | 322222 | Coated and Laminated Paper Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Paper Supplies for Business Machines and Other Paper Office Supplies | 322231 | Die-Cut Paper and Paperboard Office Supplies Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Converted Paper and Paperboard Products such as Paper Filters, Crepe Paper, and Laminated and Tiled Wallboard | 322299 | All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2711 | Newspapers: Publishing, or Publishing and Printing | 51111 | Newspaper Publishers |
| 2721 | Periodicals: Publishing, or Publishing and Printing | 51112 | Periodical Publishers (pt) |
| 2731 | Books: Publishing, or Publishing and Printing | | |
| | Music Book Publishing | 51223 | Music Publishers (pt) |
| | All Other Book Publishers | 51113 | Book Publishers |
| 2732 | Book Printing | 323117 | Book Printing |
| 2741 | Miscellaneous Publishing | | |
| | Database Publishing | 51114 | Database and Directory Publishers (pt) |
| | Shopping News | 51112 | Periodical Publishers (pt) |
| | Technical Manuals and Books | 51113 | Book Publishers (pt) |
| | Sheet Music Publishers | 51223 | Music Publishers (pt) |
| | Miscellaneous Publishing, Except Database, Shopping News, Technical Manuals and Books, and Sheet Music | 511199 | All Other Publishers |
| 2752 | Commercial Printing, Lithographic | | |
| | Quick Printing | 323114 | Quick Printing (pt) |
| | Except Quick Printing | 323110 | Commercial Lithographic Printing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2754 | Commercial Printing, Gravure | 323111 | Commercial Gravure Printing (pt) |
| 2759 | Commercial Printing, NEC | | |
| | Screen Printing | 323113 | Commercial Screen Printing (pt) |
| | Flexographic Printing | 323112 | Commercial Flexographic Printing (pt) |
| | Quick Printing | 323114 | Quick Printing (pt) |
| | Digital Printing, except Quick Printing | 323115 | Digital Printing |
| | Other Commercial Printing | 323119 | Other Commercial Printing (pt) |
| 2761 | Manifold Business Forms | 323116 | Manifold Business Form Printing (pt) |
| 2771 | Greeting Cards | | |
| | Lithographic Printing of Greeting Cards | 323110 | Commercial Lithographic Printing (pt) |
| | Gravure Printing of Greeting Cards | 323111 | Commercial Gravure Printing (pt) |
| | Flexographic Printing of Greeting Cards | 323112 | Commercial Flexographic Printing (pt) |
| | Screen Printing of Greeting Cards | 323113 | Commercial Screen Printing (pt) |
| | Other Printing of Greeting Cards | 323119 | Other Commercial Printing (pt) |
| | Publishing Greeting Cards | 511191 | Greeting Card Publishers |
| 2782 | Blankbooks, Looseleaf Binders and Devices | | |
| | Printing of Checkbooks | 323116 | Manifold Business Form Printing (pt) |
| | Blankbooks, Looseleaf Binders and Devices | 323118 | Blankbook, Looseleaf Binder, and Device Manufacturing |
| 2789 | Bookbinding and Related Work | 323121 | Tradebinding and Related Work |
| 2791 | Typesetting | 323122 | Prepress Services (pt) |
| 2796 | Platemaking and Related Services | 323122 | Prepress Services (pt) |
| 2812 | Alkalies and Chlorine | 325181 | Alkalies and Chlorine Manufacturing |
| 2813 | Industrial Gases | 32512 | Industrial Gas Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2816 | Inorganic Pigments | | |
| | Except Bone and Lamp Black | 325131 | Inorganic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Bone and Lamp Black | 325182 | Carbon Black Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2819 | Industrial Inorganic Chemicals, NEC | | |
| | Recovering Sulfur from Natural Gas | 211112 | Natural Gas Liquid Extraction (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Activated Carbon and Charcoal | 325998 | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Alumina | 331311 | Alumina Refining |
| | Inorganic Dyes | 325131 | Inorganic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other | 325188 | All Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2821 | Plastics Material and Synthetic Resins, and Nonvulcanizable Elastomers | 325211 | Plastics Material and Resin Manufacturing |
| 2822 | Synthetic Rubber | 325212 | Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing |
| 2823 | Cellulosic Manmade Fibers | 325221 | Cellulosic Organic Fiber Manufacturing |
| 2824 | Manmade Organic Fibers, Except Cellulosic | 325222 | Noncellulosic Organic Fiber Manufacturing |
| 2833 | Medicinal Chemicals and Botanical Products | 325411 | Medicinal and Botanical Manufacturing |
| 2834 | Pharmaceutical Preparations | 325412 | Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2835 | In Vitro and In Vivo Diagnostic Substances | | |
| | Except In Vitro Diagnostic | 325412 | Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing (pt) |
| | In Vitro Diagnostic Substances | 325413 | In-Vitro Diagnostic Substance Manufacturing |
| 2836 | Biological Products, Except Diagnostic Substances | 325414 | Biological Product (except Diagnostic) Manufacturing |
| 2841 | Soaps and Other Detergents, Except Speciality Cleaners | 325611 | Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2842 | Speciality Cleaning, Polishing, and Sanitary Preparations | 325612 | Polish and Other Sanitation Good Manufacturing |
| 2843 | Surface Active Agents, Finishing Agents, Sulfonated Oils, and Assistants | 325613 | Surface Active Agent Manufacturing |
| 2844 | Perfumes, Cosmetics, and Other Toilet Preparations | | |
| | Toilet Preparations, Except Toothpaste | 32562 | Toilet Preparation Manufacturing |
| | Toothpaste | 325611 | Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2851 | Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers, Enamels, and Allied Products | 32551 | Paint and Coating Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2861 | Gum and Wood Chemicals | 325191 | Gum and Wood Chemical Manufacturing |
| 2865 | Cyclic Organic Crudes and Intermediates, and Organic Dyes and Pigments | | |
| | Aromatics | 32511 | Petrochemical Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Organic Dyes and Pigments | 325132 | Synthetic Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing |
| | Other | 325192 | Cyclic Crude and Intermediate Manufacturing |
| 2869 | Industrial Organic Chemicals, NEC | | |
| | Aliphatics | 32511 | Petrochemical Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Carbon Bisulfide | 325188 | All Other Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Ethyl Alcohol | 325193 | Ethyl Alcohol Manufacturing |
| | Fluorocarbon Gases | 32512 | Industrial Gas Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other | 325199 | All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2873 | Nitrogenous Fertilizers | 325311 | Nitrogenous Fertilizer Manufacturing |
| 2874 | Phosphatic Fertilizers | 325312 | Phosphatic Fertilizer Manufacturing |
| 2875 | Fertilizers, Mixing Only | 325314 | Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing |
| 2879 | Pesticides and Agricultural Chemicals, NEC | 32532 | Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing |
| 2891 | Adhesives and Sealants | 32552 | Adhesive Manufacturing |
| 2892 | Explosives | 32592 | Explosives Manufacturing |
| 2893 | Printing Ink | 32591 | Printing Ink Manufacturing |
| 2895 | Carbon Black | 325182 | Carbon Black Manufacturing (pt) |
| 2899 | Chemicals and Chemical Preparations, NEC | | |
| | Frit | 32551 | Paint and Coating Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Table Salt | 311942 | Spice and Extract Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Fatty Acids | 325199 | All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other | 325998 | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2911 | Petroleum Refining | 32411 | Petroleum Refineries |
| 2951 | Asphalt Paving Mixtures and Blocks | 324121 | Asphalt Paving Mixture and Block Manufacturing |
| 2952 | Asphalt Felts and Coatings | 324122 | Asphalt Shingle and Coating Materials Manufacturing |
| 2992 | Lubricating Oils and Greases | 324191 | Petroleum Lubricating Oil and Grease Manufacturing |
| 2999 | Products of Petroleum and Coal, NEC | 324199 | All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3011 | Tires and Inner Tubes | 326211 | Tire Manufacturing (except Retreading) |
| 3021 | Rubber and Plastics Footwear | 316211 | Rubber and Plastics Footwear Manufacturing |
| 3052 | Rubber and Plastics Hose and Belting | 32622 | Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing. |
| 3053 | Gaskets, Packing, and Sealing Devices | 339991 | Gasket, Packing, and Sealing Device Manufacturing |
| 3061 | Molded, Extruded, and Lathe-Cut Mechanical Rubber Goods | 326291 | Rubber Product Manufacturing for Mechanical Use |
| 3069 | Fabricated Rubber Products, NEC | | |
| | Rubberizing Fabric or Purchased Textile Products | 31332 | Fabric Coating Mills (pt) |
| | Rubber Pants and Raincoats | 315299 | All Other Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Rubber Bibs, Aprons, and Bathing Caps | 315999 | Other Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel (pt) |
| | Rubber Gloves and Life Jackets | 339113 | Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Rubber Wet Suits | 33992 | Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Rubber Toys, Except Dolls | 339932 | Game, Toy, and Children's Vehicle Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Rubber Resilient Floor Covering | 326192 | Resilient Floor Covering Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other | 326299 | All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing |
| 3081 | Unsupported Plastics Film and Sheet | 326113 | Unsupported Plastics Film and Sheet (except Packaging) Manufacturing |
| 3082 | Unsupported Plastics Profile Shapes | 326121 | Unsupported Plastics Profile Shape Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3083 | Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Profile Shapes | 32613 | Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet, and Shape Manufacturing |
| 3084 | Plastics Pipe | 326122 | Plastics Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3085 | Plastics Bottles | 32616 | Plastics Bottle Manufacturing |
| 3086 | Plastics Foam Products | | |
| | Urethane and Other Foam Products | 32615 | Urethane and Other Foam Product (except Polystyrene) Manufacturing |
| | Polystyrene Foam Products | 32614 | Polystyrene Foam Product Manufacturing |
| 3087 | Custom Compounding of Purchased Plastics Resins | 325991 | Custom Compounding of Purchased Resins |
| 3088 | Plastics Plumbing Fixtures | 326191 | Plastics Plumbing Fixtures Manufacturing |
| 3089 | Plastics Products, NEC | | |
| | Pipe Fittings | 326122 | Plastics Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Plastics Sausage Casings | 326121 | Unsupported Plastics Profile Shape Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Finished Plastics Furniture Parts | 337215 | Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other | 326199 | All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3111 | Leather Tanning and Finishing | 31611 | Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing (pt) |
| 3131 | Boot and Shoe Cut Stock and Findings | | |
| | Wood Heels | 321999 | All Other Miscellaneous Wood Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Metal Buckles | 339993 | Fastener, Button, Needle, and Pin Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Wood Heels and Metal Buckles | 316999 | All Other Leather Good Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3142 | House Slippers | 316212 | House Slipper Manufacturing |
| 3143 | Men's Footwear, Except Athletic | 316213 | Men's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing |
| 3144 | Women's Footwear, Except Athletic | 316214 | Women's Footwear (except Athletic) Manufacturing |
| 3149 | Footwear, Except Rubber, NEC | 316219 | Other Footwear Manufacturing |
| 3151 | Leather Gloves and Mittens | | |
| | Men's and Boys' Contractors | 315211 | Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Contractors | 315212 | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors (pt) |
| | Except Contractors | 315992 | Glove and Mitten Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3161 | Luggage | 316991 | Luggage Manufacturing |
| 3171 | Women's Handbags and Purses | 316992 | Women's Handbag and Purse Manufacturing |
| 3172 | Personal Leather Goods, Except Women's Handbags and Purses | 316993 | Personal Leather Good (except Women's Handbag and Purse) Manufacturing |
| 3199 | Leather Goods, NEC | 316999 | All Other Leather Good Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3211 | Flat Glass | 327211 | Flat Glass Manufacturing |
| 3221 | Glass Containers | 327213 | Glass Container Manufacturing |
| 3229 | Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware, NEC | 327212 | Other Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware Manufacturing |
| 3231 | Glass Products, Made of Purchased Glass | 327215 | Glass Product Manufacturing Made of Purchased Glass |
| 3241 | Cement, Hydraulic | 32731 | Cement Manufacturing |
| 3251 | Brick and Structural Clay Tile | | |
| | Slumped Brick | 327331 | Concrete Block and Brick Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Slump Brick | 327121 | Brick and Structural Clay Tile Manufacturing |
| 3253 | Ceramic Wall and Floor Tile | 327122 | Ceramic Wall and Floor Tile Manufacturing |
| 3255 | Clay Refractories | 327124 | Clay Refractory Manufacturing |
| 3259 | Structural Clay Products, NEC | 327123 | Other Structural Clay Product Manufacturing |
| 3261 | Vitreous China Plumbing Fixtures and China and Earthenware Fittings and Bathroom Accessories | 327111 | Vitreous China Plumbing Fixture and China and Earthenware Bathroom Accessories Manufacturing |
| 3262 | Vitreous China Table and Kitchen Articles | 327112 | Vitreous China, Fine Earthenware, and Other Pottery Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3263 | Fine Earthenware (Whiteware) Table and Kitchen Articles | 327112 | Vitreous China, Fine Earthenware, and Other Pottery Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3264 | Porcelain Electrical Supplies | 327113 | Porcelain Electrical Supply Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3269 | Pottery Products, NEC | 327112 | Vitreous China, Fine Earthenware, and Other Pottery Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3271 | Concrete Block and Brick | 327331 | Concrete Block and Brick Manufacturing |
| 3272 | Concrete Products, Except Block and Brick | | |
| | Dry Mixture Concrete | 327999 | All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Concrete Pipes | 327332 | Concrete Pipe Manufacturing |
| | Other Concrete Products | 32739 | Other Concrete Product Manufacturing |
| 3273 | Ready-Mixed Concrete | 32732 | Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing |
| 3274 | Lime | 32741 | Lime Manufacturing |
| 3275 | Gypsum Products | 32742 | Gypsum Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3281 | Cut Stone and Stone Products | 327991 | Cut Stone and Stone Product Manufacturing |
| 3291 | Abrasive Products | | |
| | Steel Wool With or Without Soap | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Abrasive Products (Except Steel Wool With or Without Soap) | 32791 | Abrasive Product Manufacturing |
| 3292 | Asbestos Products | | |
| | Asbestos Brake Linings and Pads | 33634 | Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Asbestos Products | 327999 | All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3295 | Minerals and Earths, Ground or Otherwise Treated | | |
| | Grinding, Washing, Separating, etc. of Minerals in SIC 1455 | 212324 | Kaolin and Ball Clay Mining (pt) |
| | Grinding, Washing, Separating, etc. of Minerals in SIC 1459 | 212325 | Clay and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining (pt) |
| | Grinding, Washing, Separating, etc. of Minerals in SIC 1479 | 212393 | Other Chemical and Fertilizer Mineral Mining (pt) |
| | Grinding, Washing, Separating, etc. of Minerals in SIC 1499 | 212399 | All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining (pt) |
| | Except Grinding, Washing, Separating, etc. | 327992 | Ground or Treated Mineral and Earth Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3296 | Mineral Wool | 327993 | Mineral Wool Manufacturing |
| 3297 | Nonclay Refractories | 327125 | Nonclay Refractory Manufacturing |
| 3299 | Nonmetallic Mineral Products, NEC | | |
| | Clay Statuary | 327112 | Vitreous China, Fine Earthenware, and Other Pottery Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Moldings, Ornamental and Architectural Plaster Work, and Gypsum Statuary | 32742 | Gypsum Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Nonmetallic Mineral Products | 327999 | All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3312 | Steel Works, Blast Furnaces (Including Coke Ovens), and Rolling Mills | | |
| | Coke Ovens, Not Integrated With Steel Mills | 324199 | All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Hot Rolling Purchased Steel | 331221 | Rolled Steel Shape Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Coke Ovens Not Integrated with Steel Mills and Hot Rolling Purchased Steel | 331111 | Iron and Steel Mills (pt) |
| 3313 | Electrometallurgical Products, Except Steel | 331112 | Electrometallurgical Ferroalloy Product Manufacturing |
| 3315 | Steel Wiredrawing and Steel Nails and Spikes | | |
| | Steel Wire Drawing | 331222 | Steel Wire Drawing |
| | Nails, Spikes, Paper Clips, and Wire, Not Made in Wire Drawing Plants | 332618 | Other Fabricated Wire Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3316 | Cold-Rolled Steel Sheet, Strip, and Bars | 331221 | Rolled Steel Shape Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3317 | Steel Pipe and Tubes | 33121 | Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel |
| 3321 | Gray and Ductile Iron Foundries | 331511 | Iron Foundries (pt) |
| 3322 | Malleable Iron Foundries | 331511 | Iron Foundries (pt) |
| 3324 | Steel Investment Foundries | 331512 | Steel Investment Foundries |
| 3325 | Steel Foundries, NEC | 331513 | Steel Foundries (except Investment) |
| 3331 | Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper | 331411 | Primary Smelting and Refining of Copper |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3334 | Primary Production of Aluminum | 331312 | Primary Aluminum Production |
| 3339 | Primary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metals, Except Copper and Aluminum | 331419 | Primary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metals (except Copper and Aluminum) |
| 3341 | Secondary Smelting and Refining of Nonferrous Metals | | |
| | Aluminum | 331314 | Secondary Smelting and Alloying of Aluminum (pt) |
| | Copper | 331423 | Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Copper (pt) |
| | Except Aluminum and Copper | 331492 | Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Nonferrous Metals (except Copper and Aluminum) (pt) |
| 3351 | Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding of Copper | 331421 | Copper Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding |
| 3353 | Aluminum Sheet, Plate, and Foil | 331315 | Aluminum Sheet, Plate, and Foil Manufacturing |
| 3354 | Aluminum Extruded Products | 331316 | Aluminum Extruded Product Manufacturing |
| 3355 | Aluminum Rolling and Drawing, NEC | 331319 | Other Aluminum Rolling and Drawing, (pt) |
| 3356 | Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding of Nonferrous Metals, Except Copper and Aluminum | 331491 | Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding (pt) |
| 3357 | Drawing and Insulating of Nonferrous Wire | | |
| | Aluminum Wire Drawing | 331319 | Other Aluminum Rolling and Drawing (pt) |
| | Copper Wire Drawing | 331422 | Copper Wire (except Mechanical) Drawing |
| | Wire Drawing Except Copper or Aluminum | 331491 | Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding (pt) |
| | Fiber Optic Cable - Insulating Only | 335921 | Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing |
| | All Other | 335929 | Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturing |
| 3363 | Aluminum Die-Castings | 331521 | Aluminum Die-Casting Foundries |
| 3364 | Nonferrous Die-Castings, Except Aluminum | 331522 | Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Casting Foundries |
| 3365 | Aluminum Foundries | 331524 | Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3366 | Copper Foundries | 331525 | Copper Foundries (except Die-Casting) |
| 3369 | Nonferrous Foundries, Except Aluminum and Copper | 331528 | Other Nonferrous Foundries (except Die-Casting) |
| 3398 | Metal Heat Treating | 332811 | Metal Heat Treating |
| 3399 | Primary Metal Products, NEC | | |
| | Aluminum Powder, Paste, Flakes, etc. | 331314 | Secondary Smelting and Alloying of Aluminum (pt) |
| | Copper Powder, Flakes, Paste, etc. | 331423 | Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Copper (pt) |
| | Other Nonferrous Powder, Paste, Flakes, etc. | 331492 | Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Nonferrous Metals (except Copper and Aluminum) (pt) |
| | Making Ferrous Metal Powder, Paste, and Flake From Purchased Iron or Steel | 331221 | Rolled Steel Shape Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Nonferrous Nails, Brads, Staples, etc. | 332618 | Other Fabricated Wire Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Laminated Steel | 332813 | Electroplating, Plating, Polishing, Anodizing, and Coloring (pt) |
| 3411 | Metal Cans | 332431 | Metal Can Manufacturing |
| 3412 | Metal Shipping Barrels, Drums, Kegs, and Pails | 332439 | Other Metal Container Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3421 | Cutlery | | |
| | Except Tool-Type Shears | 332211 | Cutlery and Flatware (except Precious) Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Tool-Type Shears | 332212 | Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3423 | Hand and Edge Tools, Except Machine Tools and Handsaws | 332212 | Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3425 | Saw Blades and Handsaws | 332213 | Saw Blade and Handsaw Manufacturing |
| 3429 | Hardware, NEC | | |
| | Fireplace Fixtures, Traps, Handcuffs and Leg Irons, Ladder Jacks, and Other Like Metal Products | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Products Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Vacuum and Insulated Bottles, Jugs, and Chests | 332439 | Other Metal Container Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Turnbuckles and Hose Clamps | 332722 | Bolt, Nut, Screw, Rivet, and Washer Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Luggage and Utility Racks | 336399 | All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Fire Hose Nozzles and Couplings | 332919 | Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Convertible Bed Sleeper Mechanisms and Chair Glides | 337215 | Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Hardware | 33251 | Hardware Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3431 | Enameled Iron and Metal Sanitary Ware | 332998 | Enameled Iron and Metal Sanitary Ware Manufacturing |
| 3432 | Plumbing Fixture Fittings and Trim | | |
| | Plumbing Fixture Fittings and Trim, Except Metal Shower Rods and Lawn Hose Nozzels | 332913 | Plumbing Fixture Fitting and Trim Manufacturing |
| | Lawn Hose Nozzels | 332919 | Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Metal Shower Rods | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3433 | Heating Equipment, Except Electric and Warm Air Furnaces | 333414 | Heating Equipment Manufacturing, (except Warm Air Furnaces) (pt) |
| 3441 | Fabricated Structural Metal | 332312 | Fabricated Structural Metal Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3442 | Metal Doors, Sash, Frames, Molding, and Trim Manufacturing | 332321 | Metal Window and Door Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3443 | Fabricated Plate Work (Boiler Shops) | | |
| | Fabricated Plate Work and Metal Weldments | 332313 | Plate Work Manufacturing |
| | Power Boilers and Heat Exchanges | 33241 | Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Heavy Gauge Tanks | 33242 | Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing |
| | Metal Cooling Towers | 333414 | Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3444 | Sheet Metal Work | | |
| | Ducts, Flumes, Flooring, Siding, Dampers, etc. | 332322 | Sheet Metal Work Manufacturing |
| | Metal Bins and Vats | 332439 | Other Metal Container Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Cooling Towers | 333414 | Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3446 | Architectural and Ornamental Metal Work | 332323 | Ornamental and Architectural Metal Work Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3448 | Prefabricated Metal Buildings and Components | 332311 | Prefabricated Metal Building and Component Manufacturing |
| 3449 | Miscellaneous Structural Metal Work | | |
| | Custom Roll Forming | 332114 | Custom Roll Forming |
| | Fabricated Bar Joists and Concrete Reinforcing Bars | 332312 | Fabricated Structural Metal Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Curtain Wall | 332321 | Metal Window and Door Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Metal Plaster Bases | 332323 | Ornamental and Architectural Metal Work Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3451 | Screw Machine Products | 332721 | Precision Turned Product Manufacturing |
| 3452 | Bolts, Nuts, Screws, Rivets, and Washers | 332722 | Bolt, Nut, Screw, Rivet, and Washer Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3462 | Iron and Steel Forgings | 332111 | Iron and Steel Forging |
| 3463 | Nonferrous Forgings | 332112 | Nonferrous Forging |
| 3465 | Automotive Stamping | 33637 | Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping |
| 3466 | Crowns and Closures | 332115 | Crown and Closure Manufacturing |
| 3469 | Metal Stamping, NEC | | |
| | Metal Stamping, NEC (Except Kitchen Utensils, Pots and Pans for Cooking, and Coins) | 332116 | Metal Stamping |
| | Kitchen Utensils and Pots and Pans for Cooking | 332214 | Kitchen Utensil, Pot, and Pan Manufacturing |
| 3471 | Electroplating, Plating, Polishing, Anodizing, and Coloring | 332813 | Electroplating, Plating, Polishing, Anodizing, and Coloring (pt) |
| 3479 | Coating, Engraving, and Allied Services, NEC | | |
| | Jewelry Engraving and Etching, Costume Jewelry | 339914 | Costume Jewelry and Novelty Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Jewelry Engraving and Etching, Precious Metal | 339911 | Jewelry (except Costume) Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Silverware and Flatware Engraving and Etching | 339912 | Silverware and Hollowware Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Coating, Engraving and Allied Services | 332812 | Metal Coating, Engraving (except Jewelry and Silverware), and Allied Services to Manufacturers |
| 3482 | Small Arms Ammunition | 332992 | Small Arms Ammunition Manufacturing |
| 3483 | Ammunition, Except for Small Arms | 332993 | Ammunition (except Small Arms) Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3484 | Small Arms | 332994 | Small Arms Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3489 | Ordnance and Accessories, NEC | 332995 | Other Ordnance and Accessories Manufacturing |
| 3491 | Industrial Valves | 332911 | Industrial Valve Manufacturing |
| 3492 | Fluid Power Valves and Hose Fittings | 332912 | Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3493 | Steel Springs, Except Wire | 332611 | Spring (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing |
| 3494 | Valves and Pipe Fittings, NEC | | |
| | Except Metal Pipe Hangers and Supports | 332919 | Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Metal Pipe Hangers and Supports | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3495 | Wire Springs | | |
| | Wire Springs (Except Watch and Clock Springs) | 332612 | Spring (Light Gauge) Manufacturing |
| | Watch and Clock Springs | 334518 | Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3496 | Miscellaneous Fabricated Wire Products | | |
| | Grocery Carts | 333924 | Industrial Truck, Tractor, Trailer, and Stacker Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Grocery Carts | 332618 | Other Fabricated Wire Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3497 | Metal Foil and Leaf | | |
| | Laminated Aluminum Foil Rolls/ Sheets for Flexible Packaging Uses | 322225 | Laminated Aluminum Foil Manufacturing for Flexible Packaging Uses |
| | Foil and Foil Containers | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3498 | Fabricated Pipe and Pipe Fittings | 332996 | Fabricated Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing |
| 3499 | Fabricated Metal Products, NEC | | |
| | Metal Furniture Frames | 337215 | Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Metal Motor Vehicle Seat Frames | 33636 | Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Powder Metallurgy | 332117 | Powder Metallurgy Part Manufacturing |
| | Metal Boxes | 332439 | Other Metal Container Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Safe and Vault Locks | 33251 | Hardware Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Metal Aerosol Valves | 332919 | Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Metal Products | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3511 | Steam, Gas, and Hydraulic Turbines, and Turbine Generator Set Units | 333611 | Turbine and Turbine Generator Set Unit Manufacturing |
| 3519 | Internal Combustion Engines, NEC | | |
| | Stationary Engine Radiators | 336399 | All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Stationary Engine Radiators | 333618 | Other Engine Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3523 | Farm Machinery and Equipment | | |
| | Farm Machinery and Equipment (Except Corrals, Stalls, Holding Gates, Hand Hair Clippers for Animals, Farm Conveyors, and Elevators) | 333111 | Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing |
| | Corrals, Stalls, Holding Gates | 332323 | Ornamental and Architectural Metal Work Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Hand Hair Clippers for Animals | 332212 | Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Farm Conveyors and Farm Elevators, Stackers, and Bale Throwers | 333922 | Conveyor and Conveying Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3524 | Lawn and Garden Tractors and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment | | |
| | Lawn and Garden Tractors and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment (Except Nonpowered Lawnmowers) | 333112 | Lawn and Garden Tractor and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment Manufacturing |
| | Nonpowered Lawnmowers | 332212 | Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3531 | Construction Machinery and Equipment | | |
| | Railway Track Maintenance Equipment | 33651 | Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Winches, Aerial Work Platforms, and Automotive Wrecker Hoists | 333923 | Overhead Traveling Crane, Hoist, and Monorail System Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Construction Machinery and Equipment | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | 33312 | Construction Machinery Manufacturing |
| 3532 | Mining Machinery and Equipment, Except Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment | 333131 | Mining Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3533 | Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment | 333132 | Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3534 | Elevators and Moving Stairways | 333921 | Elevator and Moving Stairway Manufacturing |
| 3535 | Conveyors and Conveying Equipment | 333922 | Conveyor and Conveying Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3536 | Overhead Traveling Cranes, Hoists, and Monorail Systems | 333923 | Overhead Traveling Crane, Hoist, and Monorail System Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3537 | Industrial Trucks, Tractors, Trailers, and Stackers | | |
| | Industrial Trucks, Tractors, Trailers, and Stackers (Except Metal Pallets and Air Cargo Containers) | 333924 | Industrial Truck, Tractor, Trailer, and Stacker Machinery Manufacturing |
| | Metal Pallets | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Metal Air Cargo Containers | 332439 | Other Metal Container Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3541 | Machine Tools, Metal Cutting Type | 333512 | Machine Tool (Metal Cutting Types) Manufacturing |
| 3542 | Machine Tools, Metal Forming Type | 333513 | Machine Tool (Metal Forming Types) Manufacturing |
| 3543 | Industrial Patterns | 332997 | Industrial Pattern Manufacturing |
| 3544 | Special Dies and Tools, Die Sets, Jigs and Fixtures, and Industrial Molds | | |
| | Except Industrial Molds | 333514 | Special Die and Tool, Die Set, Jig, and Fixture Manufacturing |
| | Industrial Molds | 333511 | Industrial Mold Manufacturing |
| 3545 | Cutting Tools, Machine Tool Accessories, and Machinists' Precision Measuring Devices | | |
| | Cutting Tools, Machine Tool Accessories, and Machinists' Precision Measuring Devices (Except Precision Measuring Devices) | 333515 | Cutting Tool and Machine Tool Accessory Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Precision Measuring Devices | 332212 | Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3546 | Power-Driven Handtools | 333991 | Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing |
| 3547 | Rolling Mill Machinery and Equipment | 333516 | Rolling Mill Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3548 | Electric and Gas Welding and Soldering Equipment | | |
| | Except Transformers for Arc-Welding | 333992 | Welding and Soldering Equipment Manufacturing |
| | Transformers for Arc-Welding | 335311 | Power, Distribution, and Specialty Transformer Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3549 | Metalworking Machinery, NEC | 333518 | Other Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing |
| 3552 | Textile Machinery | 333292 | Textile Machinery Manufacturing |
| 3553 | Woodworking Machinery | 33321 | Sawmill and Woodworking Machinery Manufacturing |
| 3554 | Paper Industries Machinery | 333291 | Paper Industry Machinery Manufacturing |
| 3555 | Printing Trades Machinery and Equipment | 333293 | Printing Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3556 | Food Products Machinery | 333294 | Food Product Machinery Manufacturing |
| 3559 | Special Industry Machinery, NEC | | |
| | Rubber and Plastics Manufacturing Machinery | 33322 | Plastics and Rubber Industry Machinery Manufacturing |
| | Nuclear Control Drive Mechanisms | 33241 | Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Automotive Maintenance Equipment | 333319 | Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Semiconductor Machinery Manufacturing | 333295 | Semiconductor Manufacturing Machinery |
| | Cotton Ginning Machinery | 333111 | Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Rubber and Plastics Manufacturing Machinery, Semiconductor Manufacturing Machinery, Automotive Maintenance Equipment, | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Cotton Ginning Machinery, and Nuclear Control Device Mechanisms | 333298 | All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3561 | Pumps and Pumping Equipment | 333911 | Pump and Pumping Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3562 | Ball and Roller Bearings | 332991 | Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing |
| 3563 | Air and Gas Compressors | 333912 | Air and Gas Compressor Manufacturing |
| 3564 | Industrial and Commercial Fans and Blowers and Air Purification Equipment | | |
| | Air Purification Equipment | 333411 | Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing |
| | Fans and Blowers | 333412 | Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower Manufacturing |
| 3565 | Packaging Machinery | 333993 | Packaging Machinery Manufacturing |
| 3566 | Speed Changers, Industrial High-Speed Drives, and Gears | 333612 | Speed Changer, Industrial High-Speed Drive, and Gear Manufacturing |
| 3567 | Industrial Process Furnaces and Ovens | 333994 | Industrial Process Furnace and Oven Manufacturing |
| 3568 | Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment, NEC | 333613 | Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3569 | General Industrial Machinery and Equipment, NEC | | |
| | Electric Swimming Pool Heaters | 333414 | Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnace) Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Textile Fire Hose | 314999 | All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills (pt) |
| | Except Electric Swimming Pool Heaters and Textile Fire Hoses | 333999 | All Other Miscellaneous General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3571 | Electronic Computers | 334111 | Electronic Computer Manufacturing |
| 3572 | Computer Storage Devices | 334112 | Computer Storage Device Manufacturing |
| 3575 | Computer Terminals | 334113 | Computer Terminal Manufacturing |
| 3577 | Computer Peripheral Equipment, NEC | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Plotter Controllers | 334418 | Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Magnetic Tape Cleaner | 334613 | Magnetic Optical Recording Media Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Plotter Controllers and Magnetic Tape Cleaners | 334119 | Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3578 | Calculating and Accounting Machines, Except Electronic Computers | | |
| | Point of Sales Terminals and Fund Transfer Devices | 334119 | Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Change Making Machines | 333311 | Automatic Vending Machine Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Calculating and Accounting Machines, Except Point of Sales Terminals and Fund Transfer Devices, and Change Making Machines | 333313 | Office Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3579 | Office Machines, NEC | | |
| | Pencil Sharpeners, Staplers, and Other Office Equipment | 339942 | Lead Pencil and Art Good Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Time Clocks and Other Time Recording Devices | 334518 | Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Office Machines | 333313 | Office Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3581 | Automatic Vending Machines | 333311 | Automatic Vending Machine Manufacturing |
| 3582 | Commercial Laundry, Drycleaning, and Pressing Machines | 333312 | Commercial Laundry, Drycleaning, and Pressing Machine Manufacturing |
| 3585 | Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment | | |
| | Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning | 336391 | Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning Manufacturing |
| | Except Motor Vehicle Air-Conditioning | 333415 | Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3586 | Measuring and Dispensing Pumps | 333913 | Measuring and Dispensing Pump Manufacturing |
| 3589 | Service Industry Machinery, NEC | 333319 | Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3592 | Carburetors, Pistons, Piston Rings, and Valves | 336311 | Carburetor, Piston, Piston Ring, and Valve Manufacturing |
| 3593 | Fluid Power Cylinders and Actuators | 333995 | Fluid Power Cylinder and Actuator Manufacturing |
| 3594 | Fluid Power Pumps and Motors | 333996 | Fluid Power Pump and Motor Manufacturing |
| 3596 | Scales and Balances, Except Laboratory | 333997 | Scale and Balance (except Laboratory) Manufacturing |
| 3599 | Industrial and Commercial Machinery and Equipment, NEC | | |
| | Gasoline, Oil and Intake Filters for Internal Combustion Engines, Except Motor Vehicle | 336399 | All Other Motor Vehicle Part Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Flexible Metal Hose | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Carnival Amusement Park Equipment | 333319 | Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Machine Shops | 33271 | Machine Shops |
| | Other Industrial and Commercial Machinery and Equipment | 333999 | All Other Miscellaneous General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3612 | Power, Distribution, and Specialty Transformers | 335311 | Power, Distribution, and Specialty Transformer Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3613 | Switchgear and Switchboard Apparatus | 335313 | Switchgear and Switchboard Apparatus Manufacturing |
| 3621 | Motors and Generators | 335312 | Motor and Generator Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3624 | Carbon and Graphite Products | 335991 | Carbon and Graphite Product Manufacturing |
| 3625 | Relays and Industrial Controls | 335314 | Relay and Industrial Control Manufacturing |
| 3629 | Electrical Industrial Apparatus, NEC | 335999 | All Other Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3631 | Household Cooking Equipment | 335221 | Household Cooking Appliance Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3632 | Household Refrigerators and Home and Farm Freezers | 335222 | Household Refrigerator and Home Freezer Manufacturing |
| 3633 | Household Laundry Equipment | 335224 | Household Laundry Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3634 | Electric Housewares and Fans | | |
| | Except Wall and Baseboard Heating Units for Permanent Installation, and Electronic Cigarette Lighters | 335211 | Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing |
| | Electronic Cigarette Lighters | 339999 | All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Wall and Baseboard Heating Units For Permanent Installation | 333414 | Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3635 | Household Vacuum Cleaners | 335212 | Household Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3639 | Household Appliances, NEC | | |
| | Floor Waxing and Floor Polishing Machines | 335212 | Household Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Household Sewing Machines | 333298 | All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Household Appliances | 335228 | Other Major Household Appliance Manufacturing |
| 3641 | Electric Lamp Bulbs and Tubes | 33511 | Electric Lamp Bulb and Part Manufacturing |
| 3643 | Current-Carrying Wiring Devices | 335931 | Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing |
| 3644 | Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Devices | | |
| | Fish Wire, Electrical Wiring Tool | 332212 | Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing (pt) |
| | All Other Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Devices | 335932 | Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing |
| 3645 | Residential Electric Lighting Fixtures | 335121 | Residential Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3646 | Commercial, Industrial, and Institutional Electric Lighting Fixtures | 335122 | Commercial, Industrial, and Institutional Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing |
| 3647 | Vehicular Lighting Equipment | 336321 | Vehicular Lighting Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3648 | Lighting Equipment, NEC | 335129 | Other Lighting Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3651 | Household Audio and Video Equipment | 33431 | Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3652 | Phonograph Records and Prerecorded Audio Tapes and Disks | | |
| | Reproduction of Recording Media | 334612 | Prerecorded Compact Disc (Except Software), Tape, and Record Reproducing (pt) |
| | Integrated Record Companies, Except Duplication Only | 51222 | Integrated Record Production/ Distribution |
| 3661 | Telephone and Telegraph Apparatus | | |
| | Telephone and Telegraph Apparatus, Except Consumer External Modems | 33421 | Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing |
| | Consumer External Modems | 334418 | Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3663 | Radio and Television Broadcasting and Communications Equipment | 33422 | Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3669 | Communications Equipment, NEC | 33429 | Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3671 | Electron Tubes | 334411 | Electron Tube Manufacturing |
| 3672 | Printed Circuit Boards | 334412 | Bare Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing |
| 3674 | Semiconductors and Related Devices | 334413 | Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing |
| 3675 | Electronic Capacitors | 334414 | Electronic Capacitor Manufacturing |
| 3676 | Electronic Resistors | 334415 | Electronic Resistor Manufacturing |
| 3677 | Electronic Coils, Transformers, and Other Inductors | 334416 | Electronic Coil, Transformer, and Other Inductor Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3678 | Electronic Connectors | 334417 | Electronic Connector Manufacturing |
| 3679 | Electronic Components, NEC | | |
| | Antennas | 33422 | Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Radio Headphones | 33431 | Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Printed Circuit/Electronics Assembly | 334418 | Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Electronic Components | 334419 | Other Electronic Component Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3691 | Storage Batteries | 335911 | Storage Battery Manufacturing |
| 3692 | Primary Batteries, Dry and Wet | 335912 | Primary Battery Manufacturing |
| 3694 | Electrical Equipment for Internal Combustion Engines | 336322 | Other Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3695 | Magnetic and Optical Recording Media | 334613 | Magnetic and Optical Recording Media Manufacturing |
| 3699 | Electrical Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies, NEC | | |
| | Electronic Teaching Machines and Flight Simulators | 333319 | Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Outboard Electric Motors | 333618 | Other Engine Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Laser Welding and Soldering Equipment | 333992 | Welding and Soldering Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Lasers | | Classify According to Function |
| | Christmas Tree Lighting Sets, Electric Insect Lamps, Electric Fireplace Logs, and Trouble Lights | 335129 | Other Lighting Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Electrical Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies | 335999 | All Other Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3711 | Motor Vehicles and Passenger Car Bodies | | |
| | Automobiles | 336111 | Automobile Manufacturing |
| | Light Truck and Utility Vehicles | 336112 | Light Truck and Utility Vehicle Manufacturing |
| | Heavy Duty Trucks | 33612 | Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing |
| | Kit Car and Other Passenger Car Bodies | 336211 | Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Military Armored Vehicles | 336992 | Military Armored Vehicle, Tank, and Tank Component Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3713 | Truck and Bus Bodies | 336211 | Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3714 | Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories | | |
| | Dump-Truck Lifting Mechanisms and Fifth Wheels | 336211 | Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Gasoline Engines Including Rebuilt and Engine Parts Including Rebuilt for Motor Vehicles | 336312 | Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing |
| | Wiring Harness Sets, Other than Ignition; Block Heaters and Battery Heaters; Instrument Board Assemblies; Permanent Defroster; Windshield Washer-Wiper Mechanisms; Cruise Control Mechanisms; and Other Electrical Equipment for Internal Combustion Engines | 336322 | Other Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Steering and Suspension Parts | 33633 | Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing |
| | Brake and Brake Systems, Including Assemblies | 33634 | Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Transmissions and Power Train Parts, Including Rebuilding | 33635 | Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing |
| | Other Motor Vehicle Parts | 336399 | All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3715 | Truck Trailers | 336212 | Truck Trailer Manufacturing |
| 3716 | Motor Homes | 336213 | Motor Home Manufacturing |
| 3721 | Aircraft | | |
| | Research and Development | 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (pt) |
| | Except Research and Development | 336411 | Aircraft Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3724 | Aircraft Engines and Engine Parts | | |
| | Except Research and Development | 336412 | Aircraft Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Research and Development | 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (pt) |
| 3728 | Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment, NEC | | |
| | Fluid Power Aircraft Subassemblies | 332912 | Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Research and Development | 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (pt) |
| | Target Drones | 336411 | Aircraft Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Fluid Power Aircraft Subassemblies, Target Drones, and Research and Development | 336413 | Other Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3731 | Ship Building and Repairing | | |
| | Floating Dry Docks Not Associated With Shipyards | 48839 | Other Support Activities for Water Transportation (pt) |
| | Ship Building and Repairing Except Floating Dry Docks Not Associated With Shipyards | 336611 | Ship Building and Repairing |
| 3732 | Boat Building and Repairing | | |
| | Boat Repair | 81149 | Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Boat Building | 336612 | Boat Building |
| 3743 | Railroad Equipment | | |
| | Locomotive Fuel Lubricating or Cooling Medium Pumps | 333911 | Pump and Pumping Equipment Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Railroad Equipment | 33651 | Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3751 | Motorcycles, Bicycles, and Parts | 336991 | Motorcycle, Bicycle, and Parts Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3761 | Guided Missiles and Space Vehicles | | |
| | Except Research and Development | 336414 | Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Manufacturing |
| | Research and Development | 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (pt) |
| 3764 | Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Units and Propulsion Unit Parts | | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (pt) |
| | Except Research and Development | 336415 | Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Unit and Propulsion Unit Parts Manufacturing |
| | Research and Development | 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (pt) |
| 3769 | Guided Missile Space Vehicle Parts and Auxiliary Equipment, NEC | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Except Research and Development | 336419 | Other Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing |
| | Research and Development | 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (pt) |
| 3792 | Travel Trailers and Campers | 336214 | Travel Trailer and Camper Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3795 | Tanks and Tank Components | 336992 | Military Armored Vehicle, Tank, and Tank Component Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3799 | Transportation Equipment, NEC | | |
| | Automobile, Boat, Utility and Light Truck Trailers | 336214 | Travel Trailer and Camper Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Trailer Hitches | 336399 | All Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Wheelbarrows | 333924 | Industrial Truck, Tractor, Trailer, and Stacker Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Transportation Equipment | 336999 | All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing |
| 3812 | Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical Systems and Instruments | 334511 | Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing |
| 3821 | Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture | 339111 | Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3822 | Automatic Controls for Regulating Residential and Commercial Environments and Appliances | 334512 | Automatic Environmental Control Manufacturing for Regulating Residential, Commercial, and Appliance Use |
| 3823 | Industrial Instruments for Measurement, Display, and Control of Process Variables; and Related Products | 334513 | Instruments and Related Product Manufacturing for Measuring Displaying, and Controlling Industrial Process Variables |
| 3824 | Totalizing Fluid Meters and Counting Devices | 334514 | Totalizing Fluid Meter and Counting Device Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3825 | Instruments for Measuring and Testing of Electricity and Electrical Signals | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Automotive Ammeters and Voltmeters | 334514 | Totalizing Fluid Meters and Counting Device Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Automotive Ammeters and Voltmeters | 334515 | Instrument Manufacturing for Measuring and Testing Electricity and Electrical Signals |
| 3826 | Laboratory Analytical Instruments | 334516 | Analytical Laboratory Instrument Manufacturing |
| 3827 | Optical Instruments and Lenses | 333314 | Optical Instrument and Lens Manufacturing |
| 3829 | Measuring and Controlling Devices, NEC | | |
| | Motor Vehicle Gauges | 334514 | Totalizing Fluid Meter and Counting Device Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Medical Thermometers | 339112 | Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Electronic Chronometers | 334518 | Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing |
| | Except Medical Thermometers, Electronic Chronometers, and Motor Vehicle Gauges | 334519 | Other Measuring and Controlling Device Manufacturing |
| 3841 | Surgical and Medical Instruments and Apparatus | | |
| | Tranquilizer Guns | 332994 | Small Arms Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Operating Tables | 339111 | Laboratory Apparatus and Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Tranquilizer Guns and Operating Tables | 339112 | Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3842 | Orthopedic, Prosthetic, and Surgical Appliances and Supplies | | |
| | Incontinent and Bed Pads | 322291 | Sanitary Paper Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Orthopedic, Prosthetic, and Surgical Appliances and Supplies, except Electronic Hearing Aids | 339113 | Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing |
| | Electronic Hearing Aids | 334510 | Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3843 | Dental Equipment and Supplies | 339114 | Dental Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3844 | X-ray Apparatus and Tubes and Related Irradiation Apparatus | 334517 | Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3845 | Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus | | |
| | CT and CAT Scanners | 334517 | Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus | 334510 | Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3851 | Ophthalmic Goods | | |
| | Intra Ocular Lenses | 339113 | Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Intra Ocular Lenses | 339115 | Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3861 | Photographic Equipment and Supplies | | |
| | Photographic Equipment and Supplies (Except Photographic Film, Paper, Plates and Chemicals) | 333315 | Photographic and Photocopying Equipment Manufacturing |
| | Photographic Film, Paper, Plates and Chemicals | 325992 | Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, and Chemical Manufacturing |
| 3873 | Watches, Clocks, Clockwork Operated Devices and Parts | 334518 | Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3911 | Jewelry, Precious Metal | 339911 | Jewelry (except Costume) Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3914 | Silverware, Plated Ware, and Stainless Steel Ware | | |
| | Cutlery and Flatware Nonprecious and Precious Plated | 332211 | Cutlery and Flatware (except Precious) Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Precious Plated Hollowware | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Silverware, Plated Ware, and Stainless Steel Ware (Except Nonprecious and Precious Plated Metal Cutlery and Flatware) | 339912 | Silverware and Hollowware Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3915 | Jewelers' Findings and Materials, and Lapidary Work | | |
| | Watch Jewels | 334518 | Watch, Clock, and Part Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Watch Jewels | 339913 | Jewelers' Material and Lapidary Work Manufacturing |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3931 | Musical Instruments | 339992 | Musical Instrument Manufacturing |
| 3942 | Dolls and Stuffed Toys | 339931 | Doll and Stuffed Toy Manufacturing |
| 3944 | Games, Toys, and Children's Vehicles, Except Dolls and Bicycles | | |
| | Metal Tricycles | 336991 | Motorcycle, Bicycle, and Parts Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other Games, Toys, and Children's Vehicles | 339932 | Game, Toy, and Children's Vehicle Manufacturing |
| 3949 | Sporting and Athletic Goods, NEC | 33992 | Sporting and Athletic Good Manufacturing |
| 3951 | Pens, Mechanical Pencils, and Parts | 339941 | Pen and Mechanical Pencil Manufacturing |
| 3952 | Lead Pencils, Crayons, and Artist's Materials | | |
| | Drafting Tables and Boards | 337127 | Institutional Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Drawing and India Ink | 325998 | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical and Preparation Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other | 339942 | Lead Pencil and Art Good Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3953 | Marking Devices | 339943 | Marking Device Manufacturing |
| 3955 | Carbon Paper and Inked Ribbons | 339944 | Carbon Paper and Inked Ribbon Manufacturing |
| 3961 | Costume Jewelry and Costume Novelties, Except Precious Metals | 339914 | Costume Jewelry and Novelty Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3965 | Fasteners, Buttons, Needles, and Pins | 339993 | Fastener, Button, Needle, and Pin Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3991 | Brooms and Brushes | 339994 | Broom, Brush, and Mop Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3993 | Signs and Advertising Specialties | | |
| | Signs | 33995 | Sign Manufacturing |
| | Advertising Specialties | | Classified According to the Product Produced |
| 3995 | Burial Caskets | 339995 | Burial Casket Manufacturing |
| 3996 | Linoleum, Asphalted-Felt-Base, and Other Hard Surface Floor Coverings, NEC | 326192 | Resilient Floor Covering Manufacturing (pt) |
| 3999 | Manufacturing Industries, NEC | | |
| | Beauty and Barber Chairs | 337127 | Institutional Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Other Beauty and Barber Shop Equipment | 333319 | Other Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Fur Dressing and Bleaching | 31611 | Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing (pt) |
| | Lamp Shades of Paper or Textile | 335121 | Residential Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Matches | 325998 | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Metal Products, Such As Combs, Hair Curlers, Etc. | 332999 | All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Plastics Products, Such As Combs, Hair Curlers, Etc. | 326199 | All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Electric Hair Clippers for Humans | 335211 | Electric Housewares and Household Fan Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Tape Measures | 332212 | Hand and Edge Tool Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Human Hair Clippers, Hand Operated | 332211 | Cutlery and Flatware (except Precious) Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Embroidery Kits | 339932 | Game, Toy, and Children's Vehicle Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Other | 339999 | All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing (pt) |
| 4011 | Railroads, Line-haul Operating | 482111 | Line-Haul Railroads |
| 4013 | Railroad Switching and Terminal Establishments | | |
| | Beltline and Logging Railroads | 482112 | Short Line Railroads |
| | Other | 48821 | Support Activities for Rail Transportation (pt) |
| 4111 | Local and Suburban Transit | | |
| | Mixed Mode Transit Systems | 485111 | Mixed Mode Transit Systems |
| | Commuter Rail Systems | 485112 | Commuter Rail Systems |
| | Bus and Motor Vehicle Transit Systems | 485113 | Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems |
| | Other Urban Transit Systems | 485119 | Other Urban Transit Systems |
| | Airport Limousine Transportation | 485999 | All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation (pt) |
| 4119 | Local Passenger Transportation, NEC | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Ambulances | 62191 | Ambulance Service (pt) |
| | Employee Transportation | 48541 | School and Employee Bus Transportation (pt) |
| | Sightseeing Buses and Cable and Cog Railways, Except Scenic | 48711 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land (pt) |
| | Special Needs Transportation | 485991 | Special Needs Transportation |
| | Hearse Rental with Driver and Carpool and Vanpool Operations | 485999 | All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation (pt) |
| | Automobile Rental with Driver and Limousine Rental with Driver | 48532 | Limousine Service |
| 4121 | Taxicabs | 48531 | Taxi Service (pt) |
| 4131 | Intercity and Rural Bus Transportation | 48521 | Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation |
| 4141 | Local Bus Charter Service | 48551 | Charter Bus Industry (pt) |
| 4142 | Bus Charter Service, Except Local | 48551 | Charter Bus Industry (pt) |
| 4151 | School Buses | 48541 | School and Employee Bus Transportation (pt) |
| 4173 | Terminal and Service Facilities for Motor Vehicle Passenger Transportation | 48849 | Other Support Activities for Road Transportation (pt) |
| 4212 | Local Trucking Without Storage | | |
| | Solid Waste Collection Without Disposal | 562111 | Solid Waste Collection |
| | Hazardous Waste Collection Without Disposal | 562112 | Hazardous Waste Collection |
| | Other Waste Collection Without Disposal | 562119 | Other Waste Collection |
| | Local General Freight Trucking Without Storage | 48411 | General Freight Trucking, Local (pt) |
| | Household Goods Moving Without Storage | 48421 | Used Household and Office Goods Moving (pt) |
| | Local Specialized Freight Trucking Without Storage | 48422 | Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Local (pt) |
| 4213 | Trucking, Except Local | | |
| | Long-distance Truckload General Freight Trucking | 484121 | General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Truckload |
| | Long-distance Less Than Truckload General Freight Trucking | 484122 | General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Less Than Truckload |
| | Long-distance Household Goods Moving | 48421 | Used Household and Office Goods Moving (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Long-distance Specialized Freight Trucking | 48423 | Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance |
| 4214 | Local Trucking with Storage | | |
| | Local General Freight Trucking with Storage | 48411 | General Freight Trucking, Local (pt) |
| | Local Household Goods Moving | 48421 | Used Household and Office Goods Moving (pt) |
| | Local Specialized Freight Trucking with Storage | 48422 | Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Local (pt) |
| 4215 | Courier Services Except by Air | | |
| | Hub and Spoke Intercity Delivery | 49211 | Couriers (pt) |
| | Local Delivery | 49221 | Local Messengers and Local Delivery |
| 4221 | Farm Product Warehousing and Storage | 49313 | Farm Product Warehousing and Storage |
| 4222 | Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage | 49312 | Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage (pt) |
| 4225 | General Warehousing and Storage | | |
| | General Warehousing and Storage | 49311 | General Warehousing and Storage (pt) |
| | Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units | 53113 | Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self Storage Units |
| 4226 | Special Warehousing and Storage, NEC | | |
| | Fur Storage | 49312 | Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage (pt) |
| | General Warehousing in Foreign Trade Zones | 49311 | General Warehousing and Storage (pt) |
| | Other | 49319 | Other Warehousing and Storage |
| 4231 | Terminal and Joint Terminal Maintenance Facilities for Motor Freight Transportation | 48849 | Other Support Activities for Road Transportation (pt) |
| 4311 | United States Postal Service | 49111 | Postal Service (pt) |
| 4412 | Deep Sea Foreign Transportation of Freight | 483111 | Deep Sea Freight Transportation |
| 4424 | Deep Sea Domestic Transportation of Freight | 483113 | Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation (pt) |
| 4432 | Freight Transportation on the Great Lakes - St. Lawrence Seaway | 483113 | Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation (pt) |
| 4449 | Water Transportation of Freight, NEC | 483211 | Inland Water Freight Transportation |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4481 | Deep Sea Transportation of Passengers, Except by Ferry | | |
| | Deep Sea Passenger Transportation | 483112 | Deep Sea Passenger Transportation |
| | Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation | 483114 | Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation (pt) |
| 4482 | Ferries | | |
| | Coastal and Great Lakes Ferries | 483114 | Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation (pt) |
| | Inland Water Ferries | 483212 | Inland Water Passenger Transportation (pt) |
| 4489 | Water Transportation of Passengers, NEC | | |
| | Water Taxis | 483212 | Inland Water Passenger Transportation (pt) |
| | Airboats, Excursion Boats, and Sightseeing Boats | 48721 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water (pt) |
| 4491 | Marine Cargo Handling | | |
| | Dock and Pier Operations | 48831 | Port and Harbor Operations (pt) |
| | Except Dock and Pier Operations | 48832 | Marine Cargo Handling |
| 4492 | Towing and Tugboat Services | 48833 | Navigational Services to Shipping (pt) |
| 4493 | Marinas | 71393 | Marinas |
| 4499 | Water Transportation Services, NEC | | |
| | Boat and Ship Rental | 532411 | Commercial Air, Rail, and Water Transportation Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| | Lighthouse and Canal Operations | 48831 | Port and Harbor Operations (pt) |
| | Marine Salvage and Piloting | 48833 | Navigational Services to Shipping (pt) |
| | Vessels In and Out of Harbors | | |
| | Other | 48839 | Other Support Activities for Water Transportation (pt) |
| 4512 | Air Transportation, Scheduled | | |
| | Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation | 481111 | Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation |
| | Scheduled Freight Air Transportation | 481112 | Scheduled Freight Air Transportation |
| 4513 | Air Courier Services | 49211 | Couriers (pt) |
| 4522 | Air Transportation, Nonscheduled | | |
| | Air Ambulance | 62191 | Ambulance Services (pt) |
| | Nonscheduled Charter Freight Air Transportation | 481212 | Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Nonscheduled Charter Passenger Air Transportation | 481211 | Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation |
| | Sightseeing Aircraft | 48799 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other (pt) |
| 4581 | Airports, Flying Fields, and Airport Terminal Services | | |
| | Air Traffic Control | 488111 | Air Traffic Control (pt) |
| | Airfreight Handling at Airports, Hangar Operations, Airport Terminal Services, Aircraft Storage, Airports, and Flying Fields | 488119 | Other Airport Operations (pt) |
| | Aircraft Cleaning and Janitorial Services | 56172 | Janitorial Services (pt) |
| | Aircraft Servicing and Repairing | 48819 | Other Support Activities for Air Transportation |
| 4612 | Crude Petroleum Pipelines | 48611 | Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil |
| 4613 | Refined Petroleum Pipelines | 48691 | Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products |
| 4619 | Pipelines, NEC | 48699 | All Other Pipeline Transportation |
| 4724 | Travel Agencies | 56151 | Travel Agencies |
| 4725 | Tour Operators | 56152 | Tour Operators |
| 4729 | Arrangement of Passenger Transportation, NEC | | |
| | Arrangement of Carpools and Vanpools | 488999 | All Other Support Activities for Transportation (pt) |
| | Except Arrangement of Carpools and Vanpools | 561599 | All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services (pt) |
| 4731 | Arrangement of Transportation of Freight and Cargo | | |
| | Freight Rate Auditors and Tariff Consultants | 541614 | Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services (pt) |
| | Except Freight Rate Auditors and Tariff Consultants | 48851 | Freight Transportation Arrangement |
| 4741 | Rental of Railroad Cars | | |
| | Rental of Railroad Cars | 532411 | Commercial Air, Rail, and Water Transportation Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| | Grain Leveling in Railroad Cars, Grain Trimming for Railroad Equipment, Precooling of Fruits and Vegetables in Connection with Transportation, and Railroad Car Cleaning, Icing, Ventilating and Heating | 48821 | Support Activities for Rail Transportation (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4783 | Packing and Crating | 488991 | Packing and Crating |
| 4785 | Fixed Facilities and Inspection and Weighing Services for Motor Vehicle Transportation | | |
| | Marine Cargo Checkers | 48839 | Other Support Activities for Water Transportation (pt) |
| | Except Marine Cargo Checkers | 48849 | Other Support Activities for Road Transportation (pt) |
| 4789 | Transportation Services, NEC | | |
| | Pipeline Terminals and Stockyards for Transportation | 488999 | All Other Support Activities for Transportation (pt) |
| | Horse-drawn Cabs and Carriages | 48711 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land (pt) |
| | Dining Car Operations on a Fee or Contract Basis | 72231 | Food Service Contractors |
| | Other | 48821 | Support Activities for Rail Transportation (pt) |
| 4812 | Radiotelephone Communications | | |
| | Paging Carriers | 513321 | Paging |
| | Cellular Carriers | 513322 | Cellular and Other Wireless Telecommunications (pt) |
| | Paging and Cellular Resellers | 51333 | Telecommunications Resellers (pt) |
| 4813 | Telephone Communications, Except Radiotelephone | | |
| | Except Resellers | 51331 | Wired Telecommunications Carriers (pt) |
| | Wired Resellers | 51333 | Telecommunications Resellers (pt) |
| | Satellite Resellers | 51334 | Satellite Telecommunications (pt) |
| 4822 | Telegraph and Other Message Communications | 51331 | Wired Telecommunications Carriers (pt) |
| 4832 | Radio Broadcasting Stations | | |
| | Networks | 513111 | Radio Networks |
| | Stations | 513112 | Radio Stations |
| 4833 | Television Broadcasting Stations | 51312 | Television Broadcasting |
| 4841 | Cable and Other Pay Television Services | | |
| | Cable Networks | 51321 | Cable Networks |
| | Except Cable Networks | 51322 | Cable and Other Program Distribution |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4899 | Communications Services, NEC | | |
| | Taxi Cab Dispatch | 48531 | Taxi Service (pt) |
| | Ship-to-Shore Broadcasting Communications | 513322 | Cellular and Other Wireless Telecommunications (pt) |
| | Satellite Communications | 51334 | Satellite Telecommunications (pt) |
| | Except Taxi Cab Dispatch Ship-to-Shore Communications and Satellite Communications | 51339 | Other Telecommunications |
| 4911 | Electric Services | | |
| | Hydroelectric Power Generation | 221111 | Hydroelectric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Electric Power Generation by Fossil Fuels | 221112 | Fossil Fuel Electric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Electric Power Generation by Nuclear Fuels | 221113 | Nuclear Electric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Other Electric Power Generation | 221119 | Other Electric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Electric Power Transmission and Control | 221121 | Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control (pt) |
| | Electric Power Distribution | 221122 | Electric Power Distribution (pt) |
| 4922 | Natural Gas Transmission | 48621 | Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas (pt) |
| 4923 | Natural Gas Transmission and Distribution | | |
| | Distribution | 22121 | Natural Gas Distribution (pt) |
| | Transmission | 48621 | Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas (pt) |
| 4924 | Natural Gas Distribution | 22121 | Natural Gas Distribution (pt) |
| 4925 | Mixed, Manufactured, or Liquefied Petroleum Gas Production and/or Distribution | 22121 | Natural Gas Distribution (pt) |
| 4931 | Electric and Other Services Combined | | |
| | Hydroelectric Power Generation When Combined with Other Services | 221111 | Hydroelectric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Electric Power Generation by Fossil Fuels When Combined with Other Services | 221112 | Fossil Fuel Electric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Electric Power Generation by Nuclear Fuels When Combined with Other Services | 221113 | Nuclear Electric Power Generation (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Other Electric Power Generation When Combined with Other Services | 221119 | Other Electric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Electric Power Transmission When Combined with Other Services | 221121 | Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control (pt) |
| | Electric Power Distribution When Combined with Other Services | 221122 | Electric Power Distribution (pt) |
| | Natural Gas When Combined with Electric Services | 22121 | Natural Gas Distribution (pt) |
| 4932 | Gas and Other Services Combined | 22121 | Natural Gas Distribution (pt) |
| 4939 | Combination Utilities, NEC | | |
| | Hydroelectric Power Generation When Combined with Other Services | 221111 | Hydroelectric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Electric Power Generation by Fossil Fuels When Combined with Other Services | 221112 | Fossil Fuel Electric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Electric Power Generation by Nuclear Fuels When Combined with Other Services | 221113 | Nuclear Electric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Other Power Generation When Combined with Other Services | 221119 | Other Electric Power Generation (pt) |
| | Electric Power Transmission When Combined with Other Services | 221121 | Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control (pt) |
| | Electric Power Distribution When Combined with Other Services | 221122 | Electric Power Distribution (pt) |
| | Natural Gas Distribution when Combined with Other Services | 22121 | Natural Gas Distribution (pt) |
| 4941 | Water Supply | 22131 | Water Supply and Irrigation Systems (pt) |
| 4952 | Sewerage Systems | 22132 | Sewage Treatment Facilities |
| 4953 | Refuse Systems | | |
| | Materials Recovery Facilities | 56292 | Materials Recovery Facilities |
| | Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal | 562211 | Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal |
| | Solid Waste Landfills | 562212 | Solid Waste Landfills |
| | Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators | 562213 | Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators |
| | Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal | 562219 | Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4959 | Sanitary Services, NEC | | |
| | Vacuuming of Airport Runways | 488119 | Other Airport Operations (pt) |
| | Remediation Services | 56291 | Remediation Services. (pt) |
| | Malaria Control and Mosquito Eradication | 56171 | Exterminating and Pest Control Services (pt) |
| | Other | 562998 | All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services |
| 4961 | Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply | 22133 | Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply |
| 4971 | Irrigation Systems | 22131 | Water Supply and Irrigation Systems (pt) |
| 5012 | Automobiles and Other Motor Vehicles | 42111 | Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Wholesalers |
| 5013 | Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44131 | Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores (pt) |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42112 | Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Part Wholesalers |
| 5014 | Tires and Tubes | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44132 | Tire Dealers (pt) - Retail |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42113 | Tire and Tube Wholesalers |
| 5015 | Motor Vehicle Parts, Used | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44131 | Automotive Parts and Accessories (pt) |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42114 | Motor Vehicle Part (Used) Wholesalers |
| 5021 | Furniture | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44211 | Furniture Stores (pt) |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42121 | Furniture Wholesalers |
| 5023 | Home Furnishings | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44221 | Floor Covering Stores (pt) |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42122 | Home Furnishing Wholesalers |
| 5031 | Lumber, Plywood, Millwork, and Wood Panels | 42131 | Lumber, Plywood, Millwork, and Wood Panel Wholesalers |
| 5032 | Brick, Stone and Related Construction Materials | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44419 | Other Building Material Dealers (pt) |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42132 | Brick, Stone and Related Construction Material Wholesalers |
| 5033 | Roofing, Siding, and Insulation Materials | 42133 | Roofing, Siding, and Insulation Material Wholesalers |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5039 | Construction Materials, NEC | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44419 | Other Building Material Dealers (pt) |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42139 | Other Construction Material Wholesalers |
| 5043 | Photographic Equipment and Supplies | 42141 | Photographic Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers |
| 5044 | Office Equipment | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 45321 | Office Supplies and Stationery Stores (pt) |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42142 | Office Equipment Wholesalers |
| 5045 | Computers and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software | | |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42143 | Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Wholesalers |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44312 | Computer and Software Stores (pt) - Retail |
| 5046 | Commercial Equipment, NEC | 42144 | Other Commercial Equipment Wholesalers |
| 5047 | Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies | | |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42145 | Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 446199 | All Other Health and Personal Care Stores (pt) - Retail |
| 5048 | Ophthalmic Goods | 42146 | Ophthalmic Goods Wholesalers |
| 5049 | Professional Equipment and Supplies, NEC | | |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42149 | Other Professional Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 45321 | Office Supplies and Stationery Stores (pt) - Retail |
| 5051 | Metals Service Centers and Offices | 42151 | Metals Service Centers and Offices |
| 5052 | Coal and Other Minerals and Ores | 42152 | Coal and Other Mineral and Ore Wholesalers |
| 5063 | Electrical Apparatus and Equipment Wiring Supplies, and Construction Materials | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44419 | Other Building Material Dealers (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42161 | Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies, and Construction Material Wholesalers |
| 5064 | Electrical Appliances, Television and Radio Sets | 42162 | Electrical Appliance, Television, and Radio Set Wholesalers |
| 5065 | Electronic Parts and Equipment, NEC | 42169 | Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Wholesalers |
| 5072 | Hardware | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44413 | Hardware Stores (pt) - Retail |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42171 | Hardware Wholesalers |
| 5074 | Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44419 | Other Building Material Dealers (pt)- Retail |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42172 | Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) Wholesalers |
| 5075 | Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Equipment and Supplies | 42173 | Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers |
| 5078 | Refrigeration Equipment and Supplies | 42174 | Refrigeration Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers |
| 5082 | Construction and Mining (Except Petroleum) Machinery and Equipment | 42181 | Construction and Mining (except Petroleum) Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers |
| 5083 | Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment | | |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42182 | Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44421 | Outdoor Power Equipment Stores (pt) - Retail |
| 5084 | Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 42183 | Industrial Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers (pt) |
| 5085 | Industrial Supplies | | |
| | Fluid Power Accessories | 42183 | Industrial Machinery and Equipment Wholesalers (pt) |
| | Except Fluid Power Accessories | 42184 | Industrial Supplies Wholesalers |
| 5087 | Service Establishment Equipment and Supplies | | |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42185 | Service Establishment Equipment and Supplies Wholesalers |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Sold Via Retail Method Beauty and Barber Shop Equipment and Supplies | 44612 | Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies, and Perfume Stores (pt) |
| 5088 | Transportation Equipment and Supplies, Except Motor Vehicles | 42186 | Transportation Equipment and Supplies (except Motor Vehicles) Wholesalers |
| 5091 | Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies | 42191 | Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies Wholesalers |
| 5092 | Toys and Hobby Goods and Supplies | 42192 | Toy and Hobby Goods and Supplies Wholesalers |
| 5093 | Scrap and Waste Materials | 42193 | Recyclable Material Wholesalers |
| 5094 | Jewelry, Watches, Precious Stones, and Precious Metals | 42194 | Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Wholesalers |
| 5099 | Durable Goods, NEC | 42199 | Other Miscellaneous Durable Goods Wholesalers (pt) |
| 5111 | Printing and Writing Paper | 42211 | Printing and Writing Paper Wholesalers |
| 5112 | Stationery and Office Supplies | | |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 45321 | Office Supplies and Stationery Stores (pt) |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42212 | Stationery and Office Supplies Wholesalers |
| 5113 | Industrial and Personal Service Paper | 42213 | Industrial and Personal Service Paper Wholesalers |
| 5122 | Drugs, Drug Proprietaries, and Druggists' Sundries | 42221 | Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers |
| 5131 | Piece Goods, Notions, and Other Dry Goods | | |
| | Converters, Broadwoven Piece Good Fabric | 313311 | Broadwoven Fabric Finishing Mills (pt) |
| | Converters, Except Broadwoven Fabric | 313312 | Textile and Fabric Finishing (except Broadwoven Fabric) Mills (pt) |
| | Except Converters | 42231 | Piece Goods, Notions, and Other Dry Goods Wholesalers |
| 5136 | Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings | 42232 | Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings Wholesalers |
| 5137 | Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories | 42233 | Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories Wholesalers |
| 5139 | Footwear | 42234 | Footwear Wholesalers |
| 5141 | Groceries, General Line | 42241 | General Line Grocery Wholesalers |
| 5142 | Packaged Frozen Foods | 42242 | Packaged Frozen Food Wholesalers |
| 5143 | Dairy Products, Except Dried or Canned | 42243 | Dairy Products (except Dried or Canned) Wholesalers |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5144 | Poultry and Poultry Products | 42244 | Poultry and Poultry Product Wholesalers |
| 5145 | Confectionery | 42245 | Confectionery Wholesalers |
| 5146 | Fish and Seafoods | 42246 | Fish and Seafood Wholesalers |
| 5147 | Meats and Meat Products | | |
| | Boxed Beef | 311612 | Meat Processed from Carcasses (pt) |
| | Except Boxed Beef | 42247 | Meat and Meat Product Wholesalers |
| 5148 | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables | 42248 | Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Wholesalers |
| 5149 | Groceries and Related Products, NEC | | |
| | Bottling Mineral or Spring Water | 312112 | Bottled Water Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Bottling Mineral or Spring Water | 42249 | Other Grocery and Related Product Wholesalers |
| 5153 | Grain and Field Beans | 42251 | Grain and Field Bean Wholesalers |
| 5154 | Livestock | 42252 | Livestock Wholesalers |
| 5159 | Farm-Product Raw Materials, NEC | 42259 | Other Farm Product Raw Material Wholesalers |
| 5162 | Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes | 42261 | Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes Wholesalers |
| 5169 | Chemicals and Allied Products, NEC | 42269 | Other Chemical and Allied Products Wholesalers |
| 5171 | Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals | | |
| | Heating Oil Sold Via Retail Method | 454311 | Heating Oil Dealers (pt) |
| | LP Gas Sold Via Retail Method | 454312 | Liquefied Petroleum Gas (Bottled Gas) Dealers (pt) |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42271 | Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals |
| 5172 | Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers, Except Bulk Stations and Terminals | 42272 | Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals) |
| 5181 | Beer and Ale | 42281 | Beer and Ale Wholesalers |
| 5182 | Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverages | 42282 | Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Wholesalers |
| 5191 | Farm Supplies | | |
| | Lawn and Garden Supplies Sold Via Retail Method | 44422 | Nursery and Garden Centers (pt) - Retail |
| | Except Lawn and Garden Supplies Sold Via Retail Method | 42291 | Farm Supplies Wholesalers |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5192 | Books, Periodicals, and Newspapers | 42292 | Book, Periodical, and Newspaper Wholesalers |
| 5193 | Flowers, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies | | |
| | Sold Via Wholesale Method | 42293 | Flower, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies Wholesalers |
| | Sold Via Retail Method | 44422 | Nursery and Garden Centers (pt) - Retail |
| 5194 | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | 42294 | Tobacco and Tobacco Product Wholesalers |
| 5198 | Paint, Varnishes, and Supplies | 42295 | Paint, Varnish, and Supplies Wholesalers |
| 5199 | Nondurable Goods, NEC | | |
| | Advertising Specialties Goods Distributors | 54189 | Other Services Related to Advertising (pt) |
| | Except Advertising Specialty | 42299 | Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Wholesalers |
| 5211 | Lumber and Other Building Materials Dealers | | |
| | Home Centers | 44411 | Home Centers |
| | Except Home Centers | 44419 | Other Building Material Dealers (pt) |
| 5231 | Paint, Glass, and Wallpaper Stores | | |
| | Paint and Wallpaper | 44412 | Paint and Wallpaper Stores (pt) |
| | Glass Stores | 44419 | Other Building Material Dealers (pt) |
| 5251 | Hardware Stores | 44413 | Hardware Stores (pt) |
| 5261 | Retail Nurseries, Lawn and Garden Supply Stores | | |
| | Except Outdoor Power Equipment | 44422 | Nursery and Garden Centers (pt) |
| | Outdoor Power Equipment Stores | 44421 | Outdoor Power Equipment Stores (pt) |
| 5271 | Mobile Home Dealers | 45393 | Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers |
| 5311 | Department Stores | 45211 | Department Stores |
| 5331 | Variety Stores | 45299 | All Other General Merchandise Stores (pt) |
| 5399 | Miscellaneous General Merchandise Stores | | |
| | Warehouse Clubs and General Merchandise Combination Stores | 45291 | Warehouse Clubs and Superstores (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | All Other General Merchandise Stores | 45299 | All Other General Merchandise Stores (pt) |
| 5411 | Grocery Stores | | |
| | Convenience Stores with Gas | 44711 | Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores (pt) |
| | Supermarkets and Grocery Stores with Little General Merchandise | 44511 | Supermarkets and Other Grocery (except Convenience) Stores |
| | Supermarkets and Grocery Stores with Substantial General Merchandise | 45291 | Warehouse Clubs and Superstores (pt) |
| | Convenience Stores without Gas | 44512 | Convenience Stores |
| 5421 | Meat and Fish (Seafood) Markets, Including Freezer Provisioners | | |
| | Freezer Provisioners | 45439 | Other Direct Selling. Establishments (pt) |
| | Meat Markets | 44521 | Meat Markets (pt) |
| | Fish and Seafood Markets | 44522 | Fish and Seafood Markets |
| 5431 | Fruit and Vegetable Markets | 44523 | Fruit and Vegetable Markets |
| 5441 | Candy, Nut, and Confectionery Stores | | |
| | Confectionery and Nut Stores | 445292 | Confectionery and Nut Stores |
| | Chocolate Candy Stores, Preparing Candy on Premises | 31133 | Confectionery Manufacturing from Purchased Chocolate (pt) |
| | Nonchocolate Candy Stores, Preparing Candy on Premises | 31134 | Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing (pt) |
| 5451 | Dairy Products Stores | 445299 | All Other Specialty Food Stores (pt) |
| 5461 | Retail Bakeries | | |
| | Doughnut Shops, Pretzel Shops, Cookie Shops, Bagel Shops, and Other Such Shops that Make and Sell for Immediate Consumption | 722213 | Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars (pt) |
| | Bakeries That Make and Sell at the Same Location | 311811 | Retail Bakeries |
| | Sales Only of All Other Baked Goods | 445291 | Baked Goods Stores |
| 5499 | Miscellaneous Food Stores | | |
| | Poultry and Poultry Products | 44521 | Meat Markets (pt) |
| | Food Supplement Stores | 446191 | Food (Health) Supplement Stores |
| | All Other Miscellaneous Food Stores | 445299 | All Other Specialty Food Stores (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5511 | Motor Vehicle Dealers (New and Used) | 44111 | New Car Dealers |
| 5521 | Motor Vehicle Dealers (Used Only) | 44112 | Used Car Dealers |
| 5531 | Auto and Home Supply Stores | | |
| | Tire Dealers | 44132 | Tire Dealers (pt) |
| | Auto Supply Stores | 44131 | Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores (pt) |
| | Other Auto and Home Supply Stores | 45299 | All Other General Merchandise (pt) |
| 5541 | Gasoline Service Stations | | |
| | With Convenience Store | 44711 | Gasoline Stations with Convenience Store (pt) |
| | Except with Convenience Stores | 44719 | Other Gasoline Stations |
| 5551 | Boat Dealers | 441222 | Boat Dealers |
| 5561 | Recreational Vehicle Dealers | 44121 | Recreational Vehicle Dealers |
| 5571 | Motorcycle Dealers | 441221 | Motorcycle Dealers |
| 5599 | Automotive Dealers, NEC | 441229 | All Other Motor Vehicle Dealers |
| 5611 | Men's and Boys' Clothing and Accessory Stores | | |
| | Men's Clothing Stores | 44811 | Men's Clothing Stores |
| | Men's Accessory Stores | 44815 | Clothing Accessories Stores (pt) |
| 5621 | Women's Clothing Stores | 44812 | Women's Clothing Stores |
| 5632 | Women's Accessory and Specialty Stores | | |
| | Specialty Stores | 44819 | Other Clothing Stores (pt) |
| | Accessory Stores | 44815 | Clothing Accessories Stores (pt) |
| 5641 | Children's and Infants' Wear Stores | 44813 | Children's and Infants' Clothing Stores |
| 5651 | Family Clothing Stores | 44814 | Family Clothing Stores |
| 5661 | Shoe Stores | 44821 | Shoe Stores |
| 5699 | Miscellaneous Apparel and Accessory Stores | | |
| | Custom Tailors and Seamstresses | 315 | Included in Apparel Manufacturing Subsector Based on Type of Garment Produced |
| | Miscellaneous Apparel | 44819 | Other Clothing Stores (pt) |
| | Miscellaneous Accessories | 44815 | Clothing Accessories Stores (pt) |
| 5712 | Furniture Stores | | |
| | Custom Made Wood Nonupholstered Furniture, Except Cabinets and Upholstered | 337122 | Nonupholstered Wood Household Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Custom Wood Cabinets | 33711 | Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Upholstered Custom Made Furniture | 337121 | Upholstered Household Furniture Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Except Custom Cabinet and Furniture Builders | 44211 | Furniture Stores (pt) |
| 5713 | Floor Covering Stores | 44221 | Floor Covering Stores (pt) |
| 5714 | Drapery, Curtain, and Upholstery Stores | | |
| | Drapery and Curtain Stores | 442291 | Window Treatment Stores (pt) |
| | Upholstery Stores | 45113 | Sewing, Needlework and Piece Goods Stores (pt) |
| | Custom Drapes | 314121 | Curtain and Drapery Mills (pt) |
| | Custom Slipcovers | 314129 | Other Household Textile Product Mills (pt) |
| 5719 | Miscellaneous Homefurnishings Stores | | |
| | Blinds and Shades | 442291 | Window Treatment Stores (pt) |
| | Pottery and Crafts Made and Sold on Site | | Included in Manufacturing sector based on article produced |
| | Except Blinds, Shades, and Pottery and Crafts Made and Sold on Site | 442299 | All Other Home Furnishings Stores (pt) |
| 5722 | Household Appliance Stores | 443111 | Household Appliance Stores |
| 5731 | Radio, Television, and Consumer Electronics Stores | | |
| | Except Auto Radio Stores | 443112 | Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores (pt) |
| | Auto Radio Stores | 44131 | Automotive Parts and Accessories Stores (pt) |
| 5734 | Computer and Computer Software Stores | 44312 | Computer and Software Stores (pt) |
| 5735 | Record and Prerecorded Tape Stores | 45122 | Prerecorded Tape, Compact Disc, and Record Stores |
| 5736 | Musical Instrument Stores | 45114 | Musical Instrument and Supplies Stores |
| 5812 | Eating and Drinking Places | | |
| | Full Service Restaurants | 72211 | Full-Service Restaurants |
| | Limited Service Restaurants | 722211 | Limited-Service Restaurants |
| | Cafeterias | 722212 | Cafeterias |
| | Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars | 722213 | Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Food Service Contractors | 72231 | Food Service Contractors |
| | Caterers | 72232 | Caterers |
| | Dinner Theaters | 71111 | Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters (pt) |
| 5813 | Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages) | 72241 | Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages) |
| 5912 | Drug Stores and Proprietary Stores | 44611 | Pharmacies and Drug Stores |
| 5921 | Liquor Stores | 44531 | Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores |
| 5932 | Used Merchandise Stores | | |
| | Pawnshops | 522298 | All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation |
| | Except pawn shops | 45331 | Used Merchandise Stores |
| 5941 | Sporting Goods Stores and Bicycle Shops | 45111 | Sporting Goods Stores |
| 5942 | Book Stores | 451211 | Book Stores |
| 5943 | Stationery Stores | 45321 | Office Supplies and Stationery Stores (pt) |
| 5944 | Jewelry Stores | 44831 | Jewelry Stores |
| 5945 | Hobby, Toy, and Game Shops | 45112 | Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores |
| 5946 | Camera and Photographic Supply Stores | 44313 | Camera and Photographic Supplies Stores |
| 5947 | Gift, Novelty, and Souvenir Shops | 45322 | Gift, Novelty, and Souvenir Stores |
| 5948 | Luggage and Leather Goods Stores | 44832 | Luggage and Leather Goods Stores |
| 5949 | Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Stores | 45113 | Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Stores (pt) |
| 5961 | Catalog and Mail-Order Houses | 45411 | Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses |
| 5962 | Automatic Merchandising Machine Operator | 45421 | Vending Machine Operators |
| 5963 | Direct Selling Establishments | | |
| | Mobile Food Wagons | 72233 | Mobile Food Services |
| | All Other Direct Selling Establishments | 45439 | Other Direct Selling Establishments (pt) |
| 5983 | Fuel Oil Dealers | 454311 | Heating Oil Dealers (pt) |
| 5984 | Liquefied Petroleum Gas (Bottled Gas) Dealers | 454312 | Liquefied Petroleum Gas (Bottled Gas) Dealers (pt) |
| 5989 | Fuel Dealers, NEC | 454319 | Other Fuel Dealers |
| 5992 | Florists | 45311 | Florists |
| 5993 | Tobacco Stores and Stands | 453991 | Tobacco Stores |
| 5994 | News Dealers and Newsstands | 451212 | News Dealers and Newsstands |
| 5995 | Optical Goods Stores | | |
| | Optical Stores Grinding Prescription Lenses, except 1-Hour Labs | 339115 | Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Except Optical Laboratories Grinding Prescription Lenses | 44613 | Optical Goods Stores |
| 5999 | Miscellaneous Retail Stores, NEC | | |
| | Cosmetic Stores | 44612 | Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies, and Perfume Stores (pt) |
| | Hearing Aid and Artificial Limb Stores | 446199 | All Other Health and Personal Care Stores (pt) |
| | Pets and Pet Supply Stores | 45391 | Pet and Pet Supplies Stores |
| | Art Dealers | 45392 | Art Dealers |
| | Telephone and Typewriter Stores | 443112 | Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores (pt) |
| | Other Miscellaneous Retail Stores | 453998 | All Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers (except Tobacco Stores) (pt) |
| 6011 | Federal Reserve Banks | 52111 | Monetary Authorities-Central Banks |
| 6019 | Central Reserve Depository Institutions, NEC | 522298 | All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation (pt) |
| 6021 | National Commercial Banks | | |
| | Commercial Banks | 52211 | Commercial Banking (pt) |
| | Credit Card Issuing | 52221 | Credit Card Issuing (pt) |
| 6022 | State Commercial Banks | | |
| | Commercial Banks | 52211 | Commercial Banking (pt) |
| | Credit Card Issuing | 52221 | Credit Card Issuing (pt) |
| | Private and Industrial Banking | 52219 | Other Depository Intermediation |
| 6029 | Commercial Banks, NEC | 52211 | Commercial Banking (pt) |
| 6035 | Savings Institutions, Federally Chartered | 52212 | Savings Institutions (pt) |
| 6036 | Savings institutions, Not Federally Chartered | 52212 | Savings Institutions (pt) |
| 6061 | Credit Unions, Federally Chartered | 52213 | Credit Unions (pt) |
| 6062 | Credit Unions, Not Federally Chartered | 52213 | Credit Unions (pt) |
| 6081 | Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks | | |
| | International Trade Financing | 522293 | International Trade Financing (pt) |
| | Branches of Foreign Banks | 52211 | Commercial Banking (pt) |
| | Agencies of Foreign Banks, Except International Trade Financing | 522298 | All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation (pt) |
| 6082 | Foreign Trade and International Banking Institutions | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | International Trade Financing | 522293 | International Trade Financing (pt) |
| | Except International Trade Financing | 522298 | All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation (pt) |
| 6091 | Nondeposit Trust Facilities | 523991 | Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities (pt) |
| 6099 | Functions Related to Deposit Banking, NEC | | |
| | Clearinghouses and Electronic Funds Transfer | 52232 | Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities (pt) |
| | Foreign Currency Exchange | 52313 | Commodity Contracts Dealing (pt) |
| | Escrow and Fiduciary Agencies | 523991 | Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities (pt) |
| | Other | 52239 | Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation (pt) |
| 6111 | Federal and Federally-Sponsored Credit Agencies | | |
| | Federal Land Banks | 522292 | Real Estate Credit (pt) |
| | Trade Banks | 522293 | International Trade Financing (pt) |
| | Secondary Market Financing | 522294 | Secondary Market Financing |
| | Other | 522298 | All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation (pt) |
| 6141 | Personal Credit Institutions | | |
| | Credit Card Issuing | 52221 | Credit Card Issuing (pt) |
| | Installment Sales Financing | 52222 | Sales Financing (pt) |
| | Industrial Nondeposit Banks | 522298 | All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation (pt) |
| | Other | 522291 | Consumer Lending |
| 6153 | Short-Term Business Credit Institutions, Except Agricultural | | |
| | Credit Card Issuing | 52221 | Credit Card Issuing (pt) |
| | Business Sales Finance | 52222 | Sales Financing (pt) |
| | Credit Card Service | 52232 | Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities (pt) |
| | Other | 52391 | Miscellaneous Intermediation (pt) |
| 6159 | Miscellaneous Business Credit Institutions | | |
| | Finance Leasing Combined With Loan Making | 522 | Included in Credit Intermediation and Related Activities Subsector by Type of Credit |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Finance Leasing Combined With Sales Financing | 52222 | Sales Financing (pt) |
| | Farm Mortgage Companies | 522292 | Real Estate Credit (pt) |
| | Finance Leasing Without Loan Making | 532 | Included in Rental and Leasing Services Subsector by Type of Equipment and Method of Operation |
| | Trade Banks | 522293 | International Trade Financing (pt) |
| | Secondary Market Financing | 522294 | Secondary Market Financing (pt) |
| | All Other | 522298 | All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation (pt) |
| 6162 | Mortgage Bankers and Loan Correspondents | | |
| | Mortgage Bankers and Originators | 522292 | Real Estate Credit |
| | Mortgage Servicing | 52239 | Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation (pt) |
| 6163 | Loan Brokers | 52231 | Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers |
| 6211 | Security Brokers, Dealers, and Flotation Companies | | |
| | Security Dealers and Underwriters | 52311 | Investment Banking and Securities Dealing |
| | Security Brokers | 52312 | Securities Brokerage |
| | Dealers and Brokers, Except Securities, Commodities, and Oil and Gas Lease | 52391 | Miscellaneous Intermediation (pt) |
| | Oil and Gas Lease Brokers' Offices | 523999 | Miscellaneous Financial Investment Activities (pt) |
| 6221 | Commodity Contracts Brokers and Dealers | | |
| | Commodity Dealers | 52313 | Commodity Contracts Dealing (pt) |
| | Commodity Brokers | 52314 | Commodity Contracts Brokerage |
| 6231 | Security and Commodity Exchanges | 52321 | Securities and Commodity Exchanges |
| 6282 | Investment Advice | | |
| | Portfolio Managers | 52392 | Portfolio Management (pt) |
| | Other | 52393 | Investment Advice |
| 6289 | Services Allied With the Exchange of Securities or Commodities, NEC | | |
| | Securities Custodians | 523991 | Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Other | 523999 | Miscellaneous Financial Investment Activities (pt) |
| 6311 | Life Insurance | | |
| | Life Insurers, Direct | 524113 | Direct Life Insurance Carriers |
| | Reinsurance Carriers, Life | 52413 | Reinsurance Carriers (pt) |
| 6321 | Accident and Health Insurance | | |
| | Disability Insurers, Direct | 524113 | Direct Life Insurance Carriers (pt) |
| | Accident and Health Insurers, Direct | 524114 | Direct Health and Medical Insurance Carriers (pt) |
| | Self Insurers | 52519 | Other Insurance Funds (pt) |
| | Reinsurance Carriers, Accident and Health | 52413 | Reinsurance Carriers (pt) |
| 6324 | Hospital and Medical Service Plans | | |
| | Health and Medical Insurers, Direct | 524114 | Direct Health and Medical Insurance Carriers (pt) |
| | Self Insurers | 52519 | Other Insurance Funds (pt) |
| | Reinsurance Carriers, Health and Medical | 52413 | Reinsurance Carriers (pt) |
| 6331 | Fire, Marine, and Casualty Insurance | | |
| | Fire, Marine, and Casualty Insurers, Direct | 524126 | Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers (pt) |
| | Contact Lens Insurance | 524128 | Other Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers (pt) |
| | Self Insurers | 52519 | Other Insurance Funds (pt) |
| | Reinsurance Carriers, Fire, Marine, and Casualty | 52413 | Reinsurance Carriers (pt) |
| 6351 | Surety Insurance | | |
| | Financial Responsibility Insurers, Direct | 524126 | Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers (pt) |
| | Reinsurance Carriers, Financial Responsibility | 52413 | Reinsurance Carriers (pt) |
| 6361 | Title Insurance | | |
| | Title Insurers, Direct | 524127 | Direct Title Insurance Carriers |
| | Reinsurance Carriers, Title | 52413 | Reinsurance Carriers (pt) |
| 6371 | Pension, Health, and Welfare Funds | | |
| | Managers | 52392 | Portfolio Management (pt) |
| | Administrators | 524292 | Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Pension Funds | 52511 | Pension Funds |
| | Health and Welfare Funds | 52512 | Health and Welfare Funds |
| | Profit Sharing Funds | 52599 | Other Financial Vehicles (pt) |
| 6399 | Insurance Carriers, NEC | 524128 | Other Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers |
| 6411 | Insurance Agents, Brokers, and Service | | |
| | Insurance Agents and Brokers | 52421 | Insurance Agencies and Brokerages |
| | Claim Adjusters | 524291 | Claims Adjusting |
| | Claim Processors | 524292 | Third Party Administrators of Insurance and Pension Funds (pt) |
| | Other | 524298 | All Other Insurance Related Activities |
| 6512 | Operators of Nonresidential Buildings | | |
| | Stadium and Arena Owners | 71131 | Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities (pt) |
| | Except Stadium and Arena Owners | 53112 | Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (except Miniwarehouses) |
| 6513 | Operators of Apartment Buildings | 53111 | Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings (pt) |
| 6514 | Operators of Dwellings Other Than Apartment Buildings | 53111 | Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings (pt) |
| 6515 | Operators of Residential Mobile Home Sites | 53119 | Lessors of Other Real Estate Property (pt) |
| 6517 | Lessors of Railroad Property | 53119 | Lessors of Other Real Estate Property (pt) |
| 6519 | Lessors of Real Property, NEC | 53119 | Lessors of Other Real Estate Property (pt) |
| 6531 | Real Estate Agents and Managers | | |
| | Real Estate Agents and Brokers | 53121 | Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers |
| | Condominium Associations | 81399 | Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations) (pt) |
| | Residential Property Managers | 531311 | Residential Property Managers |
| | Nonresidential Property Managers | 531312 | Nonresidential Property Managers |
| | Real Estate Appraisers | 53132 | Offices of Real Estate Appraisers |
| | Cemetery Management | 81222 | Cemeteries and Crematories (pt) |
| | Other | 53139 | Other Activities Related to Real Estate |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6541 | Title Abstract Offices | 541191 | Title Abstract and Settlement Offices |
| 6552 | Land Subdividers and Developers, Except Cemeteries | 23311 | Land Subdivision and Land Development |
| 6553 | Cemetery Subdividers and Developers | 81222 | Cemeteries and Crematories (pt) |
| 6712 | Offices of Bank Holding Companies | 551111 | Offices of Bank Holding Companies |
| 6719 | Offices of Holding Companies, NEC | 551112 | Offices of Other Holding Companies |
| 6722 | Management Investment Offices, Open-End | 52591 | Open-End Investment Funds |
| 6726 | Unit Investment Trusts, Face-Amount Certificate Offices, and Closed-End Management Investment Offices | 52599 | Other Financial Vehicles |
| 6732 | Education, Religious, and Charitable Trusts | 813211 | Grantmaking Foundations |
| 6733 | Trusts, Except Educational, Religious, and Charitable | | |
| | Managers | 52392 | Portfolio Management (pt) |
| | Administrators of Private Estates | 523991 | Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Services (pt) |
| | Vacation Funds for Employees | 52519 | Other Insurance Funds (pt) |
| | Personal Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts | 52592 | Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts |
| 6792 | Oil Royalty Traders | | |
| | Investing on Own Account | 52391 | Miscellaneous Intermediation (pt) |
| | Oil Royalty Companies | 53311 | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) (pt) |
| 6794 | Patent Owners and Lessors | 53311 | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) (pt) |
| 6798 | Real Estate Investment Trusts | 52593 | Real Estate Investment Trusts |
| 6799 | Investors, NEC | | |
| | Venture Capital Companies, Investment Clubs, and Operators on Own Account | 52391 | Miscellaneous Intermediation (pt) |
| | Commodity Contract Pool Operators | 52392 | Portfolio Management (pt) |
| | Commodity Contract Trading Companies | 52313 | Commodity Contracts Dealing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7011 | Hotels and Motels | | |
| | Hotels and Motels, except Casino Hotels | 72111 | Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels (pt) |
| | Casino Hotels | 72112 | Casino Hotels |
| | Bed and Breakfast Inns | 721191 | Bed and Breakfast Inns |
| | Other | 721199 | All Other Traveler Accommodation |
| 7021 | Rooming and Boarding Houses | 72131 | Rooming and Boarding Houses (pt) |
| 7032 | Sporting and Recreational Camps | 721214 | Recreational and Vacation Camps (except Campgrounds) |
| 7033 | Recreational Vehicle Parks and Campsites | 721211 | RV (Recreational Vehicle Parks) and Campgrounds |
| 7041 | Organization Hotels and Lodging Houses, on Membership Basis | | |
| | Organization Hotels | 72111 | Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels (pt) |
| | Other | 72131 | Rooming and Boarding Houses (pt) |
| 7211 | Power Laundries, Family and Commercial | 81232 | Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated) (pt) |
| 7212 | Garment Pressing, and Agents for Laundries and Drycleaners | 81232 | Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated) (pt) |
| 7213 | Linen Supply | 812331 | Linen Supply (pt) |
| 7215 | Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaning | 81231 | Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners |
| 7216 | Drycleaning Plants, Except Rug Cleaning | 81232 | Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated) (pt) |
| 7217 | Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning | 56174 | Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services |
| 7218 | Industrial Launderers | 812332 | Industrial Launderers |
| 7219 | Laundry and Garment Services, NEC | | |
| | Diaper Service | 812331 | Linen Supply (pt) |
| | Clothing Alteration and Repair | 81149 | Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Except Diaper Service and Clothing Alteration and Repair | 81232 | Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated) |
| 7221 | Photographic Studios, Portrait | 541921 | Photographic Studios, Portrait |
| 7231 | Beauty Shops | | |
| | Beauty Shops and Salons | 812112 | Beauty Salons |
| | Manicure and Pedicure Salons | 812113 | Nail Salons |
| | Beauty and Cosmetology Schools | 611511 | Cosmetology and Barber Schools (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7241 | Barber Shops | | |
| | Barber Shops | 812111 | Barber Shops |
| | Barber Colleges | 611511 | Cosmetology and Barber Schools (pt) |
| 7251 | Shoe Repair Shops and Shoeshine Parlors | | |
| | Shoe Repair Shops | 81143 | Footwear and Leather Goods Repair (pt) |
| | Shoeshine Parlors | 81299 | All Other Personal Services (pt) |
| 7261 | Funeral Services and Crematories | | |
| | Crematories | 81222 | Cemeteries and Crematories (pt) |
| | Funeral Homes and Funeral Services | 81221 | Funeral Homes |
| 7291 | Tax Return Preparation Services | 541213 | Tax Preparation Services |
| 7299 | Miscellaneous Personal Services, NEC | | |
| | Babysitting Bureaus | 56131 | Employment Placement Agencies (pt) |
| | Diet and Weight Reducing Services | 812191 | Diet and Weight Reducing Centers |
| | Valet Parking Services | 81293 | Parking Lots and Garages (pt) |
| | Formal Wear and Costume Rental | 53222 | Formal Wear and Costume Rental (pt) |
| | Personal Care Services | 812199 | Other Personal Care Services |
| | All Other Miscellaneous Personal Services, NEC | 81299 | All Other Personal Services (pt) |
| 7311 | Advertising Agencies | 54181 | Advertising Agencies |
| 7312 | Outdoor Advertising Services | 54185 | Display Advertising (pt) |
| 7313 | Radio, Television, and Publishers' Advertising Representatives | 54184 | Media Representatives |
| 7319 | Advertising, NEC | | |
| | Media Buying Services | 54183 | Media Buying Agencies |
| | Display Advertising, Except Outdoor | 54185 | Display Advertising (pt) |
| | Advertising Materials Distributor Services | 54187 | Advertising Material Distribution Services |
| | Other | 54189 | Other Services Related to Advertising (pt) |
| 7322 | Adjustment and Collection Services | 56144 | Collection Agencies |
| 7323 | Credit Reporting Services | 56145 | Credit Bureaus |
| 7331 | Direct Mail Advertising Services | | |
| | Mailing List Compilers | 51114 | Database and Directory Publishers (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Other | 54186 | Direct Mail Advertising |
| 7334 | Photocopying and Duplicating Services | | |
| | Instant Printing | 323114 | Quick Printing (pt) |
| | Photocopying and Duplicating Services, Except Instant Printing | 561439 | Other Business Service Centers (including Copy Shops) (pt) |
| 7335 | Commercial Photography | 541922 | Commercial Photography (pt) |
| 7336 | Commercial Art and Graphic Design | 54143 | Graphic Design Services (pt) |
| 7338 | Secretarial and Court Reporting Services | | |
| | Secretarial Services | 56141 | Document Preparation Services |
| | Court Reporting Services | 561492 | Court Reporting and Stenotype Services |
| 7342 | Disinfecting and Pest Control Services | | |
| | Disinfecting Services | 56172 | Janitorial Services (pt) |
| | Exterminating and Pest Control Services | 56171 | Exterminating and Pest Control Services (pt) |
| 7349 | Building Cleaning and Maintenance Services, NEC | | |
| | Lighting Maintenance Services | 56179 | Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings (pt) |
| | Except Lighting Maintenance Services | 56172 | Janitorial Services (pt) |
| 7352 | Medical Equipment Rental and Leasing | | |
| | Home Health Furniture and Equipment Rental and Leasing | 532291 | Home Health Equipment Rental |
| | Medical Machinery Rental and Leasing | 53249 | Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| 7353 | Heavy Construction Equipment Rental and Leasing | | |
| | With Operator | 23499 | All Other Heavy Construction (pt) |
| | Without Operator | 532412 | Construction, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| 7359 | Equipment Rental and Leasing, NEC | | |
| | Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental | 53221 | Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | General Rental Centers | 53231 | General Rental Centers |
| | Residential Furniture, Party Supplies, and All Other Miscellaneous Consumer Goods Rental and Leasing | 532299 | All Other Consumer Goods Rental |
| | Oilfield and Well Drilling Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing | 532412 | Construction, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| | Aircraft Rental and Leasing | 532411 | Commercial Air, Rail, and Water Transportation Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| | Portable Toilet Rental | 562991 | Septic Tank and Related Services (pt) |
| | Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing | 53242 | Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| | Industrial Trucks Rental and Leasing | 53249 | Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| 7361 | Employment Agencies | | |
| | Executive Placing Services | 541612 | Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services (pt) |
| | Except Executive Placing Services | 56131 | Employment Placement Agencies (pt) |
| 7363 | Help Supply Services | | |
| | Temporary Help Supply | 56132 | Temporary Help Services |
| | Employee Leasing Services | 56133 | Employee Leasing Services |
| 7371 | Computer Programming Services | 541511 | Custom Computer Programming Services |
| 7372 | Prepackaged Software | | |
| | Software Publishing | 51121 | Software Publishers |
| | Reproduction of Software | 334611 | Software Reproducing |
| 7373 | Computer Integrated Systems Design | 541512 | Computer Systems Design Services (pt) |
| 7374 | Computer Processing and Data Preparation and Processing Services | 51421 | Data Processing Services |
| 7375 | Information Retrieval Services | 514191 | On-Line Information Services |
| 7376 | Computer Facilities Management Services | 541513 | Computer Facilities Management Services |
| 7377 | Computer Rental and Leasing | 53242 | Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7378 | Computer Maintenance and Repair | | |
| | Retailing Computers From a Storefront and Repairing | 44312 | Computer and Software Stores (pt) |
| | All Other Repair | 811212 | Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| 7379 | Computer Related Services, NEC | | |
| | Disk and Diskette Conversion and Recertification | 51421 | Data Processing Services (pt) |
| | Computer Systems Consultants | 541512 | Computer Systems Design Services (pt) |
| | Except Computer Systems Consultants and Disk and Diskette Conversion and Recertification | 541519 | Other Computer Related Services |
| 7381 | Detective, Guard, and Armored Car Services | | |
| | Detective Services | 561611 | Investigation Services |
| | Guard Services | 561612 | Security Guards and Patrol Services |
| | Armored Car Services | 561613 | Armored Car Services |
| 7382 | Security Systems Services | 561621 | Security Systems Services (except Locksmiths) (pt) |
| 7383 | News Syndicates | | |
| | Independent Correspondents | 71151 | Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers (pt) |
| | Except Independent Correspondents | 51411 | News Syndicates |
| 7384 | Photofinishing Laboratories | | |
| | Photofinishing Laboratories (Except 1-Hour) | 812921 | Photofinishing Laboratories (except One-Hour) |
| | One-Hour Photofinishing | 812922 | One-Hour Photo Finishing |
| 7389 | Business Services, NEC | | |
| | Sound Recording Studios | 51224 | Sound Recording Studios |
| | Audio Taping Services | 51229 | Other Sound Recording Industries (pt) |
| | Stock Photo Agencies and Press Clipping Services | 514199 | All Other Information Services (pt) |
| | Process Services, Patent Agents, Notaries Public and Paralegal Services | 541199 | All Other Legal Services |
| | Bail Bonding | 81299 | All Other Personal Services (pt) |
| | Mapmaking Services | 54137 | Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Interior Design | 54141 | Interior Design Services |
| | Industrial Design | 54142 | Industrial Design Services |
| | Drafting Service | 54134 | Drafting Services |
| | Fashion and Other Design Services | 54149 | Other Specialized Design Services |
| | Sign Painting and Lettering Shops, Showcard Painting, Mannequin Decorating Services, and Other Advertising Related Business Services | 54189 | Other Services Related to Advertising (pt) |
| | Translation and Interpretation Services | 54193 | Translation and Interpretation Services |
| | Home and Building Inspection Services | 54135 | Building Inspection Services |
| | Appraisers, Except Insurance and Real Estate, and Miscellaneous Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | 54199 | All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services |
| | Microfilm Services | 51421 | Data Processing Services (pt) |
| | Agents and Brokers for Authors and Artists and Speaker Bureaus | 71141 | Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures (pt) |
| | Yacht Brokers | 42186 | Transportation Equipment and Supplies (except Motor Vehicle) Wholesalers |
| | Telephone Answering Services | 561421 | Telephone Answering Services |
| | Aerosol Packaging | 325998 | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing (pt) |
| | Telemarketing Bureaus and Telephone Soliciting Services | 561422 | Telemarketing Bureaus |
| | Private Mail Centers and Mail Box Rental | 561431 | Private Mail Centers |
| | Business Service Centers, Except Private Mail Centers and Mail Box Rental | 561439 | Other Business Service Centers (including Copy Shops) |
| | Embroidery of Advertising on Shirts and Rug Binding for the Trade | 314999 | All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills (pt) |
| | Sponging Fabric for Tailors and Dressmakers | 313311 | Broadwoven Fabric Finishing Mills (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Distribution of Telephone Directories on a Fee or Contract Basis | 54187 | Advertising Material Distribution Services |
| | Post Office Contract Stations | 49111 | Postal Services (pt) |
| | Apparel Pressing for the Trade | 81232 | Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated) |
| | Recovery and Repossession | 561491 | Repossession Services (pt) |
| | Packaging and Labeling Services | 56191 | Packaging and Labeling Services |
| | Swimming Pool Cleaning and Maintenance | 56179 | Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings (pt) |
| | Hotel and Restaurant Reservation Services and Time Share Condominium Exchange | 561599 | All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services (pt) |
| | Convention and Trade Show Services | 56192 | Convention and Trade Show Organizers |
| | Convention and Visitors Bureaus and Tourist Information Service | 561591 | Convention and Visitors Bureaus |
| | Credit Card and Check Validation Services | 52232 | Financial Transactions, Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities (pt) |
| | Business Support Services, Except Telephone Answering, Telemarketing Bureaus, Private Mail Centers, and Repossession Services | 561499 | All Other Business Support Services |
| | All Other Support Services | 56199 | All Other Support Services |
| 7513 | Truck Rental and Leasing, Without Drivers | 53212 | Truck, Utility Trailer, and RV (Recreational Vehicle) Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| 7514 | Passenger Car Rental | 532111 | Passenger Cars Rental |
| 7515 | Passenger Car Leasing | 532112 | Passenger Cars Leasing |
| 7519 | Utility Trailer and Recreational Vehicle Rental | 53212 | Truck, Utility Trailer and RV (Recreational Vehicles) Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| 7521 | Automobile Parking | 81293 | Parking Lots and Garages (pt) |
| 7532 | Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops | 811121 | Automotive Body, Paint, and Interior Repair and Maintenance |
| 7533 | Automotive Exhaust System Repair Shops | 811112 | Automotive Exhaust System Repair |
| 7534 | Tire Retreading and Repair Shops | | |
| | Retreading | 326212 | Tire Retreading |
| | Repair | 811198 | All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7536 | Automotive Glass Replacement Shops | 811122 | Automotive Glass Replacement Shops (pt) |
| 7537 | Automotive Transmission Repair Shops | 811113 | Automotive Transmission Repair |
| 7538 | General Automotive Repair Shops | 811111 | General Automotive Repair |
| 7539 | Automotive Repair Shops, NEC | 811118 | Other Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance |
| 7542 | Carwashes | 811192 | Carwashes |
| 7549 | Automotive Services, Except Repair and Carwashes | | |
| | Automotive Window Tinting | 811122 | Automotive Glass Replacement Shops (pt) |
| | Lubricating Services, Automotive | 811191 | Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops |
| | Towing | 48841 | Motor Vehicle Towing |
| | Except Automotive Window Tinting, Lubricating Services, and Towing | 811198 | All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| 7622 | Radio and Television Repair Shops | | |
| | Retailing New Electronic Equipment from a Storefront and Repairing | 443112 | Radio, Television, and Other Electronics Stores (pt) |
| | Other Stereo, TV, VCR, and Radio Repair | 811211 | Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Other Telecommunications Equipment Repair | 811213 | Communication Equipment Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| 7623 | Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Services and Repair Shops | | |
| | Retailing New Refrigerators from a Storefront and Repairing Refrigerators | 443111 | Household Appliance Stores (pt) |
| | Commercial Refrigerator Equipment Repair | 81131 | Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Except Commercial and Retailing New Refrigerators from a Storefront and Repairing Refrigerators | 811412 | Appliance Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| 7629 | Electrical and Electronic Repair Shops, NEC | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Retailing New Electrical and Electronic Appliances from a Storefront and Repairing | 443111 | Household Appliance Stores (pt) |
| | Business and Office Machine Repair, Electrical | 811212 | Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Telephone Set Repair | 811213 | Communication Equipment Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Electrical Measuring Instrument Repair and Calibration, Medical Equipment Repair, Electrical | 811219 | Other Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Appliance Repair, Electrical; Washing Machine Repair; Electric Razor Repair (Except Retailing New Appliances From a Storefront) | 811412 | Appliance Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Other Consumer Electronic Equipment Repair Except Computer, Radio, Television, Stereo, and VCR | 811211 | Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| 7631 | Watch, Clock, and Jewelry Repair | 81149 | Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| 7641 | Reupholstery and Furniture Repair | | |
| | Antique Furniture Restoration | 71151 | Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers (pt) |
| | Except Antique Furniture Restoration | 81142 | Reupholstery and Furniture Repair |
| 7692 | Welding Repair | 81131 | Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| 7694 | Armature Rewinding Shops | | |
| | Repair | 81131 | Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Remanufacturing | 335312 | Motor and Generator Manufacturing (pt) |
| 7699 | Repair Shops and Related Services, NEC | | |
| | Boiler Cleaning | 23511 | Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Custom Picture Framing | 442299 | All Other Home Furnishings Stores (pt) |
| | Locksmith Shops | 561622 | Locksmiths |
| | Cesspool and Septic Tank Cleaning | 562991 | Septic Tank and Related Services (pt) |
| | Furnace Ducts, Chimney, and Gutter Cleaning Services | 56179 | Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings (pt) |
| | Sewer Cleaning and Rodding | 562998 | All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services (pt) |
| | Ship Scaling | 48839 | Other Supporting Activities for Water Transportation (pt) |
| | Other Non-Automotive Transportation Equipment and Industrial Machinery and Equipment | 81131 | Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Retailing New Bicycles from a Storefront and Repairing Bicycles | 45111 | Sporting Goods Stores (pt) |
| | Farriers | 11521 | Support Activities for Animal Production (pt) |
| | Camera Repair | 811211 | Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Typewriter Repair | 811212 | Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Dental Instrument Repair, Laboratory Instrument Repair, Medical Equipment and Other Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair, Except Typewriters | 811219 | Other Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Lawnmower Repair Shops, Sharpening and Repairing Knives, Saws and Tools | 811411 | Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance |
| | Taxidermists, and Antique Repair and Maintenance, Except Antique Car Restoration | 71151 | Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers |
| | Gas Appliance Repair Service, Sewing Machine Repair, Stove Repair Shops, and Other Nonelectrical Appliances | 811412 | Appliance Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| | Leather Goods Repair Shops, Luggage Repair Shops, Pocketbook Repair Shops | 81143 | Footwear and Leather Goods Repair (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Except Industrial, Electronic, Home and Garden, Appliance, Locksmith, and Leather Goods | 81149 | Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance (pt) |
| 7812 | Motion Picture and Video Tape Production | 51211 | Motion Picture and Video Production |
| 7819 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Production | | |
| | Teleproduction and Post-Production Services | 512191 | Teleproduction and Other Post-Production Services |
| | Casting Bureaus | 56131 | Employment Placement Agencies (pt) |
| | Wardrobe Rental (Motion Pictures) | 53222 | Formal Wear and Costumes Rental (pt) |
| | Rental of Motion Picture Equipment | 53249 | Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| | Talent Payment Services | 541214 | Payroll Services (pt) |
| | Film Directors and Related Motion Picture Production Services, Independent | 71151 | Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers (pt) |
| | Reproduction of Video | 334612 | Prerecorded Compact Disc (Except Software), Tape, and Record Manufacturing (pt) |
| | All Other Services | 512199 | Other Motion Picture and Video Industries (pt) |
| 7822 | Motion Picture and Video Tape Distribution | | |
| | Prerecorded Video Tapes (Wholesaling of) | 42199 | Other Miscellaneous Durable Goods Wholesalers (pt) |
| | All Other | 51212 | Motion Picture and Video Distribution (pt) |
| 7829 | Services Allied to Motion Picture Distribution | | |
| | Booking Agencies | 512199 | Other Motion Picture and Video Industries (pt) |
| | Film Archives | 51412 | Libraries and Archives (pt) |
| | Commercial Distribution Film Libraries | 51212 | Motion Picture and Video Distribution (pt) |
| 7832 | Motion Picture Theaters, Except Drive-In | 512131 | Motion Picture Theaters, Except Drive-In |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7833 | Drive-In Motion Picture Theaters | 512132 | Drive-In Motion Picture Theaters |
| 7841 | Video Tape Rental | 53223 | Video Tapes and Disc Rental |
| 7911 | Dance Studios, Schools, and Halls | | |
| | Dance Studios and Halls | 71399 | All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries (pt) |
| | Dance Schools | 61161 | Fine Arts Schools (pt) |
| 7922 | Theatrical Producers (Except Motion Picture) and Miscellaneous Theatrical Services | | |
| | Casting Agencies | 56131 | Employment Placement Agencies (pt) |
| | Theater and Opera Companies | 71111 | Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters (pt) |
| | Theatrical Agents | 71141 | Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures (pt) |
| | Theatrical Ticket Agencies | 561599 | All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services (pt) |
| | Costume Design, Theâtrical | 71151 | Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers (pt) |
| | Ballet and Dance Companies | 71112 | Dance Companies |
| | Theater Operators | 71131 | Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities (pt) |
| | Theatrical Promoters | 71132 | Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events without Facilities (pt) |
| | Producers of Radio Programs | 51229 | Other Sound Recording Industries (pt) |
| | Theatrical Equipment Rental | 53249 | Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing (pt) |
| 7929 | Bands, Orchestras, Actors, and Other Entertainers and Entertainment Groups | | |
| | Musical Groups and Artists, Orchestras | 71113 | Musical Groups and Artists |
| | Actors and Actresses | 71151 | Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers (pt) |
| | Except Musical Groups and Artists, Actors and Actresses | 71119 | Other Performing Arts Companies (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7933 | Bowling Centers | 71395 | Bowling Centers |
| 7941 | Professional Sports Clubs and Promoters | | |
| | Professional Sports Clubs | 711211 | Sports Teams and Clubs |
| | Sports Agents | 71141 | Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures (pt) |
| | Sports Promoters | 71132 | Promoters of Arts, Sports, and Similar Events without Facilities (pt) |
| | Stadium Operators | 71131 | Promoters of Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities (pt) |
| 7948 | Racing, Including Track Operations | | |
| | Racetrack Operators | 711212 | Racetracks |
| | Racing, except Track Operators | 711219 | Other Spectator Sports (pt) |
| 7991 | Physical Fitness Facilities | 71394 | Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers (pt) |
| 7992 | Public Golf Courses | 71391 | Golf Courses and Country Clubs (pt) |
| 7993 | Coin-Operated Amusement Devices | | |
| | Amusement Arcades | 71312 | Amusement Arcades |
| | Gambling (Slot Machine) Operators | 71329 | Other Gambling Industries (pt) |
| | Except Amusement Arcades and Slot Machine Operators | 71399 | All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries (pt) |
| 7996 | Amusement Parks | 71311 | Amusement and Theme Parks |
| 7997 | Membership Sports and Recreation Clubs | | |
| | Golf Clubs | 71391 | Golf Courses and Country Clubs (pt) |
| | Recreation Clubs with Facilities | 71394 | Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers (pt) |
| | Recreation Clubs Without Facilities | 71399 | All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries (pt) |
| 7999 | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC | | |
| | Ticket Agencies | 561599 | All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services (pt) |
| | Aerial Tramways, Scenic and Amusement | 48799 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other (pt) |
| | Circus Companies and Traveling Carnival Shows | 71119 | Other Performing Arts Companies (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Professional Athletes | 711219 | Other Spectator Sports (pt) |
| | Skiing Facilities | 71392 | Skiing Facilities |
| | Nonmembership Recreation Facilities | 71394 | Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers (pt) |
| | Casinos, except Casino Hotels | 71321 | Casinos (except Casino Hotels) |
| | Lottery, Bingo, Bookie and Other Gaming Operations | 71329 | Other Gambling Industries (pt) |
| | Caverns and Miscellaneous Commercial Parks | 71219 | Nature Parks and Other Similar Institutions (pt) |
| | Sports Instruction | 61162 | Sports and Recreation Instruction |
| | Nonathletic Recreational Instruction | 611699 | All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction (pt) |
| | State Fairs, Agriculture Fairs, and County Fairs with Facilities | 71131 | Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities (pt) |
| | State Fairs, Agriculture Fairs, and County Fairs without Facilities | 71132 | Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events without Facilities (pt) |
| | Sports Equipment Rental | 532292 | Recreational Goods Rental |
| | Scenic Transport Operations, Land | 48711 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land (pt) |
| | Charter Fishing | 48721 | Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water (pt) |
| | Amusement and Recreation Services, NEC (except circuses, professional athletes, caverns and other commercial parks, skiing facilities, casinos and other gambling operations, amusement and recreation facilities, sports instruction, sports equipment rental, and amusement or scenic transport operations) | 71399 | All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries (pt) |
| 8011 | Offices and Clinics of Doctors of Medicine | | |
| | Surgical and Emergency Centers | 621493 | Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers |
| | HMO Medical Centers | 621491 | HMO Medical Centers |
| | Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists | 621112 | Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists (pt) |
| | Offices of Physicians Except Mental Health | 621111 | Offices of Physicians, (except Mental Health Specialists) (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| 8021 | Offices and Clinics of Dentists | 62121 | Offices of Dentists |
| 8031 | Offices and Clinics of Doctors of Osteopathy | | |
| | Offices of Doctors of Osteopathy, Except Mental Health | 621111 | Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists) (pt) |
| | Offices of Doctors of Osteopathy, Mental Health Specialists | 621112 | Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists (pt) |
| 8041 | Offices and Clinics of Chiropractors | 62131 | Offices of Chiropractors |
| 8042 | Offices and Clinics of Optometrists | 62132 | Offices of Optometrists |
| 8043 | Offices and Clinics of Podiatrists | 621391 | Offices of Podiatrists |
| 8049 | Offices and Clinics of Health Practitioners, NEC | | |
| | Mental Health Practitioners, Except Physicians | 62133 | Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians) |
| | Offices of Physical, Occupational, Recreational, and Speech Therapists and Audiologists | 62134 | Offices of Physical, Occupational, and Speech Therapists and Audiologists |
| | Other Offices of Health Practitioners | 621399 | Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners |
| 8051 | Skilled Nursing Care Facilities | | |
| | Continuing Care Retirement Communities | 623311 | Continuing Care Retirement Communities (pt) |
| | All Other Skilled Nursing Care Facilities | 62311 | Nursing Care Facilities (pt) |
| 8052 | Intermediate Care Facilities | | |
| | Continuing Care Retirement Communities | 623311 | Continuing Care Retirement Communities (pt) |
| | Mental Retardation Facilities | 62321 | Residential Mental Retardation Facilities |
| | Other Intermediate Care Facilities | 62311 | Nursing Care Facilities (pt) |
| 8059 | Nursing and Personal Care Facilities, NEC | | |
| | Continuing Care Retirement Communities | 623311 | Continuing Care Retirement Communities (pt) |
| | Other Nursing and Personal Care Facilities | 62311 | Nursing Care Facilities (pt) |
| 8062 | General Medical and Surgical Hospitals | 62211 | General Medical and Surgical Hospitals (pt) |
| 8063 | Psychiatric Hospitals | 62221 | Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals (pt) |
| 8069 | Specialty Hospitals, Except Psychiatric | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Children's Hospitals | 62211 | General Medical and Surgical Hospitals (pt) |
| | Substance Abuse Hospitals | 62221 | Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals (pt) |
| | Other Specialty Hospitals | 62231 | Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals |
| 8071 | Medical Laboratories | | |
| | Diagnostic Imaging Centers | 621512 | Diagnostic Imaging Centers |
| | Medical Laboratories, Except Diagnostic Imaging Centers | 621511 | Medical Laboratories |
| 8072 | Dental Laboratories | 339116 | Dental Laboratories |
| 8082 | Home Health Care Services | 62161 | Home Health Care Services |
| 8092 | Kidney Dialysis Centers | 621492 | Kidney Dialysis Centers |
| 8093 | Specialty Outpatient Facilities, NEC | | |
| | Family Planning Centers | 62141 | Family Planning Centers (pt) |
| | Outpatient Mental Health Facilities | 62142 | Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers |
| | Other Specialty Outpatient Facilities | 621498 | All Other Outpatient Care Facilities |
| 8099 | Health and Allied Services, NEC | | |
| | Blood and Organ Banks | 621991 | Blood and Organ Banks |
| | Medical artists | 54143 | Graphic Design Services (pt) |
| | Medical Photography | 541922 | Commercial Photography (pt) |
| | Childbirth Preparation Classes | 62141 | Family Planning Centers (pt) |
| | Other Health and Allied Services | 621999 | All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services |
| 8111 | Legal Services | 54111 | Offices of Lawyers |
| 8211 | Elementary and Secondary Schools | 61111 | Elementary and Secondary Schools |
| 8221 | Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools | 61131 | Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools |
| 8222 | Junior Colleges and Technical Institutes | 61121 | Junior Colleges |
| 8231 | Libraries | 51412 | Libraries and Archives |
| 8243 | Data Processing Schools | | |
| | Computer Repair Training | 611519 | Other Technical and Trade Schools (pt) |
| | Except Computer Repair Training | 61142 | Computer Training |
| 8244 | Business and Secretarial Schools | 61141 | Business and Secretarial Schools |
| 8249 | Vocational Schools, NEC | | |
| | Vocational Apprenticeship Training | 611513 | Apprenticeship Training |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Aviation Schools | 611512 | Flight Training (pt) |
| | Other Technical and Trade Schools | 611519 | Other Technical and Trade Schools (pt) |
| 8299 | Schools and Educational Services, NEC | | |
| | Flying Instruction | 611512 | Flight Training (pt) |
| | Automobile Driving Instruction | 611692 | Automobile Driving Schools |
| | Curriculum Development, Educational | 61171 | Educational Support Services (pt) |
| | Exam Preparation and Tutoring | 611691 | Exam Preparation and Tutoring |
| | Art Drama and Music Schools | 61161 | Fine Arts Schools (pt) |
| | Language Schools | 61163 | Language Schools |
| | Professional and Management Development Training | 61143 | Professional and Management Development Training Schools |
| | Cooking and Modeling Schools | 611519 | Other Technical and Trade Schools (pt) |
| | All Other Schools and Educational Services, NEC | 611699 | All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction |
| 8322 | Individual and Family Social Services | | |
| | Child and Youth Services | 62411 | Child and Youth Services |
| | Community Food Services | 62421 | Community Food Services |
| | Community Housing Services, Except Temporary Shelters | 624229 | Other Community Housing Services |
| | Emergency and Other Relief Services | 62423 | Emergency and Other Relief Services |
| | Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities | 62412 | Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities |
| | Temporary Shelter | 624221 | Temporary Shelters |
| | Parole Offices and Probation Offices | 92215 | Parole Offices and Probation Offices |
| | Other Individual and Family Services | 62419 | Other Individual and Family Services |
| 8331 | Job Training and Vocational Rehabilitation Services | 62431 | Vocational Rehabilitation Services |
| 8351 | Child Day Care Services | 62441 | Child Day Care Services (pt) |
| 8361 | Residential Care | | |
| | Homes for the Elderly | 623312 | Homes for the Elderly |
| | Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities | 62322 | Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Other Residential Care | 62399 | Other Residential Care Facilities |
| 8399 | Social Services, NEC | | |
| | Voluntary Health Organizations | 813212 | Voluntary Health Organizations |
| | Grantmaking and Giving | 813219 | Other Grantmaking and Giving Services |
| | Human Rights Organizations | 813311 | Human Rights Organizations |
| | Environment, Conservation, and Wildlife Organizations | 813312 | Environment, Conservation, and Wildlife Organizations (pt) |
| | All Other Social Advocacy Organizations | 813319 | Other Social Advocacy Organizations |
| 8412 | Museums and Art Galleries | | |
| | Museums | 71211 | Museums |
| | Historical and Heritage Sites | 71212 | Historical Sites |
| 8422 | Arboreta and Botanical or Zoological Gardens | | |
| | Botanical and Zoological Gardens | 71213 | Zoos and Botanical Gardens |
| | Nature Parks and Reserves | 71219 | Nature Parks and Other Similar Institutions (pt) |
| 8611 | Business Associations | 81391 | Business Associations (pt) |
| 8621 | Professional Membership Organizations | 81392 | Professional Organizations |
| 8631 | Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations | 81393 | Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations |
| 8641 | Civic, Social, and Fraternal Associations | | |
| | Civic and Social Associations | 81341 | Civic and Social Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations) (pt) |
| | Homeowner and Condominium Associations | 81399 | Other Similar Organizations (pt) |
| | American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments | 92115 | American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments |
| 8651 | Political Organizations | 81394 | Political Organizations |
| 8661 | Religious Organizations | 81311 | Religious Organizations |
| 8699 | Membership Organizations, NEC | | |
| | Except Humane Societies, Farm Business Organizations, Athletic Associations, and Travel Motor Clubs | 81341 | Civic and Social Organizations (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Farm Business Organizations | 81391 | Business Associations (pt) |
| | Humane Societies | 813312 | Environment, Conservation, and Wildlife Organizations (pt) |
| | Travel Motor Clubs | 561599 | All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services (pt) |
| | Athletic Associations | 81399 | Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations) (pt) |
| 8711 | Engineering Services | 54133 | Engineering Services (pt) |
| 8712 | Architectural Services | 54131 | Architectural Services |
| 8713 | Surveying Services | | |
| | Geophysical Surveying Services | 54136 | Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services (pt) |
| | Except Geophysical Surveying | 54137 | Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services (pt) |
| 8721 | Accounting, Auditing, and Bookkeeping Services | | |
| | Auditing Accountants | 541211 | Offices of Certified Public Accountants |
| | Payroll Services | 541214 | Payroll Services (pt) |
| | Other Accounting Services | 541219 | Other Accounting Services |
| 8731 | Commercial Physical and Biological Research | 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (pt) |
| 8732 | Commercial Economic, Sociological, and Educational Research | | |
| | Social Sciences and Humanities | 54172 | Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities (pt) |
| | Market Research and Opinion Research | 54191 | Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling |
| 8733 | Noncommercial Research Organizations | | |
| | Physical, Engineering, and Life Services | 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (pt) |
| | Social Sciences and Humanities | 54172 | Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities (pt) |
| 8734 | Testing Laboratories | | |
| | Veterinary Testing Labs | 54194 | Veterinary Services (pt) |
| | Except Veterinary Testing Labs | 54138 | Testing Laboratories |
| 8741 | Management Services | | |
| | Except Construction Management Services | 56111 | Office Administrative Services |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Construction Management Services | 23 | Included in Construction Sector By Type of Construction |
| 8742 | Management Consulting Services | | |
| | Administrative and General Management Consulting | 541611 | Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services |
| | Human Resources and Personnel Management Consulting | 541612 | Human Resources and Executive Search Services (pt) |
| | Marketing Consulting | 541613 | Marketing Consulting Services |
| | Manufacturing Management, Physical Distribution, and Site Location Consulting | 541614 | Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services (pt) |
| 8743 | Public Relations Services | 54182 | Public Relations Agencies |
| 8744 | Facilities Support Management Services | 56121 | Facilities Support Services |
| 8748 | Business Consulting Services, NEC | | |
| | Educational Test Development and Evaluation Services, Educational Testing, and Educational Consulting | 61171 | Educational Support Services (pt) |
| | Safety Consulting and Security Consulting | 54169 | Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (pt) |
| | Agriculture Consulting and Economic Consulting | 54169 | Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (pt) |
| | Urban Planners•and Industrial Development Organizations | 54132 | Landscape Architectural Services (pt) |
| | Traffic Engineering Consulting | 54133 | Engineering Services (pt) |
| | All Other Business Consulting Services | 541618 | Other Management Consulting Services |
| 8811 | Private Households | 81411 | Private Households |
| 8999 | Services, NEC | | |
| | Authors, Artists, and Related Technical Services, Independent | 71151 | Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers (pt) |
| | Record Production | 51221 | Record Production |
| | Scientific and Related Consulting Services | 54169 | Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (pt) |
| | Music Publishing | 51223 | Music Publishers (pt) |
| | Actuarial Consulting | 541612 | Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services (pt) |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | All Other Information Providers | 514199 | All Other Information Services (pt) |
| | Environmental Consultants | 54162 | Environmental Consulting Services |
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| 9121 | Legislative Bodies | 92112 | Legislative Bodies |
| 9131 | Executive and Legislative Offices, Combined | 92114 | Executive and Legislative Offices, Combined |
| 9199 | General Government, NEC | 92119 | Other General Government Support |
| 9211 | Courts | 92211 | Courts |
| 9221 | Police Protection | 92212 | Police Protection |
| 9222 | Legal Counsel and Prosecution | 92213 | Legal Counsel and Prosecution |
| 9223 | Correctional Institutions | 92214 | Correctional Institutions |
| 9224 | Fire Protection | 92216 | Fire Protection |
| 9229 | Public Order and Safety, NEC | 92219 | Other Justice, Public Order, and Safety |
| 9311 | Public Finance, Taxation, and Monetary Policy | 92113 | Public Finance Activities |
| 9411 | Administration of Educational Programs | 92311 | Administration of Education Programs |
| 9431 | Administration of Public Health Programs | 92312 | Administration of Public Health Programs |
| 9441 | Administration of Social, Human Resource and Income Maintenance Programs | 92313 | Administration of Human Resource Programs (except Education, Public Health, and Veterans' Affairs Programs) |
| 9451 | Administration of Veterans' Affairs, Except Health Insurance | 92314 | Administration of Veterans' Affairs |
| 9511 | Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management | 92411 | Administration of Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management Programs |
| 9512 | Land, Mineral, Wildlife, and Forest Conservation | 92412 | Administration of Conservation Programs |
| 9531 | Administration of Housing Programs | 92511 | Administration of Housing Programs |
| 9532 | Administration of Urban Planning and Community and Rural Development | 92512 | Administration of Urban Planning and Community and Rural Development |
| 9611 | Administration of General Economic Programs | 92611 | Administration of General Economic Programs |
| 9621 | Regulation and Administration of Transportation Programs | | |

pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

| 1987 SIC code | 1987 U.S. SIC description | 1997 NAICS code | 1997 NAICS U.S. description |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Air Traffic Control | 488111 | Air Traffic Control (pt) |
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| 9631 | Regulation and Administration of Communications, Electric, Gas, and Other Utilities | 92613 | Regulation and Administration of Communications, Electric, Gas, and Other Utilities |
| 9641 | Regulation of Agricultural Marketing and Commodities | 92614 | Regulation of Agricultural Marketing and Commodities |
| 9651 | Regulation, Licensing, and Inspection of Miscellaneous Commercial Sectors | 92615 | Regulation, Licensing, and Inspection of Miscellaneous Commercial Sectors |
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pt—Part of; NEC—Not Elsewhere Classified.

Part IV

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# Alphabetic Index


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315212 Aprons, waterproof (including plastics, rubberized fabric), woman's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315999 Aprons, waterproof (including rubberized fabric, plastics), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Aprons, waterproof (including rubberized fabric, plastics), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
712130 Aquariums
327215 Aquariums made from purchased glass
234910 Aqueduct construction
541990 Arbitration and conciliation services (except by attorney, paralegal)
712130 Arboreta
561730 Arborist services
333992 Arc welding equipment manufacturing
335311 Arc-welding transformers, separate solid-state, manufacturing
713120 Arcades, amusement
541720 Archeological research and development services
712120 Archeological sites (i.e., public display)
713990 Archery ranges
421490 Architect's equipment and supplies wholesaling
541310 Architects' (except landscape) offices
813920 Architects' associations
541320 Architects' offices, landscape
541310 Architectural (except landscape) consultants' offices
541310 Architectural (except landscape) design services
541310 Architectural (except landscape) services
327331 Architectural block, concrete (e.g., fluted, ground face, screen, slump, split), manufacturing
325510 Architectural coatings (i.e., paint) manufacturing
332323 Architectural metalwork manufacturing
421390 Architectural metalwork wholesaling
327112 Architectural sculptures, clay, manufacturing
327991 Architectural sculptures, stone, manufacturing
541320 Architectural services, landscape
327123 Architectural terra cotta manufacturing
327390 Architectural wall panels, precast concrete, manufacturing
337212 Architectural woodwork and fixtures (i.e., custom designed interiors) manufacturing
514120 Archives
335129 Area and sports luminaries (e.g., stadium lighting fixtures), electric, manufacturing
711310 Arena operators
531120 Arena, no promotion of events, rental or leasing
325120 Argon manufacturing
335312 Armature rewinding on a factory basis
811310 Armature rewinding services (except on an assembly line or factory basis)
335312 Armatures, industrial, manufacturing
928110 Armed forces
331422 Armored cable made from purchased copper in wire drawing plants
331422 Armored cable, copper, made in integrated secondary smelting and drawing plants
561613 Armored car services

336992 Armored military vehicles and parts manufacturing
928110 Army
422690 Aromatic chemicals wholesaling
113210 Aromatic wood gathering
488999 Arrangement of car pools and vanpools
335931 Arrestors and coils, lighting, manufacturing
325320 Arsenate insecticides manufacturing
611610 Art (except commercial or graphic) instruction
453920 Art auctions
453920 Art dealers
712110 Art galleries (except retail)
453920 Art galleries retailing art
327420 Art goods (e.g., gypsum, plaster of paris) manufacturing
422990 Art goods wholesaling
712110 Art museums
314999 Art needlework on clothing for the trade
323111 Art print gravure printing without publishing
511199 Art print publishers
511199 Art print publishers and printing combined
323112 Art prints flexographic printing without publishing
323110 Art prints lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Art prints printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Art prints screen printing without publishing
511199 Art publishers
711510 Art restorers, independent
611610 Art schools (except academic), fine
611519 Art schools, commercial or graphic
541430 Art services, commercial
541430 Art services, graphic
541430 Art studios, commercial
453998 Art supply stores
621340 Art therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
111219 Artichoke farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
422990 Artificial Christmas trees wholesaling
115210 Artificial insemination services for livestock
115210 Artificial insemination services for pets
339113 Artificial limbs manufacturing
312111 Artificially carbonated waters manufacturing
332993 Artillery (i.e., more than 30 mm., more than 1.18 inch) manufacturing
339942 Artist's paint manufacturing
339942 Artist's supplies (except paper) manufacturing
711510 Artists (except commercial, musical), independent
711410 Artists' agents or managers
422990 Artists' supplies wholesaling
541430 Artists, independent commercial
541430 Artists, independent graphic
541430 Artists, independent medical
926110 Arts and cultural program administration, government
711310 Arts event managers with facilities
711320 Arts event managers without facilities
711310 Arts event organizers with facilities
711320 Arts event organizers without facilities
711310 Arts event promoters with facilities
711320 Arts event promoters without facilities
711320 Arts festival promoters without facilities
562910 Asbestos abatement services
562910 Asbestos removal contractors
562111 Ash collection services
562111 Ash hauling, local
327215 Ashtrays made from purchased glass
327212 Ashtrays, glass, made in glass making plants
327112 Ashtrays, pottery, manufacturing
111219 Asparagus farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
324110 Asphalt and asphaltic materials made in petroleum refineries

322121 Asphalt paper made in paper mills
234110 Asphalt paving (e.g., public sidewalks, roads, streets) contractors
324121 Asphalt paving blocks made from purchased asphaltic materials
324121 Asphalt paving mixtures made from purchased asphaltic materials
324110 Asphalt paving mixtures made in petroleum refineries
324122 Asphalt roofing cements made from purchased asphaltic materials
324122 Asphalt roofing coatings made from purchased asphaltic materials
324122 Asphalt saturated boards made from purchased asphaltic materials
324122 Asphalt saturated mats and felts made from purchased asphaltic materials and paper
324122 Asphalt shingles made from purchased asphaltic materials
235520 Asphalt tile construction contractors
212399 Asphalt, native, mining and/or beneficiating
235710 Asphalting of private driveways and parking areas construction contractors
541380 Assaying services
336213 Assembly line conversions of purchased vans and mini-vans
336312 Assembly line rebuilding of automotive and truck gasoline engines
336350 Assembly line rebuilding of automotive, truck, and bus transmissions
333518 Assembly machines manufacturing
233310 Assembly plant construction
336120 Assembly plants, heavy trucks, and buses on chassis of own manufacture
336112 Assembly plants, light trucks on chassis of own manufacture
336112 Assembly plants, mini-vans on chassis of own manufacture
336111 Assembly plants, passenger car, on chassis of own manufacture
336112 Assembly plants, sport utility vehicles on chassis of own manufacture
921130 Assessor's offices, tax
325613 Assistants, textile and leather finishing, manufacturing
623311 Assisted-living facilities with on-site nursing facilities
623312 Assisted-living facilities without on-site nursing care facilities
813311 Associations for retired persons, advocacy
812990 Astrology services
711219 Athletes, independent (i.e., participating in live sports events)
813990 Athletic associations, regulatory
315228 Athletic clothing (except team athletic uniforms), men's, boys' and unisex (i.e., sized without regard to gender), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Athletic clothing (except team athletic uniforms), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Athletic clothing made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Athletic clothing, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Athletic clothing, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
713940 Athletic club facilities, physical fitness
713990 Athletic clubs (i.e., sports teams) not operating sports facilities, recreational
234990 Athletic field construction
422340 Athletic footwear wholesaling
339920 Athletic goods (except ammunition, clothing, footwear, small arms) manufacturing
421910 Athletic goods (except apparel, footwear, nonspecialty) wholesaling

813990 Athletic leagues (i.e., regulating bodies)
448210 Athletic shoe (except bowling, golf, spiked) stores
316219 Athletic shoes (except rubber or plastics soled with fabric upper) manufacturing
316211 Athletic shoes, plastics or plastics soled fabric upper (except cleated), manufacturing
316211 Athletic shoes, rubber or rubber soled fabric uppers (except cleated), manufacturing
315119 Athletic socks, knitting or knitting and finishing
421910 Athletic uniforms wholesaling
315299 Athletic uniforms, team, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Athletic uniforms, team, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Athletic uniforms, team, women's, girls', and infants, cut and sew apparel contractors
511199 Atlas publishers
511199 Atlas publishers and printing combined
323112 Atlases flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Atlases gravure printing without publishing
323110 Atlases lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Atlases printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Atlases screen printing without publishing
316991 Attache cases, all materials, manufacturing
333412 Attic fans manufacturing
922130 Attorney generals' offices
541110 Attorneys' offices
453998 Auction houses (general merchandise)
422590 Auction markets, horses and mules
422520 Auction markets, livestock (except horses, mules)
422590 Auction markets, tobacco
561990 Auctioneers, independent
421990 Audio and video tapes and disks, prerecorded, wholesaling
337129 Audio cabinets (i.e., housings), wood, manufacturing
421620 Audio equipment, household-type, wholesaling
512290 Audio recording of meetings or conferences
512240 Audio recording post-production services
421690 Audiotapes, blank, wholesaling
532490 Audio visual equipment rental or leasing
621340 Audiologists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
334613 Audiotape, blank, manufacturing
541211 Auditing accountants' (i.e., CPAs) offices
541211 Auditing services (i.e., CPA services), accounts
531120 Auditorium rental or leasing
541211 Auditors' (i.e., CPAs) offices, accounts
711410 Authors' agents or managers
711510 Authors, independent
421120 Auto body shop supplies wholesaling
336411 Autogiros manufacturing
522320 Automated clearinghouses, bank or check (except central bank)
514210 Automated data processing services
332911 Automatic (i.e., controlling-type, regulating) valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
454210 Automatic merchandising machine operators
334119 Automatic teller machines (ATM) manufacturing
421420 Automatic teller machines (ATM) wholesaling
336350 Automatic transmissions, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
421120 Automobile accessories (except tires, tubes) wholesaling

334220 Automobile antennas manufacturing
421110 Automobile auctions
336211 Automobile bodies, passenger car, manufacturing
484220 Automobile carrier trucking, local
484230 Automobile carrier trucking, long-distance
813410 Automobile clubs (except road and travel services)
561599 Automobile clubs, road and travel services
441110 Automobile dealers, new only or new and used
441120 Automobile dealers, used only
611692 Automobile driving schools
522220 Automobile financing
421120 Automobile glass wholesaling
332510 Automobile hardware, metal, manufacturing
541420 Automobile industrial design services
524126 Automobile insurance carriers, direct
532112 Automobile leasing
333921 Automobile lifts (i.e., garage-type, service station) manufacturing
812930 Automobile parking garages or lots
441310 Automobile parts dealers
325612 Automobile polishes and cleaners manufacturing
541380 Automobile proving and testing grounds
711212 Automobile racetracks
711219 Automobile racing teams
334310 Automobile radio receivers manufacturing
532111 Automobile rental
485320 Automobile rental with driver (except shuttle service, taxis)
561491 Automobile repossession services
336360 Automobile seat covers manufacturing
421120 Automobile service station equipment wholesaling
335911 Automobile storage batteries manufacturing
332611 Automobile suspension springs manufacturing
336212 Automobile transporter trailers, multi-car, manufacturing
336214 Automobile transporter trailers, single car, manufacturing
333923 Automobile wrecker (i.e., tow truck) hoists manufacturing
336211 Automobile wrecker truck bodies manufacturing
336211 Automobile wreckers assembling on purchased chassis
336111 Automobiles assembling on chassis of own manufacture
421110 Automobiles wholesaling
811198 Automotive air-conditioning repair shops
441310 Automotive audio equipment stores
811121 Automotive body shops
811118 Automotive brake repair shops
422690 Automotive chemicals (except lubrication greases, lubrication oils) wholesaling
811192 Automotive detailing services (i.e., cleaning, polishing)
334515 Automotive electrical engine diagnostic equipment manufacturing
811118 Automotive electrical repair shops
335931 Automotive electrical switches manufacturing
334519 Automotive emissions testing equipment manufacturing
811198 Automotive emissions testing services
811111 Automotive engine repair and replacement shops
811112 Automotive exhaust system repair and replacement shops
811118 Automotive front end alignment shops
811122 Automotive glass shops
336322 Automotive harness and ignition sets manufacturing
335110 Automotive light bulbs manufacturing
336321 Automotive lighting fixtures manufacturing
811191 Automotive oil change and lubrication shops

811121 Automotive paint shops
441310 Automotive parts and supply stores
441310 Automotive parts dealers, used
421120 Automotive parts, new, wholesaling
811118 Automotive radiator repair shops
421620 Automotive radios wholesaling
811111 Automotive repair and replacement shops, general
811198 Automotive rustproofing and undercoating shops
334290 Automotive theft alarm systems manufacturing
441320 Automotive tire dealers
811198 Automotive tire repair (except retreading) shops
811113 Automotive transmission repair shops
811118 Automotive tune-up shops
811121 Automotive upholstery shops
811192 Automotive washing and polishing
336330 Automotive, truck and bus steering assemblies and parts manufacturing
336330 Automotive, truck and bus suspension assemblies and parts (except springs) manufacturing
335311 Autotransformers manufacturing
712130 Aviaries
813319 Aviation advocacy organizations
481219 Aviation clubs providing a variety of air transportation activities to the general public
488119 Aviation clubs, primarily providing flying field services to the general public
713990 Aviation clubs, recreational
611512 Aviation schools
111339 Avocado farming
421390 Awnings (except canvas) wholesaling
314912 Awnings and canopies, outdoor, made from purchased fabrics
422990 Awnings, canvas, wholesaling
326199 Awnings, rigid plastics or fiberglass, manufacturing
332322 Awnings, sheet metal, manufacturing
332212 Axes manufacturing
336350 Axle bearings, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
111421 Azalea farming
325920 Azides explosive materials manufacturing
325132 Azine dyes manufacturing
325132 Azo dyes manufacturing
325192 Azobenzene manufacturing
332994 BB guns manufacturing
332992 BB shot manufacturing
448130 Baby clothing shops
422330 Baby clothing wholesaling
311422 Baby foods (including meats) canning
422490 Baby foods, canned, wholesaling
311514 Baby formula, fresh, processed, and bottled, manufacturing
624410 Babysitting services, child day care
561310 Babysitting bureaus (i.e., registries)
333120 Backhoes manufacturing
311612 Bacon, slab and sliced, made from purchased carcasses
311611 Bacon, slab and sliced, produced in slaughtering plants
325414 Bacterial vaccines manufacturing
621511 Bacteriological laboratories, medical
541710 Bacteriological research and development laboratories or services
314999 Badges, fabric, manufacturing
332999 Badges, metal, manufacturing
326199 Badges, plastics, manufacturing
333993 Bag opening, filling, and closing machines manufacturing
722110 Bagel shops, full service
722213 Bagel shops, on premise baking and carryout service
311812 Bagels made in commercial bakeries
322223 Bags (except plastics only) made by laminating or coating combinations of purchased plastics, foil and paper
316991 Bags (i.e., luggage), all materials, manufacturing
313249 Bags and bagging fabric made in warp knitting mills
313241 Bags and bagging fabrics made in weft knitting mills

316991 Bags, athletic, manufacturing
322223 Bags, coated paper, made from purchased paper
322223 Bags, foil, made from purchased foil
313111 Bags, hemp, made from purchased fiber
322224 Bags, multiwall, made from purchased uncoated paper
422130 Bags, paper and disposable plastics, wholesaling
322224 Bags, paper, uncoated, made from purchased paper
314911 Bags, plastic, made from purchased woven plastics
326111 Bags, plastics film, single wall or multiwall, manufacturing
314911 Bags, rubberized fabric, manufacturing
314999 Bags, sleeping, manufacturing
314911 Bags, textile, made from purchased woven or knitted materials
422990 Bags, textile, wholesaling
322224 Bags, uncoated paper, made from purchased paper
812990 Bail bonding services
421910 Bait, artificial, wholesaling
422990 Bait, live, wholesaling
311422 Baked beans canning
311813 Baked goods (except bread, bread-type rolls), frozen, manufacturing
445210 Baked ham stores
311811 Bakeries with baking from flour on the premises, retailing not for immediate consumption
333294 Bakery machinery and equipment manufacturing
333294 Bakery ovens manufacturing
422490 Bakery products (except frozen) wholesaling
311812 Bakery products, fresh (i.e., bread, cakes, doughnuts, pastries), made in commercial bakeries
422420 Bakery products, frozen, wholesaling
445291 Bakery stores, retailing only (except immediate consumption)
311320 Baking chocolate made from cacao beans
311330 Baking chocolate made from purchased chocolate
311999 Baking powder manufacturing
333997 Balances (except laboratory-type) manufacturing
421440 Balances and scales (except laboratory) wholesaling
421490 Balances and scales, laboratory, wholesaling
339111 Balances and scales, laboratory-type, manufacturing
333319 Balancing equipment, motor vehicle, manufacturing
333111 Balers, farm-type (e.g., cotton, hay, straw), manufacturing
333999 Baling machinery (e.g., paper, scrap metal) manufacturing
332991 Ball bearings manufacturing
212324 Ball clay mining and/or beneficiating
333613 Ball joints (except aircraft, motor vehicle) manufacturing
339941 Ball point pens manufacturing
332911 Ball valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
335311 Ballasts (i.e., transformers) manufacturing
711120 Ballet companies
711510 Ballet dancers, independent
711120 Ballet productions, live theatrical
316219 Ballet slippers manufacturing
453220 Balloon shops
812990 Balloon-o-gram services
326199 Balloons, plastics, manufacturing
326299 Balloons, rubber, manufacturing
713990 Ballrooms
339932 Balls, rubber (except athletic equipment), manufacturing
113210 Balsam needles gathering
111339 Banana farming
315299 Band uniforms cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Band uniforms, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors

315212 Band uniforms, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
339113 Bandages and dressings, surgical and orthopedic, manufacturing
422210 Bandages wholesaling
711130 Bands
333210 Bandsaws, woodworking-type, manufacturing
233320 Bank building construction
522320 Bank clearinghouse associations
524128 Bank deposit insurance carriers, direct
551111 Bank holding companies (except managing)
523991 Bank trust offices
813910 Bankers' associations
926150 Banking regulatory agencies
523110 Banking, investment
525920 Bankruptcy estates
521110 Banks, Federal Reserve
522110 Banks, commercial
522210 Banks, credit card
522190 Banks, private (i.e., unincorporated)
522120 Banks, savings
522293 Banks, trade (i.e., international trade financing)
314999 Banners made from purchased fabrics
332323 Bannisters, metal, manufacturing
722320 Banquet halls with catering staff
327991 Baptismal fonts, cut stone, manufacturing
813920 Bar associations
561499 Bar code imprinting services
331316 Bar made by extruding purchased aluminum
331319 Bar made by rolling purchased aluminum
325611 Bar soaps manufacturing
331316 Bar, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and extruding mills
331319 Bar, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and rolling mills
311421 Barbecue sauce manufacturing
335221 Barbecues, grills, and braziers manufacturing
332618 Barbed wire made from purchased wire
611511 Barber colleges
421850 Barber shop equipment and supplies wholesaling
812111 Barber shops
325411 Barbiturates, uncompounded, manufacturing
336611 Barge building
332312 Barge sections, prefabricated metal, manufacturing
483211 Barge transportation, canal
483113 Barge transportation, coastal or Great Lakes
212393 Barite mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Barite processing beyond beneficiation
325188 Barium compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
327992 Barium processing beyond beneficiation
113210 Bark gathering
111199 Barley farming, field and seed production
311119 Barley feed, chopped, crushed or ground, manufacturing
311211 Barley flour manufacturing
311213 Barley, malt, manufacturing
332994 Barrels, gun (i.e., 30 mm. or less, 1.18 inch or less), manufacturing
332995 Barrels, gun (i.e., more than 30 mm., more than 1.18 inch), manufacturing
332439 Barrels, metal, manufacturing
421840 Barrels, new and reconditioned, wholesaling
321920 Barrels, wood, coopered, manufacturing
541110 Barristers' offices
722410 Bars (i.e., drinking places), alcoholic beverage
332312 Bars, concrete reinforcing, manufacturing
331111 Bars, iron, made in steel mills
421510 Bars, metal (except precious), wholesaling
331221 Bars, steel, made in cold rolling mills

331111 Bars, steel, made in steel mills
611519 Bartending schools
561990 Bartering services
325131 Barytes based pigments manufacturing
212319 Basalt crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
561210 Base facilities operation support services
315211 Baseball caps (except plastics), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Baseball caps (except plastics), women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315991 Baseball caps cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
711211 Baseball clubs, professional or semiprofessional
713990 Baseball clubs, recreational
421730 Baseboard heaters, electric, non-portable, wholesaling
333414 Baseboard heating equipment manufacturing
711211 Basketball clubs, professional or semiprofessional
713990 Basketball clubs, recreational
422990 Baskets wholesaling
331222 Baskets, iron or steel, made in wire drawing plants
332618 Baskets, metal, made from purchased wire
321920 Baskets, wood (e.g., round stave, veneer), manufacturing
335211 Bath fans, residential, manufacturing
314110 Bath mats and bath sets made in carpet mills
442299 Bath shops
713990 Bathing beaches
315999 Bathing caps, rubber, manufacturing
315191 Bathing suits made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Bathing suits, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Bathing suits, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Bathing suits, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Bathing suits, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Bathing suits, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315192 Bathrobes made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Bathrobes, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Bathrobes, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Bathrobes, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Bathrobes, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Bathrobes, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
421220 Bathroom accessories wholesaling
327111 Bathroom accessories, vitreous china and earthenware, manufacturing
326199 Bathroom and toilet accessories, plastics, manufacturing
333997 Bathroom scales manufacturing
337110 Bathroom vanities (except freestanding), stock or custom wood, manufacturing
812199 Baths, steam or turkish
332998 Bathtubs, metal, manufacturing
326191 Bathtubs, plastics, manufacturing
421610 Batteries (except automotive) wholesaling
421120 Batteries, automotive, wholesaling
335912 Batteries, primary, dry or wet, manufacturing
335911 Batteries, rechargeable, manufacturing

335911 Batteries, storage, manufacturing
311822 Batters, prepared, made from purchased flour
311211 Batters, prepared, made in flour mills
335999 Battery chargers, solid-state, manufacturing
334515 Battery testers, electrical, manufacturing
712120 Battlefields
314999 Batts and batting (except nonwoven fabrics) manufacturing
212299 Bauxite mining and/or beneficiating
454390 Bazaars (i.e., temporary stands)
532292 Beach chair rental
713990 Beach clubs, recreational
562998 Beach maintenance and cleaning services
532292 Beach umbrella rental
713990 Beaches, bathing
314999 Beading on textile products (except apparel) for the trade
333292 Beaming machinery for yarn manufacturing
313112 Beaming yarn
321113 Beams, wood, made from logs or bolts
111219 Bean (except dry) farming, field and seed production
111130 Bean farming, dry, field and seed production
311422 Beans, baked, canning
422510 Beans, dry, wholesaling
336312 Bearings (e.g., camshaft, crankshaft, connecting rod), automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
421840 Bearings wholesaling
332991 Bearings, ball and roller, manufacturing
333613 Bearings, plain (except internal combustion engine), manufacturing
812112 Beautician services
611511 Beauty schools
812112 Beauty and barber shops, combined
711310 Beauty pageant managers with facilities
711320 Beauty pageant managers without facilities
711310 Beauty pageant organizers with facilities
711320 Beauty pageant organizers without facilities
711310 Beauty pageant promoters with facilities
711320 Beauty pageant promoters without facilities
421850 Beauty parlor equipment and supplies wholesaling
812112 Beauty parlors
422210 Beauty preparations wholesaling
812112 Beauty salons
812112 Beauty shops
422210 Beauty supplies wholesaling
446120 Beauty supply stores
721191 Bed-and-breakfast inns
337122 Bed frames, wood household-type, manufacturing
111422 Bedding plant growing (except vegetable and melon bedding plants)
337122 Beds (except hospital), wood household-type, manufacturing
337124 Beds (including cabinet and folding), metal household-type (except hospital), manufacturing
339111 Beds, hospital, manufacturing
421450 Beds, hospital, wholesaling
314129 Bedspreads and bed sets made from purchased fabrics
313249 Bedspreads and bed sets made in lace mills
313249 Bedspreads and bed sets made in warp knitting mills
313241 Bedspreads and bed sets made in weft knitting mills
112910 Bee production (i.e., apiculture)
311611 Beef carcasses, half carcasses, primal and sub-primal cuts, produced in slaughtering plants
112112 Beef cattle feedlots (except stockyards for transportation)
112111 Beef cattle ranching or farming
311611 Beef produced in slaughtering plants
311612 Beef stew made from purchased carcasses

311612 Beef, primal and sub-primal cuts, made from purchased carcasses
422910 Beekeeping supplies wholesaling
513321 Beeper (i.e., radio pager) communication carriers
312120 Beer brewing
333415 Beer cooling and dispensing equipment manufacturing
445310 Beer stores, packaged
422810 Beer wholesaling
112910 Beeswax production
111219 Beet farming (except sugar beets), field, bedding plant and seed production
311313 Beet pulp, dried, manufacturing
311313 Beet sugar refining
541720 Behavioral research and development services
335999 Bells, electric, manufacturing
422310 Belt and buckle assembly kits wholesaling
333922 Belt conveyor systems manufacturing
313221 Belting fabrics, narrow woven
316999 Belting for machinery, leather, manufacturing
316110 Belting leather, manufacturing
314999 Belting made from purchased fabrics
421840 Belting, industrial, wholesaling
326220 Belting, rubber (e.g., conveyor, elevator, transmission), manufacturing
482112 Beltline railroads
315999 Belts, apparel (e.g., fabric, leather, vinyl), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Belts, apparel (e.g., fabric, leather, vinyl), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Belts, apparel (e.g., fabric, leather, vinyl), women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
316999 Belts, leather safety, manufacturing
337127 Benches, park-type (except concrete, stone), manufacturing
337127 Benches, public building-type, manufacturing
337127 Benches, work, manufacturing
333513 Bending and forming machines, metalworking, manufacturing
541612 Benefit consulting services
212325 Bentonite mining and/or beneficiating
325192 Benzaldehyde manufacturing
325110 Benzene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
324110 Benzene made in petroleum refineries
311421 Berries, canned, manufacturing
422480 Berries, fresh, wholesaling
115113 Berries, machine harvesting
111334 Berry (except strawberry) farming
334517 Beta-ray irradiation equipment manufacturing
813910 Better business bureaus
722213 Beverage (e.g., coffee, juice, soft drink) bars, nonalcoholic, fixed location
311930 Beverage bases manufacturing
422490 Beverage bases wholesaling
422490 Beverage concentrates wholesaling
421740 Beverage coolers, mechanical, wholesaling
311930 Beverage flavorings (except coffee based) manufacturing
722330 Beverage stands, nonalcoholic, mobile
311930 Beverage syrups (except coffee based) manufacturing
422810 Beverages, alcoholic (except distilled spirits, wine), wholesaling
312120 Beverages, beer, ale, and malt liquors, manufacturing
311514 Beverages, dietary, dairy and nondairy based
312111 Beverages, fruit and vegetable drinks, cocktails, and ades, manufacturing
311421 Beverages, fruit and vegetable juice, manufacturing
312140 Beverages, liquors (except brandies), manufacturing
311511 Beverages, milk based (except dietary), manufacturing

312112 Beverages, naturally carbonated bottled water, manufacturing
312111 Beverages, soft drink (including artificially carbonated waters), manufacturing
422820 Beverages, wine and distilled spirits, wholesaling
312130 Beverages, wines and brandies, manufacturing
314999 Bias bindings made from purchased fabrics
813110 Bible societies
315999 Bibs and aprons, waterproof (e.g., plastics, rubber, similar materials), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Bibs and aprons, waterproof (e.g., plastics, rubber, similar materials), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315999 Bibs and aprons, waterproof (e.g., plastics, rubber, similar materials), rubberizing fabric and manufacturing bibs and aprons
315212 Bibs and aprons, waterproof (e.g., plastics, rubber, similar materials), women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Bibs, waterproof, cut and sew apparel contractors
451110 Bicycle (except motorized) shops
453310 Bicycle (except motorized) shops, used
492210 Bicycle courier
532292 Bicycle rental
811490 Bicycle repair and maintenance shops without retailing new bicycles
441221 Bicycle shops, motorized
421910 Bicycles (except motorized) wholesaling
336991 Bicycles and parts manufacturing
421110 Bicycles, motorized, wholesaling
561440 Bill collection services
541850 Billboard display advertising services
339950 Billboards manufacturing
316993 Billfolds, all materials, manufacturing
339920 Billiard equipment and supplies manufacturing
421910 Billiard equipment and supplies wholesaling
713990 Billiard parlors
713990 Billiard rooms
541219 Billing services
422120 Binders, looseleaf, wholesaling
333293 Bindery machinery manufacturing
314999 Binding carpets and rugs for the trade
422310 Binding, textile, wholesaling
314999 Bindings, bias, made from purchased fabrics
313221 Bindings, narrow woven, manufacturing
713290 Bingo halls
713290 Bingo parlors
333314 Binoculars manufacturing
421460 Binoculars wholesaling
332439 Bins, metal, manufacturing
421390 Bins, storage, wholesaling
621498 Biofeedback centers and clinics, outpatient
339113 Biohazard protective clothing and accessories manufacturing
541380 Biological (except medical, veterinary) testing laboratories or services
541690 Biological consulting services
422210 Biologicals and allied products wholesaling
541710 Biology research and development laboratories or services
541710 Biotechnology research and development laboratories or services
311119 Bird feed, prepared, manufacturing
112990 Bird production (e.g., canaries, love birds, parakeets, parrots)
561710 Bird proofing services
712190 Bird sanctuaries
621410 Birth control clinics
326299 Birth control devices (i.e., diaphragms, prophylactics) manufacturing
325412 Birth control pills manufacturing
311812 Biscuits, bread-type, made in commercial bakeries

112990 Bison production
333515 Bits and knives for metalworking lathes, planers, and shapers manufacturing
333515 Bits, drill, metalworking, manufacturing
332212 Bits, edge tool, woodworking, manufacturing
333120 Bits, rock drill, construction and surface mining-type, manufacturing
333132 Bits, rock drill, oil and gas field-type, manufacturing
333131 Bits, rock drill, underground mining-type, manufacturing
212111 Bituminous coal and lignite surface mine site development for own account
212111 Bituminous coal or lignite beneficiating (e.g., cleaning, crushing, screening, washing)
213113 Bituminous coal or lignite surface mine site development on a contract basis
212111 Bituminous coal surface mining and/or beneficiating
212112 Bituminous coal underground mine site development for own account
212112 Bituminous coal underground mining or mining and beneficiating
212319 Bituminous limestone mining and/or beneficiating
212319 Bituminous sandstone mining and/or beneficiating
421510 Black plate wholesaling
111334 Blackberry farming
421490 Blackboards wholesaling
339942 Blackboards, framed, manufacturing
327991 Blackboards, unframed, slate, manufacturing
311312 Blackstrap invert made from purchased raw cane sugar
311311 Blackstrap molasses made in sugarcane mill
421710 Blades (e.g., knife, saw) wholesaling
332211 Blades, knife and razor, manufacturing
422210 Blades, razor, wholesaling
332213 Blades, saw, all types, manufacturing
334613 Blank tapes, audio and video, manufacturing
421690 Blank tapes, audio and video, wholesaling
323118 Blankbooks and refills manufacturing
422120 Blankbooks wholesaling
314129 Blankets (except electric) made from purchased fabrics or felts
421220 Blankets (except electric) wholesaling
313210 Blankets and bedspreads made in broadwoven fabric mills
335211 Blankets, electric, manufacturing
421620 Blankets, electric, wholesaling
327212 Blanks for electric light bulbs, glass, made in glass making plants
327215 Blanks, ophthalmic lens and optical glass, made from purchased glass
327212 Blanks, ophthalmic lens and optical glass, made in glass making plants
311411 Blast freezing on a contract basis
327992 Blast furnace slag processing
331111 Blast furnaces
325920 Blasting accessories (e.g., caps, fuses, ignitors, squibbs) manufacturing
325920 Blasting powders manufacturing
337127 Bleacher seating manufacturing
422690 Bleaches wholesaling
325612 Bleaches, formulated for household use, manufacturing
325188 Bleaching agents, inorganic, manufacturing
325199 Bleaching agents, organic, manufacturing
313311 Bleaching broadwoven fabrics
333292 Bleaching machinery for textiles manufacturing
313312 Bleaching textile products, apparel, and fabrics (except broadwoven)
311211 Blended flour made in flour mills
325620 Blending and compounding perfume bases

311119 Blending animal feed
312130 Blending brandy
312140 Blending distilled beverages (except brandy)
312130 Blending wines
336411 Blimps (i.e., aircraft) manufacturing
337920 Blinds (e.g., mini, venetian, vertical), all materials, manufacturing
421220 Blinds and shades, window, wholesaling
561910 Blister packaging services
333923 Block and tackle manufacturing
312113 Block ice manufacturing
324121 Blocks, asphalt paving, made from purchased asphaltic materials
327331 Blocks, concrete and cinder, manufacturing
327212 Blocks, glass, made in glass making plants
621511 Blood analysis laboratories
334516 Blood bank process equipment manufacturing
621991 Blood banks
325414 Blood derivatives manufacturing
422210 Blood derivatives wholesaling
621991 Blood donor stations
325413 Blood glucose test kits manufacturing
422210 Blood plasma wholesaling
339112 Blood pressure apparatus manufacturing
621999 Blood pressure screening facilities
621999 Blood pressure screening services
812990 Blood pressure testing machine concession operators, coin-operated
339111 Blood testing apparatus, laboratory-type, manufacturing
339112 Blood transfusion equipment manufacturing
315191 Blouses made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Blouses, infants', manufacturing
315212 Blouses, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315232 Blouses, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
335211 Blow dryers, household-type electric, manufacturing
333220 Blow molding machinery for plastics manufacturing
421830 Blowers, industrial, wholesaling
333112 Blowers, leaf, manufacturing
111334 Blueberry farming
114111 Bluefish fishing
541340 Blueprint drafting services
421420 Blueprinting equipment wholesaling
561439 Blueprinting services
921130 Board of Governors, Federal Reserve
327420 Board, gypsum, manufacturing
321219 Board, particle, manufacturing
115210 Boarding horses
721310 Boarding houses
611110 Boarding schools, elementary or secondary
812910 Boarding services, pet
813910 Boards of trade
324122 Boards, asphalt saturated, made from purchased asphaltic materials
321999 Boards, bulletin, wood and cork, manufacturing
321113 Boards, wood, made from logs or bolts
321912 Boards, wood, resawing purchased lumber
336321 Boat and ship lighting fixtures manufacturing
441222 Boat dealers, new and used
541330 Boat engineering design services
484220 Boat hauling, truck, local
484230 Boat hauling, truck, long-distance
333923 Boat lifts manufacturing
532411 Boat rental or leasing, commercial
532292 Boat rental, pleasure
336212 Boat transporter trailers, multi-unit, manufacturing
336214 Boat transporter trailers, single-unit, manufacturing
336612 Boat yards (i.e., boat manufacturing facilities)

487210 Boat, fishing charter, operation
811490 Boat, pleasure, repair and maintenance services without retailing new boats
713930 Boating clubs with marinas
713990 Boating clubs without marinas
421860 Boats (except pleasure) wholesaling
336612 Boats (i.e., suitable or intended for personal use) manufacturing
326199 Boats, inflatable plastics, manufacturing
421910 Boats, pleasure (e.g., canoes, motorboats, sailboats), wholesaling
333292 Bobbins, textile machinery, manufacturing
713990 Boccie ball courts
421110 Bodies, motor vehicle, wholesaling
713940 Body building studios, physical fitness
561612 Body guard services
811121 Body shops, automotive
235110 Boiler chipping, scaling, cleaning
235110 Boiler cleaning
811310 Boiler repair and maintenance shops (except manufacturing)
421720 Boilers (e.g., heating, hot water, power, steam) wholesaling
333414 Boilers, heating, manufacturing
332410 Boilers, power, manufacturing
332722 Bolts, metal, manufacturing
326199 Bolts, nuts, and rivets, plastics, manufacturing
332993 Bomb loading and assembling plants
332993 Bombs manufacturing
523110 Bond dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing securities to investors)
493190 Bonded warehousing (except farm products, general merchandise, refrigerated)
493130 Bonded warehousing, farm products (except refrigerated)
493110 Bonded warehousing, general merchandise
493120 Bonded warehousing, refrigerated
524126 Bonding, fidelity or surety insurance, direct
812990 Bondsperson services
325182 Bone black manufacturing
327112 Bone china manufacturing
311119 Bone meal prepared as feed for animals and fowls
339999 Bone novelties manufacturing
339112 Bone plates and screws manufacturing
323121 Book binding shops
323121 Book binding without printing
454110 Book clubs, not publishing, mail-order
813410 Book discussion clubs
322222 Book paper made by coating purchased paper
322222 Book paper, coated, made from purchased paper
322121 Book paper, coated, made in paper mills
511130 Book publishers (e.g., hardback, paperback, tape)
511130 Book publishers and printing combined
511130 Book publishers publishing all formats
451211 Book stores
453310 Book stores, used
333293 Bookbinding machines manufacturing
323121 Bookbinding without printing
337125 Bookcases (except wood and metal), household-type, manufacturing
337214 Bookcases (except wood), office-type, manufacturing
337124 Bookcases, metal household-type, manufacturing
337122 Bookcases, wood household-type, manufacturing
337211 Bookcases, wood office-type, manufacturing
713290 Bookies
512199 Booking agencies, motion picture
512199 Booking agencies, motion picture or video productions
711320 Booking agencies, theatrical (except motion picture)

541219 Bookkeepers' offices
421420 Bookkeeping machines wholesaling
541219 Bookkeeping services
713290 Bookmakers
323117 Books printing and binding without publishing
323117 Books printing without publishing
422920 Books wholesaling
422120 Books, sales or receipt, wholesaling
323116 Books, sales, manifold, printing
813410 Booster clubs
421850 Boot and shoe cut stock and findings wholesaling
316999 Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, leather, manufacturing
316219 Boots, dress and casual (except plastics, rubber), children's and infants', manufacturing
316213 Boots, dress and casual (except plastics, rubber), men's, manufacturing
316214 Boots, dress and casual (except plastics, rubber), women's, manufacturing
316219 Boots, hiking (except rubber, plastics), children's and infants', manufacturing
316213 Boots, hiking (except rubber, plastics), men's, manufacturing
316214 Boots, hiking (except rubber, plastics), women's, manufacturing
316211 Boots, plastics or plastics soled fabric upper, manufacturing
316211 Boots, rubber or rubber soled fabric upper, manufacturing
212391 Borate, natural, mining and/or beneficiating
325320 Bordeaux mixture insecticides manufacturing
333512 Boring machines, metalworking, manufacturing
333512 Boring, drilling, and milling machine combinations, metalworking, manufacturing
212391 Boron compounds prepared at beneficiating plants
325188 Boron compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
212391 Boron mineral mining and/or beneficiating
712130 Botanical gardens
325320 Botanical insecticides manufacturing
422210 Botanicals wholesaling
541710 Botany research and development laboratories or services
326199 Bottle caps and lids, plastics, manufacturing
332115 Bottle caps and tops, metal, stamping
561990 Bottle exchanges
454312 Bottled gas dealers, direct selling
422490 Bottled water (except water treating) wholesaling
454390 Bottled water providers, direct selling
421840 Bottles (except waste) wholesaling
327213 Bottles (i.e., bottling, canning, packaging), glass, manufacturing
326160 Bottles, plastics, manufacturing
332439 Bottles, vacuum, manufacturing
421930 Bottles, waste, wholesaling
312111 Bottling flavored water
333993 Bottling machinery (e.g., capping, filling, labeling, sterilizing, washing) manufacturing
421830 Bottling machinery and equipment wholesaling
311422 Bouillon canning
311423 Bouillon made in dehydration plants
422590 Bovine semen wholesaling
713950 Bowling alleys
713950 Bowling centers
421910 Bowling equipment and supplies wholesaling
451110 Bowling equipment and supply stores
713990 Bowling leagues or teams, recreational
339920 Bowling pin machines, automatic, manufacturing
326199 Bowls and bowl covers, plastics, manufacturing
321920 Box shook manufacturing
337910 Box springs, assembled, made from purchased spring
311612 Boxed beef made from purchased carcasses

311611 Boxed beef produced in slaughtering plants
311612 Boxed meat produced from purchased carcasses
311611 Boxed meats produced in slaughtering plants
711219 Boxers, independent professional
421840 Boxes and crates, industrial (except disposable plastics, paperboard, waste), wholesaling
322211 Boxes, corrugated and solid fiber, made from purchased paper or paperboard
335932 Boxes, electrical wiring (e.g., junction, outlet, switch), manufacturing
322212 Boxes, folding (except corrugated), made from purchased paperboard
332439 Boxes, light gauge metal, manufacturing
422130 Boxes, paperboard and disposable plastics, wholesaling
322215 Boxes, sanitary food (except folding), made from purchased paper or paperboard
322213 Boxes, setup (i.e., not shipped flat), made from purchased paperboard
322211 Boxes, shipping, laminated paper and paperboard, made from purchased paperboard
336211 Boxes, truck (e.g., cargo, dump, utility, van), assembled on purchased chassis
421930 Boxes, waste, wholesaling
321920 Boxes, wood, manufacturing
711211 Boxing clubs, professional or semiprofessional
713990 Boxing clubs, recreational
337215 Boxspring frames manufacturing
813410 Boy guiding organizations
611620 Boys' camps, sports instruction
611620 Boys' camps, sports instructor
315119 Boys' socks manufacturing
115112 Bracing of orchard trees and vines
332510 Brackets (i.e., builder's hardware-type), metal, manufacturing
339911 Bracelets, precious metal, manufacturing
421710 Brads wholesaling
332618 Brads, metal, made from purchased wire
313221 Braiding narrow fabrics
336340 Brake and brake parts, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
336340 Brake caliper assemblies, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
336340 Brake cylinders, master and wheel, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
336340 Brake discs (rotor), automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
336340 Brake drums, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
325998 Brake fluid, synthetic, manufacturing
324191 Brake fluids, petroleum, made from refined petroleum
336340 Brake hose assemblies manufacturing
336340 Brake lining, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
336340 Brake pads and shoes, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
811118 Brake repair shops, automotive
333613 Brakes and clutches (except electromagnetic industrial controls, motor vehicle) manufacturing
335314 Brakes and clutches, electromagnetic, manufacturing
336510 Brakes and parts for railroad rolling stock manufacturing
335314 Brakes, electromagnetic, manufacturing
311212 Bran and other residues of milling rice
522110 Branches of foreign banks
521110 Branches, Federal Reserve Bank
533110 Brand name licensing
115210 Branding
312130 Brandy distilling
331522 Brass die-castings, unfinished, manufacturing
331525 Brass foundries (except die-casting)
421720 Brass goods, plumbers', wholesaling
315212 Brassieres cut and sew apparel contractors

315231 Brassieres cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
332323 Brasswork, ornamental, manufacturing
332811 Brazing (i.e., hardening) metals and metal products for the trade
311822 Bread and bread-type roll mixes made from purchased flour
311812 Bread and bread-type rolls made in commercial bakeries
335211 Bread machines, household-type electric, manufacturing
311340 Breakfast bars, nonchocolate covered, manufacturing
311230 Breakfast cereals manufacturing
422490 Breakfast cereals wholesaling
112990 Breeding of pets (e.g., birds, cats, dogs)
312120 Breweries
311211 Brewers' and distillers' flakes and grits, corn, manufacturing
311213 Brewers' malt manufacturing
311212 Brewers' rice manufacturing
333294 Brewery machinery manufacturing
421320 Bricks (except refractory) wholesaling
327121 Bricks (i.e., common, face, glazed, hollow, vitrified), clay, manufacturing
327123 Bricks, adobe, manufacturing
327124 Bricks, clay refractory, manufacturing
327331 Bricks, concrete, manufacturing
327215 Bricks, glass, made from purchased glass
327212 Bricks, glass, made in glass making plants
327125 Bricks, nonclay refractory, manufacturing
235410 Bricklaying construction contractors
315233 Bridal dresses or gowns, custom made
315233 Bridal dresses or gowns, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
448190 Bridal gown shops (except custom)
532220 Bridal wear rental
333999 Bridge and gate lifting machinery manufacturing
611699 Bridge and other card game instruction
713990 Bridge clubs, recreational
234120 Bridge construction
235210 Bridge painting construction contractors
332312 Bridge sections, prefabricated metal, manufacturing
488490 Bridge, tunnel, and highway operations
339116 Bridges, custom made in dental laboratories
316991 Briefcases, all materials, manufacturing
315291 Briefs, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315192 Briefs, underwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Briefs, underwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Briefs, underwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315231 Briefs, underwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Briefs, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
311421 Brining of fruits and vegetables
324199 Briquettes, petroleum, made from refined petroleum
422590 Bristles wholesaling
333512 Broaching machines, metalworking, manufacturing
334220 Broadcast equipment (including studio), for radio and television, manufacturing
541910 Broadcast media rating services
421690 Broadcasting equipment wholesaling
513111 Broadcasting networks, radio
513120 Broadcasting networks, television

611519 Broadcasting schools
513112 Broadcasting stations, radio
513120 Broadcasting stations, television
513112 Broadcasting studio, radio station
711110 Broadway theaters
313210 Broadwoven fabrics (except rugs, tire fabrics) weaving
313311 Broadwoven fabrics finishing
111219 Broccoli farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
112320 Broiler chicken production
523140 Brokerages, commodity contracts
524210 Brokerages, insurance
522310 Brokerages, loan
522310 Brokerages, mortgage
531210 Brokerages, real estate
523120 Brokerages, securities
531210 Brokers' offices, real estate
325188 Bromine manufacturing
331525 Bronze foundries (except die-casting)
422590 Broomcorn wholesaling
421220 Brooms and brushes, household-type, wholesaling
339994 Brooms, hand and machine, manufacturing
311422 Broth (except seafood) canning
311313 Brown beet sugar refining
311313 Brown sugar made from beet sugar
311312 Brown sugar made from purchased raw cane sugar
311311 Brown sugar made in sugarcane mill
562119 Brush collection services
562119 Brush hauling, local
562119 Brush removal services
335991 Brushes and brush stock contacts, electric, carbon and graphite, manufacturing
339942 Brushes, artists', manufacturing
339994 Brushes, household-type and industrial, manufacturing
339994 Brushes, paint (except artists'), manufacturing
335991 Brushplates, carbon or graphite, manufacturing
111219 Brussel sprout farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
339993 Buckles and buckle parts (including shoe) manufacturing
333512 Buffing and polishing machines, metalworking, manufacturing
327910 Buffing and polishing wheels, abrasive and nonabrasive, manufacturing
325612 Buffing compounds manufacturing
332813 Buffing metals and metal products for the trade
332510 Builder's hardware, metal, manufacturing
233320 Building alterations, nonresidential, commercial and institutional buildings, general construction contractors
233220 Building alterations, residential (except single family), general construction contractors
233210 Building alterations, single family, general construction contractors
541310 Building architectural design services
421310 Building board (e.g., fiber, flake, particle) wholesaling
561720 Building cleaning services, interior
561720 Building cleaning services, janitorial
233220 Building construction, residential (except single family), general construction contractors
233210 Building construction, single family, general construction contractors
561790 Building exterior cleaning services (except sand blasting, window cleaning)
235910 Building front metal, construction contractors
541350 Building inspection bureaus
541350 Building inspection services
926150 Building inspections, government
326199 Building materials (e.g., fascia, panels, siding, soffit), plastics, manufacturing
444190 Building materials supply dealers
421390 Building materials, fiberglass (except insulation, roofing, siding), wholesaling
421390 Building paper wholesaling
925110 Building standards agencies, government

421320 Building stone wholesaling
531110 Building, apartment, rental or leasing
213112 Building, erecting, repairing, and dismantling oil and gas field rigs and derricks on a contract basis
531120 Building, nonresidential (except miniwarehouse), rental or leasing
531110 Building, residential, rental or leasing
321992 Buildings, prefabricated and portable, wood, manufacturing
332311 Buildings, prefabricated metal, manufacturing
421390 Buildings, prefabricated nonwood, wholesaling
421310 Buildings, prefabricated wood, wholesaling
327999 Built-up mica manufacturing
335110 Bulbs, electric light, complete, manufacturing
422710 Bulk gasoline stations
484220 Bulk liquids trucking, local
484230 Bulk liquids trucking, long-distance
484110 Bulk mail truck transportation, contract, local
484121 Bulk mail truck transportation, contract, long-distance
493190 Bulk petroleum storage
422710 Bulk stations, petroleum
332420 Bulk storage tanks, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
115210 Bull testing stations
532412 Bulldozer rental or leasing without operator
333120 Bulldozers manufacturing
321999 Bulletin boards, wood and cork, manufacturing
339113 Bulletproof vests manufacturing
212221 Bullion, gold, produced at the mine
212222 Bullion, silver, produced at the mine
336399 Bumpers and bumperettes assembled, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
561621 Burglar alarm monitoring services
561621 Burglar alarm sales combined with installation, maintenance, or monitoring services
334290 Burglar alarm systems and equipment manufacturing
339995 Burial caskets and cases manufacturing
421850 Burial caskets wholesaling
315299 Burial garments cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
339995 Burial vaults (except concrete, stone) manufacturing
327390 Burial vaults, concrete and precast terrazzo, manufacturing
327991 Burial vaults, stone, manufacturing
422990 Burlap wholesaling
711110 Burlesque companies
335311 Burner ignition transformers manufacturing
421720 Burners, fuel oil and distillate oil, wholesaling
333414 Burners, heating, manufacturing
332811 Burning metals and metal products for the trade
321999 Burnt wood articles manufacturing
314999 Burnt-out laces manufacturing
112920 Burro production
335313 Bus bar structures, switchgear-type, manufacturing
335931 Bus bars, electrical conductors (except switchgear-type), manufacturing
336211 Bus bodies assembling on purchased chassis
336211 Bus bodies manufacturing
541850 Bus card advertising services
485510 Bus charter services (except scenic, sightseeing)
541850 Bus display advertising services
485210 Bus line operation, intercity
485113 Bus line, local (except mixed mode)
485410 Bus operation, school and employee
485113 Bus services, urban and suburban (except mixed mode)
488490 Bus terminal operation, independent
561599 Bus ticket offices
336120 Buses (except trackless trolley) assembling on chassis of own manufacture
421110 Buses wholesaling
487110 Buses, scenic and sightseeing operation
336510 Buses, trackless trolley, manufacturing

333613 Bushings, plain (except internal combustion engine), manufacturing
813910 Business associations
611310 Business colleges or schools offering baccalaureate or graduate degrees
323112 Business directories flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Business directories gravure printing without publishing
323110 Business directories lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Business directories printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Business directories screen printing without publishing
511140 Business directory publishers
511140 Business directory publishers and printing combined
323112 Business forms (except manifold) flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Business forms (except manifold) gravure printing without publishing
323110 Business forms (except manifold) lithographic printing
323119 Business forms (except manifold) printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Business forms (except manifold) screen printing without publishing
323116 Business forms, manifold, printing
421420 Business machines and equipment (except computers) wholesaling
541611 Business management consulting services
561110 Business management services
541720 Business research and development services
611410 Business schools not offering academic degrees
561439 Business service centers (except private mail centers)
561439 Business service centers (except private mail centers) providing range of office support services (except printing)
541611 Business start-up consulting services
325110 Butadiene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
325212 Butadiene rubber (i.e., polybutadiene) manufacturing
325110 Butane made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
445210 Butcher shops
311512 Butter manufacturing
422430 Butter wholesaling
311512 Butter, creamery and whey, manufacturing
332911 Butterfly valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
311511 Buttermilk manufacturing
339993 Buttons (except precious metal, precious stones, semiprecious stones) manufacturing
339911 Buttons, precious metal, precious stones, semiprecious stones, manufacturing
325212 Butyl rubber manufacturing
324110 Butylene (i.e., butene) made in petroleum refineries
325110 Butylene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
531210 Buying real estate for others (i.e., agents, brokers)
541512 CAD (computer-aided design) systems integration design services
541512 CAE (computer-aided engineering) systems integration design services
541512 CAM (computer-aided manufacturing) systems integration design services
334220 CB (citizens band) radios manufacturing
334112 CD-ROM drives manufacturing
334611 CD-ROM, software, mass reproducing
525990 CMOs (collateralized mortgage obligations)
541211 CPAs' (certified public accountants) offices
334411 CRT (cathode ray tube) manufacturing
621512 CT-SCAN (computer tomography) centers

334517 CT/CAT (computerized axial tomography) scanners manufacturing
485310 Cab (i.e., taxi) services
336112 Cab and chassis, light trucks and vans, manufacturing
111219 Cabbage farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
336612 Cabin cruiser
332510 Cabinet hardware, metal, manufacturing
444190 Cabinet stores, kitchen (except custom), to be installed
337129 Cabinets (i.e., housings), wood (e.g., sewing machines, stereo, television), manufacturing
337110 Cabinets, kitchen (except freestanding), stock or custom wood, manufacturing
421310 Cabinets, kitchen, built in, wholesaling
421210 Cabinets, kitchen, free standing, wholesaling
337124 Cabinets, metal (i.e., bathroom, kitchen) (except freestanding), manufacturing
337124 Cabinets, metal household-type, freestanding, manufacturing
337124 Cabinets, metal, radio and television, manufacturing
337122 Cabinets, wood household-type, freestanding, manufacturing
513220 Cable TV providers (except networks)
513210 Cable broadcasting networks
485119 Cable car systems (except mixed mode), commuter
487110 Cable car, land, scenic and sightseeing operation
334220 Cable decoders manufacturing
234920 Cable laying
513220 Cable program distribution operators
234920 Cable television line construction
513210 Cable television networks
334220 Cable television transmission and receiving equipment manufacturing
331422 Cable, copper (e.g., armored, bare, insulated), made from purchased copper in wire drawing plants
331422 Cable, copper (e.g., armored, bare, insulated), made in integrated secondary smelting and drawing plants
335929 Cable, nonferrous, insulated, or armored, made from purchased nonferrous wire
332618 Cable, noninsulated wire, made from purchased wire
421510 Cable, wire (except insulated), wholesaling
333111 Cabs for agricultural machinery manufacturing
333120 Cabs for construction machinery manufacturing
333924 Cabs for industrial trucks manufacturing
111339 Cactus fruit farming
541370 Cadastral surveying services
337215 Cafeteria fixtures manufacturing
722310 Cafeteria food service contractors (e.g., government office cafeterias, hospital cafeterias, school cafeterias)
337127 Cafeteria tables and benches manufacturing
722212 Cafeterias
332618 Cages made from purchased wire
311999 Cake frosting manufacturing
311999 Cake frosting mixes manufacturing
311822 Cake mixes made from purchased flour
311340 Cake ornaments, confectionery, manufacturing
311813 Cake, frozen, manufacturing
311812 Cakes, baking (except frozen), made in commercial bakeries
212312 Calcareous tufa crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
324199 Calcining petroleum coke from refined petroleum
327410 Calcium hydroxide (i.e., hydrated lime) manufacturing
325188 Calcium hypochlorite manufacturing
325188 Calcium inorganic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing

325199 Calcium organic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
327410 Calcium oxide (i.e., quicklime) manufacturing
421420 Calculators and calculating machines wholesaling
333313 Calculators manufacturing
511199 Calendar publishers
511199 Calendar publishers and printing combined
453998 Calendar shops
323112 Calendars flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Calendars gravure printing without publishing
323110 Calendars lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Calendars printing (except flexographic, lithographic, gravure, screen) without publishing
323113 Calendars screen printing without publishing
313311 Calendering broadwoven fabrics
333220 Calendering machinery for plastics manufacturing
333292 Calendering machinery for textiles manufacturing
313312 Calendering textile products, apparel, and fabrics (except broadwoven)
112111 Calf (e.g., feeder, stocker, veal) production
541380 Calibration and certification testing laboratories or services
336340 Calipers, brake, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
334310 Camcorders manufacturing
326211 Camelback (i.e., retreading material) manufacturing
333220 Camelback (i.e., retreading materials) machinery manufacturing
316991 Camera carrying bags, all materials, manufacturing
421410 Camera equipment and supplies, photographic, wholesaling
333314 Camera lenses manufacturing
811211 Camera repair shops without retailing new cameras
443130 Camera shops, photographic
711510 Cameramen, independent (freelance)
333315 Cameras (except digital, television, video) manufacturing
334220 Cameras, television, manufacturing
337125 Camp furniture, reed and rattan, manufacturing
813940 Campaign organizations, political
441210 Camper dealers, recreational
336214 Camper units, slide-in, for pick-up trucks, manufacturing
721211 Campgrounds
421910 Camping equipment and supplies wholesaling
336214 Camping trailers and chassis manufacturing
421110 Camping trailers wholesaling
721214 Camps (except day, instructional)
713990 Camps (except instructional), day
623990 Camps, boot or disciplinary (except correctional), for delinquent youth
611620 Camps, sports instruction
333513 Can forming machines, metalworking, manufacturing
332431 Can lids and ends, metal, manufacturing
332212 Can openers (except electric) manufacturing
335211 Can openers, household-type electric, manufacturing
483211 Canal barge transportation
234990 Canal construction
488310 Canal maintenance services (except dredging)
488310 Canal operation
483212 Canal passenger transportation
541710 Cancer research laboratories or services
311340 Candied fruits and fruit peel manufacturing
453998 Candle shops
339999 Candles manufacturing
422990 Candles wholesaling
311320 Candy bars, chocolate (including chocolate covered), made from cacao beans

311340 Candy bars, nonchocolate, manufacturing
311330 Candy stores, chocolate, candy made on premises not for immediate consumption
311340 Candy stores, nonchocolate, candy made on premises, not for immediate consumption
445292 Candy stores, packaged, retailing only
422450 Candy wholesaling
311320 Candy, chocolate, made from cacao beans
111930 Cane farming, sugar, field production
311312 Cane sugar made from purchased raw cane sugar
311311 Cane sugar made in sugarcane mill
422490 Cane sugar, refined, wholesaling
311312 Cane syrup made from purchased raw cane sugar
311311 Cane syrup made in sugarcane mill
339999 Canes (except orthopedic) manufacturing
332993 Canisters, ammunition, manufacturing
422490 Canned foods (e.g., fish, meat, seafood, soups) wholesaling
311611 Canned meats (except poultry) produced in slaughtering plants
311911 Canned nuts manufacturing
311711 Cannery, fish
311711 Cannery, shellfish
311421 Canning fruits and vegetables
311421 Canning jams and jellies
333993 Canning machinery manufacturing
311615 Canning poultry (except baby and pet food)
311422 Canning soups (except seafood)
421840 Canning supplies wholesaling
311711 Canning, fish, crustacea, and molluscs
332995 Cannons manufacturing
532292 Canoe rental
713990 Canoeing, recreational
311225 Canola (rapeseed) oil, cake and meal, made from purchased oils
311223 Canola (rapeseed) oil, cake and meal, made in crushing mills
111120 Canola farming, field and seed production
332322 Canopies, sheet metal, manufacturing
332431 Cans, aluminum, manufacturing
332431 Cans, metal, manufacturing
332431 Cans, steel, manufacturing
111219 Cantaloupe farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
722213 Canteens, fixed location
722330 Canteens, mobile
314911 Canvas bags manufacturing
314912 Canvas products (except bags) made from purchased canvas or canvas substitutes
422990 Canvas products wholesaling
316211 Canvas shoes, plastics soled fabric upper, manufacturing
316211 Canvas shoes, rubber soled fabric upper, manufacturing
454390 Canvassers (door-to-door), headquarters for retail sale of merchandise, direct selling
335999 Capacitors (except electronic), fixed and variable, manufacturing
334414 Capacitors, electronic, fixed and variable, manufacturing
421690 Capacitors, electronic, wholesaling
333993 Capping, sealing, and lidding packaging machinery manufacturing
325199 Caprolactam manufacturing
315991 Caps (except fur, leather) cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315991 Caps (i.e., apparel accessory) cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except fur, leather, apparel contractors)
315211 Caps (i.e., apparel accessory), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Caps (i.e., apparel accessory), women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315299 Caps and gowns, academic, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)

315211 Caps and gowns, academic, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Caps and gowns, academic, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
332115 Caps and tops, bottle, metal, stamping
336214 Caps for pick-up trucks manufacturing
315191 Caps made in apparel knitting mills
325920 Caps, blasting and detonating, manufacturing
334290 Car alarm manufacturing
336211 Car bodies, kit, manufacturing
811192 Car detailers
532112 Car leasing
483212 Car lighters (i.e., ferries), inland waters (except on Great Lakes system)
488999 Car pools, arrangement of
532111 Car rental
532111 Car rental agencies
561599 Car rental reservation services
811111 Car repair shops, general
337125 Car seats, infant (except metal), manufacturing
334310 Car stereos manufacturing
421850 Car wash equipment and supplies wholesaling
811192 Car washes
325188 Carbides (e.g., boron, calcium, silicon, tungsten) manufacturing
325182 Carbon black manufacturing
325120 Carbon dioxide manufacturing
335991 Carbon electrodes and contacts, electric, manufacturing
325188 Carbon inorganic compounds manufacturing
334290 Carbon monoxide detectors manufacturing
421690 Carbon monoxide detectors, electronic, wholesaling
325199 Carbon organic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
339944 Carbon paper manufacturing
335991 Carbon specialties for aerospace use (except gaskets) manufacturing
335991 Carbon specialties for electrical use manufacturing
335991 Carbon specialties for mechanical use (except gaskets) manufacturing
325998 Carbon, activated, manufacturing
312111 Carbonated soda manufacturing
312111 Carbonated soft drinks manufacturing
313312 Carbonizing textile fibers
336311 Carburetors, all types, manufacturing
713290 Card rooms (e.g., poker rooms)
453220 Card shops, greeting
313111 Carded yarn manufacturing
325412 Cardiac preparations manufacturing
333292 Carding machinery for textiles manufacturing
313312 Carding textile fibers
323112 Cards (e.g., business, greeting, playing, postcards, trading) flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Cards (e.g., business, greeting, playing, postcards, trading) gravure printing without publishing
323110 Cards (e.g., business, greeting, playing, postcards, trading) lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Cards (e.g., business, greeting, playing, postcards, trading) printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Cards (e.g., business, greeting, playing, postcards, trading) screen printing without publishing
322299 Cards, die-cut (except office supply) made from purchased paper or paperboard
322231 Cards, die-cut office supply (e.g., index, library, time recording), made from purchased paper or paperboard
422120 Cards, greeting, wholesaling
****** Cards, publishing—see specific product

481112 Cargo carriers, air, scheduled
488390 Cargo checkers, marine
336611 Cargo ship building
488390 Cargo surveyors, marine
488490 Cargo surveyors, truck transportation
333319 Carnival and amusement park rides manufacturing
333319 Carnival and amusement park shooting gallery machinery manufacturing
421850 Carnival equipment wholesaling
713990 Carnival ride concession operators (i.e., supplying and servicing in others' facilities)
711190 Carnival traveling shows
333922 Carousel conveyors (e.g., luggage) manufacturing
332212 Carpenter's handtools, nonelectric (except saws), manufacturing
235510 Carpentry (rough and framing) construction contractors
235510 Carpentry (trim and finish) construction contractors
333319 Carpet and floor cleaning equipment, electric commercial-type, manufacturing
335212 Carpet and floor cleaning equipment, household-type electric, manufacturing
532490 Carpet and rug cleaning equipment rental or leasing
313111 Carpet and rug yarn spinning
561740 Carpet cleaning services
314999 Carpet cutting and binding
235520 Carpet laying or removal construction contractors
313230 Carpet paddings, nonwoven, manufacturing
442210 Carpet stores
333319 Carpet sweepers, mechanical, manufacturing
421220 Carpet wholesaling
314110 Carpets and rugs made from textile materials
487110 Carriage, horse-drawn, operation
334210 Carrier equipment (i.e., analog, digital), telephone, manufacturing
111219 Carrot farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
311991 Carrots, cut, peeled or sliced fresh, manufacturing
722211 Carryout restaurants
336111 Cars, electric, for highway use, assembling on chassis of own manufacture
333131 Cars, mining, manufacturing
541370 Cartographic surveying services
333993 Carton filling machinery manufacturing
322299 Cartons, egg, molded pulp manufacturing
322212 Cartons, folding (except milk), made from purchased paperboard
322215 Cartons, milk, made from purchased paper or paperboard
711510 Cartoonists, independent
422120 Cartridge toner wholesaling
332992 Cartridges (i.e., 30 mm. or less, 1.18 inch or less) manufacturing
333924 Carts, grocery, made from purchased wire
333319 Carwashing machinery manufacturing
311514 Casein, dry and wet, manufacturing
316991 Cases, musical instrument, manufacturing
333313 Cash registers (i.e., point of sales terminals) manufacturing
421420 Cash registers wholesaling
326121 Casings, sausage, nonrigid plastics, manufacturing
332322 Casings, sheet metal, manufacturing
233320 Casino construction
721120 Casino hotels
713210 Casinos (except casino hotels)
332510 Casket hardware, metal, manufacturing
339995 Caskets, burial, manufacturing
421850 Caskets, burial, wholesaling
334612 Cassette tapes, pre-recorded audio, mass reproducing
421990 Cassettes, prerecorded audio and video, wholesaling
331511 Cast iron pipe and pipe fittings manufacturing
421510 Cast iron pipe wholesaling
327390 Cast stone, concrete (except structural), manufacturing

332510 Casters, furniture, manufacturing
561310 Casting agencies (i.e., motion picture, theatrical, video)
561310 Casting bureaus (e.g., motion picture, theatrical, video)
331528 Castings (except die-castings), nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper), unfinished manufacturing
331524 Castings (except die-castings), unfinished, aluminum, manufacturing
331525 Castings (except die-castings), unfinished, copper, manufacturing
331513 Castings, steel (except investment), unfinished, manufacturing
331511 Castings, unfinished iron (e.g., ductile, gray, malleable, semisteel), manufacturing
311223 Castor oil and pomace made in crushing mills
316213 Casual shoes (except athletic, plastic, rubber), men's, manufacturing
316214 Casual shoes (except athletic, rubber, plastic), women's, manufacturing
316219 Casual shoes (except rubber, plastics), children's and infants', manufacturing
524126 Casualty insurance carriers, direct
311111 Cat food manufacturing
325998 Cat litter manufacturing
112990 Cat production
511199 Catalog (i.e., mail order, store merchandise) publishers
511199 Catalog (i.e., mail order, store merchandise) publishers and printing combined
454110 Catalog (i.e., order taking) offices of mail-order houses
511140 Catalog of collections publishers
511140 Catalog of collections publishers and printing combined
452990 Catalog showrooms, general merchandise (except catalog mail-order)
323112 Catalogs flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Catalogs gravure printing without publishing
323110 Catalogs lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323112 Catalogs of collections flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Catalogs of collections gravure printing without publishing
323110 Catalogs of collections lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Catalogs of collections printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Catalogs of collections screen printing without publishing
323119 Catalogs printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Catalogs screen printing without publishing
336399 Catalytic converters, engine exhaust, automotive, truck, and buses manufacturing
562998 Catch basin cleaning services
722320 Caterers
112511 Catfish production, farm raising
325412 Cathartic preparations manufacturing
339112 Catheters manufacturing
334411 Cathode ray tubes (CRT) manufacturing
311421 Catsup manufacturing
112111 Cattle farming or ranching
112112 Cattle feedlots (except stockyards for transportation)
311119 Cattle feeds, supplements, concentrates, and premixes, manufacturing
422520 Cattle wholesaling
111219 Cauliflower farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
325520 Caulking compounds (except gypsum base) manufacturing
332212 Caulking guns, nonpowered, manufacturing
422690 Caulking materials wholesaling
325181 Caustic soda (i.e., sodium hydroxide) manufacturing

422690 Caustic soda wholesaling
712190 Caverns (i.e., natural wonder tourist attractions)
235420 Ceiling construction contractors
444190 Ceiling fan stores
335211 Ceiling fans, residential, manufacturing
335122 Ceiling lighting fixtures, commercial, industrial, and institutional, manufacturing
335121 Ceiling lighting fixtures, residential, manufacturing
711410 Celebrities' agents or managers
711510 Celebrity spokespersons, independent
111219 Celery farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
212393 Celestite mining and/or beneficiating
325221 Cellophane film or sheet manufacturing
422120 Cellophane tape wholesaling
513322 Cellular telephone communication carriers
334220 Cellular telephones manufacturing
421690 Cellular telephones wholesaling
325211 Cellulose resins manufacturing
325221 Cellulosic fibers and filaments manufacturing
325221 Cellulosic filament yarn manufacturing
325221 Cellulosic staple fibers manufacturing
327310 Cement (e.g., hydraulic, masonry, portland, pozzolana) manufacturing
327310 Cement clinker manufacturing
212312 Cement rock crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
421320 Cement wholesaling
327420 Cement, Keene's (i.e., tiling plaster), manufacturing
325520 Cement, rubber, manufacturing
421830 Cement-making machinery wholesaling
213112 Cementing oil and gas well casings on a contract basis
324122 Cements, asphalt roofing, made from purchased asphaltic materials
339114 Cements, dental, manufacturing
812220 Cemetery associations (i.e., operators)
812220 Cemeteries
453998 Cemetery memorial dealers (e.g., headstones, markers, vaults)
561730 Cemetery plot care services
421730 Central heating equipment, warm-air, wholesaling
325412 Central nervous system stimulant preparations manufacturing
334210 Central office and switching equipment, telephone, manufacturing
335212 Central vacuuming systems, household-type, manufacturing
327320 Central-mixed concrete manufacturing
551114 Centralized administrative offices
333911 Centrifugal pumps manufacturing
333999 Centrifuges, industrial-type, manufacturing
325411 Cephalosporin, uncompounded, manufacturing
325131 Ceramic colors manufacturing
421320 Ceramic construction materials (except refractory) wholesaling
327999 Ceramic fiber manufacturing
333994 Ceramic kilns and furnaces manufacturing
444190 Ceramic tile stores
327122 Ceramic tiles, floor and wall, manufacturing
311211 Cereal grain flour manufacturing
422490 Cereal products wholesaling
541710 Cerebral palsy research laboratories or services
523120 Certificate of deposit (CD) brokers' offices
523930 Certified financial planners, customized, fees paid by client
541211 Certified public accountants' (CPAs) offices
325188 Cesium and cesium compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing

562991 Cesspool cleaning services
332323 Chain ladders, metal, manufacturing
332618 Chain link fencing and fence gates made from purchased wire
332618 Chain made from purchased wire
332213 Chain saw blades manufacturing
333991 Chain saws, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
332618 Chain, welded, made from purchased wire
339911 Chains or necklace, precious metal, manufacturing
333613 Chains, power transmission, manufacturing
421830 Chainsaws wholesaling
337215 Chair seats for furniture manufacturing
337122 Chairs (except upholstered), wood household-type, manufacturing
337214 Chairs (except wood), office-type, manufacturing
337127 Chairs, barber and beauty (i.e., hydraulic), manufacturing
337127 Chairs, barber, beauty shop (i.e., hydraulic), manufacturing
339114 Chairs, dentist's, manufacturing
337124 Chairs, metal household-type (except upholstered), manufacturing
337127 Chairs, portable folding, auditorium-type, manufacturing
337127 Chairs, stacking, auditorium-type, manufacturing
337121 Chairs, upholstered household-type (except dining room, kitchen), manufacturing
337211 Chairs, wood office-type, manufacturing
339942 Chalk (e.g., artist's, blackboard, carpenter's, marking, tailor's), manufacturing
339942 Chalkboards, framed, manufacturing
813910 Chambers of commerce
422990 Chamois, leather, wholesaling
312130 Champagne method sparkling wine, manufacturing
335122 Chandeliers, commercial, industrial, and institutional electric, manufacturing
335121 Chandeliers, residential, manufacturing
333311 Change making machines manufacturing
234990 Channel construction
325191 Charcoal (except activated) manufacturing
325191 Charcoal briquettes, wood, manufacturing
422990 Charcoal wholesaling
325998 Charcoal, activated, manufacturing
813211 Charitable trusts, awarding grants
481212 Charter air freight services
481211 Charter air passenger services
485510 Charter bus services (except scenic, sightseeing)
487210 Charter fishing boat operation
332812 Chasing metals and metal products for the trade
336111 Chassis, automobile, manufacturing
336120 Chassis, heavy truck, with or without cabs, manufacturing
336112 Chassis, light truck and utility, manufacturing
421110 Chassis, motor vehicle, wholesaling
561310 Chauffeur registries
522390 Check cashing services
521110 Check clearing activities of the central bank
522320 Check clearing services (except central banks)
522320 Check clearinghouse services (except central banks)
421420 Check handling machines wholesaling
812990 Check room services
522320 Check validation services
332911 Check valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
316993 Checkbook covers, (except metal), manufacturing
339911 Checkbook covers, precious metal, manufacturing
323116 Checkbooks and refills printing
311513 Cheese (except cottage cheese) manufacturing
311513 Cheese analogs manufacturing
311941 Cheese based salad dressing manufacturing

422450 Cheese confections (e.g., curls, puffs) wholesaling
311919 Cheese curls and puffs manufacturing
311513 Cheese products, imitation or substitute, manufacturing
311513 Cheese spreads manufacturing
422430 Cheese wholesaling
311511 Cheese, cottage, manufacturing
311513 Cheese, imitation or substitute, manufacturing
311513 Cheese, natural (except cottage cheese), manufacturing
234930 Chemical complexes or facility construction
541690 Chemical consulting services
541330 Chemical engineering services
313311 Chemical finishing (e.g., fire, mildew, water resistance) broadwoven fabrics
313312 Chemical finishing (e.g., fire, mildew, water resistance) fabrics (except broadwoven and textile products)
422690 Chemical gases wholesaling
421830 Chemical industries machinery and equipment wholesaling
333298 Chemical processing machinery and equipment manufacturing
541710 Chemical research and development laboratories or services
327112 Chemical stoneware (i.e., pottery products) manufacturing
326191 Chemical toilets, plastics, manufacturing
115112 Chemical treatment of soil for crops
213112 Chemically treating oil and gas wells (e.g., acidizing, bailing, swabbing) on a contract basis
422690 Chemicals (except agriculture) (e.g., automotive, household, industrial, photographic) wholesaling
422910 Chemicals, agricultural, wholesaling
111339 Cherry farming
311340 Chewing gum manufacturing
422450 Chewing gum wholesaling
312229 Chewing tobacco manufacturing
422940 Chewing tobacco wholesaling
112310 Chicken egg production
311119 Chicken feeds, prepared, manufacturing
112340 Chicken hatcheries
112320 Chicken production (except egg laying)
422590 Chicks wholesaling
624410 Child day care centers
624410 Child day care services
623990 Child group foster homes
624110 Child guidance agencies
624110 Child welfare services
621410 Childbirth preparation classes
721214 Children's camps (except day, instructional)
422330 Children's clothing wholesaling
511199 Children's coloring book publishers
316219 Children's shoes (except orthopedic extension, plastics, rubber) manufacturing
421920 Children's vehicles (except bicycles) wholesaling
311422 Chili con carne canning
311942 Chili pepper or powder manufacturing
311421 Chili sauce manufacturing
335999 Chimes, electric, manufacturing
327390 Chimney caps, concrete, manufacturing
561790 Chimney cleaning services
327112 China cooking ware manufacturing
327112 China tableware, vitreous, manufacturing
442299 Chinaware stores
421440 Chinaware, commercial, wholesaling
421220 Chinaware, household-type, wholesaling
112930 Chinchilla production
311422 Chinese foods canning
311999 Chinese noodles, fried, manufacturing
321219 Chipboard manufacturing
321113 Chipper mills (except portable)
333112 Chippers (i.e., shredders), lawn and garden-type, manufacturing
333120 Chippers, portable, commercial (e.g., brush, limb, log), manufacturing

333291 Chippers, stationary (e.g., log), manufacturing
422450 Chips (e.g., corn, potato) wholesaling
621310 Chiropractors' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
332212 Chisels manufacturing
325212 Chlorinated rubber, synthetic, manufacturing
325188 Chlorine compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
325188 Chlorine dioxide manufacturing
325181 Chlorine manufacturing
325212 Chloroprene rubber manufacturing
311330 Chocolate (coating, instant, liquor, syrups) made from purchased chocolate
311320 Chocolate (e.g., coatings, instant, liquor, syrups) made from cacao beans
422490 Chocolate (except candy) wholesaling
311320 Chocolate bars made from cocoa beans
422450 Chocolate candy wholesaling
311330 Chocolate coatings and syrups made from purchased chocolate
311330 Chocolate covered candy bars made from purchased chocolate
311330 Chocolate covered granola bars made from purchased chocolate
311511 Chocolate drink (milk based) manufacturing
311511 Chocolate milk manufacturing
311320 Chocolate, confectionery, made from cacao beans
711130 Choirs
334416 Chokes for electronic circuitry manufacturing
115113 Chopping and silo filling
711510 Choreographers, independent
311711 Chowders, fish and seafood, canning
311712 Chowders, frozen fish and seafood, manufacturing
621399 Christian Science practitioners' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
422990 Christmas ornaments wholesaling
453220 Christmas stores
333132 Christmas tree assemblies, oil and gas field-type, manufacturing
111421 Christmas tree growing
335129 Christmas tree lighting sets, electric, manufacturing
339999 Christmas tree ornaments (except electric, glass) manufacturing
327215 Christmas tree ornaments made from purchased glass
327212 Christmas tree ornaments, glass, made in glass making plants
422990 Christmas trees (e.g., artificial, cut) wholesaling
339999 Christmas trees, artificial, manufacturing
454390 Christmas trees, cut, direct selling
334513 Chromatographs, industrial process-type, manufacturing
325131 Chrome pigments (e.g., chrome green, chrome orange, chrome yellow) manufacturing
325188 Chromium compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
331419 Chromium refining, primary
334518 Chronographs manufacturing
334518 Chronometers manufacturing
337127 Church furniture (except concrete, stone) manufacturing
421490 Church supplies (except plated ware, silverware) wholesaling
233320 Church, synagogue, mosque, temple, and related building construction
813110 Churches
311941 Cider vinegar manufacturing
311941 Cider, nonalcoholic, manufacturing
339911 Cigar cases, precious metal, manufacturing
312229 Cigar manufacturing
453991 Cigar stores
339911 Cigarette cases, precious metal, manufacturing
339999 Cigarette holders manufacturing
339999 Cigarette lighters (except precious metal) manufacturing

422990 Cigarette lighters wholesaling
333298 Cigarette making machinery manufacturing
453991 Cigarette stands, permanent
454390 Cigarette stands, temporary
333311 Cigarette vending machines manufacturing
312221 Cigarettes manufacturing
422940 Cigarettes wholesaling
422940 Cigars wholesaling
327331 Cinder (clinker) block, concrete, manufacturing
233320 Cinema construction
512131 Cinemas
711510 Cinematographers, independent
333298 Circuit board making machinery manufacturing
421690 Circuit boards wholesaling
334412 Circuit boards, printed, bare, manufacturing
421610 Circuit breakers wholesaling
335313 Circuit breakers, air, manufacturing
335313 Circuit breakers, power, manufacturing
334515 Circuit testers manufacturing
421690 Circuits, integrated, wholesaling
313241 Circular (i.e., weft) fabrics knitting
541870 Circular direct distribution services
333292 Circular knitting machinery manufacturing
333991 Circular saws, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
333210 Circular saws, woodworking-type, stationary, manufacturing
711190 Circus companies
711190 Circuses
334220 Citizens band (CB) radios manufacturing
325199 Citrates, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
111320 Citrus groves (except orange)
311119 Citrus pulp, cattle feed, manufacturing
311411 Citrus pulp, frozen, manufacturing
485113 City bus services (except mixed mode)
541320 City planning services
813410 Civic associations
541330 Civil engineering services
813311 Civil liberties organizations
921190 Civil rights commissions
921190 Civil service commissions
524291 Claims adjusting, insurance
524292 Claims processing services, insurance, third-party
114112 Clam digging
112512 Clam production, farm raising
813410 Classic car clubs
212325 Clay (except kaolin, ball) mining and/or beneficiating
327112 Clay and ceramic statuary manufacturing
421320 Clay construction materials (except refractory) wholesaling
327124 Clay refractories (e.g., mortar, brick, tile, block) manufacturing
212324 Clay, ball, mining and/or beneficiating
212325 Clay, fire, mining and/or beneficiating
339942 Clay, modeling, manufacturing
233310 Clean room construction, general construction contractors
339113 Clean room suits and accessories manufacturing
561790 Cleaning (e.g., power sweeping, washing) driveways and parking lots
311212 Cleaning and polishing rice
561790 Cleaning building exteriors (except sand blasting, window cleaning)
561740 Cleaning carpets
422690 Cleaning compounds and preparations wholesaling
335999 Cleaning equipment, ultrasonic (except dental, medical), manufacturing
561720 Cleaning homes
561720 Cleaning new building interiors after construction
561720 Cleaning offices
561740 Cleaning plants, carpet and rug
115210 Cleaning poultry houses
561740 Cleaning rugs

561740 Cleaning services, carpet and rug
561720 Cleaning shopping centers
561790 Cleaning swimming pools
321918 Clear and finger joint wood moldings manufacturing
522320 Clearinghouses, bank or check
316219 Cleated athletic shoes manufacturing
315299 Clerical vestments cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Clerical vestments made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Clerical vestments, men's and boys, cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Clerical vestments, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
316211 Climbing shoes, plastics or plastics soled fabric upper, manufacturing
621330 Clinical psychologists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
****** Clinics, medical—see type
621498 Clinics/centers of health practitioners from more than one industry practicing within the same establishment
321999 Clipboards, wood, manufacturing
332212 Clippers for animal use, nonelectric, manufacturing
332211 Clippers, fingernail and toenail, manufacturing
334518 Clock materials and parts (except crystals) manufacturing
334518 Clock or watch springs, precision, made from purchased wire
334310 Clock radios manufacturing
811490 Clock repair shops without retailing new clocks
448310 Clock shops
334518 Clocks assembling from purchased components
421940 Clocks wholesaling
561492 Closed captioning services, real-time (i.e., simultaneous)
512191 Closed captioning services, taped material
513220 Closed circuit television (CCTV)
334220 Closed circuit television equipment manufacturing
525990 Closed-end investment funds (except REITs)
332115 Closures, metal, stamping
422130 Closures, paper and disposable plastics, wholesaling
327910 Cloth (e.g., aluminum oxide, garnet, emery, silicon carbide) coated manufacturing
561990 Cloth cutting, bolting, or winding for the trade
332618 Cloth, woven wire, made from purchased wire
422990 Clothes hangers wholesaling
326199 Clothes hangers, plastics, manufacturing
448150 Clothing accessories stores
422330 Clothing accessories, women's, children's, and infants', wholesaling
541490 Clothing design services
532220 Clothing rental (except industrial launderer, linen supply)
448130 Clothing stores, children's and infants'
448140 Clothing stores, family
448110 Clothing stores, men's and boys'
453310 Clothing stores, used
448120 Clothing stores, women's and girls'
315292 Clothing, fur (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315211 Clothing, fur, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Clothing, fur, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315292 Clothing, leather or sheep-lined (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315211 Clothing, leather or sheep-lined, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Clothing, leather or sheep-lined, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
422320 Clothing, men's and boys', wholesaling

315291 Clothing, water resistant, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Clothing, water resistant, men's and boy's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Clothing, water resistant, not specified elsewhere, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Clothing, water resistant, women's, girls' and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315291 Clothing, water-repellent, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Clothing, water-repellent, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Clothing, water-repellent, not specified elsewhere, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Clothing, water-repellent, not specified elsewhere, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Clothing, water-repellent, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315299 Clothing, waterproof, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Clothing, waterproof, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Clothing, waterproof, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
422330 Clothing, women's, children's, and infants', wholesaling
339994 Cloths (except chemically treated), dusting and polishing, manufacturing
325612 Cloths, dusting and polishing, chemically treated, manufacturing
111940 Clover hay farming
111998 Clover seed farming
333613 Clutches and brakes (except electromagnetic industrial controls, motor vehicle) manufacturing
234930 Co-generation plant construction
212113 Coal beneficiating plants, anthracite
212111 Coal beneficiating plants, bituminous or lignite (surface or underground)
333131 Coal breakers, cutters, and pulverizers manufacturing
454319 Coal dealers, direct selling
213113 Coal mining support services (tunneling, blasting, training, overburden removal)
486990 Coal pipeline transportation
325192 Coal tar distillates manufacturing
422690 Coal tar products, primary and intermediate, wholesaling
325211 Coal tar resins manufacturing
421520 Coal wholesaling
212113 Coal, anthracite, mining and/or beneficiating
212111 Coal, bituminous, beneficiating
212112 Coal, bituminous, underground mining or mining and beneficiating
926120 Coast Guard (except academy)
483113 Coastal freight transportation to and from domestic ports
483114 Coastal passenger transportation to and from domestic ports
483113 Coastal shipping of freight to and from domestic ports
448190 Coat stores
332812 Coating metals and metal products for the trade
322222 Coating purchased papers for nonpackaging applications (except photosensitive paper)
322221 Coating purchased papers for packaging applications
311320 Coatings, chocolate, made from cacao beans

315239 Coats (except fur, leather, tailored, waterproof), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315228 Coats (except fur, leather, tailored, waterproof, work), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315292 Coats (including tailored), leather or sheep-lined (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315212 Coats (including tailored, leather, or sheep-lined), women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Coats, artificial leather, wome: 's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315292 Coats, fur (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315212 Coats, fur, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315291 Coats, infants' (except waterproof), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315292 Coats, leather, (except apparel contractors)
315212 Coats, leather, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Coats, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315222 Coats, tailored (except fur, leather), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315234 Coats, tailored (except fur, leather), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric
315999 Coats, waterproof (e.g., plastics, rubberized fabric, similar materials) rubberizing fabric and manufacturing coats
315211 Coats, waterproof (i.e., plastic, rubberized fabric, similar materials), men's and boy's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Coats, waterproof (i.e., plastics, rubberized fabric, similar materials), women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315999 Coats, waterproof, (e.g., plastics, rubberized fabric, similar materials) cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Coats, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
421610 Coaxial cable wholesaling
335929 Coaxial cable, nonferrous, made from purchased nonferrous wire
334417 Coaxial connectors manufacturing
325188 Cobalt compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
331419 Cobalt refining, primary
332913 Cocks, drain, plumbing, manufacturing
722410 Cocktail lounges
311999 Cocktail mixes, dry, manufacturing
422820 Cocktails, alcoholic, premixed, wholesaling
311320 Cocoa (e.g., instant, mix, mixed with other ingredients, powder drink, powdered) made from cacao beans
422590 Cocoa beans wholesaling
311320 Cocoa butter made from cocoa beans
311330 Cocoa, powdered drink, prepared, made from purchased chocolate
311330 Cocoa, powdered, made from purchased chocolate
311330 Cocoa, powdered, mixed with other ingredients, made from purchased chocolate
311225 Coconut oil made from purchased oils
311223 Coconut oil made in crushing mills
311999 Coconut, desiccated and shredded, manufacturing
114111 Cod catching
311711 Cod liver oil extraction, crude, produced in a cannery

311712 Cod liver oil extraction, crude, produced in a fresh and frozen seafood plant
333993 Coding, dating, and imprinting packaging machinery manufacturing
445299 Coffee and tea (i.e., packaged) stores
722330 Coffee carts, mobile
311920 Coffee concentrates (i.e., instant coffee) manufacturing
311920 Coffee extracts manufacturing
111339 Coffee farming
311920 Coffee flavoring and syrups (i.e., made from coffee) manufacturing
333319 Coffee makers and urns, commercial-type, manufacturing
335211 Coffee makers, household-type electric, manufacturing
311920 Coffee roasting
722213 Coffee shops, on premise brewing
311920 Coffee substitute manufacturing
422490 Coffee wholesaling
311920 Coffee, blended, manufacturing
312111 Coffee, iced, manufacturing
311920 Coffee, instant and freeze dried, manufacturing
454390 Coffee-break service providers, direct selling
541720 Cognitive research and development services
333518 Coil winding and cutting machinery, metalworking, manufacturing
332612 Coiled springs (except clock, watch), light gauge, manufacturing
332611 Coiled springs, heavy gauge, manufacturing
336322 Coils, ignition, internal combustion engines, manufacturing
561990 Coin pick-up services, parking meter
316993 Coin purses (except metal) manufacturing
339911 Coin purses, precious metal, manufacturing
339999 Coin-operated amusement machines (except jukebox) manufacturing
812310 Coin-operated drycleaners and laundries
713290 Coin-operated gambling device concession operators (i.e., supplying and servicing in others' facilities)
339999 Coin-operated gambling devices manufacturing
421990 Coin-operated game machines wholesaling
334310 Coin-operated jukebox manufacturing
713990 Coin-operated nongambling amusement device concession operators (i.e., supplying and servicing in others' facilities)
812990 Coin-operated personal service machine (e.g., blood pressure, locker, photographic, scale, shoeshine) concession operators
421440 Coin-operated phonographs and vending machines wholesaling
333311 Coin-operated vending machines manufacturing
339911 Coins minting
421940 Coins wholesaling
221210 Coke oven gas, production and distribution
324199 Coke oven products (e.g., coke, gases, tars) made in coke oven establishments
331111 Coke oven products made in steel mills
421520 Coke wholesaling
324110 Coke, petroleum, made in petroleum refineries
332111 Cold forgings made from purchased iron or steel, unfinished
332112 Cold forgings made from purchased nonferrous metals, unfinished
325412 Cold remedies manufacturing
333516 Cold rolling mill machinery, metalworking, manufacturing
331221 Cold rolling steel shapes (e.g., bar, plate, rod, sheet, strip) made from purchased steel
421740 Cold storage machinery wholesaling
493120 Cold storage warehousing
311991 Cole slaw, fresh, manufacturing
311612 Collagen sausage casings made from purchased hides

316999 Collars, dog, manufacturing
525990 Collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs)
453220 Collectible gift shops (e.g., crystal, pewter, porcelain)
561440 Collection agencies
221320 Collection, treatment, and disposal of waste through a sewer system
453998 Collector's items shops (e.g., autograph, card, coin, stamp)
454110 Collector's items, mail-order houses
611691 College board preparation centers
611310 Colleges (except junior colleges)
611511 Colleges, barber and beauty
611210 Colleges, community
611210 Colleges, junior
325620 Colognes manufacturing
422210 Colognes wholesaling
812199 Color consulting services (i.e., personal care services)
325131 Color pigments, inorganic (except bone black, carbon black, lamp black), manufacturing
325132 Color pigments, organic (except animal black, bone black), manufacturing
323122 Color separation services, for the printing trade
316110 Coloring leather
332813 Coloring metals and metal products (except coating) for the trade
212299 Columbite mining and/or beneficiating
327420 Columns, architectural or ornamental plaster work, manufacturing
112990 Combination livestock farming (except dairy, poultry)
333111 Combines (i.e., harvester-threshers) manufacturing
313312 Combing and converting top
333292 Combing machinery for textiles manufacturing
313312 Combing textile fibers
115113 Combining, agricultural
326199 Combs, plastics, manufacturing
541330 Combustion engineering consulting services
562211 Combustors, hazardous waste
562213 Combustors, nonhazardous solid waste
711510 Comedians, independent
711110 Comedy troupes
812990 Comfort station operation
314129 Comforters made from purchased fabrics
511120 Comic book publishers
511120 Comic book publishers and printing combined
323112 Comic books flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Comic books gravure printing without publishing
323110 Comic books lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Comic books printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Comic books screen printing without publishing
811310 Commercial and industrial machinery repair and maintenance services
541430 Commercial art services
541430 Commercial artists, independent
311812 Commercial bakeries
522110 Commercial banking
522110 Commercial banks
233320 Commercial building construction
531120 Commercial building rental or leasing
561450 Commercial credit reporting bureaus
541430 Commercial illustration services
541430 Commercial illustrators, independent
335122 Commercial lighting fixtures, electric, manufacturing
523120 Commercial note brokers' offices
541922 Commercial photography services
531210 Commercial real estate agencies
531210 Commercial real estate agents' offices
531312 Commercial real estate property managers' offices
811310 Commercial refrigeration equipment repair and maintenance services

422120 Commercial stationery suppliers wholesaling
512110 Commercials, television, production
445110 Commissaries, primarily groceries
522298 Commodity Credit Corporation
523140 Commodity contracts brokerages
523130 Commodity contracts dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing commodities to investors)
523210 Commodity contracts exchanges
523140 Commodity contracts floor brokers
523130 Commodity contracts floor traders (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing commodities to investors)
523140 Commodity futures brokerages
541990 Commodity inspection services
212325 Common clay mining and/or beneficiating
923120 Communicable disease program administration
541430 Communication design services, visual
235310 Communication equipment construction contractors
811213 Communication equipment repair and maintenance services
926130 Communications commissions
421690 Communications equipment wholesaling
334220 Communications equipment, mobile and microwave, manufacturing
334210 Communications headgear, telephone, manufacturing
926130 Communications licensing commissions and agencies
335929 Communications wire and cable, nonferrous, made from purchased nonferrous wire
311812 Communion wafer manufacturing
813319 Community action advocacy organizations
624190 Community action service agencies
624120 Community centers (except recreational only), adult
624110 Community centers (except recreational only), youth
813219 Community chests
611210 Community colleges
813211 Community foundations
621498 Community health centers and clinics, outpatient
923120 Community health programs administration
923130 Community social service program administration
711110 Community theaters
335312 Commutators, electric motor, manufacturing
481111 Commuter air carriers, scheduled
485113 Commuter bus operation (except mixed mode)
485112 Commuter rail systems (except mixed mode)
485111 Commuter transit systems, mixed mode (e.g., bus, commuter rail, subway combination)
334310 Compact disc players (e.g., automotive, household-type) manufacturing
421990 Compact discs (CDs), prerecorded, wholesaling
334611 Compact discs (i.e., CD-ROM), software, mass reproducing
334612 Compact discs, prerecorded audio, mass reproducing
334613 Compact discs, recordable or rewritable, blank, manufacturing
335110 Compact fluorescent light bulbs manufacturing
339911 Compacts, precious metal, manufacturing
624120 Companion services for disabled persons, the elderly, and persons diagnosed with mental retardation
334511 Compasses, gyroscopic and magnetic (except portable), manufacturing
334519 Compasses, portable magnetic-type, manufacturing
541612 Compensation consulting services
541612 Compensation planning services
511140 Compiling mailing lists
311119 Complete feed, livestock, manufacturing

711510 Composers, independent
322214 Composite cans (i.e., foil-fiber and other combinations) manufacturing
****** Composite materials—classified according to the major constituent component (i.e., carbon, carbon graphite, ceramics, glass metal, polymers, etc.)
562219 Compost dumps
325314 Compost manufacturing
325120 Compressed and liquefied industrial gas manufacturing
422690 Compressed gases (except LP gas) wholesaling
333220 Compression molding machinery for plastics manufacturing
339991 Compression packings manufacturing
421830 Compressors (except air-conditioning, refrigeration) wholesaling
333912 Compressors, air and gas, general purpose-type, manufacturing
421730 Compressors, air-conditioning, wholesaling
336391 Compressors, motor vehicle air-conditioning, manufacturing
421740 Compressors, refrigeration, wholesaling
541710 Computer and related hardware research and development laboratories or services
421430 Computer boards, loaded, wholesaling
421690 Computer boards, unloaded, wholesaling
235310 Computer cable construction contractors
421690 Computer chips wholesaling
541519 Computer disaster recovery services
813410 Computer enthusiasts clubs
811212 Computer equipment repair and maintenance services without retailing new computers
443120 Computer equipment stores
323116 Computer forms (manifold or continuous) printing
337124 Computer furniture, metal household-type, manufacturing
337122 Computer furniture, wood household-type, manufacturing
514210 Computer input preparation services
334119 Computer input/output equipment (except terminals) manufacturing
422120 Computer paper supplies wholesaling
322231 Computer paper, single layered continuous, die-cut, made from purchased paper
421430 Computer peripheral equipment wholesaling
421430 Computer printers wholesaling
541511 Computer program or software development, custom
611420 Computer programming schools
541511 Computer programming services, custom
532420 Computer rental or leasing
611519 Computer repair training
334111 Computer servers manufacturing
541511 Computer software analysis and design services, custom
541511 Computer software programming services, custom
511210 Computer software publishers, packaged
511210 Computer software publishing and reproduction
511210 Computer software publishing including design and development, packaged (i.e., establishments known as publishers)
541511 Computer software support services, custom
334613 Computer software tapes and disks, blank, rigid and floppy, manufacturing
611420 Computer software training
454110 Computer software, mail-order houses
421430 Computer software, packaged, wholesaling
443120 Computer stores
541513 Computer systems facilities (i.e., clients' facilities) management and operation services
541512 Computer systems integration analysis and design services

541512 Computer systems integration design consulting services
541512 Computer systems integrator services
334113 Computer terminals manufacturing
514210 Computer time leasing
514210 Computer time rental
514210 Computer time sharing services
621512 Computer tomography (CT-SCAN) centers
611420 Computer training (except repair)
541512 Computer-aided design (CAD) systems integration design services
541512 Computer-aided engineering (CAE) systems integration design services
541512 Computer-aided manufacturing (CAM) systems integration design services
334517 Computerized axial tomography (CT/CAT) scanners manufacturing
334512 Computerized environmental control systems for buildings manufacturing
334111 Computers manufacturing
421430 Computers wholesaling
325411 Concentrated medicinal chemicals, uncompounded, manufacturing
311930 Concentrates, drink (except frozen fruit juice), manufacturing
311930 Concentrates, flavoring (except coffee based), manufacturing
311411 Concentrates, frozen fruit juice, manufacturing
421520 Concentrates, metallic, wholesaling
711130 Concert artists, independent
711320 Concert booking agencies
711310 Concert hall operators
711310 Concert managers with facilities
711320 Concert managers without facilities
711310 Concert organizers with facilities
711320 Concert organizers without facilities
711310 Concert promoters with facilities
711320 Concert promoters without facilities
713990 Concession operators, amusement device (except gambling) and ride
722330 Concession stands, mobile
926150 Conciliation and mediation services, government
234110 Concrete (e.g., roads, highways, public sidewalks, streets) construction contractors
325998 Concrete additive preparations (e.g., curing, hardening) manufacturing
327320 Concrete batch plants (including temporary)
235410 Concrete block laying construction contractors
235940 Concrete breaking and cutting construction contractors
421320 Concrete building products wholesaling
235710 Concrete construction contractors (i.e., parking areas, private driveways, sidewalks)
327390 Concrete furniture (e.g., benches, tables) manufacturing
333120 Concrete mixing machinery, portable, manufacturing
421810 Concrete processing equipment wholesaling
235910 Concrete products (e.g., structural precast or prestressed), placement, construction contractors
327390 Concrete products, precast (except block, brick and pipe), manufacturing
332312 Concrete reinforcing bars manufacturing
421510 Concrete reinforcing bars wholesaling
332618 Concrete reinforcing mesh made from purchased wire
327390 Concrete tanks manufacturing
327999 Concrete, dry mixture, manufacturing
311514 Condensed milk manufacturing
311514 Condensed, evaporated or powdered whey, manufacturing
334414 Condensers, electronic, manufacturing
421690 Condensers, electronic, wholesaling
332410 Condensers, steam, manufacturing
421830 Condensing units (except air-conditioning, refrigeration) wholesaling
421730 Condensing units, air-conditioning, wholesaling

421740 Condensing units, refrigeration, wholesaling
326299 Condom manufacturing
813990 Condominium corporations
531312 Condominium managers' offices, commercial
531311 Condominium managers' offices, residential
813990 Condominium owners' associations
561599 Condominium time share exchange services
233220 Condominiums, multifamily, construction
327123 Conduit, vitrified clay, manufacturing
335932 Conduits and fittings, electrical, manufacturing
327332 Conduits, concrete, manufacturing
311821 Cones, ice cream, manufacturing
327112 Cones, pyrometric, earthenware, manufacturing
311313 Confectioner's beet sugar manufacturing
311312 Confectioner's powdered sugar made from purchased raw cane sugar
311320 Confectionery chocolate made from cacao beans
722213 Confectionery snack shops, made on premises with carryout services
445292 Confectionery stores, packaged, retailing only
422450 Confectionery wholesaling
311340 Confectionery, nonchocolate, manufacturing
336312 Connecting rods, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
334417 Connectors, electronic (e.g., coaxial, cylindrical, printed circuit, rack and panel), manufacturing
421690 Connectors, electronic, wholesaling
335313 Connectors, power, manufacturing
335931 Connectors, twist on wire (i.e., nuts), manufacturing
813312 Conservation advocacy organizations
924120 Conservation and reclamation agencies
712190 Conservation areas
712130 Conservatories, botanical
711510 Conservators, independent
453310 Consignment shops, used
336350 Constant velocity joints, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
813940 Constituencies' associations, political party
325520 Construction adhesives (except asphalt, gypsum base) manufacturing
813910 Construction associations
541330 Construction engineering services
532412 Construction machinery and equipment rental or leasing without operator
811310 Construction machinery and equipment repair and maintenance services
421810 Construction machinery and equipment wholesaling
333120 Construction machinery manufacturing
234120 Construction management firms, bridge and tunnel
233320 Construction management firms, commercial and institutional building firms
234110 Construction management firms, highway and street
234930 Construction management firms, industrial nonbuilding
233310 Construction management firms, manufacturing and industrial building
233220 Construction management firms, multifamily
234990 Construction management firms, nonbuilding (except industrial)
234920 Construction management firms, power and communication transmission line
233210 Construction management firms, single family
234910 Construction management firms, water, sewer and pipeline
421610 Construction materials, electrical, wholesaling

212321 Construction sand and gravel beneficiating (e.g., grinding, screening, washing)
212321 Construction sand or gravel dredging
333120 Construction-type tractors and attachments manufacturing
****** Consultants—see specific activity
813920 Consultants' associations
541330 Consulting engineers' offices
812990 Consumer buying services
541990 Consumer credit counseling services
561450 Consumer credit reporting bureaus
532210 Consumer electronics rental
811211 Consumer electronics repair and maintenance services without retailing new consumer electronics
421620 Consumer electronics wholesaling
522291 Consumer finance companies (i.e., unsecured cash loans)
922190 Consumer product safety commissions
926110 Consumer protection offices
443112 Consumer-type electronic stores (e.g., radio, television, video camera)
334514 Consumption meters (e.g., gas, water) manufacturing
524128 Contact lens insurance, direct
339115 Contact lenses manufacturing
421460 Contact lenses wholesaling
335931 Contacts, electrical (except carbon and graphite), manufacturing
335991 Contacts, electrical, carbon and graphite, manufacturing
336611 Container ship building
327213 Containers for packaging, bottling, and canning, glass, manufacturing
332439 Containers, air cargo, metal, manufacturing
332999 Containers, foil (except bags), manufacturing
421840 Containers, industrial, wholesaling
332439 Containers, light gauge metal (except cans), manufacturing
422130 Containers, paper and disposable plastics, wholesaling
321920 Containers, wood, manufacturing
623311 Continuing care retirement communities
325412 Contraceptive preparations manufacturing
****** Contractors—see specific activity
813910 Contractors' associations
315211 Contractors, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel
315212 Contractors, women's, girls' and infants', cut and sew apparel
335313 Control panels, electric power distribution, manufacturing
332912 Control valves, fluid power, manufacturing
332911 Control valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
921130 Controller's and comptrollers' offices, government
334513 Controllers for process variables (e.g., electric, electronic, mechanical, pneumatic operation) manufacturing
334290 Controlling equipment, street light, manufacturing
335314 Controls and control accessories, industrial, manufacturing
335314 Controls for adjustable speed drives manufacturing
623220 Convalescent homes or hospitals for psychiatric patients
446199 Convalescent supply stores
335221 Convection ovens (including portable), household-type, manufacturing
445120 Convenience food stores
447110 Convenience food with gasoline stations
335931 Convenience outlets, electric, manufacturing
561591 Convention and visitors bureaus
561591 Convention bureaus
531120 Convention center, no promotion of events, rental or leasing
561920 Convention managers
561920 Convention organizers
561920 Convention promoters
561920 Convention services
813110 Convents (except schools)

313311 Converters, broadwoven piece goods
337121 Convertible sofas (except futons) manufacturing
336399 Convertible tops for automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
313311 Converting textiles, broadwoven
313312 Converting textiles, narrow woven
316110 Convertors, leather
313312 Convertors, narrow woven piece goods
421830 Conveying equipment (except farm) wholesaling
421820 Conveying equipment, farm, wholesaling
333922 Conveyors, farm-type, manufacturing
311822 Cookie dough made from purchased flour
722213 Cookie shops, on premise baking and carryout service
311821 Cookies manufacturing
422490 Cookies wholesaling
335211 Cooking appliances (except convection, microwave ovens), household-type electric portable, manufacturing
311320 Cooking chocolate made from cacao beans
333319 Cooking equipment (i.e., fryers, microwave ovens, ovens, ranges), commercial-type, manufacturing
421440 Cooking equipment, commercial, wholesaling
421620 Cooking equipment, electric household-type, wholesaling
421720 Cooking equipment, gas, household-type, wholesaling
422490 Cooking oils wholesaling
332214 Cooking utensils, fabricated metal, manufacturing
421220 Cooking utensils, household-type, wholesaling
327112 Cooking ware (e.g., stoneware, coarse earthenware, pottery), manufacturing
327215 Cooking ware made from purchased glass
327212 Cooking ware made in glass making plants
327112 Cooking ware, china, manufacturing
327112 Cooking ware, fine earthenware, manufacturing
221330 Cooled air distribution
326199 Coolers or ice chests, plastics (except foam), manufacturing
326140 Coolers or ice chests, polystyrene foam, manufacturing
333415 Coolers, refrigeration, manufacturing
333415 Coolers, water, manufacturing
333415 Cooling towers manufacturing
321920 Cooperage manufacturing
321920 Cooperage stock (e.g., heading, hoops, stoves) manufacturing
321920 Cooperage stock mills
421840 Cooperage stock wholesaling
531311 Cooperative apartment managers' offices
233220 Cooperative construction
813990 Cooperative owners' associations
532420 Copier rental or leasing
327123 Coping, wall, clay, manufacturing
327390 Copings, concrete, manufacturing
331525 Copper alloy castings (except die-castings), unfinished, manufacturing
331423 Copper alloys (e.g., brass, bronze) made from purchased metal or scrap
331411 Copper alloys made in primary copper smelting and refining mills
331423 Copper and copper-based shapes (e.g., cake, ingot, slag, wire bar) made from purchased metal or scrap
325131 Copper base pigments manufacturing
212234 Copper beneficiating plants
325188 Copper compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
331411 Copper concentrate refining
331522 Copper die-casting foundries
331522 Copper die-castings, unfinished, manufacturing

331421 Copper foil made from purchased metal or scrap
332999 Copper foil not made in rolling mills
332112 Copper forgings made from purchased metals, unfinished
331525 Copper foundries (except die-casting)
212234 Copper ore concentrates recovery
212234 Copper ore mine site development for own account
212234 Copper ores mining and/or beneficiating
331423 Copper powder, flakes, and paste made from purchased copper
331421 Copper products (except communication wire, energy wire) made by drawing purchased copper
331421 Copper products (except communication wire, energy wire) made by rolling, drawing, or extruding purchased copper
331421 Copper products (except communication wire, energy wire) made in integrated secondary smelting and extruding mills
331421 Copper products (except communication wire, energy wire) made in integrated secondary smelting mills and drawing plants
331423 Copper secondary smelting and alloying
331423 Copper secondary smelting and refining from purchased metal or scrap
331411 Copper shapes (e.g., bar, billet, ingot, plate, sheet) made in primary copper smelting and refining mills
331411 Copper smelting and refining, primary
561439 Copy centers (except combined with printing services)
561439 Copy shops (except combined with printing services)
421420 Copying machines wholesaling
314991 Cord (except tire, wire) manufacturing
314992 Cord for reinforcing rubber tires, industrial belting, and fuel cells manufacturing
314991 Cordage (except wire) manufacturing
421840 Cordage wholesaling
334210 Cordless telephones (except cellular) manufacturing
313221 Cords and braids, narrow woven, manufacturing
333131 Core drills, underground mining-type, manufacturing
332997 Cores, sand foundry, manufacturing
321999 Cork products (except gaskets) manufacturing
421840 Cork wholesaling
321999 Corks, bottle, manufacturing
311230 Corn breakfast foods manufacturing
311919 Corn chips and related corn snacks manufacturing
422450 Corn chips and related corn snacks wholesaling
311340 Corn confections manufacturing
311221 Corn dextrin manufacturing
111150 Corn farming (except sweet corn), field and seed production
311211 Corn flour manufacturing
311211 Corn meal made in flour mills
311225 Corn oil made from purchased oils
311221 Corn oil mills
311221 Corn oil, crude and refined, made by wet milling corn
333319 Corn popping machines, commercial-type, manufacturing
115114 Corn shelling
311221 Corn starch manufacturing
311221 Corn sweeteners (e.g., dextrose, fructose, glucose) made by wet milling corn
311999 Corn syrups made from purchased sweeteners
112320 Cornish hen production
923120 Coroners' offices
813211 Corporate foundations, awarding grants
541430 Corporate identification (i.e., logo) design services

541110 Corporate law offices
551114 Corporate offices
332323 Corrals, metal, manufacturing
561210 Correctional facility operation on a contract or fee basis
922140 Correctional institutions
322211 Corrugated and solid fiber boxes made from purchased paper or paperboard
322211 Corrugated and solid fiberboard pads made from purchased paper or paperboard
322211 Corrugated paper made from purchased paper or paperboard
315231 Corsets and allied garments (except surgical), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
325411 Cortisone, uncompounded, manufacturing
325620 Cosmetic creams, lotions, and oils manufacturing
446120 Cosmetics stores
422210 Cosmetics wholesaling
812112 Cosmetology salons or shops
611511 Cosmetology schools
541490 Costume design services (except independent theatrical costume designers)
711510 Costume designers, independent theatrical
339914 Costume jewelry manufacturing
448150 Costume jewelry stores
421940 Costume jewelry wholesaling
532220 Costume rental
448190 Costume shops (including theatrical)
315299 Costumes (e.g., lodge, masquerade, theatrical) cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Costumes (e.g., lodge, masquerade, theatrical) women's, girls' and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Costumes (e.g., lodge, masquerade, theatrical), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
311511 Cottage cheese manufacturing
332722 Cotter pins, metal, manufacturing
422990 Cotton (except raw) wholesaling
339113 Cotton and cotton balls, absorbent, manufacturing
314999 Cotton battings (except nonwoven batting) manufacturing
313210 Cotton fabrics, broadwoven, weaving
111920 Cotton farming, field and seed production
115111 Cotton ginning
333111 Cotton ginning machinery manufacturing
115113 Cotton, machine harvesting
422590 Cotton, raw, wholesaling
311225 Cottonseed oil made from purchased oils
311223 Cottonseed oil, cake and meal, made in crushing mills
337121 Couches, upholstered, manufacturing
311340 Cough drops (except medicated) manufacturing
325412 Cough drops, medicated, manufacturing
325412 Cough medicines manufacturing
621410 Counseling services, family planning
541110 Counselors' at law offices
337215 Counter units (except refrigerated) manufacturing
334511 Countermeasure sets (e.g., active countermeasures, jamming equipment) manufacturing
334514 Counters (e.g., electrical, electronic, mechanical), totalizing, manufacturing
333415 Counters and display cases, refrigerated, manufacturing
337215 Countertops (except kitchen and bathroom), wood or plastics laminated on wood, manufacturing
337110 Countertops (i.e., kitchen, bathroom), wood or plastics laminated on wood, manufacturing

326199 Countertops, plastics, manufacturing
327991 Countertops, stone, manufacturing
713910 Country clubs
332919 Couplings, hose, metal (except fluid power), manufacturing
332996 Couplings, pipe, made from purchased metal pipe
541870 Coupon direct distribution services
561990 Coupon redemption services (i.e., clearinghouse)
492110 Courier services (i.e., intercity network)
611410 Court reporting schools
561492 Court reporting services
922110 Courts of law, civilian (except American Indian or Alaska Native)
921150 Courts, American Indian or Alaska Native
922110 Courts, civilian (except American Indian or Alaska Native)
928110 Courts, military
315211 Coveralls, work, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315225 Coveralls, work, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Coveralls, work, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Coveralls, work, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
314912 Covers (e.g., boat, swimming pool, truck) made from purchased fabrics
111219 Cow pea (except dry) farming, field and seed production
111130 Cowpea farming, dry, field and seed production
114112 Crabbing
311821 Crackers (e.g., graham, soda) manufacturing
333518 Cradle assembly machinery (i.e., wire making equipment) manufacturing
339932 Craft and hobby kits and sets manufacturing
561920 Craft fair managers
561920 Craft fair organizers
561920 Craft fair promoters
421920 Craft kits wholesaling
451120 Craft supply stores (except needlecraft)
611513 Craft union apprenticeship training programs
111334 Cranberry farming
532412 Crane rental or leasing without operator
421810 Cranes (except industrial) wholesaling
333120 Cranes, construction-type, manufacturing
333924 Cranes, industrial truck, manufacturing
421830 Cranes, industrial, wholesaling
421810 Cranes, mining, wholesaling
333923 Cranes, overhead traveling, manufacturing
325998 Crankcase additive preparations manufacturing
336312 Crankshaft assemblies, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
488991 Crating goods for shipping
112512 Crawfish production, farm raising
114112 Crayfish fishing
339942 Crayons manufacturing
311511 Cream manufacturing
422430 Cream stations wholesaling
422430 Cream wholesaling
311514 Cream, dried and powdered, manufacturing
311512 Creamery butter manufacturing
422430 Creamery products (except canned) wholesaling
422490 Creamery products, canned, wholesaling
313311 Crease resistant finishing of broadwoven fabric
313312 Crease resistant finishing of fabrics (except broadwoven)
561450 Credit agencies
323119 Credit and identification card imprinting, embossing, and encoding

561450 Credit bureaus
522210 Credit card banks
522210 Credit card issuing
812990 Credit card notification services (i.e., lost or stolen card reporting)
522320 Credit card processing services
561450 Credit investigation services
524113 Credit life insurance carriers, direct
561450 Credit rating services
561450 Credit reporting bureaus
522130 Credit unions
333999 Cremating ovens manufacturing
812220 Crematories (except combined with funeral homes)
325192 Creosote made by distillation of coal tar
325191 Creosote made by distillation of wood tar
321114 Creosoting of wood
322299 Crepe paper made from purchased paper
325192 Cresols made by distillation of coal tar
325192 Cresylic acids made from refined petroleum or natural gas
115115 Crew leaders, farm labor
337124 Cribs (i.e., baby beds), metal, manufacturing
337122 Cribs (i.e., baby beds), wood, manufacturing
112990 Cricket production
922120 Criminal investigation offices, government
922190 Criminal justice statistics centers, government
541110 Criminal law offices
624190 Crisis intervention centers
314999 Crochet ware made from purchased materials
327112 Crockery manufacturing
311812 Croissants, baking, made in commercial bakeries
115114 Crop cleaning
115112 Crop dusting
421820 Crop preparation machinery (e.g., cleaning, conditioning, drying) wholesaling
115112 Crop spraying
713920 Cross country skiing facilities without accommodations
332911 Cross valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
311812 Croutons and bread crumbs made in commercial bakeries
421840 Crowns and closures, metal, wholesaling
332115 Crowns, metal (e.g., bottle, can), stamping
311221 Crude corn oil manufacturing
486110 Crude oil pipeline transportation
324110 Crude oil refining
422710 Crude oil terminals
422720 Crude oil wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)
211111 Crude petroleum production
324110 Crude petroleum refineries
422990 Crude rubber wholesaling
336322 Cruise control mechanisms, electronic, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
483114 Cruise lines (i.e., deep sea passenger transportation to and from domestic ports)
483112 Cruise lines (i.e., deep sea passenger transportation to or from foreign ports)
561599 Cruise ship ticket offices
713210 Cruises, gambling
421320 Crushed stone wholesaling
333120 Crushing machinery, portable, manufacturing
333131 Crushing machinery, stationary, manufacturing
333120 Crushing, pulverizing, and screening machinery, portable, manufacturing
112512 Crustacean production, farm raising
339113 Crutches and walkers manufacturing
421450 Crutches wholesaling
311340 Crystallized fruits and fruit peel manufacturing
334419 Crystals and crystal assemblies, electronic, manufacturing
111219 Cucumber farming (except under cover), field, bedding plant and seed production

339911 Cuff links, precious metal, manufacturing
611519 Culinary arts schools
111422 Cultivated florist greens growing
421820 Cultivating machinery and equipment wholesaling
115112 Cultivation services
333111 Cultivators, farm-type, manufacturing
333112 Cultivators, powered, lawn and garden-type, manufacturing
926110 Cultural and arts development support program administration
325414 Culture media manufacturing
326191 Cultured marble plumbing fixtures manufacturing
326199 Cultured marble products (except plumbing fixtures) manufacturing
112512 Cultured pearl production, farm raising
326199 Cultured stone products (except plumbing fixtures) manufacturing
327332 Culvert pipe, concrete, manufacturing
325110 Cumene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
324110 Cumene made in petroleum refineries
322299 Cups, molded pulp, manufacturing
422130 Cups, paper and disposable plastics, wholesaling
421220 Cups, plastics (except disposable), wholesaling
326199 Cups, plastics (except foam), manufacturing
326140 Cups, polystyrene foam, manufacturing
327991 Curbing, granite and stone, manufacturing
311513 Curds, cheese, made in a cheese plant, manufacturing
422460 Cured fish wholesaling
311612 Cured meats (e.g., brined, dried, and salted) made from purchased carcasses
311711 Curing fish and seafood
453220 Curio shops
422990 Curios wholesaling
713990 Curling facilities
335211 Curling irons, household-type electric, manufacturing
111334 Currant farming
421420 Currency handling machines wholesaling
335311 Current limiting reactors, electrical, manufacturing
334515 Current measuring equipment manufacturing
421610 Current-carrying wiring devices wholesaling
316110 Currying furs
316110 Currying leather
442291 Curtain and drapery stores, packaged
337920 Curtain or drapery fixtures (e.g., poles, rods, rollers) manufacturing
337920 Curtain rods and fittings manufacturing
235910 Curtain wall construction contractors
332321 Curtain wall, metal, manufacturing
313210 Curtains and draperies made in broadwoven fabric mills
314121 Curtains and draperies, window, made from purchased fabrics
313249 Curtains made in lace mills
313249 Curtains made in warp knitting mills
313241 Curtains made in weft knitting mills
421220 Curtains wholesaling
314129 Cushions (except carpet, springs) made from purchased fabrics
326150 Cushions, carpet and rug, urethane and other foam plastics (except polystrene), manufacturing
311520 Custard, frozen, manufacturing
561720 Custodial services
337212 Custom architectural millwork and fixtures, manufacturing on a job shop basis
233210 Custom built house construction
325991 Custom compounding (i.e., blending and mixing) of purchased plastics resins

337212 Custom design interiors (i.e., coordinated furniture, architectural woodwork, fixtures), manufacturing
115114 Custom feed mixing and grinding
442299 Custom picture frame shops
333513 Custom roll forming machines, metalworking, manufacturing
332114 Custom roll forming metal products
311611 Custom slaughtering
315223 Custom tailors, men's and boys' dress shirts, cut and sewn from purchased fabric
315222 Custom tailors, men's and boys' suits, cut and sewn from purchased fabric
315233 Custom tailors, women's, misses' and girls' dresses cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
541613 Customer service management consulting services
488510 Customs brokers
921130 Customs bureaus
541614 Customs consulting services
327215 Cut and engraved glassware made from purchased glass
315211 Cut and sew apparel contractors, men's and boys'
111422 Cut flower growing
111422 Cut rose growing
316999 Cut stock for boots and shoes manufacturing
321912 Cut stock manufacturing
327991 Cut stone bases (e.g., desk sets pedestals, lamps, plaques and similar small particles) manufacturing
327991 Cut stone products (e.g., blocks, statuary) manufacturing
811490 Cutlery (e.g., knives, scissors) sharpening, household-type
421710 Cutlery wholesaling
332211 Cutlery, nonprecious and precious plated metal, manufacturing
339912 Cutlery, precious (except precious plated) metal, manufacturing
332212 Cutters, glass, manufacturing
332212 Cutting dies (except metal cutting) manufacturing
333514 Cutting dies, metalworking, manufacturing
315211 Cutting fabric owned by others for men's and boys' apparel
315212 Cutting fabric owned by others for women's, girls', and infants' apparel
333512 Cutting machines, metalworking, manufacturing
422470 Cutting of purchased carcasses (except boxed meat cut on an assembly-line basis) wholesaling
324191 Cutting oils made from refined petroleum
113310 Cutting timber
327215 Cutting, engraving, etching, painting or polishing purchased glass
211112 Cycle condensate production
325110 Cyclic aromatic hydrocarbons made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
324110 Cyclic aromatic hydrocarbons made in petroleum refineries
422690 Cyclic crudes and intermediates wholesaling
325192 Cyclic crudes made by distillation of coal tar
325192 Cyclohexane manufacturing
325191 Cycloterpenes manufacturing
336312 Cylinder heads, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
327332 Cylinder pipe, prestressed concrete, manufacturing
333995 Cylinders, fluid power, manufacturing
336340 Cylinders, master brake (new and rebuilt), manufacturing
332420 Cylinders, pressure, manufacturing
334417 Cylindrical connectors, electronic, manufacturing
332991 Cylindrical roller bearings manufacturing
621310 DCs' (doctors of chiropractic) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)

621210 DDSs' (doctors of dental surgery) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621210 DMDs' (doctors of dental medicine) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621112 DOs' (doctors of osteopathy), mental health, offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621111 DOs' (doctors of osteopathy, except mental health) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621391 DPs' (doctors of podiatry) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
334310 DVD (digital video disc) players manufacturing
112120 Dairy cattle farming
422430 Dairy depots wholesaling
311514 Dairy food canning
112111 Dairy heifer replacement production
541690 Dairy herd consulting services
115210 Dairy herd improvement associations
445299 Dairy product stores
422430 Dairy products (except canned, dried) wholesaling
422490 Dairy products, dried or canned, wholesaling
422430 Dairy products, frozen, wholesaling
112410 Dairy sheep farming
234990 Dam, dike, and dock construction
334512 Damper operators (e.g., electric, pneumatic, thermostatic) manufacturing
332322 Dampers, sheet metal, manufacturing
711130 Dance bands
713940 Dance centers, aerobic
711120 Dance companies
713990 Dance halls
611610 Dance instruction
711120 Dance productions, live theatrical
611610 Dance schools
611610 Dance studios
711120 Dance theaters
711120 Dance troupes
711510 Dancers, independent
334210 Data communications equipment (e.g., bridges, gateways, routers) manufacturing
514210 Data entry services
514210 Data processing computer services
541513 Data processing facilities (i.e., clients' facilities) management and operation services
514210 Data processing services (except payroll services, financial transition processing services)
511140 Database and directory publishers
511140 Database and directory publishers and printing combined
511140 Database publishers
511140 Database publishers and printing combined
323112 Databases flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Databases gravure printing without publishing
323110 Databases lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Databases printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Databases screen printing without publishing
111339 Date farming
311340 Dates, sugared and stuffed, manufacturing
812990 Dating services
****** Day camps, instructional—see type of instruction
624120 Day care centers for disabled persons, the elderly, and persons diagnosed with mental retardation
624120 Day care centers, adult
624410 Day care centers, child or infant
624410 Day care services, child or infant
****** Dealers—see type
561440 Debt collection services
327215 Decorated glassware made from purchased glass
327112 Decorating china (e.g., encrusting gold, silver, other metal on china) for the trade
541410 Decorating consulting services, interior
335121 Decorative area lighting fixtures, residential, manufacturing

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| 327212 | Decorative glassware made in glass making plants |
| 315211 | Decorative stitching contractors on men's and boys' apparel |
| 314999 | Decorative stitching on textile articles and apparel |
| 321918 | Decorative wood moldings (e.g., base, chair rail, crown, shoe) manufacturing |
| 483113 | Deep sea freight transportation to or from domestic ports |
| 483111 | Deep sea freight transportation to or from foreign ports |
| 483114 | Deep sea passenger transportation to and from domestic ports |
| 483112 | Deep sea passenger transportation to or from foreign ports |
| 112990 | Deer production |
| 334510 | Defibrilators manufacturing |
| 325320 | Defoliants manufacturing |
| 325612 | Degreasing preparations, household-type, manufacturing |
| 325998 | Degreasing preparations for machinery parts manufacturing |
| 333415 | Dehumidifiers (except portable electric) manufacturing |
| 335211 | Dehumidifiers, portable electric, manufacturing |
| 311514 | Dehydrated milk manufacturing |
| 311423 | Dehydrating fruits and vegetables |
| 311423 | Dehydrating potato products (e.g., flakes, granules) |
| 322110 | Deinking recovered paper |
| 722211 | Delicatessen restaurants |
| 445210 | Delicatessens (except grocery store, restaurants) |
| 445110 | Delicatessens primarily retailing a range of grocery items and meats |
| 561440 | Delinquent account collection services |
| 623990 | Delinquent youth halfway group homes |
| 115114 | Delinting cottonseed |
| 492210 | Delivery service (except as part of intercity carrier network, U.S. Postal Service) |
| 541720 | Demographic research and development services |
| 235940 | Demolition of buildings or other structures construction contractors |
| 541890 | Demonstration services, merchandise |
| 336212 | Demountable cargo containers manufacturing |
| 334513 | Density and specific gravity instruments, industrial process-type, manufacturing |
| 621512 | Dental X-ray laboratories |
| 339114 | Dental alloys for amalgams manufacturing |
| 339114 | Dental chairs manufacturing |
| 339114 | Dental equipment and instruments manufacturing |
| 421450 | Dental equipment and supplies wholesaling |
| 325620 | Dental floss manufacturing |
| 339114 | Dental glues and cements manufacturing |
| 611519 | Dental hygienist schools |
| 621399 | Dental hygienists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics) |
| 339114 | Dental impression materials manufacturing |
| 339114 | Dental instrument delivery systems manufacturing |
| 339116 | Dental laboratories |
| 339114 | Dental laboratory equipment manufacturing |
| 541710 | Dental research and development laboratories or services |
| 621210 | Dental surgeons' offices (e.g., centers, clinics) |
| 325611 | Dentifrices manufacturing |
| 422210 | Dentifrices wholesaling |
| 813920 | Dentists' associations |
| 621210 | Dentists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics) |
| 421450 | Dentists' professional supplies wholesaling |
| 325620 | Denture adhesives manufacturing |
| 325620 | Denture cleaners, effervescent, manufacturing |
| 339116 | Dentures, custom made in dental laboratories |
| 621399 | Denturists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics) |

561720 Deodorant servicing of rest rooms
325612 Deodorants (except personal) manufacturing
422690 Deodorants (except personal) wholesaling
325620 Deodorants, personal, manufacturing
422210 Deodorants, personal, wholesaling
561720 Deodorizing services
452110 Department stores
812199 Depilatory (i.e., hair removal) salons
325620 Depilatory preparations manufacturing
524128 Deposit or share insurance carriers, direct
339113 Depressors, tongue, manufacturing
332995 Depth charge projectors manufacturing
332993 Depth charges manufacturing
325412 Dermatological preparations manufacturing
333132 Derricks, oil and gas field-type, manufacturing
327992 Desiccants, activated clay, manufacturing
316999 Desk sets, leather, manufacturing
337214 Desks (except wood), office-type, manufacturing
337122 Desks, wood household-type, manufacturing
337211 Desks, wood office-type, manufacturing
561410 Desktop publishing services
422430 Desserts, dairy, wholesaling
311520 Desserts, frozen (except bakery), manufacturing
311813 Desserts, frozen bakery, manufacturing
811192 Detailing services (i.e., cleaning and polishing), automotive
561611 Detective agencies
922140 Detention centers
325611 Detergents (e.g., dishwashing, industrial, laundry) manufacturing
422690 Detergents wholesaling
325920 Detonating caps, cord, fuses, and primers manufacturing
332993 Detonators, ammunition (i.e., more than 30 mm., more than 1.18 inch), manufacturing
621420 Detoxification centers and clinics (except hospitals), outpatient
622210 Detoxification hospitals
325992 Developers, prepared photographic, manufacturing
336411 Developing and producing prototypes for aircraft
336412 Developing and producing prototypes for aircraft engines and engine parts
336413 Developing and producing prototypes for aircraft parts (except engines) and auxiliary equipment
336414 Developing and producing prototypes for complete guided missiles and space vehicles
336419 Developing and producing prototypes for guided missile and space vehicle components
336415 Developing and producing prototypes for guided missile and space vehicle engines
333315 Developing equipment, film, manufacturing
926110 Development assistance program administration
813311 Developmentally disabled advocacy organizations
311221 Dextrin made by wet milling corn
325412 Diagnostic biological preparations (except in-vitro) manufacturing
334510 Diagnostic equipment, MRI (magnetic resonance imaging), manufacturing
334510 Diagnostic equipment, electromedical, manufacturing
421450 Diagnostic equipment, medical, wholesaling
621512 Diagnostic imaging centers (medical)
325413 Diagnostic substances, in-vitro, manufacturing
422210 Diagnostics, in-vitro and in-vivo, wholesaling

621492 Dialysis centers and clinics
334510 Dialysis equipment, electromedical, manufacturing
339913 Diamond cutting and polishing
327910 Diamond dressing wheels manufacturing
421940 Diamonds (except industrial) wholesaling
421840 Diamonds, industrial, wholesaling
315212 Diaper covers, water resistant and waterproof, cut and sew apparel contractors
315291 Diaper covers, waterproof, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
812331 Diaper supply services
314999 Diapers (except disposable) made from purchased fabrics
422330 Diapers (except paper) wholesaling
322291 Diapers, disposable, made from purchased paper or textile fiber
422130 Diapers, paper, wholesaling
326299 Diaphragms (i.e., birth control device), rubber, manufacturing
511199 Diary and time scheduler publishers
327992 Diatomaceous earth processing beyond beneficiation
212399 Diatomite mining and/or beneficiating
421420 Dictating machines wholesaling
561410 Dictation services
323117 Dictionaries printing and binding without publishing
323117 Dictionaries printing without publishing
323121 Dictionary binding without printing
511130 Dictionary publishers
511130 Dictionary publishers and printing combined
333511 Die-casting dies manufacturing
331521 Die-castings, aluminum, unfinished, manufacturing
331522 Die-castings, nonferrous metals (except aluminum), unfinished, manufacturing
322299 Die-cut paper products (except for office use) made from purchased paper or paperboard
322231 Die-cut paper products for office use made from purchased paper or paperboard
333994 Dielectric industrial heating equipment manufacturing
333515 Dies and taps (i.e., a machine tool accessory) manufacturing
332212 Dies, cutting (except metal cutting), manufacturing
333514 Dies, metalworking (except threading), manufacturing
333514 Dies, steel rule, metal cutting, manufacturing
333618 Diesel and semidiesel engines manufacturing
812191 Diet centers, non-medical
812191 Diet workshops
311514 Dietary drinks, dairy and nondairy based, manufacturing
621399 Dieticians' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
813920 Dieticians' associations
336350 Differential and rear axle assemblies, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
325412 Digestive system preparations manufacturing
334119 Digital cameras manufacturing
334111 Digital computers manufacturing
323115 Digital printing (e.g., graphics, high resolution)
333293 Digital printing presses manufacturing
334515 Digital test equipment (e.g., electronic and electrical circuits and equipment testing) manufacturing
334310 Digital video disc players manufacturing
325411 Digitoxin, uncompounded, manufacturing
321113 Dimension lumber, made from logs or bolts
321912 Dimension lumber, resawing purchased lumber
321912 Dimension stock, wood, manufacturing
327991 Dimension stone dressing and manufacturing

327991 Dimension stone for buildings manufacturing
212311 Dimension stone mining or quarrying
335931 Dimmer switches, outlet box mounting-type, manufacturing
337124 Dinette sets, metal household-type, manufacturing
336612 Dinghy (except inflatable rubber) manufacturing
326299 Dinghies, inflatable rubber, manufacturing
337124 Dining room chairs (including upholstered), metal, manufacturing
337125 Dining room chairs (including upholstered), plastics manufacturing
337122 Dining room chairs (including upholstered), wood, manufacturing
337124 Dining room furniture, metal household-type, manufacturing
337122 Dining room furniture, wood household-type, manufacturing
487210 Dinner cruises
711110 Dinner theaters
311412 Dinners, frozen (except seafood-based), manufacturing
311712 Dinners, frozen seafood, manufacturing
422420 Dinners, frozen, wholesaling
326199 Dinnerware, plastics (except polystyrene foam), manufacturing
326140 Dinnerware, polystyrene foam, manufacturing
334515 Diode and transistor testers manufacturing
421690 Diodes wholesaling
334413 Diodes, solid-state (e.g., germanium, silicon), manufacturing
212313 Diorite crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
325192 Diphenylamine manufacturing
928120 Diplomatic services
311941 Dips (except cheese and sour cream based) manufacturing
325320 Dips (i.e., pesticides), cattle and sheep, manufacturing
311513 Dips, cheese based, manufacturing
311511 Dips, sour cream based, manufacturing
334112 Direct access storage devices manufacturing
513220 Direct broadcast satellite (DBS)
325132 Direct dyes manufacturing
541860 Direct mail advertising services
541860 Direct mail or other direct distribution advertising campaign services
454110 Direct mailers (i.e., selling own merchandise)
331111 Direct reduction of iron ore
454390 Direct selling of merchandise (door-to-door)
513220 Direct-to-home satellite systems
812210 Director services, funeral
323112 Directories flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Directories gravure printing without publishing
323110 Directories lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Directories printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Directories screen printing without publishing
711510 Directors (i.e., film, motion picture, music, theatrical), independent
511140 Directory and database publishers
511140 Directory compilers
511140 Directory publishers
511140 Directory publishers and printing combined
541870 Directory, telephone, distribution on a contract basis
524113 Disability insurance carriers, direct
623990 Disabled group homes without nursing care
922190 Disaster preparedness and management offices, government
624230 Disaster relief services
711510 Disc jockeys, independent
713990 Discotheques (except those serving alcoholic beverages)

812990 Discount buying services
511199 Discount coupon book publishers
511199 Discount coupon book publishers and printing combined
323112 Discount coupon books flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Discount coupon books gravure printing without publishing
323110 Discount coupon books lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Discount coupon books printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Discount coupon books screen printing without publishing
452110 Discount department stores
813212 Disease awareness fundraising organizations
813212 Disease research (e.g., cancer, heart) fundraising organizations
421220 Dishes, household-type (except disposable plastics, paper), wholesaling
422130 Dishes, paper and disposable plastics, wholesaling
327112 Dishes, pottery, manufacturing
321999 Dishes, wood, manufacturing
335228 Dishwashers, household-type, manufacturing
421620 Dishwashers, household-type, wholesaling
421440 Dishwashing equipment, commercial-type, wholesaling
333319 Dishwashing machines, commercial-type, manufacturing
325612 Disinfectants, household-type and industrial, manufacturing
332611 Disk and ring springs, heavy gauge, manufacturing
334112 Disk drives, computer, manufacturing
421430 Disk drives, computer, wholesaling
334613 Diskettes, blank, manufacturing
421690 Diskettes, blank, wholesaling
235950 Dismantling of machinery and other industrial equipment construction contractors
333913 Dispensing and measuring pumps (e.g., gasoline, lubricants) manufacturing
325132 Disperse dyes manufacturing
541850 Display advertising services
421440 Display cases (except refrigerated) wholesaling
337215 Display cases and fixtures (except refrigerated) manufacturing
333415 Display cases, refrigerated, manufacturing
421740 Display cases, refrigerated, wholesaling
334513 Display instruments, industrial process control-type, manufacturing
541890 Display lettering services
339950 Displays (e.g., counter, floor, point-of-purchase) manufacturing
335912 Disposable flashlight batteries manufacturing
422130 Disposable plastics products (e.g., boxes, cups, cutlery, dishes, sanitary food containers) wholesaling
325191 Distillates, wood, manufacturing
422820 Distilled alcoholic beverages wholesaling
325998 Distilled water manufacturing
311213 Distiller's malt manufacturing
312140 Distilleries
312140 Distilling alcoholic beverages (except brandy)
312130 Distilling brandy
333298 Distilling equipment (except beverage) manufacturing
333294 Distilling equipment, beverage, manufacturing
312140 Distilling potable liquor (except brandy)
421610 Distribution equipment, electrical, wholesaling
234910 Distribution line construction, oil and gas fields
221330 Distribution of cooled air
221122 Distribution of electric power
221330 Distribution of heated air
221210 Distribution of natural gas
221330 Distribution of steam heat
335311 Distribution transformers, electric, manufacturing
336322 Distributor cap and rotor for internal combustion engines manufacturing

336322 Distributors for internal combustion engines manufacturing
813910 Distributors' associations
551114 District and regional offices
922130 District attorneys' offices
325412 Diuretic preparations manufacturing
451110 Diving equipment stores
561990 Diving services on a contract or fee basis
488330 Docking and undocking marine vessel services
488310 Docking facility operations
621310 Doctors of chiropractic (DCs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621210 Doctors of dental medicine (DMDs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621210 Doctors of dental surgery (DDSs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621320 Doctors of optometry (ODs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621112 Doctors of osteopathy (DOs), mental health, offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621111 Doctors of osteopathy (DOs, except mental health) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621391 Doctors of podiatry (DPs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621330 Doctors of psychology offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
561439 Document copying services (except combined with printing services)
561439 Document duplicating services (except combined with printing services)
561410 Document preparation services
561410 Document transcription services
311111 Dog food manufacturing
316999 Dog furnishings (e.g., collars, harnesses, leashes, muzzles), manufacturing
711219 Dog owners, race (i.e., racing dogs)
812910 Dog pounds
112990 Dog production
711212 Dog racetracks
711219 Dog racing kennels
322299 Doilies, paper, made from purchased paper
339932 Doll carriages and carts manufacturing
339931 Doll clothing manufacturing
452990 Dollar stores
421920 Dolls wholesaling
339931 Dolls, doll parts, and doll clothing (except wigs) manufacturing
212312 Dolomite crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
327410 Dolomite, dead-burned, manufacturing
327410 Dolomitic lime manufacturing
114111 Dolphin fishing
332321 Door frames and sash, metal, manufacturing
321911 Door frames and sash, wood and covered wood, manufacturing
332510 Door locks manufacturing
332510 Door opening and closing devices (except electrical) manufacturing
335999 Door opening and closing devices, electrical, manufacturing
321911 Door units, prehung, wood and covered wood, manufacturing
541870 Door-to-door distribution of advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples)
454390 Door-to-door retailing of merchandise, direct selling
314110 Doormats, all materials (except entirely of rubber or plastics), manufacturing
326199 Doormats, plastics, manufacturing
326299 Doormats, rubber, manufacturing
421310 Doors and door frames wholesaling
326199 Doors and door frames, plastics, manufacturing
332321 Doors, metal, manufacturing
327215 Doors, unframed glass, made from purchased glass
321911 Doors, wood and covered wood, manufacturing
336612 Dories building
721310 Dormitories
233220 Dormitory construction, general construction contractors
333294 Dough mixing machinery (i.e., food manufacturing-type) manufacturing
722110 Doughnut shops, full service
722213 Doughnut shops, on premise baking and carryout service

311812 Doughnuts (except frozen) made in commercial bakeries
311813 Doughnuts, frozen, manufacturing
422420 Doughs, frozen, wholesaling
311211 Doughs, prepared, made in flour mills
311822 Doughs, refrigerated or frozen, made from purchased flour
332722 Dowel pins, metal, manufacturing
321999 Dowels, wood, manufacturing
315291 Down-filled clothing, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Down-filled clothing, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Down-filled clothing, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Down-filled clothing, women's, girls' and infants' cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Down-filled clothing, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
713920 Downhill skiing facilities without accommodations
332322 Downspouts, sheet metal, manufacturing
334519 Drafting instruments manufacturing
421490 Drafting instruments wholesaling
339942 Drafting materials (except instruments and tables) manufacturing
541340 Drafting services
337127 Drafting tables and boards manufacturing
421490 Drafting tables wholesaling
541340 Draftsmen's offices
711212 Drag strips
333120 Draglines, crawler, manufacturing
561790 Drain cleaning services
332913 Drain cocks, plumbing, manufacturing
325612 Drain pipe cleaners manufacturing
327123 Drain tile, clay, manufacturing
234990 Drainage project construction
611610 Drama schools (except academic)
314121 Draperies made from purchased fabrics or sheet goods
421220 Draperies wholesaling
339113 Drapes, surgical, disposable, manufacturing
325998 Drawing inks manufacturing
331222 Drawing iron or steel wire from purchased iron or steel
331222 Drawing iron or steel wire from purchased iron or steel and fabricating wire products
333292 Drawing machinery for textiles manufacturing
336611 Dredge building
333120 Dredging machinery manufacturing
234990 Dredging, general construction contractors
315992 Dress and semidress gloves cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Dress and semidress gloves made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Dress and semidress gloves, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Dress and semidress gloves, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
316219 Dress shoes, children's and infants', manufacturing
316213 Dress shoes, men's, manufacturing
316214 Dress shoes, women's, manufacturing
448190 Dress shops
422990 Dressed furs and skins wholesaling
337124 Dressers, metal, manufacturing
337122 Dressers, wood, manufacturing
315191 Dresses made in apparel knitting mills
422330 Dresses wholesaling
315191 Dresses, hand-knit, manufacturing
315291 Dresses, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)

315233 Dresses, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Dresses, women's, misses', girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
316110 Dressing (i.e., bleaching, blending, currying, scraping, tanning) furs
316110 Dressing hides
311615 Dressing small game
421450 Dressings, medical, wholesaling
339113 Dressings, surgical, manufacturing
422490 Dried foods (e.g., fruits, milk, vegetables) wholesaling
325510 Driers, paint, and varnish, manufacturing
333515 Drill bits, metalworking, manufacturing
332212 Drill bits, woodworking, manufacturing
333512 Drill presses, metalworking, manufacturing
235930 Drilled shaft construction contractors
339913 Drilling pearls
336611 Drilling and production platforms, floating, oil and gas, building
333132 Drilling equipment, oil and gas field-type, manufacturing
333131 Drilling equipment, underground mining-type, manufacturing
213111 Drilling for gas on a contract basis
213111 Drilling for oil on a contract basis
333512 Drilling machines, metalworking, manufacturing
325998 Drilling mud compounds, conditioners, and additives (except bentonites) manufacturing
422690 Drilling muds wholesaling
333132 Drilling rigs, oil and gas field-type, manufacturing
213111 Drilling water intake wells, oil and gas field on a contract basis
333131 Drills, core, underground mining-type, manufacturing
339114 Drills, dental, manufacturing
332212 Drills, hand held, nonelectric, manufacturing
333991 Drills, handheld power-driven (except heavy construction and mining type), manufacturing
333131 Drills, rock, underground mining-type, manufacturing
311999 Drink powder mixes (except chocolate, coffee, milk based, tea) manufacturing
311320 Drink powdered mixes, cocoa, made from cacao
311330 Drink powdered mixes, cocoa, made from purchased cocoa
311511 Drink, chocolate milk, manufacturing
332998 Drinking fountains (except mechanically refrigerated), metal, manufacturing
333415 Drinking fountains, refrigerated, manufacturing
327111 Drinking fountains, vitreous china, non-refrigerated, manufacturing
722410 Drinking places (i.e., bars, lounges, taverns), alcoholic
312111 Drinks, fruit (except juice), manufacturing
336350 Drive shafts and half shafts, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
512132 Drive-in motion picture theaters
711219 Drivers, harness or race car
333612 Drives, high-speed industrial (except hydrostatic), manufacturing
561790 Driveway cleaning (e.g., power sweeping, washing) services
713990 Driving ranges, golf
488490 Driving services (e.g., automobile, truck delivery)
332111 Drop forgings made from purchased iron or steel, unfinished
812320 Drop-off and pick-up sites for laundries and drycleaners
813319 Drug abuse prevention advocacy organizations
t623220 Drug addiction rehabilitation facilities (except licensed hospitals), residential
622210 Drug addiction rehabilitation hospitals

624190 Drug addiction self-help organizations
621420 Drug addiction treatment centers and clinics (except hospitals), outpatient
922120 Drug enforcement agencies and offices
422210 Drug proprietaries wholesaling
446110 Drug stores
422210 Druggists' sundries wholesaling
422210 Drugs wholesaling
711130 Drum and bugle corps (i.e., drill teams)
332439 Drums, light gauge metal, manufacturing
421840 Drums, new and reconditioned, wholesaling
326199 Drums, plastics (i.e., containers), manufacturing
813319 Drunk driving prevention advocacy organizations
422510 Dry beans wholesaling
484230 Dry bulk carrier, truck, long-distance
335912 Dry cell primary batteries, single and multiple cell, manufacturing
335912 Dry cells, primary (e.g., AAA, AA, C, D, 9V), manufacturing
325120 Dry ice (i.e., solid carbon dioxide) manufacturing
422690 Dry ice wholesaling
311514 Dry milk manufacturing
311514 Dry milk products and mixture manufacturing
311514 Dry milk products for animal feed manufacturing
327999 Dry mix concrete manufacturing
311822 Dry mixes made from purchased flour
311823 Dry pasta manufacturing
311823 Dry pasta packaged with other ingredients made in dry pasta plants
812320 Drycleaner drop-off and pick-up sites
812320 Drycleaners (except coin-operated)
333312 Drycleaning equipment and machinery manufacturing
421850 Drycleaning equipment and supplies wholesaling
812310 Drycleaning machine routes (i.e., concession operators), coin-operated or similar self-service
325612 Drycleaning preparations manufacturing
336611 Drydock, floating, building
488390 Drydocks, floating (i.e., routine repair and maintenance of ships and boats)
335224 Dryers, clothes, household-type, gas and electric, manufacturing
421620 Dryers, hair, wholesaling
333312 Dryers, laundry (except household-type), manufacturing
311711 Drying fish and seafood
333292 Drying machinery for textiles manufacturing
235420 Drywall construction contractors
421320 Drywall supplies wholesaling
112390 Duck production
561790 Duct cleaning services
331511 Ductile iron foundries
335313 Ducts for electrical switchboard apparatus manufacturing
332322 Ducts, sheet metal, manufacturing
721214 Dude ranches
336212 Dump trailer manufacturing
484220 Dump trucking (e.g., gravel, sand, top soil)
562119 Dump trucking of rubble or brush with collection or disposal
336211 Dump-truck lifting mechanisms manufacturing
562219 Dumps, compost
562212 Dumps, nonhazardous solid waste (e.g., trash)
233220 Duplexes, double (i.e., one unit above the other) multifamily, construction
233210 Duplexes, single family, construction
532420 Duplicating machine (e.g., copier) rental or leasing
333411 Dust and fume collecting equipment manufacturing

314999 Dust cloths made from purchased fabrics
421730 Dust collection equipment wholesaling
333111 Dusters, farm-type, manufacturing
115112 Dusting crops
445310 Duty free liquor shops
531110 Dwelling rental or leasing
313311 Dyeing broadwoven fabrics
316110 Dyeing furs
316110 Dyeing leather
333292 Dyeing machinery for textiles manufacturing
313312 Dyeing textile products and fabrics (except broadwoven fabrics)
422690 Dyes, industrial, wholesaling
325131 Dyes, inorganic, manufacturing
325191 Dyes, natural, manufacturing
325132 Dyes, synthetic organic, manufacturing
422690 Dyestuffs wholesaling
325920 Dynamite manufacturing
335932 EMTs (electrical metallic tube) manufacturing
812199 Ear piercing services
532412 Earth moving equipment rental or leasing without operator
334220 Earth station communications equipment manufacturing
513390 Earth stations (except satellite telecommunication carriers)
513340 Earth stations for satellite communication carriers
327112 Earthenware table and kitchen articles, coarse, manufacturing
327112 Earthenware, commercial and household, semivitreous, manufacturing
422130 Eating utensils, disposable plastics, wholesaling
332322 Eaves, sheet metal, manufacturing
327420 Ecclesiastical statuary, gypsum, manufacturing
327999 Ecclesiastical statuary, paper mache, manufacturing
327991 Ecclesiastical statuary, stone, manufacturing
541690 Economic consulting services
926110 Economic development agencies, government
928120 Economic development assistance (i.e., international), government
541720 Economic research and development services
522298 Edge Act corporations (except international trade financing)
522293 Edge Act corporations (i.e., international trade financing)
332212 Edge tools, woodworking (e.g., augers, bits, countersinks), manufacturing
561410 Editing services
923110 Education offices, nonoperating
923110 Education program administration
923110 Education statistics centers, government
611710 Educational consultants
611710 Educational guidance counseling services
611710 Educational testing evaluation services
611710 Educational testing services
813211 Educational trusts, awarding grants
813920 Educators' associations
114111 Eel fishing
541614 Efficiency management (i.e., efficiency expert) consulting services
311823 Egg noodles, dry, manufacturing
311991 Egg noodles, fresh, manufacturing
112310 Egg production, chicken
112330 Egg production, turkey
311999 Egg substitutes manufacturing
312140 Eggnog, alcoholic, manufacturing
311514 Eggnog, canned, nonalcoholic, manufacturing
311511 Eggnog, fresh, nonalcoholic, manufacturing
311511 Eggnog, nonalcoholic (except canned), manufacturing
111219 Eggplant farming (except under cover), field, bedding plant and seed production
111419 Eggplant farming, grown under cover

422440 Eggs wholesaling
311999 Eggs, processed, manufacturing
313221 Elastic fabrics, narrow woven, manufacturing
339113 Elastic hosiery, orthopedic, manufacturing
325222 Elastomeric fibers and filaments manufacturing
325211 Elastomers (except synthetic rubber) manufacturing
325212 Elastomers, synthetic rubber, manufacturing
332322 Elbows for conductor pipe, hot air ducts, and stovepipe, sheet metal, manufacturing
332919 Elbows, pipe, metal (except made from purchased pipe), manufacturing
921190 Election boards
336111 Electric automobiles for highway use manufacturing
335999 Electric bells manufacturing
335211 Electric blankets manufacturing
421620 Electric blankets wholesaling
335311 Electric furnace transformers manufacturing
335110 Electric light bulbs, complete, manufacturing
811310 Electric motor repair and maintenance services, commercial or industrial
421610 Electric motors, wiring supplies, and lighting fixtures wholesaling
333618 Electric outboard motors manufacturing
221122 Electric power brokers
221121 Electric power control
221122 Electric power distribution systems
221119 Electric power generation, (except fossil fuel, hydroelectric, nuclear)
221112 Electric power generation, fossil fuel (e.g., coal, oil, gas)
221111 Electric power generation, hydroelectric
221113 Electric power generation, nuclear
221119 Electric power generation, solar
221119 Electric power generation, tidal
221119 Electric power generation, wind
234920 Electric power transmission line and tower construction
221121 Electric power transmission systems
335211 Electric space heaters, portable, manufacturing
333415 Electric warm air (i.e., forced air) furnaces manufacturing
235310 Electrical construction contractors
541330 Electrical engineering services
811310 Electrical generating and transmission equipment repair and maintenance services
541360 Electrical geophysical surveying services
336322 Electrical ignition cable sets for internal combustion engines manufacturing
335932 Electrical metallic tube (EMTs) manufacturing
561990 Electrical meter reading services, contract
334515 Electrical power measuring equipment manufacturing
235310 Electrical repair construction contractors
811118 Electrical repair shops, automotive
339950 Electrical signs manufacturing
421440 Electrical signs wholesaling
444190 Electrical supply stores
541380 Electrical testing laboratories or services
334515 Electricity and electrical signal measuring instruments manufacturing
335999 Electrochemical generators (i.e., fuel cells) manufacturing
335991 Electrodes for thermal and electrolytic uses, carbon and graphite, manufacturing
333992 Electrodes, welding, manufacturing
812199 Electrolysis (i.e., hair removal) salons
334513 Electromagnetic flowmeters manufacturing
541360 Electromagnetic geophysical surveying services
334510 Electromedical diagnostic equipment manufacturing

334510 Electromedical equipment manufacturing
421450 Electromedical equipment wholesaling
334510 Electromedical therapy equipment manufacturing
331112 Electrometallurical ferroalloy manufacturing
333992 Electron beam welding equipment manufacturing
334516 Electron microscopes manufacturing
333298 Electron tube machinery manufacturing
334411 Electron tube parts (e.g., bases, getters, guns) (except glass blanks) manufacturing
327215 Electron tube parts, glass blanks, made from purchased glass
327212 Electron tube parts, glass blanks, made in glass making plants
334411 Electron tubes manufacturing
514210 Electronic data processing services
511140 Electronic database publishers
611519 Electronic equipment repair training
522320 Electronic funds transfer services
421920 Electronic games wholesaling
334511 Electronic guidance systems and equipment manufacturing
421690 Electronic parts (e.g., condensers, connectors, switches) wholesaling
323122 Electronic prepress services for the printing trade
541710 Electronic research and development laboratories or services
541380 Electronic testing laboratories or services
339932 Electronic toys and games manufacturing
421690 Electronic tubes (e.g., industrial, receiving, transmitting) wholesaling
332813 Electroplating metals and formed products for the trade
333411 Electrostatic precipitation equipment manufacturing
323122 Electrotype plate preparation services
611110 Elementary schools
235950 Elevator installation contractors
421830 Elevators wholesaling
333921 Elevators, passenger and freight, manufacturing
325998 Embalming fluids manufacturing
812210 Embalming services
928120 Embassies
316110 Embossing leather
339943 Embossing stamps manufacturing
313222 Embroideries, Schiffli machine, manufacturing
315211 Embroidering contractors on men's and boys' apparel
315212 Embroidering contractors on women's, misses', girls', and infants' apparel
314999 Embroidering on textile products (except apparel) for the trade
339932 Embroidery kits manufacturing
333292 Embroidery machinery manufacturing
422310 Embroidery products wholesaling
335122 Emergency lighting (i.e., battery backup) manufacturing
621493 Emergency medical centers and clinics, freestanding
922190 Emergency planning and management offices, government
624230 Emergency relief services
488410 Emergency road services (i.e., tow service)
624221 Emergency shelters (except for victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts)
624230 Emergency shelters for victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts
541612 Employee assessment consulting services
541612 Employee benefit consulting services
525110 Employee benefit pension plans
525120 Employee benefit plans (except pension)
524292 Employee benefit plans, third-party administrative processing services

485410 Employee bus services
541612 Employee compensation consulting services
561330 Employee leasing services
813930 Employees' associations for improvement of wages and working conditions
561310 Employment agencies
561310 Employment placement agencies or services
561310 Employment referral agencies or services
561310 Employment registries
112390 Emu production
325613 Emulsifiers (i.e., surface-active agents) manufacturing
332214 Enameled metal cutting utensils
332812 Enameling metals and metal products for the trade
339114 Enamels, dental, manufacturing
323121 Encyclopedia binding without printing
511130 Encyclopedia publishers
511130 Encyclopedia publishers and printing combined
323117 Encyclopedias printing and binding without publishing
323117 Encyclopedias printing without publishing
337124 End tables, metal, manufacturing
337122 End tables, wood, manufacturing
111419 Endive farming, grown under cover
422210 Endocrine substances wholesaling
334510 Endoscopic equipment, electromedical (e.g., bronchoscopes, colonoscopes, cystoscopes), manufacturing
541690 Energy consulting services
336312 Engine block assemblies, automotive and truck gasoline, manufacturing
325998 Engine degreasers manufacturing
336311 Engine intake and exhaust valves manufacturing
811111 Engine repair and replacement shops, automotive
421120 Engine testing equipment, motor vehicle, wholesaling
541330 Engineering consulting services
541330 Engineering design services
541710 Engineering research and development laboratories or services
541330 Engineering services
813920 Engineers' associations
421490 Engineers' equipment and supplies wholesaling
541330 Engineers' offices
336412 Engines and engine parts, aircraft (except carburetors, pistons, piston rings, valves), manufacturing
336312 Engines and parts (except diesel), automotive and truck, manufacturing
421860 Engines and parts, aircraft, wholesaling
421120 Engines and parts, automotive, new, wholesaling
421860 Engines and turbines, marine, wholesaling
333618 Engines, diesel locomotive, manufacturing
421830 Engines, internal combustion (except aircraft, automotive), wholesaling
333618 Engines, internal combustion (except aircraft, nondiesel automotive), manufacturing
333618 Engines, natural gas, manufacturing
111419 English pea farming, grown under cover
339911 Engraving and etching precious (except precious plated) metal jewelry and flatware
339912 Engraving and etching precious metal flatware
332812 Engraving metals and metal products (except printing plates) for the trade
323122 Engraving printing plate, for the printing trade
333315 Enlargers, photographic, manufacturing
711130 Ensembles, musical
711410 Entertainers' agents or managers
711510 Entertainers, independent

541710 Entomological research and development laboratories or services
115112 Entomological service, agricultural
541690 Entomology consulting services
422110 Envelope paper, bulk, wholesaling
333313 Envelope stuffing, sealing, and addressing machinery manufacturing
322232 Envelopes (i.e., mailing, stationery) made from any material
422120 Envelopes wholesaling
541380 Environmental testing laboratories or services
813312 Environmental advocacy organizations
541620 Environmental consulting services
541330 Environmental engineering services
924110 Environmental protection program administration
562910 Environmental remediation services
541710 Environmental research and development laboratories or services
325199 Enzyme proteins (i.e., basic synthetic chemicals) (except pharmaceutical use) manufacturing
325411 Enzyme proteins (i.e., basic synthetic chemicals), pharmaceutical use, manufacturing
325520 Epoxy adhesives manufacturing
325211 Epoxy resins manufacturing
923130 Equal employment opportunity offices
115210 Equine boarding
522220 Equipment finance leasing
326299 Erasers, rubber or rubber and abrasive combined, manufacturing
541330 Erosion control engineering services
235950 Escalator installation contractors
333921 Escalators manufacturing
421830 Escalators wholesaling
111219 Escarole farming (except under cover), field, bedding plant and seed production
111419 Escarole farming, grown under cover
812990 Escort services, social
523991 Escrow agencies (except real estate)
531390 Escrow agencies, real estate
325998 Essential oils manufacturing
422690 Essential oils wholesaling
325199 Essential oils, synthetic, manufacturing
541110 Estate law offices
325199 Esters, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
115310 Estimating timber
332812 Etching metals and metal products (except printing plates) for the trade
325110 Ethane made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
325193 Ethanol, nonpotable, manufacturing
813410 Ethnic associations
422820 Ethyl alcohol wholesaling
325193 Ethyl alcohol, nonpotable, manufacturing
312140 Ethyl alcohol, potable, manufacturing
325110 Ethylbenzene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
325199 Ethylene glycol manufacturing
325110 Ethylene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
324110 Ethylene made in petroleum refineries
325199 Ethylene oxide manufacturing
325212 Ethylene-propylene rubber manufacturing
325211 Ethylene-vinyl acetate resins manufacturing
311514 Evaporated milk manufacturing
333415 Evaporative condensers (i.e., heat transfer equipment) manufacturing
611691 Exam preparation services
421810 Excavating machinery and equipment wholesaling
213112 Excavating mud pits, slush pits, and cellars at oil and gas fields on a contract basis
235930 Excavation construction contractors
523999 Exchange clearinghouses, commodities or securities

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| 332410 | Exchangers, heat, manufacturing |
| 523210 | Exchanges, commodity contracts |
| 523210 | Exchanges, securities |
| 335312 | Exciter assemblies, motor and generator, manufacturing |
| 487210 | Excursion boat operation |
| 921140 | Executive and legislative office combinations |
| 561110 | Executive management services |
| 921110 | Executive offices, federal, state, and local (e.g., governor, mayor, president) |
| 541612 | Executive placement consulting services |
| 541612 | Executive search consulting services |
| 713940 | Exercise centers |
| 451110 | Exercise equipment stores |
| 339920 | Exercise machines manufacturing |
| 336399 | Exhaust and tail pipes, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing |
| 333412 | Exhaust fans, industrial and commercial-type, manufacturing |
| 811112 | Exhaust system repair and replacement shops, automotive |
| 336399 | Exhaust systems and parts, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing |
| 624190 | Exoffender rehabilitation agencies |
| 332312 | Expansion joints, metal, manufacturing |
| 541710 | Experimental farms |
| 213113 | Exploration services for coal (except geophysical surveying and mapping) on a contract basis |
| 213114 | Exploration services for metal (except geophysical surveying and mapping) on a contract basis |
| 213115 | Exploration services for nonmetallic minerals (except geophysical surveying and mapping) on a contract basis |
| 213112 | Exploration services for oil and gas (except geophysical surveying and mapping) on a contract basis |
| 422690 | Explosives (except ammunition, fireworks) wholesaling |
| 325920 | Explosives manufacturing |
| 522293 | Export trading companies (i.e., international trade financing) |
| 522293 | Export-Import banks |
| 335999 | Extension cords made from purchased insulated wire |
| 321999 | Extension ladders, wood, manufacturing |
| 325320 | Exterminating chemical products (e.g., fungicides, insecticides, pesticides) manufacturing |
| 561710 | Exterminating services |
| 421990 | Extinguishers, fire, wholesaling |
| 311920 | Extracts, essences and preparations, coffee, manufacturing |
| 311920 | Extracts, essences and preparations, tea, manufacturing |
| 311942 | Extracts, food (except coffee, meat), manufacturing |
| 311942 | Extracts, malt, manufacturing |
| 325191 | Extracts, natural dyeing and tanning, manufacturing |
| 326291 | Extruded, molded or lathe-cut rubber goods manufacturing |
| 333220 | Extruding machinery for plastics and rubber manufacturing |
| 333292 | Extruding machinery for yarn manufacturing |
| 331319 | Extrusion billet made by rolling purchased aluminum |
| 331319 | Extrusion billet, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and rolling mills |
| 333514 | Extrusion dies for use with all materials manufacturing |
| 331319 | Extrusion ingot made by rolling purchased aluminum |
| 331319 | Extrusion ingot, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and rolling mills |
| 325412 | Eye and ear preparations manufacturing |
| 621991 | Eye banks |
| 339112 | Eye examining instruments and apparatus manufacturing |
| 325620 | Eye make-up (e.g., eye shadow, eyebrow pencil, mascara) manufacturing |
| 316993 | Eyeglass cases, all materials, manufacturing |

339115 Eyeglass frames (i.e., fronts and temples), ophthalmic, manufacturing
421460 Eyeglasses wholesaling
339115 Eyes, glass and plastics, manufacturing
522294 FHLMC (Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation)
522294 FNMA (Federal National Mortgage Association)
313312 Fabric (except broadwoven) finishing
451130 Fabric shops
325612 Fabric softeners manufacturing
332312 Fabricated bar joists manufacturing
332996 Fabricated pipe and pipe fittings made from purchased pipe
332313 Fabricated plate work manufacturing
314991 Fabricated rope products (e.g., nets, slings) made in cordage or twine mills
332312 Fabricated structural metal manufacturing
321213 Fabricated structural wood members (except trusses) manufacturing
313210 Fabrics (except rug, tire fabrics), broadwoven, weaving
314992 Fabrics for reinforcing rubber tires, industrial belting, and fuel cells manufacturing
313311 Fabrics, broadwoven, finishing
313311 Fabrics, broadwoven, mercerizing
313249 Fabrics, knit, made in warp knit fabric mills
313241 Fabrics, knit, made in weft knit fabric mills
313249 Fabrics, lace, made in lace mills
313221 Fabrics, narrow woven, weaving
313230 Fabrics, nonwoven, manufacturing
422310 Fabrics, textile (except burlap, felt), wholesaling
332618 Fabrics, woven wire, made from purchased wire
325620 Face creams (e.g., cleansing, moisturizing) manufacturing
335932 Face plates (i.e., outlet or switch covers) manufacturing
525990 Face-amount certificate funds
812112 Facial salons
422130 Facial tissue wholesaling
322291 Facial tissues made from purchased paper
322121 Facial tissues made in paper mills
561210 Facilities (except computer operation) support services
541513 Facilities (i.e., clients' facilities) management and operation services, computer systems or data processing
541513 Facilities (i.e., clients' facilities) support services, computer systems or data processing
513310 Facilities-based telecommunication carriers (except wireless)
334210 Facsimile equipment, standalone, manufacturing
532420 Facsimile machine rental or leasing
811213 Facsimile machine repair and maintenance services
421690 Facsimile machines wholesaling
522298 Factoring accounts receivable
233310 Factory construction
711310 Fair managers with facilities, agricultural
711310 Fair organizers with facilities, agricultural
711310 Fair promoters with facilities, agricultural
711320 Fair promoters without facilities, agricultural
448140 Family clothing stores
713120 Family fun centers
541110 Family law offices
621410 Family planning centers
621410 Family planning counseling services
722110 Family restaurants, full service
722211 Family restaurants, limited service
624190 Family social service agencies
624190 Family welfare services
335211 Fans (except attic), household-type electric, manufacturing
336322 Fans, electric cooling, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
421620 Fans, household-type, wholesaling
333412 Fans, industrial and commercial-type, manufacturing

421830 Fans, industrial, wholesaling
334514 Fare collection equipment manufacturing
311211 Farina (except breakfast food) made in flour mills
311230 Farina, breakfast cereal, manufacturing
233320 Farm building construction
813910 Farm bureaus
532490 Farm equipment rental or leasing
813410 Farm granges
115115 Farm labor contractors
421820 Farm machinery and equipment wholesaling
115116 Farm management services
493130 Farm product warehousing and storage (except refrigerated)
493120 Farm product warehousing and storage, refrigerated
422910 Farm supplies wholesaling
333111 Farm tractors and attachments manufacturing
333922 Farm-type conveyers manufacturing
****** Farming—see type
813910 Farmers' associations
813910 Farmers' unions
531190 Farmland rental or leasing
115210 Farriers
112210 Farrow-to-finish operations
541490 Fashion design services
722211 Fast food restaurants
421710 Fasteners (e.g., bolts, nuts, rivets, screws) wholesaling
339993 Fasteners (e.g., glove, hook-and-eye, slide, snap) manufacturing
311611 Fats, animal (except poultry, small game), produced in slaughtering plants
311613 Fats, animal, rendering
112112 Fattening cattle
325199 Fatty acids (e.g., margaric, oleic, stearic) manufacturing
325199 Fatty alcohols manufacturing
327111 Faucet handles, vitreous china and earthenware, manufacturing
332913 Faucets, plumbing, manufacturing
811213 Fax machine repair and maintenance services
422590 Feathers wholesaling
514110 Feature syndicates (i.e., advice columns, comic, news)
522294 Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation
926120 Federal Aviation Administration (except air traffic control)
522298 Federal Home Loan Banks (FHLB)
522294 Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC)
522294 Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA)
521110 Federal Reserve Banks or Branches
921130 Federal Reserve Board of Governors
522130 Federal credit unions
922120 Federal police services
522120 Federal savings and loan associations (S&L)
522120 Federal savings banks
813219 Federated charities
813930 Federation of workers, labor organizations
813930 Federations of labor
422910 Feed additives wholesaling
314911 Feed bags made from purchased woven or knitted materials
311119 Feed concentrates, animal, manufacturing
311514 Feed grade dry milk products manufacturing
311119 Feed premixes, animal, manufacturing
333111 Feed processing equipment, farm-type, manufacturing
444220 Feed stores (except pet)
453910 Feed stores, pet
311119 Feed supplements, animal (except cat, dog), manufacturing
311111 Feed supplements, dog and cat, manufacturing
112112 Feed yards (except stockyards for transportation), cattle
112210 Feeder pig farming
335311 Feeder voltage regulators and boosters (i.e., electrical transformers) manufacturing

421820 Feeders, animal, wholesaling
112112 Feedlots (except stockyards for transportation), cattle
112210 Feedlots (except stockyards for transportation), hog
112410 Feedlots (except stockyards for transportation), lamb
422910 Feeds (except pet) wholesaling
311111 Feeds, prepared for dog and cat, manufacturing
311119 Feeds, prepared, for animals (except cat, dog) manufacturing
311119 Feeds, specialty (e.g., guinea pig, mice, mink), manufacturing
212325 Feldspar mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Feldspar processing beyond beneficiation
339941 Felt tip markers manufacturing
422990 Felt wholesaling
322121 Felts, asphalt, made in paper mills
313210 Felts, broadwoven, weaving
313230 Felts, nonwoven, manufacturing
235990 Fence construction contractors
332323 Fences and gates (except wire), metal, manufacturing
421390 Fencing (except wood) wholesaling
332618 Fencing and fence gates made from purchased wire
421390 Fencing and fencing accessories, wire, wholesaling
444190 Fencing dealers
321999 Fencing, prefabricated sections, wood, manufacturing
421310 Fencing, wood, wholesaling
333298 Fermentation equipment, chemical, manufacturing
332420 Fermention tanks, heavy gauge metal tanks, manufacturing
212299 Ferralloy ores (except vanadium) (e.g., chromium, columbium, molybdenum, tungsten) mining and/or beneficiating
331112 Ferroalloys manufacturing
421510 Ferroalloys wholesaling
332111 Ferrous forgings made from purchased iron or steel, unfinished
421510 Ferrous metals wholesaling
483114 Ferry passenger transportation, Great Lakes
336611 Ferryboat building
621410 Fertility clinics
422910 Fertilizer and fertilizer materials wholesaling
115112 Fertilizer application for crops
325314 Fertilizers, mixed, made in plants not manufacturing fertilizer materials
325311 Fertilizers, mixed, made in plants producing nitrogenous fertilizer materials
325312 Fertilizers, mixed, made in plants producing phosphatic fertilizer materials
325311 Fertilizers, natural organic (except compost), manufacturing
325311 Fertilizers, of animal waste origin, manufacturing
325311 Fertilizers, of sewage origin, manufacturing
561730 Fertilizing lawns
333111 Fertilizing machinery, farm-type, manufacturing
711310 Festival managers with facilities
711320 Festival managers without facilities
711310 Festival organizers with facilities
711320 Festival organizers without facilities
711310 Festival promoters with facilities
711320 Festival promoters without facilities
325412 Fever remedy preparations manufacturing
322214 Fiber cans and drums (i.e., all-fiber, nonfiber ends of any material) made from purchased paperboard
422130 Fiber cans and drums wholesaling
322214 Fiber drums made from purchased paperboard
337125 Fiber furniture (except upholstered), household-type, manufacturing
235310 Fiber optic cable construction contractors
335921 Fiber optic cable manufacturing
334417 Fiber optic connectors manufacturing
322214 Fiber spools, reels, blocks made from purchased paperboard
322214 Fiber tubes made from purchased paperboard

314999 Fiber, textile recovery from textile mill waste and rags
321219 Fiberboard manufacturing
421310 Fiberboard wholesaling
421390 Fiberglass building materials (except insulation, roofing, siding) wholesaling
327993 Fiberglass insulation products manufacturing
325221 Fibers and filaments, cellulosic, manufacturing and texturizing
325222 Fibers and filaments, noncellulosic, manufacturing and texturizing
327212 Fibers, glass, textile, made in glass making plants
422690 Fibers, manmade, wholesaling
422590 Fibers, vegetable, wholesaling
323121 Fiction book binding without printing
323117 Fiction books printing and binding without publishing
323117 Fiction books printing without publishing
524126 Fidelity insurance carriers, direct
523991 Fiduciary agencies (except real estate)
334515 Field strength and intensity measuring equipment, electrical, manufacturing
336211 Fifth wheel assemblies manufacturing
111339 Fig farming
711219 Figure skaters, independent
111335 Filbert farming
422120 File cards and folders wholesaling
322231 File folders (e.g., accordion, expanding, hanging, manila) made from purchased paper and paperboard
332212 Files, handheld, manufacturing
337214 Filing cabinets (except wood), office-type, manufacturing
337211 Filing cabinets, wood, office type, manufacturing
325510 Fillers, wood (e.g., dry, liquid, paste), manufacturing
314999 Filling (except nonwoven textile), upholstery, manufacturing
333315 Film developing equipment manufacturing
421410 Film developing equipment wholesaling
512120 Film distribution agencies
512120 Film distribution, motion picture and video
512131 Film festivals exhibitors
512120 Film libraries, commercial distribution
512199 Film libraries, motion picture or video, stock footage
512191 Film or tape closed captioning
512191 Film or video transfer services
512199 Film processing laboratories, motion picture
711510 Film producers, independent
512110 Film studios producing films
421410 Film, photographic, wholesaling
326113 Film, plastics (except packaging), manufacturing
326112 Film, plastics, packaging, manufacturing
325992 Film, sensitized (e.g., camera, motion picture, X-ray), manufacturing
512110 Films, motion picture production
512110 Films, motion picture production and distribution
327112 Filtering media, pottery, manufacturing
336399 Filters (e.g., air, engine oil, fuel) automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
333411 Filters, air-conditioner, manufacturing
334419 Filters, electronic component-type, manufacturing
333411 Filters, furnace, manufacturing
333999 Filters, industrial and general line (except internal combustion engine, warm air furnace), manufacturing
322299 Filters, paper, made from purchased paper
522291 Finance companies (i.e., unsecured cash loans)

523140 Financial futures brokerages
523930 Financial investment advice services, customized, fees paid by client
511120 Financial magazine and periodical publishers
511120 Financial magazine and periodical publishers and printing combined
323112 Financial magazines and periodicals flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Financial magazines and periodicals gravure printing without publishing
323110 Financial magazines and periodicals lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Financial magazines and periodicals printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Financial magazines and periodicals screen printing without publishing
541611 Financial management consulting (except investment advice) services
523930 Financial planning services, customized, fees paid by client
522320 Financial transactions processing (except central bank)
521110 Financial transactions processing of the central bank
339913 Findings, jeweler's, manufacturing
611610 Fine arts schools (except academic)
722110 Fine dining restaurants, full service
422110 Fine paper, bulk, wholesaling
114111 Finfish fishing (e.g., flounder, salmon, trout)
112511 Finfish production, farm raising
112511 Finfish, hatcheries
321213 Finger joint lumber manufacturing
561611 Fingerprint services
314110 Finishing (e.g., dyeing) rugs and carpets
325613 Finishing agents, textile and leather, manufacturing
316110 Finishing hides and skins on a contract basis
316110 Finishing leather
333292 Finishing machinery for textile manufacturing
313311 Finishing plants, broadwoven fabric
561621 Fire alarm monitoring services
561621 Fire alarm sales combined with installation, maintenance, or monitoring services
922160 Fire departments (e.g., government, volunteer)
334290 Fire detection and alarm systems manufacturing
332323 Fire escapes, metal, manufacturing
325998 Fire extinguisher chemical preparations manufacturing
422690 Fire extinguisher preparations wholesaling
421990 Fire extinguishers wholesaling
339999 Fire extinguishers, portable, manufacturing
611519 Fire fighter training schools
314999 Fire hose, textile, made from purchased materials
332911 Fire hydrant valves manufacturing
332911 Fire hydrants, complete, manufacturing
524126 Fire insurance carriers, direct
922160 Fire marshals' offices
115310 Fire prevention, forest
325998 Fire retardant chemical preparations manufacturing
421990 Firearms (except sporting) wholesaling
813319 Firearms advocacy organizations
332994 Firearms manufacturing
421910 Firearms, sporting, wholesaling
336611 Fireboat building
327124 Firebrick, clay refractories, manufacturing
922160 Firefighting (except forest), volunteer and government
421850 Firefighting equipment and supplies wholesaling
922160 Firefighting services (including volunteer)
339113 Firefighting suits and accessories manufacturing
115310 Firefighting, forest
332999 Fireplace fixtures and equipment manufacturing
333414 Fireplace inserts (i.e., heat directing) manufacturing

335129 Fireplace logs, electric, manufacturing
421720 Fireplaces, gas, wholesaling
321999 Firewood and fuel wood containing fuel binder manufacturing
454319 Firewood dealers, direct selling
421990 Firewood wholesaling
713990 Fireworks display services
325998 Fireworks manufacturing
453998 Fireworks shops (i.e., permanent location)
421920 Fireworks wholesaling
327112 Firing china for the trade
339113 First aid, snake bite, or burn kits manufacturing
421450 First-aid kits wholesaling
422210 First-aid supplies wholesaling
422460 Fish (except canned, packaged frozen) wholesaling
924120 Fish and game agencies
311711 Fish and marine animal oils produced in a cannery
311712 Fish and marine animal oils produced in a fresh and frozen seafood plant
311711 Fish and seafood chowder canning
924120 Fish and wildlife conservation program administration
311711 Fish egg bait canning
334511 Fish finders (i.e., sonar) manufacturing
311119 Fish food for feeding fish manufacturing
311712 Fish freezing (e.g., blocks, fillets, ready-to-serve products)
325411 Fish liver oils, medicinal, uncompounded, manufacturing
445220 Fish markets
311711 Fish meal produced in a cannery
311712 Fish meal produced in a fresh and frozen seafood plant
311711 Fish, canned and cured, manufacturing
422490 Fish, canned, wholesaling
311711 Fish, curing, drying, pickling, salting, and smoking
311712 Fish, fresh or frozen, manufacturing
311712 Fish, fresh prepared, manufacturing
422420 Fish, packaged frozen, wholesaling
422990 Fish, tropical, wholesaling
541710 Fisheries research and development laboratories or services
114111 Fisheries, finfish
114112 Fisheries, shellfish
487210 Fishing boat charter operation
336611 Fishing boat, commercial, building
721214 Fishing camps with accommodation facilities
713990 Fishing clubs, recreational
421910 Fishing equipment and supplies (except commercial) wholesaling
713990 Fishing guide services
314999 Fishing nets made from purchased materials
713990 Fishing piers
114210 Fishing preserves
451110 Fishing supply stores (e.g., bait)
339920 Fishing tackle and equipment (except lines, nets, seines) manufacturing
713940 Fitness centers
421910 Fitness equipment and supplies wholesaling
713940 Fitness salons
713940 Fitness spas without accommodations
326122 Fittings and unions, rigid plastics pipe, manufacturing
421720 Fittings and valves, plumber's, wholesaling
331511 Fittings, soil and pressure pipe, cast iron, manufacturing
337920 Fixtures (e.g., poles, rods, rollers), curtain and drapery, manufacturing
421610 Fixtures, electric lighting, wholesaling
421440 Fixtures, store (except refrigerated), wholesaling
337215 Fixtures, store display, manufacturing
453998 Flag and banner shops
561990 Flagging (i.e., traffic control) services

332323 Flagpoles, metal, manufacturing
321999 Flagpoles, wood, manufacturing
314999 Flags, textile (e.g., banners, bunting, emblems, pennants), made from purchased fabrics
212311 Flagstone mining or quarrying
327991 Flagstones cutting
331314 Flakes, aluminum, made from purchased aluminum
331221 Flakes made from purchased iron or steel
331111 Flakes, iron or steel, made in steel mills
332995 Flame throwers manufacturing
332919 Flanges and flange unions, pipe, metal, manufacturing
325998 Flares manufacturing
335110 Flash bulbs, photographic, manufacturing
335129 Flashlights manufacturing
421610 Flashlights wholesaling
313249 Flat (i.e., warp) fabrics knitting
327211 Flat glass (e.g., float, plate) manufacturing
421390 Flat glass wholesaling
334119 Flat panel displays (i.e., complete units), computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing
332612 Flat springs (except clock, watch), light gauge, manufacturing
332611 Flat springs, heavy gauge, manufacturing
336212 Flatbed trailers, commercial, manufacturing
421220 Flatware (except plated, precious) wholesaling
332211 Flatware, nonprecious and precious plated metal, manufacturing
421940 Flatware, precious and plated, wholesaling
311942 Flavor extracts (except coffee) manufacturing
311511 Flavored milk drinks manufacturing
311930 Flavoring concentrates (except coffee based) manufacturing
422490 Flavoring extracts (except for fountain use) wholesaling
325199 Flavoring materials (i.e., basic synthetic chemicals such as coumarin) manufacturing
311930 Flavoring pastes, powders, and syrups for soft drink manufacturing
111120 Flaxseed farming, field and seed production
311225 Flaxseed oil made from purchased oils
311223 Flaxseed oil made in crushing mills
531190 Flea market space (except under roof) rental or leasing
531120 Flea market space, under roof, rental or leasing
454390 Flea markets, temporary location, direct selling
453310 Flea markets, used merchandise, permanent
325320 Flea powders or sprays manufacturing
334112 Flexible (i.e., floppy) magnetic disk drives manufacturing
332999 Flexible metal hose and tubing manufacturing
322221 Flexible packaging sheet materials (except foil-paper laminates) made by coating or laminating purchased paper
322225 Flexible packaging sheet materials made by laminating purchased foil
334412 Flexible wiring boards, bare, manufacturing
323122 Flexographic plate preparation services
323112 Flexographic printing (except books, manifold business forms, printing grey goods)
333293 Flexographic printing presses manufacturing
334511 Flight and navigation sensors, transmitters, and displays manufacturing
611519 Flight attendant schools
334511 Flight recorders (i.e., black boxes) manufacturing
333319 Flight simulation machinery manufacturing

611512 Flight training schools
327992 Flint processing beyond beneficiation
321113 Flitches (i.e., veneer stock) made in sawmills
561990 Float decorating services
541490 Float design services
713210 Floating casinos (i.e., gambling cruises, riverboat casinos)
311711 Floating factory ships seafood processing
234990 Flood control project construction
335129 Floodlights (i.e., lighting fixtures) manufacturing
442210 Floor covering stores (except wood or ceramic tile only)
444190 Floor covering stores, wood or ceramic tile only
421220 Floor coverings wholesaling
326192 Floor coverings, linoleum, manufacturing
326192 Floor coverings, resilient, manufacturing
326192 Floor coverings, rubber, manufacturing
326192 Floor coverings, vinyl, manufacturing
235520 Floor laying, finishing, or refinishing construction contractors
326299 Floor mats (e.g., bath, door), rubber, manufacturing
325612 Floor polishes and waxes manufacturing
333319 Floor sanding, washing, and polishing machines, commercial-type, manufacturing
335212 Floor scrubbing and shampooing machines, household-type electric, manufacturing
327122 Floor tile, ceramic, manufacturing
321214 Floor trusses, wood, manufacturing
335212 Floor waxers and polishers, household-type electric, manufacturing
332323 Flooring, open steel (i.e., grating), manufacturing
332322 Flooring, sheet metal, manufacturing
321918 Flooring, wood, manufacturing
421310 Flooring, wood, wholesaling
334112 Floppy disk drives manufacturing
561422 Floral wire services (i.e., telemarketing services)
422930 Florist's supplies wholesaling
453110 Florists
327112 Florists' articles, red earthenware, manufacturing
114111 Flounder fishing
314911 Flour bags made from purchased woven or knitted materials
311211 Flour mixes made in flour mills
422490 Flour wholesaling
311822 Flour, blended or self-rising, made from purchased flour
311211 Flour, blended, prepared, or self-rising (except rice), made in flour mills
311213 Flour, malt, manufacturing
311212 Flour, rice, manufacturing
334513 Flow instruments, industrial process-type, manufacturing
327420 Flower boxes, plaster of paris, manufacturing
111421 Flower bulb growing
422910 Flower bulbs wholesaling
111422 Flower growing
327112 Flower pots, red earthenware, manufacturing
111422 Flower seed production
453998 Flower shops, artificial or dried
453110 Flower shops, fresh
422930 Flowers wholesaling
339999 Flowers, artificial (except glass, plastics), manufacturing
327123 Flue lining, clay, manufacturing
332322 Flues, stove and furnace, sheet metal, manufacturing
311511 Fluid milk substitutes processing
333995 Fluid power actuators manufacturing
332912 Fluid power aircraft subassemblies manufacturing
333995 Fluid power cylinders manufacturing
332912 Fluid power hose assemblies manufacturing

333996 Fluid power motors manufacturing
333996 Fluid power pumps manufacturing
332912 Fluid power valves and hose fittings manufacturing
421830 Fluid-power transmission equipment wholesaling
332322 Flumes, sheet metal, manufacturing
335311 Fluorescent ballasts (i.e., transformers) manufacturing
325132 Fluorescent dyes manufacturing
335110 Fluorescent lamp tubes, electric, manufacturing
325188 Fluorine manufacturing
325211 Fluoro-polymer resins manufacturing
325120 Fluorocarbon gases manufacturing
212393 Fluorspar mining and/or beneficiating
332998 Flush tanks, metal, manufacturing
332913 Flush valves, plumbing, manufacturing
325998 Fluxes (e.g., brazing, galvanizing, soldering, welding) manufacturing
541870 Flyer direct distribution (except direct mail) services
713990 Flying clubs, recreational
488119 Flying field operators
611512 Flying instruction
336312 Flywheels and ring gears, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
326140 Foam polystyrene products manufacturing
422990 Foam rubber wholesaling
322223 Foil bags, made from purchased foil
332999 Foil containers (except bags) manufacturing
332999 Foil not made in rolling mills
322225 Foil sheet, laminating purchased foil sheets for packaging applications
331315 Foil, aluminum, made by flat rolling purchased aluminum
331315 Foil, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and flat rolling mills
331421 Foil, copper, made from purchased metal or scrap
331491 Foil, gold, made by rolling purchased metals or scrap
331491 Foil, nickel, made by rolling purchased metals or scrap
331491 Foil, silver, made by rolling purchased metals or scrap
422120 Folders, file, wholesaling
561910 Folding and packaging services, textile and apparel
322212 Folding boxes (except corrugated) made from purchased paperboard
322212 Folding paper and paperboard containers (except corrugated) made from purchased paperboard
111422 Foliage growing
445110 Food (i.e., groceries) stores
446191 Food (i.e., health) supplement stores
336999 Food (vendor) carts on wheels manufacturing
624210 Food banks
722330 Food carts, mobile
333294 Food choppers, grinders, mixers, and slicers (i.e., food manufacturing-type) manufacturing
325132 Food coloring, synthetic, manufacturing
311942 Food colorings, natural, manufacturing
722310 Food concession contractors (e.g., convention facilities, entertainment facilities, sporting facilities)
322299 Food containers made from molded pulp
326140 Food containers, polystyrene foam, manufacturing
322215 Food containers, sanitary (except folding), made from purchased paper or paperboard
322212 Food containers, sanitary, folding, made from purchased paperboard
311942 Food extracts (except coffee, meat) manufacturing
926140 Food inspection agencies
333993 Food packaging machinery manufacturing
421830 Food processing machinery and equipment wholesaling
233310 Food products manufacturing or packaging plant construction
541710 Food research and development laboratories or services

722310 Food service contractors, airline
722310 Food service contractors, cafeteria
722310 Food service contractors, concession operator (e.g., convention facilities, entertainment facilities, sporting facilities)
421440 Food service equipment (except refrigerated), commercial, wholesaling
541380 Food testing laboratories or services
322299 Food trays, molded pulp, manufacturing
333319 Food warming equipment, commercial-type, manufacturing
311991 Food, prepared, perishable, packaged for individual resale
711211 Football clubs, professional or semiprofessional
713990 Football clubs, recreational
316211 Footholds, plastics or plastics soled fabric upper, manufacturing
315119 Footies, sheer, knitting or knitting and finishing
451110 Footwear (e.g., bowling, golf, spiked), specialty sports, stores
316211 Footwear (except house slippers), plastics or plastics soled fabric uppers, manufacturing
333298 Footwear making or repairing machinery manufacturing
326199 Footwear parts (e.g., heels, soles), plastics, manufacturing
326299 Footwear parts (e.g., heels, soles, soling strips), rubber, manufacturing
422340 Footwear wholesaling
316219 Footwear, athletic (except rubber or plastics soled with fabric upper), manufacturing
316219 Footwear, children's (except house slippers, orthopedic extension, plastics, rubber), manufacturing
316219 Footwear, children's, leather or vinyl upper with rubber or plastics soles, manufacturing
316213 Footwear, men's (except house slippers, athletic, orthopedic extension, plastics, rubber), manufacturing
316213 Footwear, men's leather or vinyl upper with rubber or plastics soles, manufacturing
316214 Footwear, women's (except house slippers, athletic, orthopedic extension, plastics, rubber) manufacturing
316214 Footwear, women's leather or vinyl upper with rubber or plastics soles, manufacturing
339112 Forceps, surgical, manufacturing
523130 Foreign currency exchange dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing commodities to investors)
523130 Foreign currency exchange services (i.e., selling to the public)
928120 Foreign economic and social development services, government
541380 Forensic (except medical) laboratories or services
621511 Forensic laboratories, medical
621111 Forensic pathologists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
113210 Forest nurseries for reforestation, growing trees
421990 Forest products (except lumber) wholesaling
532412 Forestry machinery and equipment rental or leasing
811310 Forestry machinery and equipment repair and maintenance services
421810 Forestry machinery and equipment wholesaling
541710 Forestry research and development laboratories or services
115310 Forestry services
332111 Forgings made from purchased iron or steel, unfinished
331111 Forgings, iron or steel, made in steel mills
421830 Forklift trucks (except log) wholesaling
333924 Forklifts manufacturing
332212 Forks, handtools (e.g., garden, hay, manure), manufacturing
532220 Formal wear rental
325199 Formaldehyde manufacturing
333513 Forming machines (except drawing), metalworking, manufacturing

421420 Forms handling machines wholesaling
422120 Forms, paper (e.g., business, office, sales), wholesaling
812990 Fortune-telling services
624110 Foster home placement services
235410 Foundation (e.g., block, brick, stone) construction contractors
235930 Foundation drilling construction contractors
315212 Foundation garments, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Foundation garments, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
325620 Foundations (i.e., make-up) manufacturing
235710 Foundations of buildings, poured concrete, construction contractors
331528 Foundries (except die-casting), nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper)
331524 Foundries, aluminum (except die-casting)
331525 Foundries, copper (except die-casting)
331521 Foundries, die-casting, aluminum
331522 Foundries, die-casting, nonferrous metals (except aluminum)
331511 Foundries, iron (i.e., ductile, gray, malleable, semisteel)
331513 Foundries, steel (except investment)
331512 Foundries, steel investment
333511 Foundry casting molds manufacturing
325998 Foundry core oil, wash, and wax manufacturing
332997 Foundry cores manufacturing
421830 Foundry machinery and equipment wholesaling
421510 Foundry products wholesaling
422450 Fountain fruits and syrups wholesaling
339941 Fountain pens manufacturing
332999 Fountains (except drinking), metal, manufacturing
332998 Fountains, drinking (except mechanically refrigerated), manufacturing
421720 Fountains, drinking (except refrigerated), wholesaling
421740 Fountains, drinking, refrigerated, wholesaling
327420 Fountains, plaster of paris, manufacturing
333415 Fountains, refrigerated drinking, manufacturing
713920 Four season ski resorts without accommodations
333291 Fourdrinier machinery manufacturing
332618 Fourdrinier wire cloth made from purchased wire
112930 Fox production
335312 Fractional horsepower electric motors manufacturing
211112 Fractionating natural gas liquids
421220 Frames and pictures wholesaling
332321 Frames, door and window, metal, manufacturing
332999 Frames, metal, lamp shade, manufacturing
332999 Frames, metal, umbrella and parasol, manufacturing
339999 Frames, mirror and picture, all materials, manufacturing
421460 Frames, ophthalmic, wholesaling
533110 Franchise agreements, leasing, selling or licensing, without providing other services
813410 Fraternal associations or lodges, social or civic
813410 Fraternal lodges
813410 Fraternal organizations
813410 Fraternities (except residential)
721310 Fraternity houses
621493 Freestanding ambulatory surgical centers and clinics
621493 Freestanding emergency medical centers and clinics
311423 Freeze-dried, food processing, fruits and vegetables
335222 Freezers, chest and upright household-type, manufacturing

421620 Freezers, household-type, wholesaling
333415 Freezing equipment, industrial and commercial-type, manufacturing
311712 Freezing fish (e.g., blocks, fillets, ready-to-serve products)
488210 Freight car cleaning services
481112 Freight carriers (except air couriers), air, scheduled
481212 Freight charter services, air
488510 Freight forwarding
482111 Freight railways, line-haul
482112 Freight railways, short-line or beltline
541614 Freight rate auditor services
541614 Freight rate consulting services
483113 Freight shipping on the Great Lakes system (including the St Lawrence Seaway)
541614 Freight traffic consulting services
481212 Freight transportation, air, charter services
481212 Freight transportation, air, nonscheduled
483113 Freight transportation, deep sea, to and from domestic ports
483111 Freight transportation, deep sea, to or from foreign ports
483211 Freight transportation, inland waters (except on Great Lakes system)
311411 French fries, frozen, pre-cooked, manufacturing
311412 French toast, frozen, manufacturing
235420 Fresco construction contractors
422460 Fresh fish wholesaling
422480 Fresh fruits, vegetables and berries wholesaling
422470 Fresh meats wholesaling
422440 Fresh poultry wholesaling
422460 Fresh seafood wholesaling
313221 Fringes weaving
325510 Frit manufacturing
114119 Frog fishing
112519 Frog production, farm raising
811118 Front end alignment shops, automotive
421820 Frost protection machinery wholesaling
311999 Frosting, prepared, manufacturing
311411 Frozen ades, drinks and cocktail mixes, manufacturing
311812 Frozen bread and bread-type rolls, made in commercial bakeries
311813 Frozen cake manufacturing
311411 Frozen citrus pulp manufacturing
311520 Frozen custard manufacturing
722213 Frozen custard stands, fixed location
311520 Frozen desserts (except bakery) manufacturing
311412 Frozen dinners (except seafood-based) manufacturing
311822 Frozen doughs made from purchased flour
422460 Frozen fish (except packaged) wholesaling
454390 Frozen food and freezer plan providers, direct selling
311412 Frozen food entrees (except seafood based), packaged, manufacturing
422420 Frozen foods, packaged (except dairy products), wholesaling
311411 Frozen fruits, fruit juices, and vegetables, manufacturing
311612 Frozen meat pies (i.e., tourtires) made from purchased carcasses
445210 Frozen meat stores
422470 Frozen meats (except packaged) wholesaling
311412 Frozen pizza manufacturing
311412 Frozen pot pies manufacturing
422440 Frozen poultry (except packaged) wholesaling
311412 Frozen rice dishes manufacturing
422460 Frozen seafood (except packaged) wholesaling
311412 Frozen side dishes manufacturing
311412 Frozen soups (except seafood) manufacturing
311412 Frozen waffles manufacturing
111336 Fruit and tree nut combination farming
445230 Fruit and vegetable stands, permanent
311423 Fruit and vegetables, dehydrating, manufacturing

311421 Fruit brining
311421 Fruit butters manufacturing
312111 Fruit drinks (except juice), manufacturing
311942 Fruit extracts (except coffee) manufacturing
111419 Fruit farming, grown under cover
311211 Fruit flour, meal, and powders, manufacturing
311421 Fruit juice canning
311411 Fruit juice concentrates, frozen, manufacturing
311421 Fruit juices, fresh, manufacturing
445230 Fruit markets
311340 Fruit peel products (e.g., candied, crystallized, glace, glazed) manufacturing
311421 Fruit pickling
311421 Fruit pie fillings, canning
311520 Fruit pops, frozen, manufacturing
115114 Fruit precooling
445230 Fruit stands, permanent
454390 Fruit stands, temporary
111421 Fruit stock (e.g., plants, seedlings, trees) growing
311930 Fruit syrups, flavoring, manufacturing
115113 Fruit, machine harvesting
311340 Fruits (e.g., candied, crystallized, glazed) manufacturing
311423 Fruits dehydrating (except sun drying)
311421 Fruits pickling
311421 Fruits, canned, manufacturing
422490 Fruits, canned, wholesaling
422480 Fruits, fresh, wholesaling
311411 Fruits, frozen, manufacturing
422420 Fruits, frozen, wholesaling
112320 Fryer chicken production
311320 Fudge, chocolate, made from cacao beans
311330 Fudge, chocolate, made from purchased chocolate
311340 Fudge, nonchocolate, manufacturing
324199 Fuel briquettes or boulets made from refined petroleum
335999 Fuel cells, electrochemical generators, manufacturing
334413 Fuel cells, solid-state, manufacturing
336312 Fuel injection systems and parts, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
422710 Fuel oil bulk stations and terminals
235110 Fuel oil burner construction contractors
422720 Fuel oil truck jobbers
422720 Fuel oil wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)
324110 Fuel oils manufacturing
325188 Fuel propellants, solid inorganic, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
325199 Fuel propellants, solid organic, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
336322 Fuel pumps, electric, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
336312 Fuel pumps, mechanical, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
421520 Fuel, coal and coke, wholesaling
422720 Fueling aircraft (except on contract basis)
488190 Fueling aircraft on a contract or fee basis
324110 Fuels, jet, manufacturing
722110 Full service restaurants
212325 Fuller's earth mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Fuller's earth processing beyond beneficiating
115114 Fumigating grain
561710 Fumigating services
561499 Fundraising campaign organization services on a contract or fee basis
334119 Funds transfer devices manufacturing
525110 Funds, employee benefit pension
525120 Funds, health and welfare
525990 Funds, mutual, closed-end
525910 Funds, mutual, open-ended
525110 Funds, pension
525190 Funds, self-insurance (except employee benefit funds)

812210 Funeral director services
812210 Funeral homes
812210 Funeral homes combined with crematories
524128 Funeral insurance carriers, direct
812210 Funeral parlors
325320 Fungicides manufacturing
448190 Fur apparel stores
315292 Fur clothing (except apparel contractors) manufacturing
422330 Fur clothing wholesaling
315211 Fur clothing, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Fur clothing, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
421930 Fur cuttings and scraps wholesaling
541490 Fur design services
315211 Fur finishers, liners, and buttonhole makers, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Fur finishers, liners, and buttonhole makers, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
811490 Fur garment repair shops without retailing new fur garments
493120 Fur storage warehousing for the trade
316110 Fur stripping
333411 Furnace filters manufacturing
332322 Furnace flues, sheet metal, manufacturing
333414 Furnaces (except forced air), heating, manufacturing
421720 Furnaces, (except forced air), heating, wholesaling
333414 Furnaces, floor and wall, manufacturing
421830 Furnaces, industrial process, wholesaling
333994 Furnaces, industrial-type, manufacturing
333415 Furnaces, warm air (i.e., forced air), manufacturing
421730 Furnaces, warm air (i.e., forced air), wholesaling
422320 Furnishings (except shoes), men's and boys', wholesaling
422330 Furnishings (except shoes), women's, girls' and infants', wholesaling
448150 Furnishings stores, men's and boys'
448150 Furnishings stores, women's and girls'
421210 Furniture (except drafting tables, hospital beds, medical furniture) wholesaling
337124 Furniture (except upholstered), metal household-type, manufacturing
337214 Furniture (except wood), office-type, padded, upholstered, or plain, manufacturing
337125 Furniture (except wood, metal, upholstered) indoor and outdoor household-type, manufacturing
532299 Furniture (i.e., residential) rental centers
442110 Furniture and appliance stores (i.e., primarily retailing furniture)
561740 Furniture cleaning services
541420 Furniture design services
321912 Furniture dimension stock, unfinished wood, manufacturing
337215 Furniture frames and parts, metal, manufacturing
337215 Furniture frames, wood, manufacturing
332510 Furniture hardware, metal, manufacturing
484210 Furniture moving, used
421210 Furniture parts wholesaling
337215 Furniture parts, finished metal, manufacturing
337215 Furniture parts, finished plastics, manufacturing
337215 Furniture parts, finished wood, manufacturing
325612 Furniture polishes and waxes manufacturing
811420 Furniture refinishing shops
811420 Furniture repair shops
811420 Furniture reupholstering shops
332612 Furniture springs, unassembled, made from purchased wire
442110 Furniture stores (e.g., household, office, outdoor)

453310 Furniture stores, used
327215 Furniture tops, glass (e.g., beveled, cut, polished), made from purchased glass
314999 Furniture trimmings made from purchased fabrics
327991 Furniture, cut stone (i.e., benches, tables, church), manufacturing
337127 Furniture, factory-type (e.g., cabinets, stools, tool stands, work benches), manufacturing
532291 Furniture, home health, rental
339111 Furniture, hospital (e.g., hospital beds, operating room furniture) manufacturing
337121 Furniture, household-type, upholstered on frames of any material, manufacturing
532490 Furniture, institutional (i.e. public building), rental or leasing
337127 Furniture, institutional, manufacturing
339111 Furniture, laboratory-type (e.g., benches, cabinets, stools, tables), manufacturing
532420 Furniture, office, rental or leasing
337211 Furniture, office-type, padded, upholstered, or plain wood, manufacturing
337124 Furniture, outdoor metal household-type (e.g., beach, garden, lawn, porch), manufacturing
337122 Furniture, outdoor wood household-type (e.g., beach, garden, lawn, porch), manufacturing
337127 Furniture, public building (e.g., church, library, school, theater), manufacturing
532299 Furniture, residential, rental or leasing
337127 Furniture, restaurant-type, manufacturing
337122 Furniture, unassembled or knock-down wood household-type, manufacturing
337122 Furniture, unfinished wood household-type, manufacturing
337122 Furniture, wood household-type, not upholstered (except TV and radio housings, and sewing machine cabinets), manufacturing
448190 Furriers
422990 Furs, dressed, wholesaling
422590 Furs, raw, wholesaling
335313 Fuse clips and blocks, electric, manufacturing
332993 Fuses ammunition (i.e., more than 30 mm., more than 1.18 inch) manufacturing
421610 Fuses, electric, wholesaling
335313 Fuses, electrical, manufacturing
337122 Futon frames manufacturing
523140 Futures commodity contracts brokerages
523130 Futures commodity contracts dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing commodities to investors)
523210 Futures commodity contracts exchanges
335931 GFCI (ground fault circuit interrupters) manufacturing
522294 GNMA (Government National Mortgage Association)
334220 GPS (global positioning system) equipment manufacturing
712110 Galleries, art (except retail)
453920 Galleries, art, retail
713990 Galleries, shooting
316211 Galoshes, plastics or plastics soled fabric upper, manufacturing
316211 Galoshes, rubber, or rubber soled fabric upper, manufacturing
333516 Galvanizing machinery manufacturing
331111 Galvanizing metals and metal formed products made in steel mills
332812 Galvanizing metals and metal products for the trade
713290 Gambling control boards, operating gambling activities
713210 Gambling cruises
713290 Gambling device arcades or parlors, coin-operated

713290 Gambling device concession operators (i.e., supplying and servicing in others' facilities), coin-operated
334611 Game cartridge software, mass reproducing
114210 Game preserves, commercial
114210 Game retreats
421430 Game software wholesaling
451120 Game stores (including electronic)
924120 Game wardens
339932 Games (except coin operated), children's and adult, manufacturing
421920 Games (except coin-operated) wholesaling
334611 Games, computer software, mass reproducing
511210 Games, computer software, publishing
334517 Gamma ray irradiation equipment manufacturing
335999 Garage door openers manufacturing
332321 Garage doors, metal, manufacturing
321911 Garage doors, wood, manufacturing
233320 Garage, commercial or institutional, construction contractors
812930 Garages, automobile parking
811111 Garages, general automotive repair (except gasoline service stations)
332439 Garbage cans, light gauge metal, manufacturing
562111 Garbage collection services
562213 Garbage disposal combustors or incinerators
562212 Garbage disposal landfills
421440 Garbage disposal units, commercial-type, wholesaling
333319 Garbage disposal units, commercial-type, manufacturing
335228 Garbage disposal units, household-type, manufacturing
421620 Garbage disposal units, household-type, wholesaling
562212 Garbage dumps
562111 Garbage hauling, local
333994 Garbage incinerators (except precast concrete) manufacturing
327390 Garbage incinerators, precast concrete, manufacturing
562111 Garbage pick-up services
336211 Garbage truck bodies manufacturing
336120 Garbage trucks assembling on chassis of own manufacture
336211 Garbage trucks assembling on purchased chassis
444220 Garden centers
813410 Garden clubs
811411 Garden equipment repair and maintenance services without retailing new garden equipment
327390 Garden furniture, precast concrete, manufacturing
327991 Garden furniture, stone, manufacturing
337122 Garden furniture, wood, manufacturing
326220 Garden hose, rubber or plastics, manufacturing
421820 Garden machinery and equipment wholesaling
333112 Garden machinery and equipment, powered, manufacturing
561730 Garden maintenance services
541320 Garden planning services
327112 Garden pottery manufacturing
444210 Garden power equipment stores
422910 Garden supplies (e.g., fertilizers, pesticides) wholesaling
811411 Garden tool sharpening and repair services
532490 Garden tractor rental or leasing
712130 Gardens, zoological or botanical
111219 Garlic farming (except under cover), field, bedding plant and seed production
111419 Garlic farming under cover
811490 Garment alteration and/or repair shops without retailing new garments
812320 Garment cleaning (e.g., fur, leather, suede) services
314911 Garment storage bags manufacturing
315292 Garments, leather or sheep-lined (except apparel contractors), manufacturing

315211 Garments, leather or sheep-lined, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Garments, leather or sheep-lined, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
313320 Garments, oiling (i.e., waterproofing)
314999 Garnetting of textile waste and rags
315212 Garter belts cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Garter belts cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Garters, women's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Garters, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
334513 Gas chromatographic instruments, industrial process-type, manufacturing
334516 Gas chromatographic instruments, laboratory-type, manufacturing
333414 Gas fireplaces manufacturing
421720 Gas fireplaces wholesaling
421720 Gas hot water heaters wholesaling
523999 Gas lease brokers' offices
335129 Gas lighting fixtures manufacturing
421990 Gas lighting fixtures wholesaling
561990 Gas meter reading services, contract
421720 Gas ranges wholesaling
333414 Gas space heaters manufacturing
332420 Gas storage tanks, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
336399 Gas tanks assembled, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
333611 Gas turbine generator set units manufacturing
333611 Gas turbines (except aircraft) manufacturing
336412 Gas turbines, aircraft, manufacturing
332911 Gas valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
333992 Gas welding equipment manufacturing
333992 Gas welding rods, coated or cored, manufacturing
213111 Gas well drilling on a contract basis
333132 Gas well machinery and equipment manufacturing
213112 Gas, compressing natural, in the field on a contract basis
221210 Gas, manufactured, production and distribution
221210 Gas, natural, distribution
211111 Gas, natural, extraction
486210 Gas, natural, pipeline operation
422690 Gases, compressed and liquefied (except liquefied petroleum gas), wholesaling
325120 Gases, industrial (i.e., compressed, liquefied, solid), manufacturing
339991 Gasket, packing, and sealing devices manufacturing
339991 Gaskets manufacturing
421840 Gaskets wholesaling
334514 Gasmeters, consumption registering, manufacturing
422710 Gasoline bulk stations and terminals
336412 Gasoline engine parts (except carburetors, pistons, piston rings, valves), aircraft, manufacturing
336312 Gasoline engine parts (except carburetors, pistons, piston rings, valves), automotive and truck, manufacturing
333618 Gasoline engines (except aircraft, automotive, truck) manufacturing
336412 Gasoline engines, aircraft, manufacturing
336312 Gasoline engines, automotive and truck, manufacturing
324110 Gasoline made in petroleum refineries
421120 Gasoline marketing equipment wholesaling
333913 Gasoline measuring and dispensing pumps manufacturing
486910 Gasoline pipeline transportation
421120 Gasoline service station equipment wholesaling
447110 Gasoline stations with convenience stores
447190 Gasoline stations without convenience stores

422720 Gasoline wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)
447110 Gasoline with convenience stores
211112 Gasoline, natural, production
313312 Gassing yarn (i.e., singeing)
333999 Gate and bridge lifting machinery manufacturing
332911 Gate valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
332323 Gates, holding, sheet metal, manufacturing
332323 Gates, metal (except wire), manufacturing
113210 Gathering of forest products (e.g., barks, gums, needles, seeds)
334514 Gauges (e.g., oil pressure, water temperature, speedometer, tachometer), motor vehicle, manufacturing
339113 Gauze, surgical, made from purchased fabric
313210 Gauzes, surgical, made in broadwoven fabric mills
321999 Gavels, wood, manufacturing
332212 Gear pullers, handtools, manufacturing
333612 Gearmotors (i.e., power transmission equipment) manufacturing
336350 Gears (e.g., crown, pinion, spider), automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
333612 Gears, power transmission (except aircraft, motor vehicle), manufacturing
112390 Geese production
334519 Geiger counters manufacturing
325998 Gelatin capsules, empty, manufacturing
311999 Gelatin dessert preparations manufacturing
311999 Gelatin for cooking manufacturing
422490 Gelatin, edible, wholesaling
422690 Gelatin, inedible, wholesaling
212399 Gem stone (e.g., amethyst, garnet, agate, ruby, sapphire, jade) mining and/or beneficiating
421940 Gem stones wholesaling
812990 Genealogical investigation services
921190 General accounting offices, government
811111 General automotive repair shops
112990 General combination animal farming
111998 General combination crop farming (except fruit and nut combinations, oilseed and grain, vegetable)
926110 General economics statistical agencies
484110 General freight trucking, local
484122 General freight trucking, long-distance, less-than-truckload (LTL)
484121 General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload
541611 General management consulting services
622110 General medical and surgical hospitals
421990 General merchandise, durable goods, wholesaling
422990 General merchandise, nondurable goods, wholesaling
921190 General public administration
532310 General rental centers
921190 General services departments, government
452990 General stores
493110 General warehousing and storage
422210 General-line drugs wholesaling
422410 General-line groceries wholesaling
421840 General-line industrial supplies wholesaling
421930 General-line scrap wholesaling
421830 General-purpose industrial machinery and equipment wholesaling
335313 Generator control and metering panels, switchgear-type, manufacturing
335312 Generator sets, prime mover (except turbine generator sets), manufacturing
333611 Generator sets, turbine (e.g., gas, hydraulic, steam), manufacturing

335311 Generator voltage regulators, electric induction and step-type (except engine electrical equipment), manufacturing
335312 Generators and sets, electric (except internal combustion engine, welding, turbine generator sets), manufacturing
336322 Generators for internal combustion engines manufacturing
334517 Generators, X-ray, manufacturing
421610 Generators, electrical (except motor vehicle), wholesaling
421120 Generators, motor vehicle electrical, new, wholesaling
421140 Generators, motor vehicle electrical, used, wholesaling
332995 Generators, smoke, manufacturing
541710 Genetics research and development laboratories or services
541690 Geochemical consulting services
541370 Geodetic surveying services
541370 Geographic information system (GIS) base mapping services
541330 Geological engineering services
541710 Geological research and development laboratories or services
924120 Geological research program administration
541360 Geological surveying services
541330 Geophysical engineering services
334519 Geophysical instruments manufacturing
541360 Geophysical mapping services
541360 Geophysical surveying services
541370 Geospatial mapping services
541380 Geotechnical testing laboratories or services
235810 Geothermal drilling construction contractors
453220 Gift shops
322222 Gift wrap, laminated foil, made from purchased foil
322222 Gift wrap, laminated, made from purchased paper
422120 Gift wrapping paper wholesaling
561910 Gift wrapping services
115111 Ginning cotton
113210 Ginseng gathering
327390 Girders and beams, prestressed concrete, manufacturing
327390 Girders, prestressed concrete, manufacturing
315192 Girdles and other foundation garments made in apparel knitting mills
315212 Girdles, women's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Girdles, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
813410 Girl guiding organizations
611620 Girls' camps, sports instruction
315111 Girls' hosiery, sheer, full length or knee length, knitting and finishing
315119 Girls' socks manufacturing
325411 Glandular derivatives, uncompounded, manufacturing
325412 Glandular medicinal preparations manufacturing
327215 Glass blanks for electric light bulbs made from purchased glass
327212 Glass blanks for electric light bulbs made in glass making plants
327212 Glass fiber, textile type, made in glass making plants
327212 Glass fiber, unsheathed, made in glass making plants
235920 Glass installation (except automotive) construction contractors
811122 Glass installation, automotive repair
327212 Glass making and blowing by hand
333298 Glass making machinery (e.g., blowing, forming, molding) manufacturing
327213 Glass packaging containers manufacturing
327215 Glass products (except packaging containers) made from purchased glass

327212 Glass products (except packaging containers) made in a glass making plants
212322 Glass sand quarrying and/or beneficiating
421930 Glass scrap wholesaling
811122 Glass shops, automotive
444190 Glass stores
235920 Glass tinting (except automotive) construction contractors
235920 Glass work (except automotive) construction contractors
327215 Glass, automotive, made from purchased glass
327212 Glass, automotive, made in glass making plants
421120 Glass, automotive, wholesaling
327211 Glass, plate, made in glass making plants
421390 Glass, plate, wholesaling
327215 Glassware for industrial, scientific, and technical use made from purchased glass
327212 Glassware for industrial, scientific, and technical use made in glass making plants
327215 Glassware for lighting fixtures made from purchased glass
327212 Glassware for lighting fixtures made in glass making plants
442299 Glassware stores
327215 Glassware, cutting and engraving, made from purchased glass
421220 Glassware, household-type, wholesaling
421450 Glassware, medical, wholesaling
325510 Glaziers' putty manufacturing
235920 Glazing construction contractors
315292 Glazing furs
487990 Glider excursions
336411 Gliders (i.e., aircraft) manufacturing
334220 Global positioning system (GPS) equipment manufacturing
511199 Globe cover and map publishers
511199 Globe cover and map publishers and printing combined
323112 Globe covers and maps flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Globe covers and maps gravure printing without publishing
323110 Globe covers and maps lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Globe covers and maps printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Globe covers and maps screen printing without publishing
332911 Globe valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
339999 Globes, geographical, manufacturing
315992 Gloves and mittens (except athletic), leather, fabric, fur, or combinations, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Gloves and mittens (except athletic), leather, fabric, fur, or combinations, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Gloves and mittens (except athletic), leather, fabric, fur, or combinations, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315992 Gloves and mittens, woven or knit, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315212 Gloves and mittens, woven or knit, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315191 Gloves, knit, made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Gloves, leather (except athletic), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Gloves, leather (except athletic), women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
422320 Gloves, men's and boys', wholesaling
326199 Gloves, plastics, manufacturing
339113 Gloves, rubber (e.g., electrician's, examination, household-type, surgeon's), manufacturing

339920 Gloves, sport and athletic (e.g., baseball, boxing, racketball, handball), manufacturing
422330 Gloves, women's, children's, and infants', wholesaling
339114 Glue, dental, manufacturing
325520 Glues (except dental) manufacturing
422690 Glues wholesaling
311221 Gluten feed, flour, and meal, made by wet milling corn
311221 Gluten manufacturing
325611 Glycerin (i.e., glycerol), natural, manufacturing
325199 Glycerin (i.e., glycerol), synthetic, manufacturing
325411 Glycosides, uncompounded, manufacturing
212313 Gneiss crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
112420 Goat farming (e.g., meat, milk, mohair production)
422520 Goats wholesaling
713990 Gocart raceways (i.e., amusement rides)
713990 Gocart tracks (i.e., amusement rides)
336999 Gocarts (except children's) manufacturing
421910 Gocarts wholesaling
339115 Goggles (e.g., industrial, safety, sun, underwater) manufacturing
331419 Gold bullion or dore bar produced at primary metal refineries
332999 Gold foil and leaf not made in rolling mills
331491 Gold foil made by rolling purchased metals or scrap
212221 Gold ore mine site development for own account
212221 Gold ore mining and/or beneficiating plants
212221 Gold ores, concentrates, bullion, and/or precipitates mining and/or beneficiating
331419 Gold refining, primary
813410 Golden age clubs
713910 Golf and country clubs
441229 Golf cart dealers, powered
421910 Golf carts (except motorized passenger) wholesaling
336999 Golf carts and similar motorized passenger carriers manufacturing
421860 Golf carts, motorized passenger, wholesaling
336999 Golf carts, powered, manufacturing
234990 Golf course construction
541320 Golf course design services
713910 Golf courses (except miniature, pitch-n-putt)
713990 Golf courses, miniature
713990 Golf courses, pitch-n-putt
713990 Golf driving ranges
713990 Golf practice ranges
451110 Golf pro shops
316219 Golf shoes, men's cleated, manufacturing
316219 Golf shoes, women's cleated, manufacturing
711219 Golfers, independent professional (i.e., participating in sports events)
339920 Golfing equipment (e.g., bags, balls, caddy carts, clubs, tees) manufacturing
445299 Gourmet food stores
522294 Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA)
561210 Government base facilities operation support services
315212 Gowns, wedding, women's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315233 Gowns, wedding, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
333120 Graders, road, manufacturing
235930 Grading for buildings, construction contractors
315299 Graduation caps and gowns cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Graduation caps and gowns, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Graduation caps and gowns, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
311821 Graham wafers manufacturing
312140 Grain alcohol, beverage, manufacturing

115114 Grain cleaning
115114 Grain drying
422510 Grain elevators wholesaling grain
493130 Grain elevators, storage only
115114 Grain fumigation
115114 Grain grinding (except custom grinding for animal feed)
311119 Grain grinding, custom, for animal feed
488210 Grain leveling and trimming in railroad cars
333294 Grain milling machinery manufacturing
311211 Grain mills (except animal feed, breakfast cereal, rice)
311119 Grain mills, animal feed
311230 Grain mills, breakfast cereal
311212 Grain mills, rice
422510 Grain wholesaling
311230 Grain, breakfast cereal, manufacturing
312120 Grain, brewers' spent, manufacturing
115113 Grain, machine harvesting
327910 Grains, abrasive, natural and artificial, manufacturing
813410 Granges
212313 Granite beneficiating plants (e.g., grinding or pulverizing)
212313 Granite crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
212311 Granite mining or quarrying
311320 Granola bars and clusters, chocolate, made from cacao beans
311330 Granola bars and clusters, chocolate, made from purchased chocolate
311340 Granola bars and clusters, nonchocolate, manufacturing
311230 Granola, cereal (except bars and clusters), manufacturing
813211 Grantmaking foundations
311313 Granulated beet sugar manufacturing
311312 Granulated cane sugar made from purchased raw cane sugar
311311 Granulated cane sugar made from sugar cane
333220 Granulator and pelletizer machinery for plastics manufacturing
312130 Grape farming and making wine
111332 Grape farming without making wine
111320 Grapefruit groves
311423 Grapes, artificially drying
541430 Graphic art and related design services
541430 Graphic artists, independent
611519 Graphic arts schools
541430 Graphic design services
335991 Graphite electrodes and contacts, electric, manufacturing
335991 Graphite specialties for aerospace use (except gaskets) manufacturing
335991 Graphite specialties for electrical use manufacturing
335991 Graphite specialties for mechanical use (except gaskets) manufacturing
327992 Graphite, natural (e.g., ground, pulverized, refined, blended), manufacturing
111940 Grass hay farming
111998 Grass seed farming
332323 Gratings (i.e., open steel flooring) manufacturing
212321 Gravel quarrying and/or beneficiating
541360 Gravity geophysical surveying services
323122 Gravure plate and cylinder preparation services
323111 Gravure printing (except books, manifold business forms, printing grey goods)
333293 Gravure printing presses manufacturing
311422 Gravy canning
311942 Gravy mixes, dry, manufacturing
331511 Gray iron foundries
531190 Grazing land rental or leasing
311613 Grease rendering
311225 Grease, inedible, animal and vegetable, refining and blending purchased oils
422990 Greases, inedible animal and vegetable, wholesaling
324191 Greases, petroleum lubricating, made from refined petroleum

483113 Great Lakes freight transportation
483114 Great Lakes passenger transportation
111219 Green bean farming, field and seed production
111219 Green lima bean farming, field and seed production
111219 Green pea farming, field and seed production
511191 Greeting card publishers
511191 Greeting card publishers and printing combined
453220 Greeting card shops
323112 Greeting cards (e.g., birthday, holiday, sympathy) flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Greeting cards (e.g., birthday, holiday, sympathy) gravure printing without publishing
323110 Greeting cards (e.g., birthday, holiday, sympathy) lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Greeting cards (e.g., birthday, holiday, sympathy) printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Greeting cards (e.g., birthday, holiday, sympathy) screen printing without publishing
422120 Greeting cards wholesaling
332994 Grenade launchers manufacturing
332993 Grenades, hand or projectile, manufacturing
711212 Greyhound dog racetracks
332618 Grilles and grillwork made from purchased wire
332323 Grills and grillwork, sheet metal, manufacturing
332323 Grillwork, ornamental metal, manufacturing
325411 Grinding and milling botanicals (i.e., for medicinal use)
327910 Grinding balls, ceramic, manufacturing
333512 Grinding machines, metalworking, manufacturing
311942 Grinding spices
327910 Grinding wheels manufacturing
311211 Grits and flakes, corn brewer's, manufacturing
422410 Groceries, general-line, wholesaling
322224 Grocers' bags and sacks made from purchased uncoated paper
333924 Grocery carts made from purchased wire
492210 Grocery delivery services (i.e., independent service from grocery store)
445110 Grocery stores
421840 Grommets wholesaling
812910 Grooming services, animal
335931 Ground fault circuit interrupters (GFCI) manufacturing
322122 Groundwood paper products (e.g., publication and printing paper, tablet stock, wallpaper base) made in newsprint mills
422110 Groundwood paper, bulk, wholesaling
322121 Groundwood paper, coated, laminated, or treated in paper mills
322121 Groundwood paper, coated, made in paper mills
322122 Groundwood paper, newsprint, made in paper mills
322110 Groundwood pulp manufacturing
623990 Group foster homes for children
623110 Group homes for the disabled with nursing care
623990 Group homes for the disabled without nursing care
623990 Group homes for the hearing impaired
623990 Group homes for the visually impaired
623210 Group homes, mental retardation
621491 Group hospitalization plans providing health care services
524114 Group hospitalization plans without providing health care services
114111 Grouper fishing
813910 Growers' associations
561612 Guard dog services
812910 Guard dog training services

561612 Guard services
332322 Guardrails, sheet metal highway, manufacturing
721199 Guest houses
812910 Guide dog training services
713990 Guide services (i.e., fishing, hunting, tourist)
511199 Guide, street map, publishers
511199 Guide, street map, publishers and printing combined
421860 Guided missiles and space vehicles wholesaling
336414 Guided missiles, complete. assembling
336415 Guided missile and space vehicle engine manufacturing
541710 Guided missile and space vehicle engine research and development
336414 Guided missile and space vehicle manufacturing
336419 Guided missile and space vehicle parts (except engines) manufacturing
541710 Guided missile and space vehicle parts (except engines) research and development
323112 Guides, street map, flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Guides, street map, gravure printing without publishing
323110 Guides, street map, lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Guides, street map, printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Guides, street map, screen printing without publishing
113210 Gum (i.e., forest product) gathering
325191 Gum and wood chemicals manufacturing
422690 Gum and wood chemicals wholesaling
311340 Gum, chewing, manufacturing
422450 Gum, chewing, wholesaling
322222 Gummed paper products (e.g., labels, sheets, tapes) made from purchased paper
422130 Gummed tapes (except cellophane) wholesaling
422120 Gummed tapes, cellophane, wholesaling
332994 Gun barrels (i.e., 30 mm. or less, 1.18 inch or less) manufacturing
332995 Gun barrels (i.e., more than 30 mm., more than 1.18 inch) manufacturing
713990 Gun clubs, recreational
813319 Gun control organizations
332994 Gun magazines (i.e., 30 mm. or less, 1.18 inch or less) manufacturing
332995 Gun magazines (i.e., more than 30 mm., more than 1.18 inch) manufacturing
451110 Gun shops
333314 Gun sighting and fire control equipment and instruments, optical, manufacturing
333314 Gun sights, optical, manufacturing
332612 Gun springs manufacturing
334413 Gun effect devices manufacturing
421990 Guns (except sporting) wholesaling
332994 Guns (i.e., 30 mm. or less, 1.18 inch or less) manufacturing
332995 Guns (i.e., more than 30 mm., more than 1.18 inch) manufacturing
332212 Guns, caulking, nonpowered, manufacturing
421910 Guns, sporting equipment, wholesaling
451110 Gunsmith shops retailing new guns
811490 Gunsmith shops without retailing new guns
561790 Gutter cleaning services
332114 Gutters and down spouts sheet metal, custom roll formed, manufacturing
421330 Gutters and down spouts wholesaling
326199 Gutters and down spouts, plastics, manufacturing
234110 Gutters, concrete, street and highway construction
332322 Gutters, sheet metal (except custom roll formed), manufacturing
339920 Gymnasium and playground equipment, manufacturing

713940 Gymnasiums
327420 Gypsum building products manufacturing
421390 Gypsum building products wholesaling
212399 Gypsum mining and/or beneficiating
327420 Gypsum products (e.g., block, board, plaster, lath, rock, tile) manufacturing
334511 Gyroscopes manufacturing
311221 HFCS (high fructose corn syrup) manufacturing
325413 HIV test kits manufacturing
621491 HMO (health maintenance organization) medical centers and clinics
334511 HUD (heads-up display) systems, aeronautical, manufacturing
114111 Haddock fishing
422310 Hair accessories wholesaling
326299 Hair care products (e.g., combs, curlers), rubber, manufacturing
333111 Hair clippers for animal use, electric, manufacturing
332212 Hair clippers for animal use, nonelectric, manufacturing
335211 Hair clippers for human use, electric, manufacturing
332211 Hair clippers for human use, nonelectric, manufacturing
332999 Hair curlers, metal, manufacturing
335211 Hair driers, electric (except equipment designed for beauty parlor use), manufacturing
421620 Hair dryers wholesaling
339999 Hair nets, made from purchased netting
325620 Hair preparations (e.g., conditioners, dyes, rinses, shampoos) manufacturing
422210 Hair preparations (except professional) wholesaling
421850 Hair preparations, professional, wholesaling
812199 Hair removal (i.e., dipilatory, electrolysis) services
812199 Hair replacement services (except by offices of physicians)
812112 Hair stylist salons or shops, unisex or women's
812111 Hair stylist services, men's
812112 Hair stylist services, unisex or women's
812111 Hair stylist shops, men's
812199 Hair weaving services
422990 Hairbrushes wholesaling
339994 Hairbrushes manufacturing
812112 Hairdresser services
812112 Hairdressing salons or shops, unisex or women's
339999 Hairpieces (e.g., toupees, wigs, wiglets) manufacturing
422990 Hairpieces (e.g., toupees, wigs, wiglets) wholesaling
332612 Hairsprings (except clock, watch) manufacturing
623990 Halfway group homes for delinquents and exoffenders
623220 Halfway houses for patients with mental health illnesses
623220 Halfway houses, substance abuse (e.g., alcoholism, drug addiction)
334413 Hall effect devices manufacturing
712110 Halls of fame
335110 Halogen light bulbs manufacturing
325192 Halogenated aromatic hydrocarbon derivatives manufacturing
325199 Halogenated hydrocarbon derivatives (except aromatic) manufacturing
311340 Halvah manufacturing
332111 Hammer forgings made from purchased iron or steel, unfinished
332112 Hammer forgings made from purchased nonferrous metals, unfinished
332212 Hammers, handtools, manufacturing
337124 Hammocks, metal framed, manufacturing
337122 Hammocks, wood framed, manufacturing
311611 Hams (except poultry) produced in slaughtering plants
311612 Hams, canned, made from purchased carcasses

311615 Hams, poultry, manufacturing
311612 Hams, preserved (except poultry), made from purchased carcasses
327215 Hand blowing purchased glass
334111 Hand held computers (e.g., PDAs) manufacturing
313249 Hand knitting lace or warp fabric products
339943 Hand operated stamps (e.g., canceling, postmark, shoe, textile marking), manufacturing
325611 Hand soaps (e.g., hard, liquid, soft) manufacturing
334518 Hand stamps (e.g., date, time), timing mechanism operated, manufacturing
333991 Hand tools, power-driven, manufacturing
333924 Hand trucks manufacturing
448150 Handbag stores
422330 Handbags wholesaling
316992 Handbags, women's, all materials (except precious metal), manufacturing
713940 Handball club facilities
541870 Handbill direct distribution services
332999 Handcuffs manufacturing
332212 Handheld edge tools (except saws, scissors-type), nonelectric, manufacturing
485991 Handicapped passenger transportation services
321912 Handle stock, sawed or planed, manufacturing
321999 Handles (e.g., broom, mop, hand tool), wood, manufacturing
422990 Handles (e.g., broom, mop, paint) wholesaling
326199 Handles (e.g., brush, tool, umbrella), plastics, manufacturing
327111 Handles, faucet, vitreous china and earthenware, manufacturing
332212 Handtool metal blades (e.g., putty knives, scrapers, screw drivers) manufacturing
421710 Handtools (except motor vehicle mechanics', machinists' precision) wholesaling
332212 Handtools, machinists' precision, manufacturing
421830 Handtools, machinists' precision, wholesaling
332212 Handtools, motor vehicle mechanics', manufacturing
421120 Handtools, motor vehicle mechanics', wholesaling
444130 Handtools, power-driven, repair and maintenance services retailing new power-driven handtools
811411 Handtools, power-driven, repair and maintenance services without retailing new power-driven handtools
541990 Handwriting analysis services
336411 Hang gliders manufacturing
488119 Hangar rental, aircraft
321999 Hangers, wooden, garment, manufacturing
234990 Harbor dredging construction contractors
488310 Harbor maintenance services (except dredging)
488310 Harbor operation
487210 Harbor sightseeing tours
488330 Harbor tugboat services
311340 Hard candies manufacturing
334112 Hard disk drives manufacturing
334613 Hard drive media manufacturing
313111 Hard fiber spun yarns made from purchased fiber
339113 Hard hats manufacturing
421710 Hardware (except motor vehicle) wholesaling
444130 Hardware stores
421120 Hardware, motor vehicle, wholesaling
326199 Hardware, plastics, manufacturing
335932 Hardware, transmission pole and line, manufacturing
421610 Hardware, transmission pole and line, wholesaling
321912 Hardwood dimension lumber and stock, resawing purchased lumber
321211 Hardwood veneer or plywood manufacturing
334419 Harness assemblies for electronic use manufacturing

711219 Harness drivers
422910 Harness equipment wholesaling
332999 Harness parts, metal, manufacturing
711212 Harness racetracks
113210 Harvesting berries or nuts from native and non-cultivated plants
333111 Harvesting machinery and equipment, agriculture, manufacturing
421820 Harvesting machinery and equipment, agriculture, wholesaling
448150 Hat and cap stores
315991 Hat bodies (e.g., fur-felt, straw, wool-felt) cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Hat bodies (e.g., fur-felt, straw, wool-felt), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Hat bodies (e.g., fur-felt, straw, wool-felt), women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
112511 Hatcheries, finfish
112340 Hatcheries, poultry
332212 Hatchets manufacturing
315991 Hats (except fur, knitting mill products, leather) cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
422320 Hats and caps, men's and boys', wholesaling
422330 Hats and caps, women's, girls' and infants', wholesaling
322299 Hats made from purchased paper
315191 Hats made in apparel knitting mills
315212 Hats, fur, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Hats, leather, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Hats, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Hats, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
111940 Hay farming (e.g., alfalfa hay, clover hay, grass hay)
115113 Hay mowing, raking, baling, and chopping
111998 Hay seed farming
422910 Hay wholesaling
311119 Hay, cubed, manufacturing
333111 Haying machines manufacturing
421820 Haying machines wholesaling
562112 Hazardous waste collection services
562211 Hazardous waste disposal facilities
562211 Hazardous waste disposal facilities combined with collection and/or local hauling of hazardous waste
562211 Hazardous waste treatment facilities
562211 Hazardous waste treatment facilities combined with collection and/or local hauling of hazardous waste
551114 Head offices
311212 Head rice manufacturing
315999 Headbands, women's and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Headbands, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
337122 Headboards, wood, manufacturing
334419 Heads (e.g., recording, read/write), manufacturing
334511 Heads-up display (HUD) systems, aeronautical, manufacturing
446110 Health and beauty aids stores
525120 Health and welfare funds
713940 Health club facilities, physical fitness
422490 Health foods (except fresh fruits, vegetables) wholesaling
422480 Health foods, fresh fruits and vegetables, wholesaling
524114 Health insurance carriers, direct
621491 Health maintenance organization (HMO) medical centers and clinics
813920 Health professionals' associations
926150 Health professions licensure agencies
923120 Health program administration
541710 Health research and development laboratories or services
813212 Health research fundraising organizations

621999 Health screening services (except by offices of health practitioners)
621111 Health screening services in physicians' offices
721110 Health spas (i.e., physical fitness facilities) with accommodations
713940 Health spas without accommodations, physical fitness
713940 Health studios, physical fitness
446199 Hearing aid stores
421450 Hearing aids wholesaling
334510 Hearing aids, electronic, manufacturing
621999 Hearing testing services (except by offices of audiologists)
336211 Hearse bodies manufacturing
532111 Hearse rental
485320 Hearse rental with driver
336111 Hearses assembling on chassis of own manufacture
336211 Hearses assembling on purchased chassis
332410 Heat exchangers manufacturing
333415 Heat pumps manufacturing
421730 Heat pumps wholesaling
332811 Heat treating metals and metal products for the trade
333994 Heat treating ovens, industrial process-type, manufacturing
221330 Heated air distribution
335211 Heaters, portable electric space, manufacturing
421620 Heaters, portable electric, wholesaling
333414 Heaters, space (except portable electric), manufacturing
333414 Heaters, swimming pool, manufacturing
333415 Heating and air conditioning combination units manufacturing
334512 Heating and cooling system controls, residential and commercial, manufacturing
421720 Heating boilers, steam and hot water, wholesaling
235110 Heating construction contractors
541330 Heating engineering consulting services
333414 Heating equipment, hot water (except hot water heaters), manufacturing
421720 Heating equipment, hot water, wholesaling
421730 Heating equipment, warm air (i.e. forced air), wholesaling
333415 Heating equipment, warm air (i.e., forced air), manufacturing
454311 Heating oil dealers, direct selling
333414 Heating units, baseboard, manufacturing
234990 Heavy construction equipment rental with operator
532412 Heavy construction equipment rental without operator
811310 Heavy machinery and equipment repair and maintenance services
336120 Heavy trucks assembling on chassis of own manufacture
336211 Heavy trucks assembling on purchased chassis
332212 Hedge shears and trimmers, nonelectric, manufacturing
333112 Hedge trimmers, powered, manufacturing
332611 Helical springs, hot wound heavy gauge, manufacturing
332612 Helical springs, light gauge, manufacturing
481212 Helicopter carriers, freight, nonscheduled
481112 Helicopter freight carriers, scheduled
481211 Helicopter passenger carriers (except scenic, sightseeing), nonscheduled
481111 Helicopter passenger carriers, scheduled
487990 Helicopter ride, scenic and sightseeing, operation
336411 Helicopters manufacturing
325120 Helium manufacturing
325120 Helium recovery from natural gas
339113 Helmets (except athletic), safety (e.g., motorized vehicle crash helmets, space helmets), manufacturing

339920 Helmets, athletic (except motorized vehicle crash helmets), manufacturing
561320 Help supply services
325412 Hematology in-vivo diagnostic substances manufacturing
334516 Hematology instruments manufacturing
325414 Hematology products (except diagnostic substances) manufacturing
313111 Hemp bags made from purchased fiber
313111 Hemp ropes made from purchased fiber
111419 Herb farming, grown under cover
111998 Herb farming, open field
111421 Herbaceous perennial growing
712110 Herbariums
325320 Herbicides manufacturing
711310 Heritage festival managers with facilities
711320 Heritage festival managers without facilities
711310 Heritage festival organizers with facilities
711320 Heritage festival organizers without facilities
711310 Heritage festival promoters with facilities
711320 Heritage festival promoters without facilities
712120 Heritage villages
325199 Heterocyclic chemicals, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
311611 Hides and skins produced in slaughtering plants
316110 Hides and skins, finishing on a contract basis
422590 Hides wholesaling
316110 Hides, tanning, currying, dressing, and finishing
311221 High fructose corn syrup (HFCS) manufacturing
331112 High percentage nonferrous alloying elements (i.e., ferroalloys) manufacturing
611110 High schools
332312 Highway bridge sections, prefabricated metal, manufacturing
234110 Highway construction (except elevated)
234120 Highway construction, elevated
234110 Highway guardrail construction contractors
332322 Highway guardrails, sheet metal, manufacturing
922120 Highway patrols, police
336120 Highway tractors assembled on chassis of own manufacture
336211 Highway tractors assembling on purchased chassis
332510 Hinges, metal, manufacturing
813410 Historical clubs
712120 Historical forts
712110 Historical museums
712120 Historical ships
712120 Historical sites
336399 Hitches, trailer, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
451120 Hobby shops
421920 Hobbyists' supplies wholesaling
711211 Hockey clubs, professional or semiprofessional
713990 Hockey clubs, recreational
339920 Hockey skates manufacturing
115112 Hoeing
332212 Hoes, garden and mason's handtools, manufacturing
112210 Hog and pig (including breeding, farrowing, nursery, and finishing activities) farming
112210 Hog feedlots (except stockyards for transportation)
422520 Hogs wholesaling
333923 Hoists (except aircraft loading) manufacturing
421830 Hoists (except automotive) wholesaling
333924 Hoists, aircraft loading, manufacturing
421120 Hoists, automotive, wholesaling
551112 Holding companies (except bank, managing)

551114 Holding companies that manage
551111 Holding companies, bank (except managing)
316999 Holsters, leather, manufacturing
452990 Home and auto supply stores
332115 Home canning lids and rings, metal stamping
444110 Home centers, building materials
624229 Home construction organizations, work (sweat) equity
454390 Home delivery newspaper routes, direct selling
337124 Home entertainment centers, metal, manufacturing
337122 Home entertainment centers, wood, manufacturing
522292 Home equity credit lending
621610 Home health care agencies
532291 Home health furniture and equipment rental
444110 Home improvement centers
541350 Home inspection services
453998 Home security equipment stores
334310 Home stereo systems manufacturing
334310 Home tape recorders and players (e.g., cartridge, cassette, reel) manufacturing
334310 Home theater audio and video equipment manufacturing
333512 Home workshop metal cutting machine tools (except hand tools, welding equipment) manufacturing
442299 Homefurnishings stores
421220 Homefurnishings wholesaling
624120 Homemaker's service for elderly or disabled persons, non-medical
621399 Homeopaths' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
813990 Homeowners' associations
524126 Homeowners' insurance carriers, direct
524128 Homeowners' warranty insurance carriers, direct
623220 Homes for emotionally disturbed adults or children
623110 Homes for the elderly with nursing care
623312 Homes for the elderly without nursing care
623990 Homes for unwed mothers
623210 Homes with or without health care, mental retardation
623220 Homes, psychiatric convalescent
311211 Hominy grits (except breakfast food), manufacturing
311230 Hominy grits, prepared as cereal breakfast food, manufacturing
333294 Homogenizing machinery, food, manufacturing
311511 Homogenizing milk
112910 Honey bee production
311999 Honey processing
422490 Honey wholesaling
111219 Honeydew melon farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
333512 Honing and lapping machines manufacturing
332322 Hoods, range (except household-type), sheet metal, manufacturing
335211 Hoods, range, household-type, manufacturing
115210 Hoof trimming
339993 Hook and eye fasteners (i.e., sewing accessories) manufacturing
332722 Hook and eye latches manufacturing
332722 Hooks (i.e., general purpose fasteners), metal, manufacturing
332212 Hooks, handtools (e.g., baling, bush, grass, husking), manufacturing
332722 Hooks, metal screw, manufacturing
311942 Hop extract manufacturing
422490 Hop extract wholesaling
111998 Hop farming
422590 Hops wholesaling
325413 Hormone in-vitro diagnostic substances manufacturing
325412 Hormone preparations (except in-vitro diagnostics) manufacturing
325411 Hormones and derivatives, uncompounded, manufacturing
112920 Horse (including thoroughbreds) production
711212 Horse racetracks
711219 Horse racing stables
713990 Horse rental services, recreational saddle

711310 Horse show managers with facilities
711320 Horse show managers without facilities
711310 Horse show organizers with facilities
711320 Horse show organizers without facilities
711310 Horse show promoters with facilities
711320 Horse show promoters without facilities
336214 Horse trailers (except fifth-wheel-type) manufacturing
336212 Horse trailers, fifth-wheel-type, manufacturing
487110 Horse-drawn carriage operation
713990 Horseback riding, recreational
311611 Horsemeat produced in slaughtering plants
311111 Horsemeat, processing, for dog and cat food
311421 Horseradish (except sauce) canning
311941 Horseradish, prepared sauce, manufacturing
115210 Horses (except racehorses), boarding
422590 Horses wholesaling
115210 Horses, training (except racehorses)
541690 Horticultural consulting services
332912 Hose couplings and fittings, fluid power, manufacturing
332919 Hose couplings, metal (except fluid power), manufacturing
332999 Hose, flexible metal, manufacturing
421840 Hose, industrial, wholesaling
326220 Hoses, reinforced, made from purchased rubber or plastics manufacturing
326220 Hoses, rubberized fabric, manufacturing
315119 Hosiery (except sheer), women's girls' and infants', manufacturing
333292 Hosiery machines manufacturing
448190 Hosiery stores
422320 Hosiery, men's and boys', wholesaling
315111 Hosiery, sheer, women's, misses', and girls' full-length and knee-length, knitting or knitting and finishing
422330 Hosiery, women's and girls', wholesaling
422330 Hosiery, women's, children's, and infants', wholesaling
621610 Hospice care services, in home
623110 Hospices, inpatient care
813920 Hospital administrators' associations
524114 Hospital and medical service plans, direct, without providing health care services
813910 Hospital associations
339111 Hospital beds manufacturing
421450 Hospital beds wholesaling
233320 Hospital construction
421450 Hospital equipment and supplies wholesaling
339111 Hospital furniture (e.g., hospital beds, operating room furniture) manufacturing
532291 Hospital furniture and equipment rental (i.e. home use)
421450 Hospital furniture wholesaling
315211 Hospital service apparel, washable, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315225 Hospital service apparel, washable, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Hospital service apparel, washable, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
62**** Hospitals (see type)
541940 Hospitals, animal
622110 Hospitals, general medical and surgical
622210 Hospitals, mental (except mental retardation)
623210 Hospitals, mental retardation
622210 Hospitals, psychiatric (except convalescent)
623220 Hospitals, psychiatric convalescent
622310 Hospitals, specialty (except psychiatric, substance abuse)

622210 Hospitals, substance abuse
721199 Hostels
487990 Hot air balloon ride, scenic and sightseeing, operation
333311 Hot beverage vending machines manufacturing
332812 Hot dip galvanizing metals and metal products for the trade
311612 Hot dogs (except poultry) made from purchased carcasses
311611 Hot dogs (except poultry) produced in slaughtering plants
311615 Hot dogs, poultry, manufacturing
332111 Hot forgings made from purchased iron or steel, unfinished
332112 Hot forgings made from purchased nonferrous metals, unfinished
331111 Hot-rolling iron or steel products in steel mills
333516 Hot-rolling mill machinery, metalworking, manufacturing
331221 Hot-rolling purchased steel
453998 Hot tub stores
421910 Hot tubs wholesaling
321920 Hot tubs, coopered, manufacturing
326191 Hot tubs, plastics or fiberglass, manufacturing
335228 Hot water heaters (including nonelectric), household-type, manufacturing
233320 Hotel construction
421440 Hotel equipment and supplies (except furniture) wholesaling
421210 Hotel furniture wholesaling
561110 Hotel management services (except complete operation of client's business)
721110 Hotel management services (i.e., providing management and operating staff to run hotel)
561599 Hotel reservation services
721110 Hotels (except casino hotels)
721110 Hotels with golf courses, tennis courts, and/or other health spa facilities (i.e., resorts)
721120 Hotels, casino
721110 Hotels, membership
624190 Hotline centers
235990 House moving construction contractors
235210 House painting construction contractors
812990 House sitting services
316212 House slippers manufacturing
316212 House slippers, plastics or plastics soled fabric upper, manufacturing
316212 House slippers, rubber or rubber soled fabric upper, manufacturing
454390 House-to-house direct selling
443111 Household-type appliance stores
421620 Household-type appliances, electrical, wholesaling
327112 Household-type earthenware, semivitreous, manufacturing
421210 Household-type furniture wholesaling
337121 Household-type furniture, upholstered, manufacturing
337122 Household-type furniture, wood, not upholstered (except TV and radio housings and sewing machine cabinets), manufacturing
421620 Household-type laundry equipment (e.g., dryers, washers) wholesaling
814110 Households, private, employing (e.g., cooks, maids, chauffeurs, gardeners)
814110 Households, private, employing domestic personnel
721199 Housekeeping cabins
721199 Housekeeping cottages
561720 Housekeeping services (i.e., cleaning services)
321991 Houses, prefabricated mobile homes, manufacturing
321992 Houses, prefabricated, wood (except mobile homes), manufacturing
421220 Housewares (except electric) wholesaling
442299 Housewares stores
421620 Housewares, electric, wholesaling
624229 Housing assistance agencies
531110 Housing authorities operating residential buildings
925110 Housing authorities, nonoperating
233220 Housing construction, multifamily
233210 Housing construction, single family
922120 Housing police, government
624229 Housing repair organizations, volunteer

336612 Hovercraft building
332995 Howitzers manufacturing
212299 Huebnerite mining and/or beneficiating
541612 Human resource consulting services
813311 Human rights advocacy organizations
921190 Human rights commissions, government
813312 Humane societies
541720 Humanities research and development services
421730 Humidifiers and dehumidifiers (except portable) wholesaling
421620 Humidifiers and dehumidifiers, portable, wholesaling
335211 Humidifiers, portable electric, manufacturing
333415 Humidifying equipment (except portable) manufacturing
334512 Humidistats (e.g., duct, skeleton, wall) manufacturing
334513 Humidity instruments, industrial process-type, manufacturing
721214 Hunting camps with accommodation facilities
713990 Hunting clubs, recreational
713990 Hunting guide services
114210 Hunting preserves
334111 Hybrid computers manufacturing
334413 Hybrid integrated circuits manufacturing
327410 Hydrated lime (i.e, calcium hydroxide), manufacturing
332912 Hydraulic aircraft subassemblies manufacturing
333995 Hydraulic cylinders, fluid power, manufacturing
811310 Hydraulic equipment repair and maintenance services
324110 Hydraulic fluids made in petroleum refineries
324191 Hydraulic fluids, petroleum, made from refined petroleum
325998 Hydraulic fluids, synthetic, manufacturing
332912 Hydraulic hose fittings, fluid power, manufacturing
326220 Hydraulic hoses (without fitting), rubber or plastics, manufacturing
421830 Hydraulic power transmission equipment wholesaling
421830 Hydraulic pumps and parts wholesaling
333996 Hydraulic pumps, fluid power, manufacturing
336340 Hydraulic slave cylinders, automotive, truck, and bus clutch, manufacturing
332912 Hydraulic valves, fluid power, manufacturing
325188 Hydrochloric acid manufacturing
234990 Hydroelectric plant construction
336611 Hydrofoil vessel building and repairing in shipyard
325120 Hydrogen manufacturing
311225 Hydrogenating purchased oil
541370 Hydrographic mapping services
541370 Hydrographic surveying services
541690 Hydrology consulting services
421720 Hydronic heating equipment and supplies wholesaling
333414 Hydronic heating equipment manufacturing
334512 Hydronic limit, pressure, and temperature controls, manufacturing
111419 Hydroponic crop farming
333996 Hydrostatic drives manufacturing
541380 Hydrostatic testing laboratories or services
339113 Hydrotherapy equipment manufacturing
621399 Hypnotherapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
325411 Hypnotic drugs, uncompounded, manufacturing
339112 Hypodermic needles and syringes manufacturing
321213 I-joists, wood, fabricating
514191 ISP (internet service providers)
339112 IV apparatus manufacturing
312113 Ice (except dry ice) manufacturing
422990 Ice (except dry ice) wholesaling

332439 Ice chests or coolers, metal, manufacturing
326199 Ice chests or coolers, plastics (except plastics foam) manufacturing
326140 Ice chests or coolers, polystyrene foam, manufacturing
326150 Ice chests or coolers, urethane or other plastics foam (except polystyrene) manufacturing
445299 Ice cream (i.e., packaged) stores
422430 Ice cream and ices wholesaling
311821 Ice cream cones manufacturing
311520 Ice cream manufacturing
311514 Ice cream mix manufacturing
722213 Ice cream parlors
311520 Ice cream specialties manufacturing
722330 Ice cream truck vendors
333311 Ice cream vending machines manufacturing
422430 Ice cream wholesaling
333415 Ice making machinery manufacturing
421740 Ice making machines wholesaling
311520 Ice milk manufacturing
311514 Ice milk mix manufacturing
311520 Ice milk specialties manufacturing
339920 Ice skates manufacturing
711190 Ice skating companies
713940 Ice skating rinks
711190 Ice skating shows
325120 Ice, dry, manufacturing
422690 Ice, dry, wholesaling
312111 Iced coffee manufacturing
312111 Iced tea manufacturing
311520 Ices, flavored sherbets, manufacturing
421410 Identity recorders wholesaling
334512 Ignition controls for gas appliances and furnaces, automatic, manufacturing
336322 Ignition points and condensers for internal combustion engines manufacturing
336322 Ignition wiring harness for internal combustion engines manufacturing
335122 Illuminated indoor lighting fixtures (e.g., directional, exit) manufacturing
541430 Illustrators, independent commercial
212299 Ilmenite ores mining and/or beneficiating
327420 Images, small gypsum, manufacturing
327999 Images, small papier-mache, manufacturing
323122 Imagesetting services, prepress
624230 Immigrant resettlement services
928120 Immigration services
334516 Immunology instruments, laboratory, manufacturing
333991 Impact wrenches, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
334515 Impedance measuring equipment manufacturing
339113 Implants, surgical, manufacturing
339114 Impression material, dental, manufacturing
711110 Improvisational theaters
325413 In-vitro diagnostic substances manufacturing
325412 In-vivo diagnostic substances manufacturing
325998 Incense manufacturing
334512 Incinerator control systems, residential and commercial-type, manufacturing
333994 Incinerators (except precast concrete) manufacturing
562211 Incinerators, hazardous waste, operating
562213 Incinerators, nonhazardous solid waste
327390 Incinerators, precast concrete, manufacturing
541213 Income tax compilation services
541213 Income tax return preparation services
333313 Incoming mail handling equipment (e.g., opening, scanning, sorting) manufacturing
339113 Incubators, infant, manufacturing
339111 Incubators, laboratory-type, manufacturing
333111 Incubators, poultry, manufacturing
334513 Indicators, industrial process control-type, manufacturing

523910 Individuals investing in financial contracts on own account
541850 Indoor display advertising services
713120 Indoor play areas
333994 Induction heating equipment, industrial process-type, manufacturing
334416 Inductors, electronic component-type (e.g., chokes, coils, transformers), manufacturing
233310 Industrial and manufacturing building construction contractors
813910 Industrial associations
522190 Industrial banks (i.e., known as), depository
522298 Industrial banks (i.e., known as), nondepository
314992 Industrial belting reinforcement, cord and fabric, manufacturing
722310 Industrial caters (i.e., providing food services on a contractural arrangement (except single event base))
422690 Industrial chemicals wholesaling
421840 Industrial containers wholesaling
421610 Industrial controls, electrical, wholesaling
541420 Industrial design consulting services
533110 Industrial design licensing
541420 Industrial design services
541330 Industrial engineering services
811310 Industrial equipment and machinery repair and maintenance services
315239 Industrial garments, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
325120 Industrial gases manufacturing
422690 Industrial gases wholesaling
813930 Industrial labor unions
541320 Industrial land use planning services
812332 Industrial launderers
335122 Industrial lighting fixtures, electric, manufacturing
336510 Industrial locomotives and parts manufacturing
421830 Industrial machinery and equipment (except electrical) wholesaling
333511 Industrial molds (except steel ingot) manufacturing
331511 Industrial molds, steel ingot, manufacturing
332997 Industrial pattern manufacturing
234930 Industrial plant appurtenance construction
334513 Industrial process control instruments manufacturing
541710 Industrial research and development laboratories or services
421450 Industrial safety devices (e.g., eye shields, face shields, first-aid kits) wholesaling
325998 Industrial salt manufacturing
422690 Industrial salt wholesaling
212322 Industrial sand beneficiating (e.g., screening, washing)
212322 Industrial sand sandpits and dredging
333997 Industrial scales manufacturing
234930 Industrial structures, construction (except building)
421840 Industrial supplies (except disposable plastics, paper) wholesaling
422130 Industrial supplies, disposable plastics, paper, wholesaling
541380 Industrial testing laboratories or services
621340 Industrial therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
811310 Industrial truck (e.g., forklifts) repair and maintenance services
333924 Industrial trucks and tractors manufacturing
421830 Industrial trucks, tractors, or trailers wholesaling
812332 Industrial uniform supply services
421930 Industrial wastes to be reclaimed wholesaling
311611 Inedible products (e.g., hides, skins, pulled wool, wool grease) produced in slaughtering plants
334511 Inertial navigation systems, aeronautical, manufacturing

311422 Infant and junior food canning
311230 Infant cereals, dry, manufacturing
624410 Infant day care centers
624410 Infant day care services
339113 Infant incubators manufacturing
311514 Infant's formulas manufacturing
316219 Infant's shoes (except plastics, rubber), manufacturing
315291 Infants' apparel cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
422330 Infants' clothing wholesaling
315212 Infants' cut and sew apparel contractors
514191 Information access services, on-line
541512 Information management computer systems integration design services
514199 Information search services, on a contract or fee basis
333994 Infrared ovens, industrial, manufacturing
334413 Infrared sensors, solid-state, manufacturing
621498 Infusion therapy centers and clinics, outpatient
331319 Ingot made by rolling purchased aluminum
331111 Ingot made in steel mills
331319 Ingot, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and rolling mills
421510 Ingots (except precious) wholesaling
421940 Ingots, precious, wholesaling
621399 Inhalation therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
325998 Inhibitors (e.g., corrosion, oxidation, polymerization) manufacturing
333220 Injection molding machinery for plastics manufacturing
422120 Ink, writing, wholesaling
339944 Inked ribbons manufacturing
422120 Inked ribbons wholesaling
325910 Inkjet cartridges manufacturing
325910 Inkjet inks manufacturing
325910 Inks, printing, manufacturing
421840 Inks, printing, wholesaling
325998 Inks, writing, manufacturing
326211 Inner tubes manufacturing
422690 Inorganic chemicals wholesaling
325131 Inorganic pigments (except bone black, carbon black, lamp black) manufacturing
334119 Input/output equipment, computer (except terminals), manufacturing
115112 Insect control for crops
335129 Insect lamps, electric, manufacturing
325320 Insecticides manufacturing
541350 Inspection bureaus, building
488490 Inspection or weighing services, truck transportation
488190 Inspection services, aircraft
541350 Inspection services, building or home
235950 Installation of machinery and other industrial equipment construction contractors
213112 Installing production equipment at the oil or gas field on a contract basis
522220 Installment sales financing
311920 Instant coffee manufacturing
311230 Instant hot cereals manufacturing
311920 Instant tea manufacturing
233320 Institutional building construction
337127 Institutional furniture manufacturing
335122 Institutional lighting fixtures, electric, manufacturing
****** Instruction—see type of training
512110 Instructional video production
336322 Instrument control panels (i.e., assembling purchased gauges), automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
334511 Instrument landing system instrumentation, airborne or airport, manufacturing
333314 Instrument lenses manufacturing
334514 Instrument panels, assembling gauges made in the same establishment
332612 Instrument springs, precision (except clock, watch), manufacturing

335311 Instrument transformers (except complete instruments) for metering or protective relaying use manufacturing
421830 Instruments (except electrical) (e.g., controlling, indicating, recording) wholesaling
334513 Instruments for industrial process control manufacturing
334511 Instruments, aeronautical, manufacturing
339992 Instruments, musical, manufacturing
421990 Instruments, musical, wholesaling
421490 Instruments, professional and scientific, wholesaling
331422 Insulated wire or cable made from purchased copper in wire drawing plants
331319 Insulated wire or cable made in aluminum wire drawing plants
421610 Insulated wire or cable wholesaling
331422 Insulated wire or cable, copper, made in integrated secondary smelting and drawing plants
322299 Insulating batts, fills, or blankets made from purchased paper
327993 Insulating batts, fills, or blankets, fiberglass, manufacturing
327215 Insulating glass, sealed units, made from purchased glass
327211 Insulating glass, sealed units, made in glass making plants
235990 Insulating pipes and boilers construction contractors
335929 Insulating purchased wire
326150 Insulation and cushioning, foam plastics (except polystrene), manufacturing
326140 Insulation and cushioning, polystyrene foam plastics, manufacturing
321219 Insulation board, cellular fiber or hard pressed wood, manufacturing
235420 Insulation construction contractors
325412 Insulin preparations manufacturing
325411 Insulin, uncompounded, manufacturing
524298 Insurance advisory services
524210 Insurance agencies
524210 Insurance brokerages
524113 Insurance carriers, disability, direct
524126 Insurance carriers, fidelity, direct
524114 Insurance carriers, health, direct
524113 Insurance carriers, life, direct
524126 Insurance carriers, property and casualty, direct
524126 Insurance carriers, surety, direct
524127 Insurance carriers, title, direct
524291 Insurance claims adjusting
524291 Insurance claims investigation services
524292 Insurance claims processing services, third party
926150 Insurance commissions, government
524292 Insurance fund, third party administrative services (except claims adjusting only)
524298 Insurance investigation services (except claims investigation)
524292 Insurance plan administrative services (except claims adjusting only), third-party
524298 Insurance rate making services
524291 Insurance settlement offices
524113 Insurance underwriting, disability, direct
524114 Insurance underwriting, health and medical, direct
524113 Insurance underwriting, life, direct
524126 Insurance underwriting, property and casualty, direct
524127 Insurance underwriting, title, direct
813910 Insurers' associations
335312 Integral horsepower electric motors manufacturing
421690 Integrated circuits wholesaling
334413 Integrated microcircuits manufacturing
512220 Integrated record companies (i.e., releasing, promoting, distributing)
512220 Integrated record production and distribution
334515 Integrated-circuit testers manufacturing

485210 Intercity bus line operation
483113 Intercoastal freight transportation to and from domestic ports
334290 Intercom systems and equipment manufacturing
483114 Intercostal transportation of passengers to and from domestic ports
541410 Interior decorating consulting services
541410 Interior design consulting services
541410 Interior design services
623210 Intermediate care facilities, mental retardation
921130 Internal Revenue Service
333618 Internal combustion engines (except aircraft, nondiesel automotive, nondiesel truck) manufacturing
421830 Internal combustion engines (except aircraft, nondiesel automotive, nondiesel truck) wholesaling
336412 Internal combustion engines, aircraft, manufacturing
336312 Internal combustion engines, automotive and truck gasoline, manufacturing
928120 International Monetary Fund
522293 International trade financing
514191 Internet access providers
514191 Internet service providers (ISP)
541940 Internists' offices, veterinary
541930 Interpretation services, language
485210 Interurban bus line operation
483211 Intracoastal transportation of freight
483212 Intracoastal transportation of passengers
339113 Intrauterine devices manufacturing
812990 Introduction services, social
532291 Invalid equipment rental (i.e. home use)
561990 Inventory computing services
541614 Inventory planning and control management consulting services
561990 Inventory taking services
311312 Invert sugar made from purchased raw cane sugar
335312 Inverters, rotating electrical, manufacturing
335999 Inverters, solid-state, manufacturing
561611 Investigation services (except credit), private
561450 Investigation services, credit
561611 Investigators, private
523930 Investment advisory services, customized, fees paid by client
523110 Investment banking
331512 Investment castings, steel, unfinished, manufacturing
523910 Investment clubs
525990 Investment funds, closed-end
525910 Investment funds, open-ended
325188 Iodine, crude or resublimed, manufacturing
325211 Ion exchange resins manufacturing
325211 Ionomer resins manufacturing
421390 Iron and steel architectural shapes wholesaling
325131 Iron based pigments manufacturing
331511 Iron castings, unfinished, manufacturing
325188 Iron compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
332111 Iron forgings made from purchased iron, unfinished
331511 Iron foundries
212210 Iron ore (e.g., hematite, magnetite, siderite, taconite) mining and/or beneficiating
212210 Iron ore agglomerates mining and/or beneficiating
212210 Iron ore beneficiating plants (e.g., agglomeration, sintering)
212210 Iron ore mine site development for own account
331111 Iron, pig, manufacturing
332999 Ironing boards, metal, manufacturing
335211 Irons, household-type electric, manufacturing
334517 Irradiation apparatus and tubes (e.g., industrial, medical diagnostic, medical therapeutic, research, scientific), manufacturing

115114 Irradiation of fruits and vegetables
926130 Irrigation districts, nonoperating
421820 Irrigation equipment wholesaling
327332 Irrigation pipe, concrete, manufacturing
332322 Irrigation pipe, sheet metal, manufacturing
221310 Irrigation system operation
325211 Isobutylene polymer resins manufacturing
325192 Isocyanates manufacturing
335311 Isolation transformers manufacturing
325199 Isopropyl alcohol manufacturing
421330 Insulation materials wholesaling
311422 Italian foods canning
333120 Jack hammers manufacturing
315191 Jackets made in apparel knitting mills
315292 Jackets, fur (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315211 Jackets, fur, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Jackets, fur, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315291 Jackets, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315292 Jackets, leather (except welders') or sheep-lined (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315211 Jackets, leather (except welders') or sheep-lined, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Jackets, leather (except welders') or sheep-lined, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Jackets, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315225 Jackets, nontailored work, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Jackets, nontailored work, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Jackets, nontailored, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315228 Jackets, not tailored (except work), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315222 Jackets, tailored (except fur, leather, sheep-lined), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315234 Jackets, tailored (except fur, sheep-lined), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Jackets, tailored, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Jackets, tailored, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
316999 Jackets, welder's, leather, manufacturing
315212 Jackets, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
332212 Jacks (except hydraulic, pneumatic) manufacturing
333999 Jacks, hydraulic and pneumatic, manufacturing
561210 Jail operation on a contract or fee basis
922140 Jails
422690 Janitorial chemicals wholesaling
421850 Janitorial equipment and supplies wholesaling
561720 Janitorial services
327213 Jars for packaging, bottling, and canning, glass, manufacturing
315211 Jean-cut casual slacks, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315224 Jean-cut casual slacks, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)

315212 Jean-cut casual slacks, women's, girls, and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Jean-cut casual slacks, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315291 Jeans, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Jeans, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Jeans, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Jeans, women's, misses', girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
311421 Jellies and jams manufacturing
422490 Jellies and jams wholesaling
311340 Jelly candies manufacturing
315191 Jerseys made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Jerseys, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315223 Jerseys, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Jerseys, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315232 Jerseys, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
324110 Jet fuels manufacturing
336412 Jet propulsion and internal combustion engines and parts, aircraft, manufacturing
339913 Jeweler's findings and materials manufacturing
332212 Jeweler's handtools, nonelectric, manufacturing
421940 Jewelers' findings wholesaling
422990 Jewelry boxes wholesaling
541490 Jewelry design services
811490 Jewelry repair shops without retailing new jewelry
448150 Jewelry stores, costume
448310 Jewelry stores, precious
421940 Jewelry wholesaling
339914 Jewelry, costume, manufacturing
339911 Jewelry, precious metal, manufacturing
333514 Jigs (e.g., checking, gauging, inspection) manufacturing
333514 Jigs and fixtures for use with machine tools manufacturing
333991 Jigsaws, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
624310 Job counseling, vocational rehabilitation or habilitation
336370 Job stampings, automotive, metal, manufacturing
624310 Job training, vocational rehabilitation or habilitation
711219 Jockeys, horse racing
315191 Jogging suits made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Jogging suits, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Jogging suits, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Jogging suits, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Jogging suits, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Jogging suits, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
325520 Joint compounds (except gypsum base) manufacturing
327420 Joint compounds, gypsum based, manufacturing
333613 Joints, universal (except aircraft, motor vehicle), manufacturing
336413 Joints, universal, aircraft, manufacturing
336350 Joints, universal, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing

332312 Joists, fabricated bar, manufacturing
332322 Joists, sheet metal, manufacturing
711510 Journalists, independent (freelance)
334119 Joystick devices manufacturing
326150 Jugs, vacuum, foam plastics (except polystyrene), manufacturing
332439 Jugs, vacuum, light gauge metal, manufacturing
326140 Jugs, vacuum, polystyrene foam plastics, manufacturing
311520 Juice pops, frozen, manufacturing
422490 Juices, canned or fresh, wholesaling
422420 Juices, frozen, wholesaling
311411 Juices, fruit or vegetable concentrates, frozen, manufacturing
311421 Juices, fruit or vegetable, canned manufacturing
311421 Juices, fruit or vegetable, fresh, manufacturing
311411 Juices, fruit or vegetable, frozen, manufacturing
713990 Jukebox concession operators (i.e., supplying and servicing in others' facilities)
334310 Jukeboxes manufacturing
335932 Junction boxes, electrical wiring, manufacturing
813910 Junior chambers of commerce
611210 Junior colleges
611110 Junior high schools
422310 Jute piece goods (except burlap) wholesaling
337124 Juvenile furniture (except upholstered), metal manufacturing
337122 Juvenile furniture (except upholstered), wood, manufacturing
337121 Juvenile furniture, upholstered, manufacturing
623990 Juvenile halfway group homes
511120 Juvenile magazine and periodical publishers
511120 Juvenile magazine and periodical publishers and printing combined
323112 Juvenile magazines and periodicals flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Juvenile magazines and periodicals gravure printing without publishing
323110 Juvenile magazines and periodicals lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Juvenile magazines and periodicals printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Juvenile magazines and periodicals screen printing without publishing
212324 Kaolin mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Kaolin, processing beyond beneficiation
713990 Kayaking, recreational
327420 Keene's cement manufacturing
321920 Kegs, wood, coopered, manufacturing
311119 Kelp meal and pellets, animal feed manufacturing
711219 Kennels, dog racing
812910 Kennels, pet boarding
324110 Kerosene manufacturing
333414 Kerosene space heaters manufacturing
311421 Ketchup manufacturing
325199 Ketone compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
332510 Key blanks manufacturing
316993 Key cases (except metal) manufacturing
339911 Key cases, precious metal, manufacturing
811490 Key duplicating shops
334119 Keyboards, computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing
336322 Keyless entry systems, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
421710 Keys and locks wholesaling
334210 Keysets, telephone, manufacturing
621492 Kidney dialysis centers and clinics
321999 Kiln drying lumber
327124 Kiln furniture, clay, manufacturing
333994 Kilns (except cement, chemical, wood) manufacturing
333298 Kilns (i.e., cement, chemical, wood) manufacturing

421830 Kilns, industrial, wholesaling
611110 Kindergartens
334519 Kinematic test and measuring equipment manufacturing
561910 Kit assembling and packaging services
336211 Kit car bodies manufacturing
421620 Kitchen appliances, household-type, electric, wholesaling
327112 Kitchen articles, coarse earthenware, manufacturing
444190 Kitchen cabinet (except custom) stores
337110 Kitchen cabinets (except freestanding), stock or custom wood, manufacturing
421310 Kitchen cabinets, built in, wholesaling
337122 Kitchen chairs (e.g., upholstered), wood, manufacturing
337124 Kitchen chairs (including upholstered), metal, manufacturing
337125 Kitchen chairs (including upholstered), plastics manufacturing
325612 Kitchen degreasing and cleaning preparations manufacturing
337124 Kitchen furniture, household-type, metal, manufacturing
332214 Kitchen utensils, fabricated metal (e.g., colanders, garlic presses, ice scream scoops, spatulas), manufacturing
326199 Kitchen utensils, plastics, manufacturing
442299 Kitchenware stores
327112 Kitchenware, commercial and household-type, vitreous china, manufacturing
327112 Kitchenware, semivitreous earthenware, manufacturing
321999 Kitchenware, wood, manufacturing
339932 Kites manufacturing
111339 Kiwi fruit farming
334411 Klystron tubes manufacturing
314911 Knapsacks (e.g., backpacks, book bags) manufacturing
314911 Knapsacks, made from purchased woven or knitted materials
332211 Knife blades manufacturing
335313 Knife switches, electric power switchgear-type, manufacturing
313113 Knitting and crocheting thread manufacturing
313249 Knitting and finishing lace
313249 Knitting and finishing warp fabric
313241 Knitting and finishing weft fabric
313249 Knitting lace
333292 Knitting machinery manufacturing
313249 Knitting warp fabric
313241 Knitting weft fabric
332211 Knives (e.g., hunting, pocket, table nonprecious, table precious plated) manufacturing
421710 Knives (except disposable plastics) wholesaling
333515 Knives and bits for metalworking lathes, planers, and shapers manufacturing
332212 Knives and bits for woodworking lathes, planers, and shapers manufacturing
422130 Knives, disposable plastics, wholesaling
335211 Knives, household-type electric carving, manufacturing
339112 Knives, surgical, manufacturing
321999 Knobs, wood, manufacturing
334419 LCD (liquid crystal display) screen units manufacturing
334413 LED (light emitting diode) manufacturing
621399 LPNs' (licensed practical nurses) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
484122 LTL (less-than-truckload) long-distance freight trucking
321213 LVL (laminated veneer lumber) manufacturing
339942 Label-making equipment, handheld, manufacturing
333993 Labeling (i.e., packaging) machinery manufacturing
561910 Labeling services
323110 Labels lithographic (offset) printing on a job-order basis

313221 Labels weaving
422310 Labels, textile, wholesaling
561320 Labor (except farm) contractors (i.e., personnel suppliers)
561320 Labor (except farm) pools
115115 Labor contractors, farm
813930 Labor federations
561330 Labor leasing services
926150 Labor management negotiations boards, government
541612 Labor relations consulting services
813930 Labor unions (except apprenticeship programs)
54 Laboratories (see specific type)
621512 Laboratories, dental X-ray
621511 Laboratories, medical (except radiological, X-ray)
621512 Laboratories, medical radiological or X-ray
334516 Laboratory analytical instruments (except optical) manufacturing
333314 Laboratory analytical optical instruments (e.g., microscopes) manufacturing
311119 Laboratory animal feed manufacturing
112990 Laboratory animal production (e.g., guinea pigs, mice, rats)
315211 Laboratory coats, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315225 Laboratory coats, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Laboratory coats, women's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Laboratory coats, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
421490 Laboratory equipment (except dental, medical, ophthalmic) wholesaling
421450 Laboratory equipment, dental and medical, wholesaling
512199 Laboratory services, motion picture
541380 Laboratory testing (except medical, veterinary) services
621511 Laboratory testing services, medical (except radiological, X-ray)
621512 Laboratory testing services, medical radiological or X-ray
541940 Laboratory testing services, veterinary
233320 Laboratory, commercial and educational, construction
339111 Laboratory-type equipment (e.g., balances, centrifuges, furnaces) manufacturing
339111 Laboratory-type furniture (e.g., benches, cabinets, stools, tables) (except dental) manufacturing
333292 Lace and net making machinery manufacturing
313249 Lace manufacturing
313249 Lace products (except apparel) made in lace mills
314999 Lace, burnt-out, manufacturing
313221 Laces (e.g. shoe), textile, manufacturing
316999 Laces (e.g., shoe), leather, manufacturing
332812 Lacquering metals and metal products for the trade
325510 Lacquers manufacturing
422950 Lacquers wholesaling
311514 Lactose manufacturing
421830 Ladders wholesaling
321999 Ladders, extension, wood, manufacturing
326199 Ladders, fiberglass, manufacturing
332323 Ladders, metal chain, manufacturing
332323 Ladders, permanently installed, metal, manufacturing
332999 Ladders, portable metal, manufacturing
312120 Lager brewing
483211 Lake freight transportation (except on Great Lakes system)
483113 Lake freight transportation, Great Lakes
483212 Lake passenger transportation (except on Great Lakes system)
483114 Lake passenger transportation, Great Lakes
325132 Lakes (i.e., organic pigments) manufacturing

311611 Lamb carcasses, half carcasses, primal and sub-primal cuts, produced in slaughtering plants
112410 Lamb feedlots (except stockyards for transportation)
311612 Lamb, primal and sub-primal cuts, made from purchased carcasses
332999 Laminated aluminum foil (except bags, liners) manufacturing
327215 Laminated glass made from purchased glass
327211 Laminated glass made in glass making plants
326130 Laminated plastics plate, rod, and sheet, manufacturing
321213 Laminated structural wood members (except trusses) manufacturing
321213 Laminated veneer lumber (LVL) manufacturing
322225 Laminating foil for flexible packaging applications
332813 Laminating metals and metal formed products without fabricating
322222 Laminating purchased foil sheets for nonpackaging applications
322226 Laminating purchased paperboard
322222 Laminating purchased papers for nonpackaging applications
322221 Laminating purchased papers for packaging applications
313320 Laminating purchased textiles
327112 Lamp bases, pottery, manufacturing
325182 Lamp black manufacturing
335110 Lamp bulb parts (except glass blanks), electric, manufacturing
335110 Lamp bulbs and tubes, electric (e.g., fluorescent, incandescent filament, vapor), manufacturing
335931 Lamp holders manufacturing
332999 Lamp shade frames, metal, manufacturing
335121 Lamp shades (except glass, plastics), residential, manufacturing
327215 Lamp shades made from purchased glass
327212 Lamp shades made in glass making plants
326199 Lamp shades, plastics, manufacturing
442299 Lamp shops, electric
421220 Lamps (i.e., lighting fixtures) wholesaling
335122 Lamps (i.e., lighting fixtures), commercial, industrial, and institutional, manufacturing
335121 Lamps (i.e., lighting fixtures), residential, electric, manufacturing
335129 Lamps, insect, electric fixture, manufacturing
924120 Land management program administration
421820 Land preparation machinery, agricultural, wholesaling
333120 Land preparation machinery, construction, manufacturing
421810 Land preparation machinery, construction, wholesaling
925120 Land redevelopment agencies, government
531190 Land rental or leasing
233110 Land subdividers and developers (except cemeteries)
541370 Land surveying services
335312 Land transportation motors and generators manufacturing
541320 Land use design services
541320 Land use planning services
562212 Landfills
541320 Landscape architects' offices
541320 Landscape architectural services
561730 Landscape care and maintenance services
541320 Landscape consulting services
561730 Landscape contractors (except construction)
541320 Landscape design services
561730 Landscape installation services
541320 Landscape planning services
561730 Landscaping services (except planning)
541720 Language research and development services
611630 Language schools
541930 Language services (e.g., interpretation, sign, translation)

335129 Lanterns (e.g., carbide, electric, gas, gasoline, kerosene) manufacturing
339913 Lapidary work manufacturing
311613 Lard made from purchased fat
311611 Lard produced in slaughtering plants
422470 Lard wholesaling
334413 Laser diodes manufacturing
532230 Laser disc, video, rental
334612 Laser disks, prerecorded video, mass reproducing
334510 Laser equipment, electromedical, manufacturing
333992 Laser welding equipment manufacturing
326299 Latex foam rubber manufacturing
325510 Latex paint (i.e., water based) manufacturing
325212 Latex rubber, synthetic, manufacturing
327420 Lath, gypsum, manufacturing
321912 Lath, wood, manufacturing
333512 Lathes, metalworking, manufacturing
333210 Lathes, woodworking-type, manufacturing
321912 Lathmills, wood
812332 Launderers, industrial
812320 Laundries (except coin-operated, linen supply, uniform supply)
812310 Laundries, coin-operated or similar self-service
812331 Laundries, linen and uniform supply
812310 Laundromats
314911 Laundry bags made from purchased woven or knitted materials
812320 Laundry drop-off and pick-up sites
335224 Laundry equipment (e.g., dryers, washers), household-type, manufacturing
812310 Laundry machine routes (i.e., concession operators), coin-operated or similar self-service
333312 Laundry machinery and equipment (except household-type) manufacturing
421620 Laundry machinery and equipment, household-type (e.g., dryers, washers), wholesaling
421850 Laundry machinery, equipment, and supplies, commercial, wholesaling
314999 Laundry nets made from purchased materials
333312 Laundry pressing machines (except household-type) manufacturing
812320 Laundry services (except coin-operated, linen supply, uniform supply)
812310 Laundry services, coin-operated or similar self-service
812332 Laundry services, industrial
812331 Laundry services, linen supply
325611 Laundry soap, chips, and powder manufacturing
422690 Laundry soap, chips, and powder, wholesaling
332998 Laundry tubs, metal, manufacturing
326191 Laundry tubs, plastics, manufacturing
332998 Lavatories, metal, manufacturing
327111 Lavatories, vitreous china, manufacturing
541110 Law firms
541110 Law offices
333112 Lawn and garden equipment manufacturing
811411 Lawn and garden equipment repair and maintenance services without retailing new lawn and garden equipment
713990 Lawn bowling clubs
561730 Lawn care services (e.g., fertilizing, mowing, seeding, spraying)
422910 Lawn care supplies (e.g., chemicals, fertilizers, pesticides) wholesaling
332212 Lawn edgers, nonpowered, manufacturing
333112 Lawn edgers, powered, manufacturing
337125 Lawn furniture (except concrete, metal, stone, wood) manufacturing
337124 Lawn furniture, metal, manufacturing
337122 Lawn furniture, wood, manufacturing

332919 Lawn hose nozzles and lawn sprinklers manufacturing
421820 Lawn maintenance machinery and equipment wholesaling
561730 Lawn maintenance services
811411 Lawn mower repair and maintenance shops without retailing new lawn mowers
421820 Lawn mowers wholesaling
444210 Lawn power equipment stores
444220 Lawn supply stores
333112 Lawnmowers (except agricultural-type), powered, manufacturing
333111 Lawnmowers, agricultural-type, powered, manufacturing
332212 Lawnmowers, nonpowered, manufacturing
541110 Lawyers' offices
212291 Leaching of uranium, radium, or vanadium ores
335911 Lead acid storage batteries manufacturing
325131 Lead based pigments manufacturing
332999 Lead foil not made in rolling mills
212231 Lead ore mine site development for own account
212231 Lead ore mining and/or beneficiating
562910 Lead paint abatement services
562910 Lead paint removal contractors
331419 Lead smelting and refining, primary
327992 Lead, black (i.e., natural graphite), ground, refined, or blended, manufacturing
212231 Lead-zinc ore mining and/or beneficiating
333112 Leaf blowers manufacturing
332611 Leaf springs manufacturing
422590 Leaf tobacco wholesaling
813920 Learned societies
611691 Learning centers offering remedial courses
541720 Learning disabilities research and development services
211111 Lease condensate production
316999 Leashes, dog, manufacturing
****** Leasing—see type of property or article being leased
522220 Leasing in combination with sales financing
316999 Leather belting manufacturing
315292 Leather clothing (except apparel contractors) manufacturing
315212 Leather clothing manufacturing, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Leather clothing, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
448190 Leather coat stores
316110 Leather converters
422990 Leather cut stock (except boot, shoe) wholesaling
316999 Leather cut stock for shoe and boot manufacturing
422340 Leather cut stock for shoe and boot wholesaling
316219 Leather footwear (except house slippers, men's, women's) manufacturing
316213 Leather footwear, men's (except athletic, slippers), manufacturing
316212 Leather footwear, slippers, manufacturing
316214 Leather footwear, women's (except athletic, slippers), manufacturing
339920 Leather gloves, athletic, manufacturing
422990 Leather goods (except belting, footwear, handbags, gloves, luggage) wholesaling
811430 Leather goods repair shops without retailing new leather goods
448320 Leather goods stores
316993 Leather goods, small personal (e.g., coin purses, eyeglass cases, key cases), manufacturing
316992 Leather handbags and purses manufacturing
316212 Leather house slippers manufacturing
316991 Leather luggage manufacturing
316110 Leather tanning, currying, and finishing
316219 Leather upper athletic footwear manufacturing
333298 Leather working machinery manufacturing

541110 Legal aid services
315291 Leggings, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
316999 Leggings, welder's, leather, manufacturing
315239 Leggings, women's, misses' and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
921140 Legislative and executive office combinations
921120 Legislative bodies (e.g., federal, local, and state)
921120 Legislative commissions
111320 Lemon groves
421460 Lens blanks, ophthalmic, wholesaling
327215 Lens blanks, optical and ophthalmic, made from purchased glass
327212 Lens blanks, optical and ophthalmic, made in glass making plants
326199 Lens blanks, plastics ophthalmic or optical, manufacturing
333314 Lens coating (except ophthalmic)
339115 Lens coating, ophthalmic
333314 Lens grinding (except ophthalmic)
339115 Lens grinding, ophthalmic (except in retail stores)
446130 Lens grinding, ophthalmic, in retail stores
333314 Lens mounting (except ophthalmic)
339115 Lens mounts, ophthalmic, manufacturing
333314 Lens polishing (except ophthalmic)
339115 Lens polishing, ophthalmic
333314 Lenses (except ophthalmic) manufacturing
339115 Lenses, ophthalmic, manufacturing
111130 Lentil farming, dry, field and seed production
315191 Leotards made in apparel knitting mills
315239 Leotards, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
****** Lessors—see specific type of asset or property being rented or leased
333313 Letter folding, stuffing, and sealing machinery manufacturing
561410 Letter writing services
323122 Letterpress plate preparation services
333293 Letterpress printing presses manufacturing
339950 Letters for signs manufacturing
322231 Letters, die-cut, made from purchased cardboard
111219 Lettuce farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
332212 Levels, carpenter's, manufacturing
524126 Liability insurance carriers, direct
514120 Libraries (except motion picture stock footage, motion picture commercial distribution)
512199 Libraries, motion picture stock footage film
512199 Libraries, videotape, stock footage
561990 License issuing services (except government), motor vehicle
621399 Licensed practical nurses' (LPNs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
926130 Licensing and inspecting of utilities
926150 Licensing and permit issuance for business operations, government
926150 Licensing and permit issuance for professional occupations, government
311340 Licorice candy manufacturing
332431 Lids and ends, can, metal, manufacturing
332115 Lids, jar, metal, stamping
561611 Lie detection services
334519 Lie detectors manufacturing
524210 Life insurance agencies
524113 Life insurance carriers, direct
339113 Life preservers manufacturing
326199 Life rafts, inflatable plastics, manufacturing
326299 Life rafts, inflatable rubberized fabric, manufacturing
541710 Life sciences research and development laboratories or services

421830 Lift trucks, industrial, wholesaling
333298 Light bulb and tube (i.e., electric lamp) machinery manufacturing
335110 Light bulbs manufacturing
421610 Light bulbs wholesaling
335110 Light bulbs, sealed beam automotive, manufacturing
334413 Light emitting diodes (LED) manufacturing
333315 Light meters, photographic, manufacturing
336510 Light rail cars and equipment manufacturing
485119 Light rail systems (except mixed mode), commuter
441110 Light utility truck dealers, new only or new and used
441120 Light utility truck dealers, used only
336112 Light utility trucks assembling on chassis of own manufacture
325998 Lighter fluids (e.g., charcoal, cigarette) manufacturing
339999 Lighters, cigar and cigarette (except motor vehicle, precious metal), manufacturing
339911 Lighters, cigar and cigarette, clad with precious metal, manufacturing
422990 Lighters, cigar and cigarette, wholesaling
488310 Lighthouse operation
421990 Lighting equipment, gas, wholesaling
444190 Lighting fixture stores
335129 Lighting fixtures, airport (e.g., approach, ramp, runway, taxi), manufacturing
335122 Lighting fixtures, commercial electric, manufacturing
421610 Lighting fixtures, electric, wholesaling
335122 Lighting fixtures, industrial electric, manufacturing
335122 Lighting fixtures, institutional electric, manufacturing
335129 Lighting fixtures, nonelectric (e.g., propane, kerosene, carbide), manufacturing
335121 Lighting fixtures, residential electric, manufacturing
561790 Lighting maintenance services (e.g., bulb and fuse replacement and cleaning)
235310 Lighting system construction contractors
711510 Lighting technicians, theatrical, independent
335311 Lighting transformers manufacturing
335931 Lightning arrestors and coils manufacturing
325211 Lignin plastics manufacturing
212111 Lignite surface mining and/or beneficiating
339113 Limbs, artificial, manufacturing
421320 Lime (except agricultural) wholesaling
327410 Lime production
422910 Lime, agricultural, wholesaling
212312 Limestone (except bituminous) crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
212312 Limestone beneficiating plants (e.g., grinding or pulverizing)
212311 Limestone mining or quarrying
212319 Limestone, bituminous, mining and/or beneficiating
334512 Limit controls (e.g., air-conditioning, appliance, heating) manufacturing
532111 Limousine rental without driver
485320 Limousine services (except shuttle services)
485320 Limousines for hire with driver (except taxis)
561730 Line slash (i.e., rights of way) maintenance services
335311 Line voltage regulators (i.e., electric transformers) manufacturing
332991 Linear ball bearings manufacturing
332991 Linear roller bearings manufacturing
442299 Linen stores
812331 Linen supply services
421220 Linens (e.g., bath, bed, table) wholesaling
314129 Linens made from purchased materials

448190 Lingerie stores
422330 Lingerie wholesaling
315212 Lingerie, women's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Lingerie, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
314999 Linings, casket, manufacturing
315211 Linings, hat, men's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315999 Linings, hat, men's, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
314999 Linings, luggage, manufacturing
235520 Linoleum construction contractors
326192 Linoleum floor coverings manufacturing
311225 Linseed oil made from purchased oils
311223 Linseed oil, cake and meal, made in crushing mills
327390 Lintels, concrete, manufacturing
325412 Lip balms manufacturing
325620 Lipsticks manufacturing
422690 Liquefied gases (except LP) wholesaling
422710 Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) bulk stations and terminals
332420 Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) cylinders manufacturing
454312 Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) dealers, direct selling
324110 Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) made in refineries
422720 Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)
311313 Liquid beet syrup manufacturing
211112 Liquid hydrocarbons recovered from oil and gas field gases
311313 Liquid sugar made from beet sugar
311312 Liquid sugar made from purchased raw cane sugar
311311 Liquid sugar made in sugarcane mill
211112 Liquids, natural gas (e.g., ethane, isobutane, natural gasoline, propane) recovered from oil and gas field gases
445310 Liquor stores, package
311320 Liquor, chocolate, made from cacao beans
311330 Liquor, chocolate, made from purchased chocolate
422820 Liquors wholesaling
312130 Liquors, brandy, distilling and blending
422820 Liquors, distilled, wholesaling
312140 Liquors, distilling and blending (except brandy)
531390 Listing services, real estate
711410 Literary agents
335912 Lithium batteries, primary, manufacturing
325188 Lithium compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
323122 Lithographic plate preparation services
323110 Lithographic printing (except books, manifold business forms, printing grey goods, quick printing)
333293 Lithographic printing presses manufacturing
711310 Live arts center operators
422990 Live bait wholesaling
711310 Live theater operators
422520 Livestock (except horses, mules) wholesaling
422520 Livestock auction markets (except horses, mules)
422590 Livestock auction markets, horses and mules
541690 Livestock breeding consulting services
115210 Livestock breeding services (except consulting)
422910 Livestock feeds wholesaling
311119 Livestock feeds, supplements, concentrates and premixes, manufacturing

115210 Livestock spraying
484220 Livestock trucking, local
484230 Livestock trucking, long-distance
541940 Livestock veterinary services
422590 Livestock, horses and mules, wholesaling
337124 Living room furniture (except upholstered), metal, manufacturing
337122 Living room furniture (except upholstered), wood, manufacturing
337121 Living room furniture, upholstered, manufacturing
112990 Llama production
334418 Loaded computer boards manufacturing
421430 Loaded computer boards wholesaling
333120 Loaders, shovel, manufacturing
488320 Loading and unloading services at ports and harbors
488210 Loading and unloading services at rail terminals
334418 Loading printed circuit boards
522310 Loan brokerages
522310 Loan brokers' or agents' offices (i.e., independent)
522291 Loan companies (i.e., consumer, personal, small, student)
522390 Loan servicing
541820 Lobbying services
114112 Lobster fishing
334210 Local area network (LAN) communications equipment (e.g., bridges, gateways, routers) manufacturing
541512 Local area network (LAN) computer systems integration design services
611420 Local area network (LAN) management training
485113 Local bus services (except mixed mode)
492210 Local letter and parcel delivery services (except as part of intercity carrier network, U.S. Postal Service)
492110 Local letter and parcel delivery services as part of intercity courier network
485112 Local passenger rail systems (except mixed mode)
813940 Local political organizations
513310 Local telephone carriers (except wireless)
485111 Local transit systems, mixed mode (e.g., bus, commuter rail, subway combinations)
454390 Locker meat provisioners, direct selling
337215 Lockers (except refrigerated) manufacturing
421440 Lockers (except refrigerated) wholesaling
812990 Lockers, coin operated, rental
333415 Lockers, refrigerated, manufacturing
421740 Lockers, refrigerated, wholesaling
332510 Locks (except coin-operated, time locks) manufacturing
333311 Locks, coin-operated, manufacturing
421710 Locks, security, wholesaling
561622 Locksmith services
561622 Locksmith services with or without sales of locking devices, safes, and security vaults
561622 Locksmith shops
488210 Locomotive and rail car repair (except factory conversion, factory overhaul, factory rebuilding)
336321 Locomotive and railroad car light fixtures manufacturing
333618 Locomotive diesel engines manufacturing
336510 Locomotives manufacturing
336510 Locomotives rebuilding
212221 Lode gold mining and/or beneficiating
113310 Logging
541330 Logging engineering services
421810 Logging equipment wholesaling
336212 Logging trailers manufacturing
334515 Logic circuit testers manufacturing
541614 Logistics management consulting services
513310 Long-distance telephone carriers (except wireless)
513330 Long-distance telephone resellers (except satellite)

488320 Longshoremen services
333292 Looms for textiles manufacturing
323118 Looseleaf binders and devices manufacturing
422120 Looseleaf binders wholesaling
322233 Looseleaf fillers and paper made from purchased paper
322121 Looseleaf fillers and paper made in paper mills
325620 Lotions (e.g., body, face, hand) manufacturing
713290 Lottery control boards (i.e., operating lotteries)
921130 Lottery control boards, nonoperating
713290 Lottery ticket sales agents (except retail stores)
334310 Loudspeakers manufacturing
722410 Lounges, cocktail
315192 Lounging robes and dressing gowns made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Lounging robes and dressing gowns, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Lounging robes and dressing gowns, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Lounging robes and dressing gowns, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Lounging robes and dressing gowns, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
311340 Lozenges, nonmedicated, candy, manufacturing
422710 Lubricating oils and greases bulk stations and terminals
324110 Lubricating oils and greases made in petroleum refineries
422720 Lubricating oils and greases wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)
324191 Lubricating oils and greases, petroleum, made from refined petroleum
325998 Lubricating oils and greases, synthetic, manufacturing
336510 Lubrication systems, locomotive (except pumps), manufacturing
332510 Luggage hardware, metal, manufacturing
314999 Luggage linings manufacturing
336399 Luggage racks, car top, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
811430 Luggage repair shops without retailing new luggage
448320 Luggage stores
421990 Luggage wholesaling
316991 Luggage, all materials, manufacturing
335931 Lugs and connectors, electrical, manufacturing
421610 Lugs and connectors, electrical, wholesaling
421310 Lumber (e.g., dressed, finished, rough) wholesaling
321113 Lumber (i.e., rough, dressed) made from logs or bolts
561990 Lumber grading services
444190 Lumber retailing yards
493190 Lumber storage terminals
321113 Lumber, hardwood dimension, made from logs or bolts
321912 Lumber, hardwood dimension, resawing purchased lumber
321999 Lumber, kiln drying
321213 Lumber, parallel strand, manufacturing
321113 Lumber, softwood dimension, made from logs or bolts
321912 Lumber, softwood dimension, resawing purchased lumber
332439 Lunch boxes, light gauge metal, manufacturing
311612 Luncheon meat (except poultry) made from purchased carcasses
311611 Luncheon meat (except poultry) produced in slaughtering plants
311615 Luncheon meat, poultry, manufacturing
532111 Luxury automobile rental
485320 Luxury automobiles for hire with driver (except taxis)
321219 MDF (medium density fiberboard) manufacturing

621112 MDs' (medical doctors), mental health, offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621111 MDs' (medical doctors, except mental health) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
334413 MOS (metal oxide silicon) devices manufacturing
562920 MRF (materials recovery facilities)
621512 MRI (magnetic resonance imaging) centers
334510 MRI (magnetic resonance imaging) medical diagnostic equipment manufacturing
111335 Macadamia farming
422490 Macaroni wholesaling
311823 Macaroni, dry, manufacturing
311991 Macaroni, fresh, manufacturing
332994 Machine guns (i.e., 30 mm. or less, 1.18 inch or less) manufacturing
332995 Machine guns (i.e., more than 30 mm., more than 1.18 inch) manufacturing
332212 Machine knives (except metal cutting) manufacturing
235950 Machine rigging construction contractors
332710 Machine shops
333515 Machine tool attachments and accessories manufacturing
335311 Machine tool transformers manufacturing
421830 Machine tools and accessories wholesaling
333512 Machine tools, metal cutting, manufacturing
333513 Machine tools, metal forming, manufacturing
421420 Machines, office, wholesaling
332212 Machinist's precision measuring tools (except optical) manufacturing
421830 Machinists' precision measuring tools wholesaling
114111 Mackerel fishing
541840 Magazine advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)
511120 Magazine publishers
511120 Magazine publishers and printing combined
511120 Magazine publishers, publishing only
451212 Magazine stands (i.e., permanent)
323112 Magazines and periodicals flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Magazines and periodicals gravure printing without publishing
323110 Magazines and periodicals lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Magazines and periodicals printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Magazines and periodicals screen printing without publishing
422920 Magazines wholesaling
711190 Magic shows
451120 Magic supply stores
711510 Magicians, independent
327125 Magnesia refractory cement manufacturing
212325 Magnesite mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Magnesite, crude (e.g., calcined, dead-burned, ground), manufacturing
325188 Magnesium compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
331491 Magnesium foil made by rolling purchased metals or scrap
332999 Magnesium foil not made in rolling mills
331419 Magnesium refining, primary
331422 Magnet wire, insulated, made from purchased copper in wire drawing plants
334613 Magnetic and optical media, blank, manufacturing
541360 Magnetic geophysical surveying services
334119 Magnetic ink recognition devices, computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing

334613 Magnetic recording media for tapes, cassettes, and disks, manufacturing
621512 Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) centers
334510 Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) medical diagnostic equipment manufacturing
334613 Magnetic tapes, cassettes and disks, blank, manufacturing
421690 Magnetic tapes, cassettes, and disks, blank, wholesaling
334112 Magnetic/optical combination storage units for computers manufacturing
334411 Magnetron tubes manufacturing
327113 Magnets, permanent, ceramic or ferrite, manufacturing
332999 Magnets, permanent, metallic, manufacturing
333314 Magnifying instruments, optical, manufacturing
561310 Maid registries
561720 Maid services (i.e., cleaning services)
333313 Mail handling machinery, post office-type, manufacturing
561499 Mail presorting services
454110 Mail-order houses
561431 Mailbox rental centers, private
561431 Mailbox rental services combined with one or more other office support services, private
332439 Mailboxes, light gauge metal, manufacturing
511140 Mailing list compiling services
511140 Mailing list publishers
421420 Mailing machines wholesaling
334111 Mainframe computers manufacturing
488190 Maintenance and repair services, aircraft (except factory conversion, factory overhaul, factory rebuilding)
561730 Maintenance of plants and shrubs in buildings
488210 Maintenance of rights-of-way and structures, railway
488119 Maintenance services, runway
488310 Maintenance services, waterfront terminal (except dredging)
711211 Major league baseball clubs
812112 Make-up (except permanent) salons
325620 Make-up (i.e., cosmetics) manufacturing
812199 Make-up salons, permanent
337125 Malacca furniture (except upholstered), household-type, manufacturing
331511 Malleable iron foundries
332212 Mallets (e.g., rubber, wood) manufacturing
524126 Malpractice insurance carriers, direct
311942 Malt extract and syrups manufacturing
422490 Malt extract wholesaling
311213 Malt flour manufacturing
312120 Malt liquor brewing
311213 Malt manufacturing
422490 Malt wholesaling
311514 Malted milk manufacturing
311213 Malting (germinating and drying grains)
311221 Maltodextrins manufacturing
621512 Mammogram (i.e., breast imaging) centers
325221 Manmade cellulosic fibers manufacturing
325222 Manmade fibers and filaments (except cellulosic) manufacturing
422690 Manmade fibers wholesaling
711410 Management agencies for artists, entertainers, and other public figures
611430 Management development training
561110 Management services (except complete operation of client's business)
115116 Management services, farm
711310 Managers of agricultural fairs with facilities
711320 Managers of agricultural fairs without facilities
711310 Managers of arts events with facilities

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| 711320 | Managers of arts events without facilities |
| 711310 | Managers of festivals with facilities |
| 711320 | Managers of festivals without facilities |
| 711310 | Managers of live performing arts productions (e.g., concerts) with facilities |
| 711320 | Managers of live performing arts productions (e.g., concerts) without facilities |
| 711310 | Managers of sports events with facilities |
| 711320 | Managers of sports events without facilities |
| 711410 | Managers, authors' |
| 711410 | Managers, celebrities' |
| 561920 | Managers, convention |
| 711410 | Managers, entertainers' |
| 711410 | Managers, pubic figures' |
| 711410 | Managers, sports figures' |
| 561920 | Managers, trade fair or show |
| 531312 | Managing commercial real estate |
| 523920 | Managing investment funds |
| 523920 | Managing mutual funds |
| 561110 | Managing offices of professionals (e.g., dentists, physicians, surgeons) |
| 523920 | Managing personal investment trusts |
| 531311 | Managing residential real estate |
| 523920 | Managing trusts |
| 111320 | Mandarin groves |
| 212210 | Manganiferous ores valued for iron content, mining and/or beneficiating |
| 212299 | Manganiferousares ores (not valued for iron content) mining and/or beneficiating |
| 812113 | Manicure and pedicure salons |
| 812113 | Manicurist services |
| 323116 | Manifold business forms printing |
| 336312 | Manifolds (i.e., intake and exhaust), automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing |
| 313210 | Manmade fabrics, broadwoven, weaving |
| 541890 | Mannequin decorating services |
| 339999 | Mannequins manufacturing |
| 421440 | Mannequins wholesaling |
| 561320 | Manpower pools |
| 421390 | Manufactured (i.e., mobile) homes wholesaling |
| 321991 | Manufactured (mobile) buildings for commercial use (e.g., banks, offices) manufacturing |
| 321991 | Manufactured (mobile) classrooms manufacturing |
| 453930 | Manufactured (mobile) home dealers |
| 453930 | Manufactured (mobile) home parts and accessory dealers |
| 321991 | Manufactured (mobile) homes manufacturing |
| 813910 | Manufacturers' associations |
| 532490 | Manufacturing machinery and equipment rental or leasing |
| 541614 | Manufacturing management consulting services |
| 541614 | Manufacturing operations improvement consulting services |
| 511199 | Map publishers |
| 511199 | Map publishers and printing combined |
| 111998 | Maple sap concentrating (i.e., producing pure maple syrup in the field) |
| 111998 | Maple sap gathering |
| 111998 | Maple syrup (i.e., maple sap reducing) |
| 311999 | Maple syrup mixing into other products |
| 541370 | Mapping (except geophysical) services |
| 541360 | Mapping services, geophysical |
| 422920 | Maps (except globe, school, wall) wholesaling |
| 323112 | Maps flexographic printing without publishing |
| 323111 | Maps gravure printing without publishing |
| 323110 | Maps lithographic (offset) printing without publishing |
| 323119 | Maps printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing |

323113 Maps screen printing without publishing
212319 Marble crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
212311 Marble mining or quarrying
235430 Marble, granite, and slate work (interior) construction contractors
235410 Marble, granite, and slatework (i.e., exterior) construction contractors
422490 Margarine wholesaling
311225 Margarine-butter blend made from purchased fats and oils
311225 Margarines (including imitation) made from purchased fats and oils
713930 Marinas
928110 Marine Corps
488390 Marine cargo checkers and surveyors
488320 Marine cargo handling services
541330 Marine engineering services
333618 Marine engines manufacturing
332510 Marine hardware, metal, manufacturing
524126 Marine insurance carriers, direct
332410 Marine power boilers manufacturing
334220 Marine radio communications equipment manufacturing
488330 Marine salvaging services
447190 Marine service stations
488510 Marine shipping agency
335911 Marine storage batteries manufacturing
421860 Marine supplies (except pleasure) wholesaling
421910 Marine supplies, pleasure, wholesaling
441222 Marine supply dealers
541990 Marine surveyor (i.e., ship appraiser) services
488330 Marine vessel traffic reporting services
339942 Marker boards (i.e., whiteboards) manufacturing
541910 Marketing analysis services
541613 Marketing consulting services
541613 Marketing management consulting services
541910 Marketing research services
339943 Marking devices manufacturing
422120 Marking devices wholesaling
212312 Marl crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
311421 Marmalade manufacturing
624190 Marriage counseling services (except by offices of mental health practitioners)
311340 Marshmallow creme manufacturing
311340 Marshmallows manufacturing
611620 Martial arts instruction, camps, or schools
311340 Marzipan (i.e., candy) manufacturing
332212 Mason's handtools manufacturing
421320 Mason's materials wholesaling
235410 Masonry construction contractors
334516 Mass spectrometers manufacturing
234990 Mass transit construction
812199 Massage parlors
512210 Master recording leasing and licensing
422690 Mastics (except construction) wholesaling
325998 Matches and match books manufacturing
422990 Matches and match books wholesaling
811310 Materials handling equipment repair and maintenance services
532490 Materials handling machinery and equipment rental or leasing
421830 Materials handling machinery and equipment wholesaling
562920 Materials recovery facilities (MRF)
448120 Maternity shops
541710 Mathematics research and development laboratories or services
332618 Mats and matting made from purchased wire
332612 Mattress springs and spring units made from purchased wire
442110 Mattress stores (including waterbeds)
337910 Mattresses (i.e., box spring, innerspring, noninnerspring) manufacturing

337910 Mattresses made from felt, foam rubber, urethane and similar materials
421210 Mattresses wholesaling
326199 Mattresses, air, plastics, manufacturing
326299 Mattresses, air, rubber, manufacturing
311812 Matzo baking made in commercial bakeries
812220 Mausoleums
311941 Mayonnaise manufacturing
624210 Meal delivery programs
311119 Meal, alfalfa, manufacturing
311119 Meal, bone, prepared as feed for animals and fowls, manufacturing
311211 Meal, corn, for human consumption made in flour mills
421830 Measuring and testing equipment (except automotive) wholesaling
333515 Measuring attachments (e.g., sine bars) for machine tool manufacturing
334515 Measuring instruments and meters, electric, manufacturing
334513 Measuring instruments, industrial process control-type, manufacturing
332212 Measuring tools, machinist's (except optical), manufacturing
311613 Meat and bone meal and tankage, produced in rendering plant
311612 Meat canning (except baby, pet food, poultry), made from purchased carcasses
311611 Meat canning (except poultry) produced in slaughtering plants
311422 Meat canning, baby food, manufacturing
311111 Meat canning, dog and cat, pet food, made from purchased carcasses
311615 Meat canning, poultry (except baby and pet food), manufacturing
445210 Meat markets
311615 Meat products (e.g., hot dogs, luncheon meats, sausages) made from a combination of poultry and other meats
311612 Meat products canning (except baby, pet food, poultry) made from purchased carcasses
311111 Meat products, dog and cat, pet food, canning, made from purchased carcasses
311612 Meats (except poultry), cured or smoked, made from purchased carcasses
422470 Meats and meat products (except canned, packaged frozen) wholesaling
311611 Meats fresh, chilled or frozen (except poultry and small game), produced in slaughtering plants
422490 Meats, canned, wholesaling
311611 Meats, cured or smoked, produced in slaughtering plants
422470 Meats, cured or smoked, wholesaling
311612 Meats, fresh or chilled (except poultry and small game), frozen, made from purchased carcasses
422470 Meats, fresh, wholesaling
422470 Meats, frozen (except packaged), wholesaling
422420 Meats, packaged frozen, wholesaling
333924 Mechanic's creepers manufacturing
332212 Mechanic's handtools, nonpowered, manufacturing
421120 Mechanic's tools wholesaling
235110 Mechanical construction contractors
541330 Mechanical engineering services
313311 Mechanical finishing of broadwoven fabrics
339941 Mechanical pencils manufacturing
811310 Mechanical power transmission equipment repair and maintenance services
421840 Mechanical power transmission supplies (e.g., gears, pulleys, sprockets) wholesaling
326291 Mechanical rubber goods (i.e., extruded, lathe-cut, molded) manufacturing
421840 Mechanical rubber goods wholesaling

541380 Mechanical testing laboratories or services
333311 Mechanisms for coin-operated machines manufacturing
334518 Mechanisms, clockwork operated device, manufacturing
339942 Mechanical pencil refills manufacturing
541840 Media advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)
541830 Media buying agencies
541830 Media buying services
541840 Media representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)
926150 Mediation and conciliation services, government
624190 Mediation, social service, family, agencies
621512 Medical X-ray laboratories
811219 Medical and surgical equipment repair and maintenance services
541430 Medical art services
541430 Medical artists, independent
531120 Medical building rental or leasing
621112 Medical doctors' (MDs), mental health, offices (e.g. centers, clinics)
621111 Medical doctors' (MDs, except mental health) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
532490 Medical equipment (except home health furniture and equipment) rental or leasing
421450 Medical equipment wholesaling
421450 Medical furniture wholesaling
327215 Medical glassware made from purchased glass
327212 Medical glassware made in glass making plants
421450 Medical glassware wholesaling
541430 Medical illustration services
541430 Medical illustrators, independent
421450 Medical instruments wholesaling
524114 Medical insurance carriers, direct
621511 Medical laboratories (except radiological, X-ray)
621512 Medical laboratories, radiological or X-ray
541922 Medical photography services
621512 Medical radiological laboratories
541710 Medical research and development laboratories or services
422210 Medical sundries, rubber, wholesaling
421450 Medical supplies wholesaling
339112 Medical thermometers manufacturing
334510 Medical ultrasound equipment manufacturing
923130 Medicare and Medicaid administration
325411 Medicinal chemicals, uncompounded, manufacturing
337110 Medicine cabinets (except freestanding), wood household-type, manufacturing
337124 Medicine cabinets, metal household-type, manufacturing
321219 Medium density fiberboard (MDF) manufacturing
325211 Melamine resins manufacturing
111219 Melon farming (e.g., cantaloupe, casaba, honeydew, watermelon), field, bedding plant and seed production
111419 Melon farming, grown under cover
813410 Membership associations, civic or social
812220 Memorial gardens (i.e., burial places)
334418 Memory boards manufacturing
422320 Men's and boys' clothing wholesaling
422320 Men's and boys' furnishings (except shoes) wholesaling
315119 Men's socks knitting or knitting and finishing
114111 Menhaden fishing
622210 Mental (except mental retardation) hospitals
621420 Mental health centers and clinics (except hospitals), outpatient
623220 Mental health facilities, residential
623220 Mental health halfway houses
622210 Mental health hospitals
621112 Mental health physicians' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)

923120 Mental health program administration
623210 Mental retardation facilities (e.g., homes, hospitals, intermediate care facilities), residential
561450 Mercantile credit reporting bureaus
421440 Merchandising machines, coin-operated, wholesaling
926120 Merchant Marine (except academy)
813910 Merchants' associations
325188 Mercury compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
212299 Mercury ores mining and/or beneficiating
332618 Mesh made from purchased wire
331422 Mesh, wire, made from purchased copper in wire drawing plants
331319 Mesh, wire, made in aluminum wire drawing plants
331111 Mesh, wire, made in steel mills
331222 Mesh, wire, made in wire drawing mills
331491 Mesh, wire, nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper), made from purchased nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper) in wire drawing plants
561421 Message services, telephone answering
492210 Messenger service
332431 Metal cans manufacturing
333512 Metal cutting machine tools manufacturing
332213 Metal cutting saw blades manufacturing
422690 Metal cyanides wholesaling
334519 Metal detectors manufacturing
339113 Metal fabric and mesh safety gloves manufacturing
332999 Metal foil containers (except bags) manufacturing
333513 Metal forming machine tools manufacturing
337121 Metal framed furniture, household-type, upholstered, manufacturing
339943 Metal hand stamps manufacturing
333994 Metal melting furnaces, industrial, manufacturing
213114 Metal mining support services (shaft sinking, tunneling, blasting)
336370 Metal motor vehicle body parts stamping
334413 Metal oxide silicon (MOS) devices manufacturing
325612 Metal polishes (i.e., tarnish removers) manufacturing
331314 Metal powder and flake made from purchased aluminum
331423 Metal powder and flake made from purchased copper
331221 Metal powder and flake made from purchased iron
331492 Metal powder and flake nonferrous (except aluminum, copper) made from purchased metal
331111 Metal powder and flake, iron or steel, manufacturing
421510 Metal products (e.g., bars, ingots, plates, rods, shapes, sheets) wholesaling
421930 Metal scrap and waste wholesaling
332116 Metal stampings (except automotive, cans, cooking, closures, crowns), unfinished, manufacturing
421520 Metallic concentrates wholesaling
325131 Metallic pigments, inorganic, manufacturing
313320 Metallizing purchased textiles
541380 Metallurgical testing laboratories or services
421510 Metals sales offices
421510 Metals service centers
421510 Metals, ferrous and nonferrous, wholesaling
421940 Metals, precious, wholesaling
333512 Metalworking lathes manufacturing
532490 Metalworking machinery and equipment rental or leasing
421830 Metalworking machinery and equipment wholesaling
334519 Meteorological instruments manufacturing

541990 Meteorological services
561990 Meter reading services, contract
334514 Metering devices (except electrical and industrial process control) manufacturing
334514 Meters (except electrical and industrial process control) manufacturing
421830 Meters (except electrical, parking) wholesaling
334515 Meters, electrical (i.e., graphic recording, panelboard, pocket, portable), manufacturing
421610 Meters, electrical, wholesaling
334513 Meters, industrial process control-type, manufacturing
334514 Meters, parking, manufacturing
421850 Meters, parking, wholesaling
325199 Methyl alcohol (i.e., methanol), synthetic, manufacturing
325191 Methyl alcohol (methanol), natural, manufacturing
311422 Mexican foods canning
311412 Mexican foods, frozen, manufacturing
212399 Mica mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Mica processing beyond beneficiation
327999 Mica products manufacturing
311119 Micro and macro premixes, livestock, manufacturing
334516 Microbiology instruments manufacturing
334111 Microcomputers manufacturing
334413 Microcontroller chip manufacturing
333315 Microfiche equipment (e.g., cameras, projectors, readers) manufacturing
333315 Microfilm equipment (e.g., cameras, projectors, readers) manufacturing
421420 Microfilm equipment and supplies wholesaling
334310 Microphones manufacturing
334413 Microprocessor chip manufacturing
333314 Microscopes (except electron, proton) manufacturing
334516 Microscopes, electron and proton, manufacturing
334220 Microwave communications equipment manufacturing
334419 Microwave components manufacturing
335221 Microwave ovens (including portable), household-type, manufacturing
333319 Microwave ovens, commercial-type, manufacturing
513330 Microwave telecommunication resellers
611110 Middle schools
621399 Midwives' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
721310 Migrant workers' camps
611310 Military academies, college level
611110 Military academies, elementary or secondary
314999 Military insignia, textile, manufacturing
928110 Military police
928110 Military training schools (except academies)
421860 Military vehicles (except trucks) wholesaling
311511 Milk based drinks (except dietary) manufacturing
311514 Milk based drinks, dietary, manufacturing
311511 Milk drink, chocolate, manufacturing
311511 Milk pasteurizing
311511 Milk processing (e.g., bottling, homogenizing, pasteurizing, vitaminizing) manufacturing
112120 Milk production, dairy cattle
311511 Milk substitutes manufacturing
311511 Milk, acidophilus, manufacturing
422490 Milk, canned or dried, wholesaling
311514 Milk, concentrated, condensed, dried, evaporated, and powdered, manufacturing
311511 Milk, fluid (except canned), manufacturing
422430 Milk, fluid (except canned), wholesaling

311514 Milk, malted, manufacturing
311514 Milk, powdered, manufacturing
311514 Milk, ultra-high temperature, manufacturing
112120 Milking dairy cattle
112420 Milking dairy goat
112410 Milking dairy sheep
421820 Milking machinery and equipment wholesaling
333111 Milking machines manufacturing
311514 Milkshake mixes manufacturing
314999 Mill menders, contract, woven fabrics
421840 Mill supplies wholesaling
315991 Millinery cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
422310 Millinery supplies wholesaling
315999 Millinery trimmings cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Millinery trimmings, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Millinery trimmings, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
422330 Millinery wholesaling
315211 Millinery, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Millinery, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
333512 Milling machines, metalworking, manufacturing
311212 Milling rice
421310 Millwork wholesaling
337212 Millwork, custom architectural, manufacturing
111199 Milo farming, field and seed production
711110 Mime theaters
333922 Mine conveyors manufacturing
562910 Mine reclaimation services, integrated (e.g., demolition, hazardous material removal, soil remediation)
325131 Mineral colors and pigments manufacturing
311119 Mineral feed supplements (except cat, dog) manufacturing
311111 Mineral feed supplements, dog and cat, manufacturing
333131 Mineral processing and beneficiating machinery manufacturing
523910 Mineral royalties or leases dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing royalties or leases to investors)
311119 Mineral supplements, animal (except cat, dog), manufacturing
422910 Mineral supplements, animal, wholesaling
311111 Mineral supplements, dog and cat, manufacturing
327993 Mineral wool insulation materials manufacturing
327993 Mineral wool products (e.g., board, insulation, tile) manufacturing
421520 Minerals (except construction materials, petroleum) wholesaling
332993 Mines, ammunition, manufacturing
713990 Miniature golf courses
334111 Minicomputers manufacturing
331111 Minimills, steel
****** Mining—see type
234930 Mining appurtenance construction contractors
813910 Mining associations
333131 Mining cars manufacturing
541330 Mining engineering services
336510 Mining locomotives and parts manufacturing
421810 Mining machinery and equipment (except petroleum) wholesaling
532412 Mining machinery and equipment rental or leasing
811310 Mining machinery and equipment repair and maintenance services
421830 Mining machinery and equipment, petroleum, wholesaling
336112 Minivans assembling on chassis of own manufacture
531130 Miniwarehouse rental or leasing
112930 Mink production
112511 Minnow production, farm raising
711211 Minor league baseball clubs

111998 Mint farming
421220 Mirrors (except automotive) wholesaling
421120 Mirrors, automotive, wholesaling
327215 Mirrors, framed or unframed, made from purchased glass
333314 Mirrors, optical, manufacturing
332993 Missile warheads manufacturing
561611 Missing person tracing services
813110 Missions, religious organization
332212 Miter boxes manufacturing
311514 Mix, ice cream, manufacturing
312140 Mixed drinks, alcoholic, manufacturing
111940 Mixed hay farming
485111 Mixed mode transit systems (e.g., bus, commuter rail, subway combinations)
422490 Mixes (e.g., cake, dessert, pie) wholesaling
311211 Mixes, flour (e.g., biscuit, cake, doughnut, pancake) made in flour mills
311822 Mixes, flour (e.g., biscuit, cake, doughnut, pancake), made from purchased flour
325314 Mixing purchased fertilizer materials
531190 Mobile (manufactured) home parks
531110 Mobile (manufactured) home, on site, rental or leasing
321991 Mobile (manufactured) homes, manufacturing
334220 Mobile communications equipment manufacturing
311119 Mobile feed mill
722330 Mobile food stands
453930 Mobile home dealers, manufactured
321991 Mobile home manufacturing
235990 Mobile home site setup and tie down construction contractors
484220 Mobile home towing services, local
484230 Mobile home towing services, long-distance
333924 Mobile straddle carriers manufacturing
339932 Model kits manufacturing
421920 Model kits wholesaling
339932 Model railroad manufacturing
561310 Model registries
561320 Model supply services
711410 Modeling agents
339942 Modeling clay manufacturing
611519 Modeling schools
711410 Models' agents or managers
711510 Models, independent
421690 Modems wholesaling
334210 Modems, carrier equipment, manufacturing
337214 Modular furniture systems (except wood frame), office-type, manufacturing
337211 Modular furniture systems, wood frame office-type, manufacturing
233210 Modular house assembly and installation on site, construction
422590 Mohair, raw, wholesaling
334516 Moisture analyzers, laboratory-type, manufacturing
334513 Moisture meters, industrial process-type, manufacturing
311312 Molasses made from purchased raw cane sugar
311313 Molasses made from sugar beets
311311 Molasses made in sugarcane mill
422490 Molasses wholesaling
311312 Molasses, blackstrap, made from purchased raw cane sugar
311311 Molasses, blackstrap, made in sugarcane mill
339991 Molded packings and seals manufacturing
322299 Molded pulp products (e.g., egg cartons, food containers, food trays) manufacturing
421310 Molding (e.g., sheet metal, wood) wholesaling
332321 Molding and trim (except motor vehicle), metal, manufacturing
212322 Molding sand quarrying and/or beneficiating
336370 Moldings and trim, motor vehicle, stamping
321918 Moldings, clear and finger joint wood, manufacturing

321918 Moldings, wood and covered wood, manufacturing
333511 Molds (except steel ingot), industrial, manufacturing
331511 Molds for casting steel ingots manufacturing
333511 Molds for forming materials (e.g., glass, plastics, rubber) manufacturing
333511 Molds for metal casting (except steel ingot) manufacturing
331511 Molds, steel ingot, industrial, manufacturing
112512 Mollusk production, farm raising
212299 Molybdenum ores mining and/or beneficiating
813110 Monasteries (except schools)
332999 Money chests, metal, manufacturing
525990 Money market mutual funds, closed-end
525910 Money market mutual funds, open-ended
522390 Money order issuance services
334119 Monitors, computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing
334413 Monolithic integrated circuits (solid-state) manufacturing
333923 Monorail systems (except passenger-type) manufacturing
485119 Monorail transit systems (except mixed mode), commuter
487110 Monorail, scenic and sightseeing, operation
453998 Monument (i.e., burial marker) dealers
421990 Monuments and grave markers wholesaling
327991 Monuments and tombstone, cut stone (except finishing or lettering to order only), manufacturing
441221 Moped dealers
532292 Moped rental
336991 Mopeds and parts manufacturing
421110 Mopeds wholesaling
339994 Mops, floor and dust, manufacturing
325132 Mordant dyes manufacturing
325613 Mordants manufacturing
522190 Morris Plans (i.e., known as), depository
522298 Morris Plans (i.e., known as), nondepository
332993 Mortar shells manufacturing
332995 Mortars manufacturing
522292 Mortgage banking (i.e., nondepository mortgage lending)
522310 Mortgage brokerages
522310 Mortgage brokers' or agents' offices (i.e., independent)
522292 Mortgage companies
524126 Mortgage guaranty insurance carriers, direct
812210 Mortician services
812210 Mortuaries
235430 Mosaic construction contractors (except fresco)
327122 Mosaic tile, ceramic, manufacturing
813110 Mosques, religious
561710 Mosquito eradication services
113210 Moss gathering
233320 Motel construction
561110 Motel management services (except complete operation of client's business)
721110 Motels
325320 Moth repellants manufacturing
421430 Mother boards wholesaling
512110 Motion picture and video production
512110 Motion picture and video production and distribution
512191 Motion picture animation, post-production
512199 Motion picture booking agencies
333315 Motion picture cameras manufacturing
421410 Motion picture cameras, equipment, and supplies wholesaling
541690 Motion picture consulting services
711510 Motion picture directors, independent
512120 Motion picture distribution exclusive of production
532490 Motion picture equipment rental or leasing

512131 Motion picture exhibition
512131 Motion picture exhibitors, itinerant
512199 Motion picture film laboratories
512120 Motion picture film libraries
512199 Motion picture film libraries, stock footage
325992 Motion picture film manufacturing
512199 Motion picture film reproduction for theatrical distribution
512199 Motion picture laboratories
512191 Motion picture or video editing services
512191 Motion picture or video post-production services
512191 Motion picture or video titling
711510 Motion picture producers, independent
512110 Motion picture production
512110 Motion picture production and distribution
512191 Motion picture production special effects, post-production
333315 Motion picture projectors manufacturing
512110 Motion picture studios, producing motion pictures
512132 Motion picture theaters, drive-in
512131 Motion picture theaters, indoor
532220 Motion picture wardrobe and costume rental
485210 Motor coach operation, interurban and rural
335314 Motor control accessories (including overload relays) manufacturing
335314 Motor controls, electric, manufacturing
421610 Motor controls, electric, wholesaling
484110 Motor freight carrier, general, local
484122 Motor freight carrier, general, long-distance, less-than-truckload (LTL)
484121 Motor freight carrier, general, long-distance, truckload
484210 Motor freight carrier, used household goods
441210 Motor home dealers
421110 Motor homes wholesaling
336213 Motor homes, self-contained, assembling on purchased chassis
336120 Motor homes, self-contained, mounted on heavy truck chassis of own manufacture
336112 Motor homes, self-contained, mounted on light duty truck chassis of own manufacture
721110 Motor hotels
721110 Motor inns
324191 Motor oils, petroleum, made from refined petroleum
325998 Motor oils, synthetic, manufacturing
811310 Motor repair and maintenance services, commercial or industrial
335314 Motor starters, contractors, and controllers, industrial, manufacturing
561599 Motor travel clubs
333997 Motor truck scales•manufacturing
332510 Motor vehicle hardware, metal, manufacturing
334514 Motor vehicle instruments (e.g., fuel level gauges, oil pressure, speedometers, tachometers, water temperature) manufacturing
336360 Motor vehicle interior systems (e.g., headliners, panels, seats, trims) manufacturing
561990 Motor vehicle license issuing services, private franchise
926120 Motor vehicle licensing offices, government
336370 Motor vehicle metal bumper stampings
336370 Motor vehicle metal parts stamping
336370 Motor vehicle metal stampings (e.g., body parts, fenders, hub caps, tops, trim) manufacturing
326199 Motor vehicle moldings and extrusions, plastics, manufacturing
421120 Motor vehicle parts and accessories, new, wholesaling
421140 Motor vehicle parts, used, wholesaling
336360 Motor vehicle seat frames, metal, manufacturing
336360 Motor vehicle seats manufacturing
421130 Motor vehicle tires and tubes wholesaling

326211 Motor vehicle tires manufacturing
488410 Motor vehicle towing services
336360 Motor vehicle trimmings manufacturing
421110 Motor vehicles wholesaling
811490 Motorboat (i.e., inboard and outboard) repair and maintenance services
336612 Motorboat, inboard or outboard, building
441221 Motorcycle dealers
441221 Motorcycle parts and accessories dealers
421120 Motorcycle parts, new, wholesaling
711212 Motorcycle racetracks
711219 Motorcycle racing teams
532292 Motorcycle rental
811490 Motorcycle repair shops without retailing new motorcycles
336991 Motorcycles and parts manufacturing
421110 Motorcycles wholesaling
335312 Motors, electric (except engine starting motors, gearmotors, outboard), manufacturing
421610 Motors, electric, wholesaling
333996 Motors, fluid power, manufacturing
333618 Motors, outboard, manufacturing
421910 Motors, outboard, wholesaling
336322 Motors, starter, for internal combustion engines, manufacturing
713990 Mountain hiking, recreational
561910 Mounting merchandise on cards
334119 Mouse devices, computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing
325620 Mouthwashes (except medicinal) manufacturing
325412 Mouthwashes, medicated, manufacturing
334518 Movements, watch or clock, manufacturing
512110 Movie production and distribution
512131 Movie theaters (except drive-in)
512132 Movie theaters, drive-in
561730 Mowing services (e.g., highway, lawn, road strip)
811112 Muffler repair and replacement shops
336399 Mufflers and resonators, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
315191 Mufflers made in apparel knitting mills
421120 Mufflers, exhaust, wholesaling
315211 Mufflers, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315993 Mufflers, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315999 Mufflers, women's and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Mufflers, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
422910 Mulch wholesaling
333112 Mulchers, lawn and garden-type, manufacturing
112920 Mule production
422590 Mules wholesaling
334515 Multimeters manufacturing
334210 Multiplex equipment, telephone, manufacturing
624190 Multiservice centers, neighborhood
233320 Municipal building construction
212391 Muriate of potash, mining
325412 Muscle relaxant preparations manufacturing
712110 Museums
111411 Mushroom farming
111411 Mushroom spawn farming
311421 Mushrooms canning
711510 Music arrangers, independent
512230 Music book (i.e., bound sheet music) publishers and printing combined
512230 Music book (i.e., bound sheet music) publishers
339999 Music boxes manufacturing
512230 Music copyright buying and licensing
711310 Music festival promoters with facilities
611610 Music instruction (e.g., guitar, piano)
512230 Music publishers

339992 Music rolls, perforated, manufacturing
611610 Music schools (except academic)
451220 Music stores (e.g., cassette, compact disc, record, tape)
453310 Music stores (e.g., cassette, instrument, record, tape), used
451140 Music stores (i.e., instrument)
621340 Music therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
512110 Music video production
512110 Music video production and distribution
323112 Music, sheet, flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Music, sheet, gravure printing without publishing
323110 Music, sheet, lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Music, sheet, printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
512230 Music, sheet, publishers and printing combined
512230 Music, sheet, publishing (i.e., establishment known as publishers)
323113 Music, sheet, screen printing without publishing
422990 Music, sheet, wholesaling
711130 Musical artists, independent
711130 Musical groups (except musical theater groups)
339992 Musical instrument accessories (e.g., mouthpieces, reeds, stands, traps) manufacturing
421990 Musical instrument accessories and supplies wholesaling
316991 Musical instrument cases, all materials, manufacturing
532299 Musical instrument rental
811490 Musical instrument repair shops without retailing new musical instruments
339992 Musical instruments (except toy) manufacturing
421990 Musical instruments wholesaling
339932 Musical instruments, toy, manufacturing
711130 Musical productions (except musical theater productions), live
512220 Musical recording, releasing, promoting, and distributing
421990 Musical recordings (e.g., compact discs, records, tapes) wholesaling
711110 Musical theater companies or groups
711110 Musical theater productions, live
711130 Musicians, independent
114112 Mussel fishing
112512 Mussel production, farm raising
311941 Mustard, prepared, manufacturing
523120 Mutual fund agencies (i.e., brokerages)
523920 Mutual fund managing
525990 Mutual funds, closed-end
525910 Mutual funds, open-ended
522120 Mutual savings banks
333991 Nail guns, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
325620 Nail polish remover manufacturing
325620 Nail polishes manufacturing
812113 Nail salons
333991 Nailers and staplers, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
421510 Nails wholesaling
331319 Nails, aluminum, made in wire drawing plants
332618 Nails, brads, and staples made from purchased wire
331222 Nails, iron or steel, made in wire drawing plants
331491 Nails, nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper), made from purchased nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper) in wire drawing plants
339950 Name plate blanks manufacturing
332999 Name plate blanks, metal, manufacturing
325192 Naphtha made by distillation of coal tar
325192 Naphthalene made from refined petroleum or natural gas
314129 Napkins made from purchased fabrics

422130 Napkins, paper, wholesaling
322291 Napkins, table, made from purchased paper
322121 Napkins, table, made in paper mills
313311 Napping broadwoven fabrics
313312 Napping textile products and fabrics (except broadwoven fabrics)
313221 Narrow fabrics weaving
927110 National Aeronautics and Space Administration
522298 National Credit Union Administration (NCUA)
928110 National Guard
712190 National parks
311422 Nationality specialty foods canning
311412 Nationality specialty foods, frozen, manufacturing
327310 Natural (i.e., calcined earth) cement manufacturing
212399 Natural abrasives (e.g., emery, grindstones, hones, pumice) (except sand) mining and/or beneficiating
313113 Natural fiber (i.e., hemp, linen, ramie) thread manufacturing
313210 Natural fiber fabrics (i.e., jute, linen, hemp, ramie), broadwoven, weaving
313221 Natural fiber fabrics (i.e., jute, linen, hemp, ramie), narrow woven, weaving
313111 Natural fiber spun yarns (i.e., hemp, jute, ramie, flax) made from purchased fiber
221210 Natural gas brokers
221210 Natural gas distribution systems
333618 Natural gas engines manufacturing
211112 Natural gas liquids (e.g., ethane, isobutane, natural gasoline, propane) recovered from oil and gas field gases
486910 Natural gas liquids pipeline transportation
221210 Natural gas marketers
486210 Natural gas pipeline transportation
211111 Natural gas production
486210 Natural gas transmission (i.e., processing plants to local distribution systems)
211112 Natural gasoline recovered from oil and gas field gases
325199 Natural nonfood coloring, manufacturing
813312 Natural resource preservation organizations
712190 Natural wonder tourist attractions (e.g., caverns, waterfalls)
312112 Naturally carbonated water, purifying and bottling
712190 Nature centers
712190 Nature parks
712190 Nature preserves
712190 Nature reserves
621399 Naturopaths' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
334511 Nautical systems and instruments manufacturing
336611 Naval ship building
325191 Naval stores, gum or wood, manufacturing
811219 Navigational instruments (e.g., radar, sonar) repair and maintenance services
421860 Navigational instruments (except electronic) wholesaling
334511 Navigational instruments manufacturing
421690 Navigational instruments, electronic (e.g., radar, sonar), wholesaling
928110 Navy
312120 Near beer brewing
315191 Neckties made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Neckties, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315993 Neckties, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
422320 Neckties, men's and boys', wholesaling
315999 Neckties, women's and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Neckties, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors

448150 Neckwear stores
111339 Nectarine farming
332991 Needle roller bearings manufacturing
451130 Needlecraft sewing supply stores
339993 Needles (except hypodermic, phonograph, styli) manufacturing
333292 Needles for knitting machinery manufacturing
339112 Needles, hypodermic and suture, manufacturing
334419 Needles, phonograph and styli, manufacturing
315192 Negligees made in apparel knitting mills
315212 Negligees, women's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Negligees, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
813319 Neighborhood development advocacy organizations
325120 Neon manufacturing
339950 Neon signs manufacturing
325212 Neoprene manufacturing
212325 Nepheline syenite mining and/or beneficiating
333292 Net and lace making machinery manufacturing
422310 Net goods wholesaling
313249 Netting made in warp knitting mills
313241 Netting made in weft knitting mills
313249 Netting made on a lace or net machine
326199 Netting, plastics, manufacturing
332618 Netting, woven, made from purchased wire
513111 Network broadcasting service, radio
513111 Network radio broadcasting
541512 Network systems integration design services, computer
513120 Network television broadcasting
513210 Networks, cable television
441110 New car dealers
541613 New product development consulting services
451212 News dealers
514110 News picture gathering and distributing services
514110 News reporting services
514110 News service syndicates
514110 News ticker services
511120 Newsletter publishers
511120 Newsletter publishers and printing combined
323112 Newsletters flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Newsletters gravure printing without publishing
323110 Newsletters lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Newsletters printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Newsletters screen printing without publishing
541840 Newspaper advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)
422920 Newspaper agencies wholesaling
511110 Newspaper branch offices
711510 Newspaper columnists, independent (freelance)
511110 Newspaper publishers
511110 Newspaper publishers and printing combined
323112 Newspapers flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Newspapers gravure printing without publishing
323110 Newspapers lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Newspapers printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Newspapers screen printing without publishing
422920 Newspapers wholesaling
322122 Newsprint mills
322122 Newsprint paper, manufacturing
422110 Newsprint wholesaling
451212 Newsstands (i.e., permanent)
325188 Nickel compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing

212234 Nickel concentrates recovery
332999 Nickel foil not made in rolling mills
212234 Nickel ore beneficiating plants
212234 Nickel ore mine site development for own account
212234 Nickel ores mining and/or beneficiating
331419 Nickel refining, primary
713990 Night clubs without alcoholic beverages
722410 Night clubs, alcoholic beverage
315192 Nightgowns made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Nightgowns, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Nightgowns, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Nightgowns, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Nightgowns, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Nightgowns, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315192 Nightshirts made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Nightshirts, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Nightshirts, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Nightshirts, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Nightshirts, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Nightshirts, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except contractors)
315192 Nightwear made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Nightwear, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Nightwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Nightwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
422320 Nightwear, men's and boys', wholesaling
315212 Nightwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Nightwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
326299 Nipples and teething rings, rubber, manufacturing
325192 Nitrated hydrocarbon derivatives manufacturing
325311 Nitric acid manufacturing
325212 Nitrile rubber manufacturing
325211 Nitrocellulose (i.e., pyroxylin) resins manufacturing
325120 Nitrogen manufacturing
325314 Nitrogenous fertilizers made by mixing purchased materials
325311 Nitrogenous fertilizer materials manufacturing
325920 Nitroglycerin explosive materials manufacturing
325192 Nitrosated hydrocarbon derivatives manufacturing
325120 Nitrous oxide manufacturing
541380 Non-destructive testing laboratories or services
312120 Nonalcoholic beer brewing
312130 Nonalcoholic wines manufacturing
234990 Nonbuilding structures (except industrial) contractor
234930 Nonbuilding structures, industrial construction
325222 Noncellulosic fibers and filaments manufacturing
325222 Noncellulosic filament yarn manufacturing
325222 Noncellulosic staple fibers and filaments manufacturing

111339 Noncitrus fruit farming
327125 Nonclay refractories (e.g., block, brick, mortar, tile) manufacturing
311514 Nondairy creamers, dry, manufacturing
311511 Nondairy creamers, liquid, manufacturing
311514 Nonfat dry milk manufacturing
331522 Nonferrous (except aluminum) die-casting foundries
331492 Nonferrous alloys (except aluminum, copper) made from purchased nonferrous metals
331492 Nonferrous alloys (except aluminum, copper) made in integrated secondary smelting and alloying plants
331419 Nonferrous metal (except aluminum, copper) shapes made in primary nonferrous metal smelting and refining mills
331491 Nonferrous metal shapes (except aluminum, copper) made by rolling, drawing, or extruding purchased nonferrous metal
331491 Nonferrous metal shapes (except aluminum, copper) made in integrated secondary smelting and extruding mills
331491 Nonferrous metal shapes (except aluminum, copper) made in integrated secondary smelting and rolling mills
331491 Nonferrous metal shapes (except aluminum, copper) made in integrated secondary smelting mills and wire drawing plants
331528 Nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper) foundries (except die-casting)
331419 Nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper) made in primary nonferrous metal smelting and refining mills
331419 Nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper) smelting and refining, primary
331528 Nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper) unfinished castings (except die-castings) manufacturing
421510 Nonferrous metals (except precious) wholesaling
331491 Nonferrous wire (except aluminum, copper) made from purchased nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper) in wire drawing plants
331491 Nonferrous wire (except aluminum, copper) made in integrated secondary smelting mills and wire drawing plants
323121 Nonfiction book binding without printing
323117 Nonfiction books printing and binding without publishing
323117 Nonfiction books printing without publishing
562219 Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except combustors, incinerators, landfills, sewer systems, sewage treatment facilities)
213115 Nonmetallic minerals mining support services (e.g., blasting, shaft sinking, tunneling) on a contract basis
325412 Nonprescription drug preparations manufacturing
422210 Nonprescription drugs wholesaling
531120 Nonresidential building (except miniwarehouse) rental or leasing
481212 Nonscheduled air freight transportation
481211 Nonscheduled air passenger transportation
332214 Nonstick metal cooking utensils
337122 Nonupholstered, household-type, custom wood furniture, manufacturing
313230 Nonwoven fabric tapes manufacturing
313230 Nonwoven fabrics manufacturing
313230 Nonwoven felts manufacturing
311999 Noodle mixes made from purchased dry ingredients

311423 Noodle mixes made in dehydration plants
311823 Noodle mixes made in dry pasta plants
311823 Noodles, dry, manufacturing
311991 Noodles, fresh, manufacturing
311999 Noodles, fried, manufacturing
541199 Notary public services
322233 Notebooks (including mechanically bound by wire, or plastics) made from purchased paper
422120 Notebooks wholesaling
453220 Novelty shops
332919 Nozzles, fire fighting, manufacturing
332919 Nozzles, lawn hose, manufacturing
332911 Nuclear application valves manufacturing
541690 Nuclear energy consulting services
926130 Nuclear energy inspection and regulation offices
325188 Nuclear fuel scrap reprocessing
325412 Nuclear medicine (e.g., radioactive isotopes) preparations manufacturing
234930 Nuclear reactor containment structure construction
332410 Nuclear reactor steam supply systems manufacturing
332410 Nuclear reactors control rod drive mechanisms manufacturing
332410 Nuclear reactors manufacturing
333512 Numerically controlled metal cutting machine tools manufacturing
621610 Nurse associations, visiting
561310 Nurse registries
113210 Nurseries for reforestation growing trees
444220 Nursery and garden centers without tree production
337124 Nursery furniture, metal, manufacturing
624410 Nursery schools
422930 Nursery stock (except plant bulbs, seeds) wholesaling
111421 Nursery stock growing
111421 Nursery with tree production (except for reforestation)
813920 Nurses' associations
621399 Nurses', licensed practical or registered, offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
623110 Nursing care facilities
623110 Nursing homes
611519 Nursing schools (except academic)
445292 Nut (i.e., packaged) stores
115114 Nut hulling and shelling
446191 Nutrition (i.e., food supplement) stores
621399 Nutritionists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
422450 Nuts (e.g., canned, roasted, salted) wholesaling
311320 Nuts, chocolate covered, made from cacao beans
311330 Nuts, chocolate covered, made from purchased chocolate
311340 Nuts, covered (except chocolate covered), manufacturing
311911 Nuts, kernels and seeds, roasting and processing
115113 Nuts, machine harvesting
332722 Nuts, metal, manufacturing
311911 Nuts, salted, roasted, cooked, canned, manufacturing
422590 Nuts, unprocessed or shelled only, wholesaling
325222 Nylon fibers and filaments manufacturing
315111 Nylon hosiery, sheer, women's, misses', and girls' full-length and knee-length, knitting or knitting and finishing
325211 Nylon resins manufacturing
315111 Nylons, sheer, women's, misses', and girls' full-length and knee-length, knitting or knitting and finishing
621320 ODs' (doctors of optometry) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
321219 OSB (oriented strandboard) manufacturing
321999 Oars, wood, manufacturing
111199 Oat farming, field and seed production
311230 Oatmeal (i.e., cereal breakfast food) manufacturing

311230 Oats, breakfast cereal, manufacturing
311230 Oats, rolled (i.e., cereal breakfast food), manufacturing
812910 Obedience training services, pet
713990 Observation towers
926150 Occupational safety and health standards agencies
813920 Occupational therapists' associations
621340 Occupational therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
541710 Oceanographic research and development laboratories or services
336999 Off-highway tracked vehicles (except construction, armored military) manufacturing
333120 Off-highway trucks manufacturing
713290 Off-track betting parlors
561110 Office administration services
541512 Office automation computer systems integration design services
233320 Office building construction
531120 Office building rental or leasing
561720 Office cleaning services
421420 Office equipment wholesaling
337214 Office furniture (except wood), padded, upholstered, or plain (except wood), manufacturing
532420 Office furniture rental or leasing
442110 Office furniture stores
421210 Office furniture wholesaling
337211 Office furniture, padded, upholstered, or plain wood, manufacturing
561320 Office help supply services
811212 Office machine repair and maintenance services (except communication equipment)
532420 Office machinery and equipment rental or leasing
421420 Office machines wholesaling
561110 Office management services
322121 Office paper (e.g., computer printer, photocopy, plain paper) made in paper mills
322233 Office paper (e.g., computer printer, photocopy, plain paper), cut sheet, made from purchased paper
422120 Office supplies (except furniture, machines) wholesaling
322231 Office supplies, die-cut paper, made from purchased paper or paperboard
561320 Office supply pools
453210 Office supply stores
323122 Offset plate preparation services
323110 Offset printing (except books, manifold business forms, printing grey goods)
333293 Offset printing presses manufacturing
334515 Ohmmeters manufacturing
325998 Oil additive preparations manufacturing
422690 Oil additives wholesaling
211111 Oil and gas field development for own account
211111 Oil and gas field exploration for own account
213112 Oil and gas field services (except contract drilling) on a contract basis
333132 Oil and gas field-type drilling machinery and equipment (except offshore floating platforms) manufacturing
336611 Oil and gas offshore floating platforms manufacturing
213111 Oil and gas well drilling services (redrilling, spudding, tailing) on a contract basis
333414 Oil burners, heating, manufacturing
421720 Oil burners, heating, wholesaling
811191 Oil change and lubrication shops, automotive
422690 Oil drilling muds wholesaling
336399 Oil filters, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
422590 Oil kernels wholesaling
523999 Oil lease brokers' offices
333913 Oil measuring and dispensing pumps manufacturing
422590 Oil nuts wholesaling
234930 Oil refinery construction
533110 Oil royalty companies
533110 Oil royalty leasing

211111 Oil shale mining and/or beneficiating
562910 Oil spill cleanup services
332420 Oil storage tanks, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
213111 Oil well drilling on a contract basis
421830 Oil well machinery and equipment wholesaling
421830 Oil well supply houses wholesaling
311613 Oil, animal, rendering
311221 Oil, corn crude and refined, made by wet milling corn
311225 Oil, olive, made from purchased oils
422710 Oil, petroleum, bulk stations and terminals
422720 Oil, petroleum, wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)
311225 Oil, vegetable stearin, made from purchased oils
421930 Oil, waste, wholesaling
333911 Oil-well and oil-field pumps manufacturing
313320 Oiling of purchased textiles and apparel
325998 Oils (e.g., cutting, lubricating), synthetic, manufacturing
325192 Oils made by distillation of coal tar
422490 Oils, cooking and salad, wholesaling
324110 Oils, fuel, manufacturing
422990 Oils, inedible, animal or vegetable, wholesaling
324191 Oils, lubricating petroleum, made from refined petroleum
325998 Oils, lubricating, synthetic, manufacturing
324191 Oils, petroleum lubricating, re-refining used
325613 Oils, soluble (i.e., textile finishing assistants), manufacturing
325411 Oils, vegetable and animal, medicinal, uncompounded, manufacturing
325191 Oils, wood, made by distillation of wood
111191 Oilseed and grain combination farming, field and seed production
422990 Oilseed cake and meal wholesaling
111120 Oilseed farming (except soybean), field and seed production
422590 Oilseeds wholesaling
325199 Oleic acid (i.e., red oil) manufacturing
325188 Oleum (i.e., fuming sulfuric acid) manufacturing
111339 Olive farming
311225 Olive oil made from purchased oils
311223 Olive oil made in crushing mills
514191 On-line access service providers
812922 One-hour photofinishing services
111219 Onion farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
711110 Opera companies
711130 Opera singers, independent
927110 Operating and launching government satellites
541614 Operations research consulting services
233320 Operative builders of commercial and institutional buildings
233310 Operative builders of manufacturing and industrial buildings
233220 Operative builders of multifamily housing
233210 Operative builders of single family housing
421460 Ophthalmic goods (except cameras) wholesaling
339112 Ophthalmic instruments and apparatus (except laser surgical) manufacturing
541910 Opinion research services
325411 Opium and opium derivatives (i.e., basic chemicals) manufacturing
334112 Optical disk drives manufacturing
421460 Optical goods (except cameras) wholesaling
446130 Optical goods stores (except offices of optometrists)
333314 Optical gun sighting and fire control equipment and instruments manufacturing
811219 Optical instrument repair and maintenance services
334119 Optical readers and scanners manufacturing

514210 Optical scanning services
333314 Optical test and inspection equipment manufacturing
334413 Optoelectronic devices manufacturing
421460 Optometric equipment and supplies wholesaling
813920 Optometrists' associations
621320 Optometrists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
325412 Oral contraceptive preparations manufacturing
621210 Oral pathologists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
111310 Orange groves
115112 Orchard cultivation services (e.g., bracing, planting, pruning, removal, spraying, surgery)
711510 Orchestra conductors, independent
711130 Orchestras
454110 Order taking offices of mail-order houses
421520 Ore concentrates wholesaling
421520 Ores (e.g., gold, iron, lead, silver, zinc) wholesaling
621991 Organ banks, body
621991 Organ donor centers, body
422690 Organic chemicals wholesaling
325132 Organic pigments, dyes, lakes, and toners manufacturing
541612 Organization development consulting services
711310 Organizers of agricultural fairs with facilities
711320 Organizers of agricultural fairs without facilities
711310 Organizers of arts events with facilities
711320 Organizers of arts events without facilities
711310 Organizers of festivals with facilities
711320 Organizers of festivals without facilities
711310 Organizers of live performing arts productions (e.g., concerts) with facilities
711320 Organizers of live performing arts productions (e.g., concerts) without facilities
711310 Organizers of sports events with facilities
711320 Organizers of sports events without facilities
325199 Organo-inorganic compound manufacturing
321219 Oriented strandboard (OSB) manufacturing
327420 Ornamental and architectural plaster work (e.g., columns, mantels, molding) manufacturing
112511 Ornamental fish production, farm raising
421390 Ornamental ironwork wholesaling
235990 Ornamental metalwork construction contractors
332323 Ornamental metalwork manufacturing
111422 Ornamental plant growing
321918 Ornamental woodwork (e.g., cornices, mantels) manufacturing
339999 Ornaments, Christmas tree (except electric, glass), manufacturing
335129 Ornaments, Christmas tree, electric, manufacturing
327212 Ornaments, Christmas tree, glass, made in glass making plants
327215 Ornaments, Christmas tree, made from purchased glass
623990 Orphanages
339116 Orthodontic appliance, custom made in dental laboratories
339114 Orthodontic appliances manufacturing
621210 Orthodontists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
339113 Orthopedic canes manufacturing
339113 Orthopedic devices manufacturing
339113 Orthopedic extension shoes manufacturing
339113 Orthopedic hosiery, elastic, manufacturing
327420 Orthopedic plaster, gypsum, manufacturing
316219 Orthopedic shoes (except extension shoes), children's, manufacturing

316213 Orthopedic shoes (except extension shoes), men's, manufacturing
316214 Orthopedic shoes (except extension shoes), women's, manufacturing
448210 Orthopedic shoes stores
334515 Oscilloscopes manufacturing
621111 Osteopathic physicians' (except mental health) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
112390 Ostrich production
441222 Outboard motor dealers
811490 Outboard motor repair shops
333618 Outboard motors manufacturing
421910 Outboard motors wholesaling
713990 Outdoor adventure operations (e.g., white water rafting) without accommodations
721214 Outdoor adventure retreats with accommodation facilities
541850 Outdoor display advertising services
421210 Outdoor furniture wholesaling
451110 Outdoor sporting equipment stores
315191 Outerwear handknitted for the trade
335932 Outlet boxes, electrical wiring, manufacturing
335931 Outlets (i.e., receptacles), electrical, manufacturing
621420 Outpatient mental health centers and clinics (except hospitals)
621420 Outpatient treatment centers and clinics (except hospitals) for substance abuse (i.e., alcoholism, drug addiction)
421720 Ovens (except electric), household-type, wholesaling
333294 Ovens, bakery, manufacturing
333319 Ovens, commercial-type, manufacturing
421440 Ovens, commercial-type, wholesaling
421620 Ovens, electric household-type, wholesaling
333994 Ovens, industrial process-type, manufacturing
421830 Ovens, industrial, wholesaling
315211 Overalls, work, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315225 Overalls, work, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Overcoats, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315222 Overcoats, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Overcoats, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315234 Overcoats, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
333922 Overhead conveyors manufacturing
333315 Overhead projectors (except computer peripheral) manufacturing
334119 Overhead projectors, computer peripheral-type, manufacturing
333923 Overhead traveling cranes manufacturing
234120 Overpass construction
316211 Overshoes, plastics or plastics soled fabric upper, manufacturing
316211 Overshoes, rubber, or rubber soled fabric, manufacturing
325199 Oxalates (e.g., ammonium oxalate, ethyl oxalate, sodium oxalate) manufacturing
339991 Oxial mechanical face seals manufacturing
532291 Oxygen equipment rental (i.e. home use)
325120 Oxygen manufacturing
339112 Oxygen tents manufacturing
114112 Oyster dredging
112512 Oyster production, farm raising
813940 PACs (Political Action Committees)
334210 PBX (private branch exchange) equipment manufacturing
561330 PEO (professional employer organizations)
334510 PET (position emission tomography) scanners manufacturing

621999 Pacemaker monitoring services
334510 Pacemakers manufacturing
713990 Pack trains (i.e., trail riding), recreational
445310 Package stores (i.e., liquor)
511210 Packaged computer software publishers
511210 Packaged computer software publishing (i.e., establishments known as publishers)
326112 Packaging film, plastics, single-web or multiweb, manufacturing
115114 Packaging fresh or farm-dried fruits and vegetables
541420 Packaging industrial design services
333993 Packaging machinery manufacturing
421840 Packaging material wholesaling
561910 Packaging services (except packing and crating for transportation)
326150 Packaging, foam plastics (except polystyrene), manufacturing
326199 Packaging, plastics (e.g., blister, bubble), manufacturing
488991 Packing and preparing goods for shipping
321920 Packing crates, wood, manufacturing
115114 Packing fruits and vegetables
421830 Packing machinery and equipment wholesaling
421840 Packing materials wholesaling
314999 Padding and wadding (except nonwoven fabric) manufacturing
422310 Paddings, apparel, wholesaling
321999 Paddles, wood, manufacturing
332510 Padlocks manufacturing
314129 Pads and protectors (e.g., ironing board, mattress, table), textile, made from purchased fabrics or felts
313230 Pads and wadding, nonwoven, manufacturing
322211 Pads, corrugated and solid fiberboard, made from purchased paper or paperboard
322233 Pads, desk, made from purchased paper
332999 Pads, soap impregnated scouring, manufacturing
334220 Pagers manufacturing
513321 Paging services
326199 Pails, plastics, manufacturing
321920 Pails, wood, manufacturing
621498 Pain therapy centers and clinics, outpatient
325510 Paint and varnish removers manufacturing
333994 Paint baking and drying ovens manufacturing
339994 Paint rollers manufacturing
422950 Paint rollers wholesaling
811121 Paint shops, automotive
333991 Paint spray guns, handheld pneumatic, manufacturing
333912 Paint sprayers (i.e., compressor and spray gun unit) manufacturing
444120 Paint stores
325510 Paint thinner and reducer preparations manufacturing
325510 Paintbrush cleaners manufacturing
339994 Paintbrushes manufacturing
422950 Paintbrushes wholesaling
422950 Painter's supplies (except artist's, turpentine) wholesaling
711510 Painting restorers, independent
235210 Painting, exterior (except roof) and interior, construction contractors
235610 Painting, roof, construction contractors
325510 Paints (except artist's) manufacturing
422950 Paints (except artist's) wholesaling
339942 Paints, artist's, manufacturing
422990 Paints, artist's, wholesaling
315192 Pajamas made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Pajamas, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Pajamas, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Pajamas, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315231 Pajamas, women's and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)

315212 Pajamas, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
339942 Palettes, artist's, manufacturing
321920 Pallet parts, wood, manufacturing
421830 Pallets and skids wholesaling
322211 Pallets, corrugated and solid fiber, made from purchased paper or paperboard
332999 Pallets, metal, manufacturing
321920 Pallets, wood or wood and metal combination, manufacturing
812990 Palm reading services
311225 Palm-kernel oil made from purchased oils
311223 Palm-kernel oil, cake, and meal made in crushing mills
323121 Pamphlet binding without printing
511130 Pamphlet publishers
511130 Pamphlet publishers and printing combined
323117 Pamphlets printing and binding without publishing
323117 Pamphlets printing without publishing
422920 Pamphlets wholesaling
311822 Pancake mixes made from purchased flour
311999 Pancake syrups (except pure maple) manufacturing
311412 Pancakes, frozen, manufacturing
335313 Panelboards, electric power distribution, manufacturing
421610 Panelboards, electric power distribution, wholesaling
235510 Paneling construction contractors
421310 Paneling wholesaling
332311 Panels, prefabricated metal building, manufacturing
321992 Panels, prefabricated wood building, manufacturing
315192 Panties made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Panties, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Panties, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Panties, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Pants, dress, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315224 Pants, dress, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Pants, infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315291 Pants, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315292 Pants, leather (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315211 Pants, leather, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Pants, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315191 Pants, outerwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Pants, sweat, infant's, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315228 Pants, sweat, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Pants, sweat, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Pants, unisex sweat, cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Pants, unisex sweat, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315299 Pants, waterproof outerwear (except infants'), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Pants, waterproof outerwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Pants, waterproof outerwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Pants, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors

315239 Pants, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Pants, work (except dungarees, jeans), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315225 Pants, work (except dungarees, jeans), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315291 Pantsuits, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Pantsuits, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315234 Pantsuits, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315111 Panty hose, women's and girls', knitting or knitting and finishing
111339 Papaya farming
327910 Paper (e.g., aluminum oxide, emery, garnet, silicon carbide), abrasive coated, made from purchased paper
422110 Paper (e.g., fine, printing, writing), bulk, wholesaling
322121 Paper (except newsprint, uncoated groundwood) manufacturing
322121 Paper (except newsprint, uncoated groundwood) products made in paper mills
322121 Paper (except newsprint, uncoated groundwood), coated, laminated or treated, made in paper mills
422130 Paper (except office supplies, printing paper, stationery, writing paper) wholesaling
333291 Paper and paperboard converting machinery manufacturing
421830 Paper and pulp industries manufacturing machinery wholesaling
422130 Paper bags wholesaling
322223 Paper bags, coated, made from purchased paper
322224 Paper bags, uncoated, made from purchased paper
332618 Paper clips made from purchased wire
339942 Paper cutters, office-type, manufacturing
322299 Paper dishes (e.g., cups, plates) made from purchased molded pulp
322215 Paper dishes (e.g., cups, plates) made from purchased paper or paperboard
235210 Paper hanging or removal construction contractors
332618 Paper machine wire cloth made from purchased wire
333291 Paper making machinery manufacturing
322121 Paper mills (except newsprint, uncoated groundwood paper mills)
322122 Paper mills, newsprint
322122 Paper mills, uncoated groundwood
322291 Paper napkins and tablecloths made from purchased paper
322299 Paper novelties made from purchased paper
322215 Paper plates made from purchased paper or paperboard
322299 Paper products (except office supply), die-cut, made from purchased paper or paperboard
322231 Paper products, die-cut office supply, made from purchased paper or paperboard
322121 Paper stock for conversion into paper products (e.g., bag and sack stock, envelope stock, tissue stock, wallpaper stock) manufacturing
322291 Paper towels made from purchased paper
322121 Paper towels made in paper mills
313111 Paper yarn manufacturing
322121 Paper, asphalt, made in paper mills
421390 Paper, building, wholesaling
339944 Paper, carbon, manufacturing
322211 Paper, corrugated, made from purchased paper or paperboard
322122 Paper, newsprint and uncoated groundwood, manufacturing

422120 Paper, office (e.g., carbon, computer, copier, typewriter), wholesaling
325992 Paper, photographic sensitized, manufacturing
421930 Paper, scrap, wholesaling
339944 Paper, stencil, manufacturing
322130 Paperboard (e.g., can/drum stock, container board, corrugating medium, folding carton stock, linerboard, tube) manufacturing
422130 Paperboard and paperboard products (except office supplies) wholesaling
322130 Paperboard coating, laminating, or treating in paperboard mills
333291 Paperboard making machinery manufacturing
322130 Paperboard mills
322130 Paperboard products (e.g., containers) made in paperboard mills
322226 Paperboard, pasted, lined, laminated, or surface coated, made from purchased paperboard
713990 Para sailing, recreational
314999 Parachutes manufacturing
541199 Paralegal services
321213 Parallel strand lumber manufacturing
621399 Paramedics' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
485991 Paratransit transportation services
561431 Parcel mailing services combined with one or more other office support services, private
561431 Parcel mailing services, private
922150 Pardon boards and offices
813410 Parent-teachers' associations
234990 Park construction
922120 Park police
812930 Parking garages, automobile
561790 Parking lot cleaning (e.g., power sweeping, washing) services
812930 Parking lots, automobile
334514 Parking meters manufacturing
561612 Parking security services
488119 Parking services, aircraft
812930 Parking services, valet
233320 Parking structure construction
713110 Parks (e.g., theme, water), amusement
924120 Parks and recreation commission, government
712190 Parks, national
712190 Parks, nature
712130 Parks, wild animal
611310 Parochial schools, college level
611110 Parochial schools, elementary or secondary
922150 Parole offices
321918 Parquet flooring, hardwood, manufacturing
335999 Particle accelerators, high voltage, manufacturing
321219 Particleboard manufacturing
421310 Particleboard wholesaling
337215 Partitions for floor attachment, prefabricated, manufacturing
421440 Partitions wholesaling
322211 Partitions, corrugated and solid fiber, made from purchased paper or paperboard
337215 Partitions, freestanding, prefabricated, manufacturing
332323 Partitions, ornamental metal, manufacturing
441310 Parts and accessories dealers, automotive
421120 Parts, new, motor vehicle, wholesaling
421140 Parts, used, motor vehicle, wholesaling
532299 Party (i.e., banquet) equipment rental
454390 Party plan merchandisers, direct selling
812990 Party planning services
532299 Party rental supply centers
481211 Passenger air transportation, nonscheduled
481111 Passenger air transportation, scheduled
233320 Passenger and freight terminal building construction
333922 Passenger baggage belt loaders (except industrial truck) manufacturing

532112 Passenger car leasing
532111 Passenger car rental
481211 Passenger carriers, air, nonscheduled
481111 Passenger carriers, air, scheduled
485320 Passenger limousine rental with driver (except shuttle service, taxi)
482111 Passenger railways, line-haul
336611 Passenger ship building
483114 Passenger transportation, coastal or Great Lakes
483114 Passenger transportation, deep sea, to and from domestic ports
483112 Passenger transportation, deep sea, to or from foreign ports
483212 Passenger transportation, inland waters (except on Great Lakes system)
532112 Passenger van leasing
532111 Passenger van rental
485320 Passenger van rental with driver (except shuttle service, taxi)
541921 Passport photography services
311422 Pasta based products canning
311999 Pasta mixes made from purchased dry ingredients
311823 Pasta, dry, manufacturing
311991 Pasta, fresh, manufacturing
331221 Paste made from purchased iron or steel
325520 Pastes, adhesive, manufacturing
311421 Pastes, fruit and vegetable, canning
333294 Pasteurizing equipment, food, manufacturing
311511 Pasteurizing milk
311812 Pastries (e.g., Danish, French), fresh, made in commercial bakeries
311813 Pastries (e.g., Danish, French), frozen, manufacturing
311822 Pastries, uncooked, manufacturing
541199 Patent agent services (i.e., patent filing and searching services)
541110 Patent attorneys' offices
541990 Patent broker services (i.e., patent marketing services)
533110 Patent buying and licensing
533110 Patent leasing
621111 Pathologists' (except oral, speech, voice) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621210 Pathologists', oral, offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621340 Pathologists', speech or voice, offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621511 Pathology laboratories, medical
334510 Patient monitoring equipment (e.g., intensive care, coronary care unit) manufacturing
421450 Patient monitoring equipment wholesaling
327331 Patio block, concrete, manufacturing
235710 Patio construction contractors
336611 Patrol boat building
561612 Patrol services, security
541990 Patrolling (i.e., visual inspection) of electric transmission or gas lines
511199 Pattern and plan (e.g., clothing patterns) publishers
511199 Pattern and plan (e.g., clothing patterns) publishers and printing combined
332997 Patterns (except shoe), industrial, manufacturing
421830 Patterns (except shoe), industrial, wholesaling
323112 Patterns and plans (e.g., clothing patterns) flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Patterns and plans (e.g., clothing patterns) gravure printing without publishing
323110 Patterns and plans (e.g., clothing patterns) lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Patterns and plans (e.g., clothing patterns) printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Patterns and plans (e.g., clothing patterns) screen printing without publishing

339999 Patterns, shoe, manufacturing
421850 Patterns, shoe, wholesaling
324121 Paving blocks and mixtures made from purchased asphaltic materials
327331 Paving blocks, concrete, manufacturing
327121 Paving brick, clay, manufacturing
333120 Paving machinery manufacturing
522298 Pawnshops
812990 Pay telephone equipment concession operators
513210 Pay television networks
541214 Payroll processing services
111219 Pea (except dry) farming, field and seed production
111130 Pea farming, dry, field and seed production
928120 Peace Corps
813319 Peace advocacy organizations
111339 Peach farming
311911 Peanut butter blended with jelly manufacturing
311911 Peanut butter manufacturing
311223 Peanut cake, meal, and oil made in crushing mills
111992 Peanut farming
311225 Peanut oil made from purchased oils
115113 Peanut, machine harvesting
111339 Pear farming
339913 Pearl drilling, peeling, or sawing
421940 Pearls wholesaling
339914 Pearls, costume, manufacturing
212399 Peat mining and/or beneficiating
111335 Pecan farming
311942 Pectin manufacturing
621111 Pediatricians' (except mental health) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621112 Pediatricians', mental health, offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
812113 Pedicure and manicure salons
812113 Pedicurist services
115210 Pedigree (i.e., livestock, pets, poultry) record services
334514 Pedometers manufacturing
813920 Peer review boards
332994 Pellet guns manufacturing
332992 Pellets, air rifle and pistol, manufacturing
316110 Pelts bleaching, currying, dyeing, scraping, and tanning
422590 Pelts, raw, wholesaling
339941 Pen refills and cartridges manufacturing
339942 Pencil leads manufacturing
339942 Pencil sharpeners manufacturing
339942 Pencils (except mechanical) manufacturing
422120 Pencils wholesaling
339941 Pencils, mechanical, manufacturing
325613 Penetrants manufacturing
325412 Penicillin preparations manufacturing
325411 Penicillin, uncompounded, manufacturing
922140 Penitentiaries
339941 Pens manufacturing
422120 Pens, writing, wholesaling
523920 Pension fund managing
524292 Pension fund, third party administrative services
525110 Pension funds
525110 Pension plans (e.g., employee benefit, retirement)
111219 Pepper (e.g., bell, chili, green, hot, red, sweet) farming
311942 Pepper (i.e., spice) manufacturing
711510 Performers (i.e., entertainers), independent
711510 Performing artists, independent
711310 Performing arts center operators
611610 Performing arts schools (except academic)
325199 Perfume materials (i.e., basic synthetic chemicals, such as terpineol) manufacturing
446120 Perfume stores
325620 Perfumes manufacturing
422210 Perfumes wholesaling
511120 Periodical publishers
511120 Periodical publishers and printing combined
422920 Periodicals wholesaling
621210 Periodontists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
334418 Peripheral controller boards manufacturing

421430 Peripheral equipment, computer, wholesaling
333314 Periscopes manufacturing
327992 Perlite aggregates manufacturing
212399 Perlite mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Perlite, expanded, manufacturing
325620 Permanent wave preparations manufacturing
325188 Peroxides, inorganic, manufacturing
325199 Peroxides, organic, manufacturing
513322 Personal communication services (PCS) (i.e., communication carriers)
334418 Personal computer modems manufacturing
334111 Personal computers manufacturing
522291 Personal credit institutions (i.e., unsecured cash loans)
525920 Personal estates (i.e., managing assets)
551112 Personal holding companies
525920 Personal investment trusts
523991 Personal investments trust administration
523920 Personal investments trusts, managing
316993 Personal leather goods (e.g., coin purses, eyeglass cases, key cases), small, manufacturing
339113 Personal safety devices, not specified elsewhere, manufacturing
422130 Personal sanitary paper products wholesaling
525920 Personal trusts
441221 Personal watercraft dealers
336999 Personal watercraft manufacturing
532292 Personal watercraft rental
561320 Personnel (e.g., industrial, office) suppliers
813920 Personnel management associations
541612 Personnel management consulting services
921190 Personnel offices, government
325320 Pest (e.g., ant, rat, roach, rodent) control poison manufacturing
561710 Pest control (except agricultural, forestry) services
115112 Pest control services, agricultural
115310 Pest control services, forestry
422690 Pesticides (except agricultural) wholesaling
325320 Pesticides manufacturing
422910 Pesticides, agricultural, wholesaling
812910 Pet boarding services
812220 Pet cemeteries
311119 Pet food (except cat, dog) manufacturing
422490 Pet food wholesaling
311111 Pet food, dog and cat, manufacturing
812910 Pet grooming services
541940 Pet hospitals
453910 Pet shops
812910 Pet sitting services
422990 Pet supplies (except pet food) wholesaling
453910 Pet supply stores
812910 Pet training services
324110 Petrochemicals made in petroleum refineries
422710 Petroleum and petroleum products bulk stations and terminals
422720 Petroleum and petroleum products wholesaling (except bulk stations, terminals)
422720 Petroleum brokers
324110 Petroleum coke made in petroleum refineries
541330 Petroleum engineering services
324199 Petroleum jelly made from refined petroleum
324110 Petroleum jelly made in petroleum refineries
324191 Petroleum lubricating oils made from refined petroleum
324110 Petroleum lubricating oils made in petroleum refineries
486110 Petroleum pipelines, crude
486910 Petroleum pipelines, refined
324110 Petroleum refineries
333298 Petroleum refining machinery manufacturing
332420 Petroleum storage tanks, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
324199 Petroleum waxes made from refined petroleum

211111 Petroleum, crude, production (i.e., extraction)
422990 Pets wholesaling
325412 Pharmaceutical preparations (e.g., capsules, liniments, ointments, tablets) manufacturing
422210 Pharmaceuticals wholesaling
446110 Pharmacies
813920 Pharmacists' associations
112390 Pheasant production
325192 Phenol manufacturing
325211 Phenolic resins manufacturing
813211 Philanthropic trusts, awarding grants
334612 Phonograph records manufacturing
421990 Phonograph records wholesaling
421440 Phonographs, coin-operated, wholesaling
212392 Phosphate rock mining and/or beneficiating
325312 Phosphatic fertilizer materials manufacturing
325314 Phosphatic fertilizers made by mixing purchased materials
325312 Phosphoric acid manufacturing
325188 Phosphorus compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
323118 Photo albums and refills manufacturing
422120 Photo albums wholesaling
421410 Photo finishing equipment wholesaling
711510 Photo journalists, independent (freelance)
422120 Photocopy supplies wholesaling
333315 Photocopying machines manufacturing
561439 Photocopying services (except combined with printing services)
334413 Photoelectric cells, solid-state (e.g., electronic eye), manufacturing
323122 Photoengraving plate preparation services
812921 Photofinishing labs (except one-hour)
812922 Photofinishing labs, one-hour
812921 Photofinishing services (except one-hour)
812922 Photofinishing services, one-hour
335110 Photoflash and photoflood lamp bulbs and tubes manufacturing
541370 Photogrammetric mapping services
322299 Photograph folders, mats, and mounts manufacturing
541922 Photographers specializing in aerial photography
711510 Photographers, independent artistic
325992 Photographic chemicals manufacturing
333315 Photographic equipment (except lenses) manufacturing
421410 Photographic equipment and supplies wholesaling
532210 Photographic equipment rental
811211 Photographic equipment repair shops without retailing new photographic equipment
325992 Photographic film, cloth, paper, and plate, sensitized, manufacturing
333314 Photographic lenses manufacturing
812990 Photographic machine concession operators, coin-operated
443130 Photographic supply stores
326113 Photographic, micrographic, and X-ray plastics, sheet, and film (except sensitized), manufacturing
611610 Photography schools, art
541922 Photography services, commercial
541921 Photography services, portrait (e.g., still, video)
541922 Photography studios, commercial
541921 Photography studios, portrait
325992 Photosensitized paper manufacturing
334413 Photovoltaic devices, solid-state, manufacturing
325192 Phthalic anhydride manufacturing
541614 Physical distribution consulting services
621999 Physical fitness evaluation services (except by offices of health practitioners)
713940 Physical fitness facilities
334519 Physical properties testing and inspection equipment manufacturing

622310 Physical rehabilitation hospitals
541710 Physical science research and development laboratories or services
621340 Physical therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621111 Physicians' (except mental health) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621112 Physicians', mental health, offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
541690 Physics consulting services
541710 Physics research and development laboratories or services
621340 Physiotherapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
339112 Physiotherapy equipment (except electrotherapeutic) manufacturing
451140 Piano stores
336112 Pick-up trucks, light duty, assembling on chassis of own manufacture
311712 Picking crab meat
333516 Picklers and pickling machinery, metalworking, manufacturing
311421 Pickles manufacturing
311421 Pickling fruits and vegetables
332212 Picks (i.e., handtools) manufacturing
336214 Pickup canopies, caps, or covers manufacturing
713990 Picnic grounds
442299 Picture frame shops, custom
311822 Pie crust shells, uncooked, made from purchased flour
422310 Piece goods (except burlap, felt) wholesaling
422990 Piece goods, burlap and felt, wholesaling
713110 Piers, amusement
422420 Pies (e.g., fruit, meat, poultry), frozen, wholesaling
311812 Pies, fresh, made in commercial bakeries
311812 Pies, frozen, manufacturing
334419 Piezoelectric crystals manufacturing
334419 Piezoelectric devices manufacturing
112210 Pig farming
331111 Pig iron manufacturing
421510 Pig iron wholesaling
325132 Pigments (except animal black, bone black), organic, manufacturing
325131 Pigments (except bone black, carbon black, lamp black), inorganic, manufacturing
212393 Pigments, natural, mineral, mining and/or beneficiating
422950 Pigments, paint, wholesaling
313249 Pile fabrics made in warp knitting mills
313241 Pile fabrics made in weft knitting mills
333120 Pile-driving equipment manufacturing
321114 Pilings, round wood, cutting and treating
321114 Pilings, wood, treating
314129 Pillowcases, bed, made from purchased fabrics
314129 Pillows, bed, made from purchased materials
488490 Pilot car services (i.e., wide load warning services)
488330 Piloting services, water transportation
713120 Pinball arcades
713990 Pinball machine concession operators (i.e., supplying and servicing in others' facilities)
339999 Pinball machines, coin-operated, manufacturing
113210 Pine gum extracting
111339 Pineapple farming
325191 Pinene manufacturing
713990 Ping pong parlors
339993 Pins (except precious) manufacturing
339911 Pins and brooches, precious metal, manufacturing
712120 Pioneer villages
331210 Pipe (e.g., heavy riveted, lock joint, seamless, welded) made from purchased iron or steel
332996 Pipe and pipe fittings made from purchased metal pipe
331511 Pipe and pipe fittings, cast iron, manufacturing

333516 Pipe and tube rolling mill machinery, metalworking, manufacturing
332996 Pipe couplings made from purchased metal pipe
331511 Pipe couplings, cast iron, manufacturing
332996 Pipe fabricating (i.e., bending, cutting, threading) made from purchased metal pipe
326122 Pipe fittings, rigid plastics, manufacturing
332999 Pipe hangers and supports, metal, manufacturing
331316 Pipe made by extruding purchased aluminum
325520 Pipe sealing compounds manufacturing
422940 Pipe tobacco wholesaling
312229 Pipe tobacco, prepared, manufacturing
331316 Pipe, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and extruding mills
327332 Pipe, concrete, manufacturing
332313 Pipe, fabricated metal plate, manufacturing
331111 Pipe, iron or steel, made in steel mills
421510 Pipe, metal, wholesaling
326122 Pipe, rigid plastics, manufacturing
332322 Pipe, sheet metal, manufacturing
234910 Pipeline (e.g., gas, oil, sewer, water) construction
541990 Pipeline inspection (i.e., visual) services
421830 Pipeline machinery and equipment wholesaling
488999 Pipeline terminal facilities, independently operated
486990 Pipeline transportation (except crude oil, natural gas, refined petroleum products)
486110 Pipeline transportation, crude oil
486910 Pipeline transportation, gasoline and other refined petroleum products
486210 Pipeline transportation, natural gas
339999 Pipes, smoker's, manufacturing
111335 Pistachio farming
332994 Pistols manufacturing
336311 Pistons and piston rings manufacturing
421830 Pistons, hydraulic and pneumatic, wholesaling
325192 Pitch made by distillation of coal tar
325191 Pitch, wood, manufacturing
325411 Pituitary gland derivatives, uncompounded, manufacturing
722211 Pizza delivery shops
311822 Pizza doughs made from purchased flour
722110 Pizza parlors, full service
722211 Pizza parlors, limited service
422490 Pizzas (except frozen) wholesaling
311991 Pizzas, fresh, manufacturing
311412 Pizzas, frozen, manufacturing
422420 Pizzas, frozen, wholesaling
722110 Pizzerias, full service
722211 Pizzerias, limited-service (e.g., take-out)
314129 Placemats, all materials, made from purchased materials
561310 Placement agencies or services, employment
813110 Places of worship
334417 Planar cable connectors manufacturing
333210 Planers woodworking-type, stationary, manufacturing
332212 Planes, handheld, nonpowered, manufacturing
712110 Planetariums
321912 Planing mills (except millwork)
321918 Planing mills, millwork
321912 Planing purchased lumber
525120 Plans, health and welfare related employee benefit
525110 Plans, pension
422990 Plant food wholesaling
325312 Plant foods, mixed, made in plants producing phosphatic fertilizer materials
561730 Plant maintenance services
111339 Plantain farming
115112 Planting crops
421820 Planting machinery and equipment, farm-type, wholesaling
333111 Planting machines, farm-type, manufacturing

621991 Plasmapheresis centers
325414 Plasmas manufacturing
422210 Plasmas, blood, wholesaling
327420 Plaster and plasterboard, gypsum, manufacturing
327420 Plaster of paris manufacturing
327420 Plaster of paris products (e.g., columns, statuary, urns) manufacturing
327420 Plaster, gypsum, manufacturing
235420 Plastering (i.e., ornamental, plain) construction contractors
325510 Plastic wood fillers manufacturing
325199 Plasticizers (i.e., basic synthetic chemicals) manufacturing
422610 Plasticizers wholesaling
337125 Plastics (including fiberglass) furniture (except upholstered), household-type, manufacturing
326220 Plastics and rubber belts and hoses (without fittings) manufacturing
325211 Plastics and synthetic resins regenerating, precipitating, and coagulating
422130 Plastics bags wholesaling
422610 Plastics basic shapes wholesaling
313320 Plastics coating of textiles and apparel
326113 Plastics film and unlaminated sheet (except packaging) manufacturing
422990 Plastics foam (except disposable) wholesaling
421840 Plastics foam packing and packaging materials wholesaling
422130 Plastics foam products, disposable (except packaging, packing), wholesaling
421830 Plastics industries machinery, equipment, and supplies wholesaling
337110 Plastics laminated over particleboard (e.g., fixture tops) manufacturing
422610 Plastics materials (e.g., film, rod, shape, sheet, tubing) wholesaling
315299 Plastics rainwear cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Plastics rainwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn apparel contractors
315212 Plastics rainwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
325991 Plastics resins compounding from recycled materials
422610 Plastics resins wholesaling
325991 Plastics resins, custom compounding of purchased
421930 Plastics scrap wholesaling
333220 Plastics working machinery manufacturing
421390 Plate glass wholesaling
332313 Plate work (e.g., bending, cutting, punching, shaping, welding), fabricated metal, manufacturing
331315 Plate, aluminum, made by continuous casting purchased aluminum
331315 Plate, aluminum, made by flat rolling purchased aluminum
331315 Plate, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and continuous casting mills
331315 Plate, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and flat rolling mills
331111 Plate, iron or steel, made in steel mills
332211 Plated metal cutlery manufacturing
421940 Plated metal cutlery or flatware wholesaling
332211 Plated metal flatware manufacturing
332999 Plated ware (e.g., ecclesiastical ware, hollowware, toilet ware) manufacturing
335932 Plates (i.e., outlet or switch covers), face, manufacturing
322299 Plates, molded pulp, manufacturing
326140 Plates, polystyrene foam, manufacturing
332813 Plating metals and metal products for the trade
332999 Platinum foil and leaf not made in rolling mills
212299 Platinum mining and/or beneficiating

331419 Platinum refining, primary
421910 Playground equipment and supplies wholesaling
711510 Playwrights, independent
336612 Pleasure boats manufacturing
421910 Pleasure boats wholesaling
332212 Pliers, handtools, manufacturing
327331 Plinth blocks, precast terrazzo, manufacturing
334119 Plotters, computer, manufacturing
115112 Plowing
333111 Plows, farm-type, manufacturing
332911 Plug valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
111339 Plum farming
421720 Plumber's brass goods wholesaling
332212 Plumber's handtools, nonpowered, manufacturing
332919 Plumbing and heating inline valves (e.g., check, cutoffs, stop) manufacturing
421720 Plumbing and heating valves wholesaling
235110 Plumbing construction contractors
532490 Plumbing equipment rental or leasing
421720 Plumbing equipment wholesaling
332913 Plumbing fittings and couplings (e.g., compression fittings, metal elbows, metal unions) manufacturing
332913 Plumbing fixture fittings and trim, all materials, manufacturing
326191 Plumbing fixtures (e.g., shower stalls, toilets, urinals), plastics or fiberglass, manufacturing
421720 Plumbing fixtures wholesaling
332998 Plumbing fixtures, metal, manufacturing
327111 Plumbing fixtures, vitreous china, manufacturing
421720 Plumbing supplies wholesaling
444190 Plumbing supply stores
421310 Plywood wholesaling
321211 Plywood, faced with nonwood materials, hardwood, manufacturing
321212 Plywood, faced with nonwood materials, softwood, manufacturing
321211 Plywood, hardwood, manufacturing
321212 Plywood, softwood, manufacturing
332912 Pneumatic aircraft subassemblies manufacturing
333995 Pneumatic cylinders, fluid power, manufacturing
326220 Pneumatic hose (without fittings), rubber or plastics, manufacturing
332912 Pneumatic hose fittings, fluid power, manufacturing
421830 Pneumatic pumps and parts wholesaling
333996 Pneumatic pumps, fluid power, manufacturing
333922 Pneumatic tube conveyors manufacturing
332912 Pneumatic valves, fluid power, manufacturing
339911 Pocketbooks, precious metal, manufacturing
339911 Pocketbooks, precious metal, men's, manufacturing
339911 Pocketbooks, precious metal, women's, manufacturing
621391 Podiatrists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
813410 Poetry clubs
711510 Poets, independent
334119 Point of sale terminals manufacturing
421420 Point of sale terminals wholesaling
334119 Pointing devices, computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing
421610 Pole line hardware wholesaling
327390 Poles, concrete, manufacturing
421510 Poles, metal, wholesaling
321114 Poles, round wood, cutting and treating
321113 Poles, wood, made from from log or bolts
321114 Poles, wood, treating
922120 Police departments (except American Indian or Alaska Native)
453998 Police supply stores
611519 Police training schools
921150 Police, American Indian or Alaska Native tribal

311212 Polished rice manufacturing
325612 Polishes (e.g., automobile, furniture, metal, shoe) manufacturing
422690 Polishes (e.g., automobile, furniture, metal, shoe, stove) wholesaling
333512 Polishing and buffing machines, metalworking, manufacturing
332813 Polishing metals and metal products for the trade
325612 Polishing preparations manufacturing
327910 Polishing wheels manufacturing
813940 Political action committees (PACs)
813940 Political campaign organizations
541820 Political consulting services
541910 Political opinion polling services
813940 Political organizations or clubs
115112 Pollinating
421830 Pollution control equipment (except air) wholesaling
421730 Pollution control equipment, air, wholesaling
924110 Pollution control program administration
541380 Pollution testing (except automotive emissions testing) services
325211 Polyamide resins manufacturing
325222 Polyester fibers and filaments manufacturing
325211 Polyester resins manufacturing
325211 Polyethylene resins manufacturing
325212 Polyethylene rubber manufacturing
325211 Polyethylene terephathalate (PET) resins manufacturing
334519 Polygraph machines manufacturing
561611 Polygraph services
325211 Polyisobutylene resins manufacturing
325212 Polyisobutylene rubber manufacturing
325222 Polyolefin fibers and filaments manufacturing
325211 Polypropylene resins manufacturing
326140 Polystyrene foam packaging manufacturing
325211 Polystyrene resins manufacturing
325212 Polysulfide rubber manufacturing
326150 Polyurethane foam products manufacturing
325211 Polyurethane resins manufacturing
325211 Polyvinyl alcohol resins manufacturing
325211 Polyvinyl resins manufacturing
315299 Ponchos and similar waterproof raincoats (except infants') cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315291 Ponchos and similar waterproof raincoats, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Ponchos and similar waterproof raincoats, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Ponchos and similar waterproof raincoats, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
112920 Pony production
713990 Pool halls
713990 Pool parlors
713990 Pool rooms
312111 Pop, soda, manufacturing
311919 Popcorn (except candy covered), popped, manufacturing
311999 Popcorn (except popped) manufacturing
311340 Popcorn balls manufacturing
111150 Popcorn farming, field and seed production
422450 Popcorn wholesaling
311340 Popcorn, candy covered popped, manufacturing
327113 Porcelain parts, electrical and electronic device, molded, manufacturing
327112 Porcelain, chemical, manufacturing
337124 Porch swings, metal, manufacturing
311422 Pork and beans canning
311611 Pork carcasses, half carcasses, and primal and sub-primal cuts produced in slaughtering plants
311919 Pork rinds manufacturing
311612 Pork, primal and sub-primal cuts, made from purchased carcasses
926120 Port authorities and districts, nonoperating

488310 Port facility operation
332311 Portable buildings, prefabricated metal, manufacturing
321992 Portable buildings, prefabricated wood, manufacturing
332998 Portable chemical toilets, metal, manufacturing
334111 Portable computers manufacturing
335211 Portable cooking appliances (except convection, microwave ovens), household-type electric, manufacturing
335211 Portable electric space heaters manufacturing
335211 Portable hair dryers, electric, manufacturing
335211 Portable humidifiers and dehumidifiers manufacturing
334310 Portable stereo systems manufacturing
562991 Portable toilet pumping (i.e., cleaning) services
562991 Portable toilet renting and/or servicing
326191 Portable toilets, plastics, manufacturing
312120 Porter brewing
812990 Porter services
422810 Porter wholesaling
523920 Portfolio fund managing
541921 Portrait photography services
541921 Portrait photography studios
334510 Position emission tomography (PET) scanners manufacturing
336312 Positive crankcase ventilation (PCV) valves, engine, manufacturing
332212 Post hole diggers, nonpowered, manufacturing
333120 Post hole diggers, powered, manufacturing
512191 Post-production facilities, motion picture or video
512191 Post-synchronization sound dubbing
333313 Postage meters manufacturing
421420 Postage meters wholesaling
491110 Postal delivery services, local, operated by U.S. Postal Service
491110 Postal delivery services, local, operated on a contract basis
491110 Postal services operated by U.S. Postal Service
491110 Postal stations operated by U.S. Postal Service
491110 Postal stations operated on a contract basis
323121 Postpress services (e.g., beveling, bronzing, edging, foil stamping, gilding, tradebinding) on printed materials
327390 Posts, concrete, manufacturing
321114 Posts, round wood, cutting and treating
321114 Posts, wood, treating
311412 Pot pies, frozen, manufacturing
212391 Potash mining and/or beneficiating
325314 Potassic fertilizers made by mixing purchased materials
325181 Potassium carbonate manufacturing
212391 Potassium compounds prepared at beneficiating plants
212391 Potassium compounds, natural, mining and/or beneficiating
325181 Potassium hydroxide manufacturing
325188 Potassium inorganic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
325199 Potassium organic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
325188 Potassium salts manufacturing
422450 Potato chips and related snacks wholesaling
311919 Potato chips manufacturing
111211 Potato farming, field and seed potato production
311211 Potato flour manufacturing
311999 Potato mixes made from purchased dry ingredients
311423 Potato products (e.g., flakes, granules) dehydrating
311221 Potato starches manufacturing
311919 Potato sticks manufacturing
311991 Potatoes, peeled or cut, manufacturing
339999 Potpourri manufacturing
332214 Pots and pans, fabricated metal, manufacturing

327112 Pottery products (except plumbing fixtures and porcelain) manufacturing
325314 Potting soil manufacturing
311615 Poultry (e.g., canned, cooked, fresh, frozen) manufacturing
311615 Poultry (e.g., canned, cooked, fresh, frozen) processing
422440 Poultry and poultry products (except canned, packaged frozen) wholesaling
333111 Poultry brooders, feeders, and waterers manufacturing
311615 Poultry canning (except baby, pet food)
445210 Poultry dealers
311119 Poultry feeds, supplements, and concentrates manufacturing
112340 Poultry hatcheries
311615 Poultry slaughtering, dressing, and packing
422490 Poultry, canned, wholesaling
422440 Poultry, live and dressed, wholesaling
422420 Poultry, packaged frozen, wholesaling
332812 Powder coating metals and metal products for the trade
331314 Powder made from purchased aluminum
331423 Powder made from purchased copper
331221 Powder made from purchased iron or steel
333513 Powder metal forming presses manufacturing
332117 Powder metallurgy products manufactured on a job or order basis
314999 Powder puffs and mitts manufacturing
331111 Powder, iron or steel, made in steel mills
311999 Powdered drink mixes (except chocolate, coffee, tea, milk based) manufacturing
311514 Powdered milk manufacturing
325620 Powders (e.g., baby, body, face, talcum, toilet) manufacturing
311999 Powders, baking, manufacturing
333912 Power (i.e., pressure) washer units manufacturing
332410 Power boilers manufacturing
335313 Power circuit breakers manufacturing
335313 Power connectors manufacturing
335999 Power converter units (i.e., AC to DC), static, manufacturing
444210 Power equipment stores, outdoor
235950 Power generating equipment construction contractors
221119 Power generation, electric (except fossil fuel, hydroelectric, nonhazardous solid waste, nuclear)
221112 Power generation, fossil fuel (e.g., coal, gas, oil), electric
221111 Power generation, hydroelectric
562213 Power generation, nonhazardous solid waste combustor or incinerator electric
221113 Power generation, nuclear electric
221119 Power generation, solar electric
221119 Power generation, tidal electric
221119 Power generation, wind electric
421710 Power handtools (e.g., drills, sanders, saws) wholesaling
234920 Power line construction
541990 Power line inspection (i.e., visual) services
334515 Power measuring equipment, electrical, manufacturing
234930 Power plant (except hydroelectric) construction
234990 Power plant, hydroelectric, construction
336330 Power steering hose assemblies manufacturing
336330 Power steering pumps manufacturing
335999 Power supplies, regulated and unregulated, manufacturing
335313 Power switching equipment manufacturing
335311 Power transformers, electric, manufacturing
421610 Power transmission equipment, electrical, wholesaling

421840 Power transmission supplies (e.g., gears, pulleys, sprockets), mechanical, wholesaling
333319 Power washer cleaning equipment manufacturing
561790 Power washing building exteriors
336322 Power window and door lock systems, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
333991 Power-driven handtools manufacturing
621399 Practical nurses' offices (e.g., centers, clinics), licensed
334612 Pre-recorded magnetic audio tapes and cassettes mass reproducing
327331 Precast concrete block and brick manufacturing
327332 Precast concrete pipe manufacturing
327390 Precast concrete products (except brick, block, pipe) manufacturing
421940 Precious metals wholesaling
212399 Precious stones mining and/or beneficiating
421940 Precious stones wholesaling
811219 Precision equipment calibration
332212 Precision tools, machinist's (except optical), manufacturing
332721 Precision turned products manufacturers (i.e., known as)
233220 Prefabricated apartment erection
233220 Prefabricated building (except house) erection, residential
444190 Prefabricated building dealers
233310 Prefabricated building erection, industrial
421390 Prefabricated buildings (except wood) wholesaling
332311 Prefabricated buildings, metal, manufacturing
421310 Prefabricated buildings, wood, wholesaling
321992 Prefabricated homes (except mobile homes), wood, manufacturing
332311 Prefabricated homes, metal, manufacturing
233210 Prefabricated house erection
321992 Prefabricated wood buildings manufacturing
621410 Pregnancy counseling centers
325413 Pregnancy test kits manufacturing
334611 Prepackaged software, mass reproducing
311822 Prepared flour mixes made from purchased flour
311211 Prepared flour mixes made in flour mills
422490 Prepared foods (except frozen) wholesaling
422420 Prepared foods, frozen (except dairy products), wholesaling
422430 Prepared foods, frozen dairy, wholesaling
311991 Prepared meals, perishable, packaged for individual resale
311941 Prepared sauces (except gravy, tomato based) manufacturing
323122 Prepress printing services (e.g., color separation, imagesetting, photocomposition, typesetting)
421990 Prerecorded audio and video tapes and discs wholesaling
512220 Prerecorded audio tapes and compact discs integrated manufacture, release, and distribution
454110 Prerecorded tape, compact disc, and record mail-order houses
624410 Preschool centers
422210 Prescription drugs wholesaling
311421 Preserves (e.g., imitation) canning
321114 Preserving purchased wood and wood products
313311 Preshrinking broadwoven fabrics
313312 Preshrinking textile products and fabrics (except broadwoven)
332111 Press forgings made from purchased iron or steel, unfinished
332112 Press forgings made from purchased nonferrous metals, unfinished
422130 Pressed and molded pulp goods (e.g., egg cartons, shipping supplies) wholesaling
321999 Pressed logs of sawdust and other wood particles, nonpetroleum binder, manufacturing

333513 Presses (e.g., bending, punching, shearing, stamping), metal forming, manufacturing
333294 Presses (i.e., food manufacturing-type) manufacturing
333210 Presses for making composite woods (e.g., hardboard, medium density fiberboard (MDF), particleboard, plywood) manufacturing
333293 Presses, printing (except textile), manufacturing
332911 Pressure control valves (except fluid power), industrial-type, manufacturing
332912 Pressure control valves, fluid power, manufacturing
332214 Pressure cookers, household-type, manufacturing
334513 Pressure instruments, industrial process-type, manufacturing
322222 Pressure sensitive paper and tape (except medical) made from purchased materials
321113 Pressure treated lumber made from logs or bolts and treated
321114 Pressure treated lumber made from purchased lumber
334512 Pressurestats manufacturing
327331 Prestressed concrete blocks or bricks manufacturing
327332 Prestressed concrete pipes manufacturing
327390 Prestressed concrete products (except blocks, bricks, pipes) manufacturing
722213 Pretzel shops, on premise baking and carryout service
422490 Pretzels (except frozen) wholesaling
311919 Pretzels (except soft) manufacturing
422420 Pretzels, frozen, wholesaling
311812 Pretzels, soft, manufacturing
335129 Prewired poles, brackets, and accessories for electric lighting, manufacturing
331312 Primary aluminum production and manufacturing aluminum alloys
331312 Primary aluminum production and manufacturing aluminum shapes (e.g., bar, ingot, rod, sheet)
335912 Primary batteries manufacturing
331312 Primary refining of aluminum
331411 Primary refining of copper
331419 Primary refining of nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper)
611110 Primary schools
331312 Primary smelting of aluminum
331411 Primary smelting of copper
331419 Primary smelting of nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper)
335312 Prime mover generator sets (except turbine generator sets) manufacturing
332993 Primers (i.e., more than 30 mm., more than 1.18 inch), ammunition, manufacturing
334418 Printed circuit assemblies manufacturing
334418 Printed circuit boards loading
421690 Printed circuit boards wholesaling
334412 Printed circuit boards, bare, manufacturing
334419 Printed circuit laminates manufacturing
334119 Printers, computer, manufacturing
421430 Printers, computer, wholesaling
323117 Printing books without publishing
313311 Printing broadwoven fabrics grey goods
313312 Printing fabric grey goods (except broadwoven)
325910 Printing inks manufacturing
421840 Printing inks wholesaling
333292 Printing machinery for textiles manufacturing
323116 Printing manifold business forms
422120 Printing paper (except bulk) wholesaling
422110 Printing paper, bulk, wholesaling
333293 Printing plate engraving machinery manufacturing
323122 Printing plate preparation services
333293 Printing plates, blank (except photosensative), manufacturing

323121 Printing postpress services (e.g., beveling, bronzing, edging, foil stamping) to printed products (e.g., books, cards, paper)
323122 Printing prepress services (e.g., color separation, imagesetting, photocomposition, typesetting)
333293 Printing presses (except textile) manufacturing
313312 Printing textile products (except apparel)
421830 Printing trade machinery, equipment, and supplies wholesaling
323115 Printing, digital (e.g., billboards, other large format graphical materials)
323115 Printing, digital (e.g., graphics, high resolution)
323119 Printing, engraving, on paper products
323112 Printing, flexographic (except books, grey goods, manifold business forms)
323111 Printing, gravure (except books, grey goods, manifold business forms)
323119 Printing, letterpress (except books, grey goods, manifold business forms)
323110 Printing, lithographic (except books, grey goods, manifold business forms, quick printing)
323110 Printing, photo-offset (except books, grey goods, manifold business forms, printing books)
323114 Printing, quick
323113 Printing, screen (except books, manifold business forms, printing grey goods)
233310 Printing/publishing plant construction
333314 Prisms, optical, manufacturing
233320 Prison construction
922140 Prisons
522190 Private banks (i.e., unincorporated)
334210 Private branch exchange (PBX) equipment manufacturing
561611 Private detective services
525920 Private estates (i.e., administering on behalf of beneficiaries)
814110 Private households with employees
561611 Private investigation services (except credit)
561431 Private mail centers
561431 Private mailbox rental centers
493190 Private warehousing and storage (except farm products, general merchandise, refrigerated)
493130 Private warehousing and storage, farm products (except refrigerated)
493110 Private warehousing and storage, general merchandise
493120 Private warehousing and storage, refrigerated
922150 Probation offices
334513 Process control instruments, industrial, manufacturing
541199 Process serving services
314999 Processing of textile mill waste and recovering fibers
422910 Produce containers wholesaling
445230 Produce markets
445230 Produce stands, permanent
454390 Produce stands, temporary
422480 Produce, fresh, wholesaling
813910 Producers' associations
711510 Producers, independent
561910 Product sterilization and packaging services
541380 Product testing laboratories or services
524128 Product warranty insurance carriers, direct
541614 Production planning and control consulting services
541614 Productivity improvement consulting services
813920 Professional associations
711219 Professional athletes, independent (i.e., participating in sports events)
323121 Professional book binding without printing
511130 Professional book publishers
511130 Professional book publishers and printing combined

511130 Professional book publishing (i.e., establishments known as publishers)
611430 Professional development training
561330 Professional employer organizations (PEO)
421490 Professional equipment and supplies (except dental, medical, ophthalmic) wholesaling
611691 Professional examination review instructions
421490 Professional instruments wholesaling
511120 Professional magazine and periodical publishers
511120 Professional magazine and periodical publishers and printing combined
813920 Professional membership associations
611310 Professional schools (e.g., business administration, dental, law, medical)
711211 Professional sports clubs
813920 Professional standards review boards
326130 Profile shapes (e.g., plate, rod, sheet), laminated plastics, manufacturing
326121 Profile shapes (e.g., rod, tube), nonrigid plastics, manufacturing
525990 Profit-sharing funds
512110 Program producing, television
541511 Programming services, custom computer
333315 Projection equipment (e.g., motion picture, slide), photographic, manufacturing
421410 Projection equipment (e.g., motion picture, slide), photographic, wholesaling
333315 Projection screens (i.e., motion picture, overhead, slide) manufacturing
334310 Projection television manufacturing
332995 Projectors (e.g., antisub, depth charge release, grenade, livens, rocket), ordnance, manufacturing
711310 Promoters of agricultural fairs with facilities
711320 Promoters of agricultural fairs without facilities
711310 Promoters of arts events with facilities
711320 Promoters of arts events without facilities
561920 Promoters of conventions with or without facilities
711310 Promoters of festivals with facilities
711320 Promoters of festivals without facilities
711310 Promoters of live performing arts productions (e.g., concerts) with facilities
711320 Promoters of live performing arts productions (e.g., concerts) without facilities
711310 Promoters of sports events with facilities
711320 Promoters of sports events without facilities
561920 Promoters of trade fairs or shows with or without facilities
561410 Proofreading services
422710 Propane bulk stations and terminals
324110 Propane gases made in petroleum refineries
332999 Propellers, ship and boat, made from purchased metal
524126 Property and casualty insurance carriers, direct
524130 Property and casualty reinsurance carriers
531312 Property managers' offices, nonresidential real estate
531311 Property managers' offices, residential real estate
813990 Property owners' associations
326299 Prophylactics manufacturing
112910 Propolis production, bees
336415 Propulsion units and parts, guided missile and space vehicle, manufacturing
324110 Propylene (i.e., propene) made in petroleum refineries
325110 Propylene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons

325211 Propylene resins manufacturing
339113 Prosthetic appliances and supplies manufacturing
421450 Prosthetic appliances and supplies wholesaling
446199 Prosthetic stores
316211 Protective footwear, plastics or plastics-soled fabric upper, manufacturing
316211 Protective footwear, rubber or rubber-soled fabric upper, manufacturing
561612 Protective guard services
334516 Protein analyzers, laboratory-type, manufacturing
325222 Protein fibers and filaments manufacturing
325211 Protein plastics manufacturing
334511 Proximity warning (i.e., collision avoidance) equipment manufacturing
111339 Prune farming
115112 Pruning of orchard trees and vines
561730 Pruning services, ornamental tree and shrub
332212 Pry (i.e., crow) bars manufacturing
621420 Psychiatric centers and clinics (except hospitals), outpatient
623220 Psychiatric convalescent homes or hospitals
622210 Psychiatric hospitals (except convalescent)
621112 Psychiatrists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
812990 Psychic services
621112 Psychoanalysts' (MDs or DOs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621330 Psychoanalysts' (except MDs or DOs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
813920 Psychologists' associations
621330 Psychologists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics), clinical
541720 Psychology research and development services
621112 Psychotherapists' (MDs or DOs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621330 Psychotherapists' (except MDs or DOs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
541211 Public accountants' (CPAs) offices, certified
541219 Public accountants' (except CPAs) offices
811213 Public address system repair and maintenance services
334310 Public address systems and equipment manufacturing
421690 Public address systems and equipment wholesaling
421210 Public building furniture wholesaling
922130 Public defenders' offices
711410 Public figures' agents or managers
923120 Public health program administration, nonoperating
541910 Public opinion polling services
541910 Public opinion research services
922130 Public prosecutors' offices
541820 Public relations agencies
541820 Public relations services
813319 Public safety advocacy organizations
922190 Public safety bureaus and statistics centers, government
813410 Public speaking improvement clubs
611699 Public speaking training
561492 Public stenography services
926130 Public utility (except transportation) commissions, nonoperating
813910 Public utility associations
551112 Public utility holding companies
233320 Public warehouse construction
493190 Public warehousing and storage (except farm products, general merchandise, refrigerated, self storage)
493110 Public warehousing and storage (except self storage), general merchandise
493130 Public warehousing and storage, farm products (except refrigerated)
493120 Public warehousing and storage, refrigerated
51 Publishers (see specific type)
51 Publishers and printing combined (see specific type of publisher)
51 Publishers or publishing (see specific type)
541840 Publishers' advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)

511130 Publishers, book
511130 Publishers, book, combined with printing
511140 Publishers, database
511140 Publishers, directory
511191 Publishers, greeting card
511191 Publishers, greeting card, combined with printing
511120 Publishers, magazine
511120 Publishers, magazine, combined with printing
511199 Publishers, map
512230 Publishers, music
511110 Publishers, newspaper
511110 Publishers, newspaper, combined with printing
511210 Publishers, packaged computer software
511120 Publishers, periodical
511120 Publishers, periodical, combined with printing
511199 Publishers, racing form
311520 Pudding pops, frozen, manufacturing
311999 Puddings, dessert, manufacturing
333923 Pulleys (except power transmission), metal, manufacturing
333613 Pulleys, power transmission, manufacturing
322122 Pulp and newsprint combined manufacturing
322121 Pulp and paper (except groundwood, newsprint) combined manufacturing
322130 Pulp and paperboard combined manufacturing
333291 Pulp making machinery manufacturing
322110 Pulp manufacturing (i.e., chemical, mechanical, or semichemical processes) without making paper
322110 Pulp manufacturing (made from bagasse, linters, rags, straw, wastepaper, or wood) without making paper
322122 Pulp mills and groundwood paper, uncoated and untreated, manufacturing
322110 Pulp mills not making paper or paperboard
322130 Pulp mills producing paperboard
322299 Pulp products, molded, manufacturing
113310 Pulpwood logging camps
421990 Pulpwood wholesaling
327992 Pumice (except abrasives) processing beyond beneficiation
327910 Pumice and pumicite abrasives manufacturing
562991 Pumping (i.e., cleaning) cesspools and septic tanks
562991 Pumping (i.e., cleaning) portable toilets
111219 Pumpkin farming, field and seed production
336312 Pumps (e.g., fuel, oil, water), mechanical, automotive and truck gasoline engine (except power steering), manufacturing
333911 Pumps (except fluid power), general purpose, manufacturing
421830 Pumps and pumping equipment, industrial-type, wholesaling
333996 Pumps, fluid power, manufacturing
333911 Pumps, industrial and commercial-type, general purpose, manufacturing
333913 Pumps, measuring and dispensing (e.g., gasoline), manufacturing
333911 Pumps, oil field or well, manufacturing
333911 Pumps, sump or water, residential-type, manufacturing
332212 Punches (except paper), nonpowered handtool, manufacturing
333513 Punching machines, metalworking, manufacturing
711110 Puppet theaters
339999 Puppets manufacturing
522298 Purchasing of accounts receivable
316993 Purses (except precious metal), men's, manufacturing
316992 Purses (except precious metal), women's, manufacturing
339911 Purses, precious metal or clad with precious metal, manufacturing

332212 Putty knives manufacturing
212393 Pyrite mining and/or beneficiating
325191 Pyroligneous acids manufacturing
327112 Pyrometer tubes manufacturing
327112 Pyrometric cones, earthenware, manufacturing
212399 Pyrophyllite mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Pyrophyllite processing beyond beneficiation
325998 Pyrotechnics (e.g., flares, flashlight bombs, signals) manufacturing
112390 Quail production
333131 Quarrying machinery and equipment manufacturing
421810 Quarrying machinery and equipment wholesaling
334419 Quartz crystals, electronic application, manufacturing
323114 Quick printing
327410 Quicklime (i.e., calcium oxide) manufacturing
314999 Quilting of textiles
314129 Quilts made from purchased materials
523999 Quotation services, stock
525930 REITs (real estate investment trusts)
525990 REMICs (real estate mortgage investment conduits)
522294 REMICs (real estate mortgage investment conduits) issuing, private
621399 RNs' (registered nurses) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
721211 RV (recreational vehicle) parks
532120 RV (recreational vehicle) rental or leasing
441210 RV dealers
311119 Rabbit food manufacturing
112930 Rabbit production
711219 Race car drivers
711219 Race car owners (i.e., racing cars)
336999 Race cars manufacturing
711219 Race dog owners (i.e., racing dogs)
711219 Racehorse owners (i.e., racing horses)
711219 Racehorse training
511199 Racetrack program publishers
511199 Racetrack program publishers and printing combined
323112 Racetrack programs flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Racetrack programs gravure printing without publishing
323110 Racetrack programs lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Racetrack programs printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Racetrack programs screen printing without publishing
711212 Racetracks (e.g., automobile, dog, horse)
332212 Ratchets, nonpowered, manufacturing
511199 Racing form publishers
511199 Racing form publishers and printing combined
323112 Racing forms flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Racing forms gravure printing without publishing
323110 Racing forms lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Racing forms printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Racing forms screen printing without publishing
711219 Racing stables, horse
711219 Racing teams (e.g., automobile, motorcycle, snowmobile)
334417 Rack and panel connectors manufacturing
336330 Rack and pinion steering assemblies manufacturing
336399 Racks (e.g., bicycle, luggage, ski, tire), automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
332618 Racks, household-type, made from purchased wire
713940 Racquetball club facilities
334511 Radar detectors manufacturing
421690 Radar equipment wholesaling
334511 Radar systems and equipment manufacturing
334519 Radiation detection and monitoring instruments manufacturing

339113 Radiation shielding aprons, gloves, and sheeting manufacturing
541380 Radiation testing laboratories or services
325998 Radiator additive preparations manufacturing
811118 Radiator repair shops, automotive
333414 Radiators (except motor vehicle, portable electric) manufacturing
336399 Radiators and cores, manufacturing
335211 Radiators, portable electric, manufacturing
541840 Radio advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)
443112 Radio and television stores
488330 Radio beacon (i.e., ship navigation) services
513111 Radio broadcasting networks
513112 Radio broadcasting stations (e.g., AM, FM, shortwave)
513111 Radio broadcasting syndicates
711510 Radio commentators, independent
541690 Radio consulting services
511120 Radio guide publishers
511120 Radio guide publishers and printing combined
323112 Radio guides flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Radio guides gravure printing without publishing
323110 Radio guides lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Radio guides printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Radio guides screen printing without publishing
334551 Radio headphones manufacturing
513321 Radio paging services communication carriers
512290 Radio program tape production (except independent producers)
334310 Radio receiving sets manufacturing
811211 Radio repair and maintenance services without retailing new radios
511120 Radio schedule publishers
513112 Radio stations (e.g., AM, FM, shortwave)
334220 Radio transmitting antennas and ground equipment manufacturing
325188 Radioactive elements manufacturing
541360 Radioactive geophysical surveying services
325412 Radioactive in-vivo diagnostic substances manufacturing
325188 Radioactive isotopes manufacturing
562112 Radioactive waste collecting and/or local hauling
562211 Radioactive waste collecting and/or local hauling in combination with disposal and/or treatment facilities
562211 Radioactive waste disposal facilities
484230 Radioactive waste hauling, long-distance
562211 Radioactive waste treatment facilities
541380 Radiographic testing laboratories or services
541380 Radiographing welded joints on pipes and fittings
541380 Radiography inspection services
621512 Radiological laboratories, medical
421690 Radios (except household-type) wholesaling
421620 Radios, household-type, wholesaling
111219 Radish farming, field and seed production
212291 Radium ores mining and/or beneficiating
235990 Radon remediation construction contractors
541380 Radon testing laboratories or services
326299 Rafts, rubber inflatable, manufacturing
421930 Rags wholesaling
336510 Rail laying and tamping equipment manufacturing
332323 Railings, metal, manufacturing
926120 Railroad and warehouse commissions, nonoperating
532411 Railroad car rental and leasing
336510 Railroad cars and car equipment manufacturing
421860 Railroad cars wholesaling
421860 Railroad equipment and supplies wholesaling

336510 Railroad locomotives and parts (except diesel engines) manufacturing
336510 Railroad rolling stock manufacturing
336360 Railroad seating manufacturing
334290 Railroad signaling equipment manufacturing
488210 Railroad switching services
488210 Railroad terminals, independent operation
561599 Railroad ticket offices
321114 Railroad ties (i.e., bridge, cross, switch) treating
487110 Railroad, scenic and sightseeing, operation
482111 Railroads, line-haul
482112 Railroads, short-line or beltline
421510 Rails and accessories, metal, wholesaling
331319 Rails made by rolling or drawing purchased aluminum
331319 Rails, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and drawing plants
331319 Rails, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and rolling mills
234990 Railway roadbed construction
485112 Railway systems (except mixed mode), commuter
315211 Raincoats water resistant, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
313320 Raincoats waterproofing (i.e., oiling)
315291 Raincoats, water resistant, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315228 Raincoats, water resistant, nontailored, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Raincoats, water resistant, nontailored, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315222 Raincoats, water resistant, tailored, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315234 Raincoats, water resistant, tailored, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Raincoats, water resistant, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315291 Raincoats, water-repellent, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Raincoats, water-repellent, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Raincoats, water-repellent, nontailored, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Raincoats, water-repellent, nontailored, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315222 Raincoats, water-repellent, tailored, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315234 Raincoats, water-repellent, tailored, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Raincoats, water-repellent, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315299 Raincoats, waterproof (except infants'), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315299 Raincoats, waterproof, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Raincoats, waterproof, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Raincoats, waterproof, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors

111332 Raisin farming
112990 Raising swans, peacocks, flamingos, or other adornment birds
311423 Raisins made in dehydration plants
332212 Rakes, nonpowered handtool, manufacturing
333315 Range finders, photographic, manufacturing
335211 Range hoods, household-type, manufacturing
333319 Ranges, commercial-type, manufacturing
335221 Ranges, household-type cooking, manufacturing
624190 Rape crisis centers
311225 Rapeseed (i.e., canola) oil made from purchased oils
311223 Rapeseed (i.e., canola) oil made in crushing mills
111120 Rapeseed farming, field and seed production
336510 Rapid transit cars and equipment manufacturing
325188 Rare earth compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
212299 Rare earth metal ores mining and/or beneficiating
453310 Rare manuscript stores
111334 Raspberry farming *
332212 Rasps, handheld, manufacturing
112390 Ratite production
337125 Rattan furniture, household-type, manufacturing
311313 Raw beet sugar manufacturing
422590 Raw farm products (e.g., field beans, grains) wholesaling
316110 Rawhide manufacturing
325221 Rayon fibers and filaments manufacturing
332211 Razor blades manufacturing
422210 Razor blades wholesaling
332211 Razors (except electric) manufacturing
422210 Razors (except electric) wholesaling
335211 Razors, electric, manufacturing
421620 Razors, electric, wholesaling
324191 Re-refining used petroleum lubricating oils
332410 Reactors, nuclear, manufacturing
336211 Ready-mix concrete trucks assembling on purchased chassis
327320 Ready-mixed concrete manufacturing and distributing
531190 Real estate (except building) rental or leasing
531210 Real estate agencies
531210 Real estate agents' offices
531320 Real estate appraisers' offices
813910 Real estate boards
531210 Real estate brokerages
531210 Real estate brokers' offices
531390 Real estate consultants' (except agents, appraisers) offices
531390 Real estate escrow agencies
531390 Real estate escrow agents' offices
531390 Real estate fiduciaries' offices
525930 Real estate investment trusts (REITs)
541110 Real estate law offices
525990 Real estate mortgage investment conduits (REMICs)
522294 Real estate mortgage investment conduits (REMICs) issuing, private
531312 Real estate property managers' offices, commercial
531311 Real estate property managers' offices, residential
531130 Real estate rental or leasing of miniwarehouses and self-storage units
531120 Real estate rental or leasing of nonresidential building (except miniwarehouse)
531110 Real estate rental or leasing of residential building
611519 Real estate schools
524127 Real estate title insurance carriers, direct
561492 Real-time (i.e., simultaneous) closed captioning of live television performances, meetings, conferences, and so forth
336312 Rebuilding automotive and truck gasoline engines

326212 Rebuilding tires
422120 Receipt books wholesaling
334220 Receiver-transmitter units (i.e., transceivers) manufacturing
335931 Receptacles (i.e., outlets), electrical, manufacturing
421610 Receptacles, electrical, wholesaling
335911 Rechargeable nickel cadmium (NICAD) batteries manufacturing
314999 Reclaimed wool processing
326299 Reclaiming rubber from waste or scrap
332995 Recoilless rifles manufacturing
421840 Reconditioned barrels and drums wholesaling
811310 Reconditioning shipping barrels and drums
321219 Reconstituted wood sheets and boards manufacturing
312229 Reconstituting tobacco
512210 Record production (except independent record producers) without duplication or distribution
512220 Record releasing, promoting, and distributing combined with mass duplication
451220 Record stores, new
453310 Record stores, used
421620 Recorders (e.g., tape, video), household-type, wholesaling
334513 Recorders, industrial process control-type, manufacturing
334515 Recorders, oscillographic, manufacturing
512290 Recording books on tape or disc (except publishers)
512290 Recording seminars and conferences, audio
512240 Recording studios, sound, operating on a contract or fee basis
711510 Recording technicians, independent
541611 Records management consulting services
314999 Recovered fibers processing
331492 Recovering and refining of nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper) from scrap
331492 Recovering silver from used photographic film or X-ray plates
621340 Recreational (e.g., art, dance, music) therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
721214 Recreational camps with accommodation facilities (except campgrounds)
713990 Recreational camps without accommodations
713990 Recreational day camps (except instructional)
421910 Recreational equipment and supplies (except vehicles) wholesaling
532292 Recreational goods rental
924120 Recreational programs administration, government
713940 Recreational sports club facilities
713990 Recreational sports clubs (i.e., sports teams) not operating sports facilities
713990 Recreational sports teams and leagues
441210 Recreational vehicle (RV) dealers
532120 Recreational vehicle (RV) rental or leasing
721211 Recreational vehicle parks
441210 Recreational vehicle parts and accessories stores
421110 Recreational vehicles wholesaling
335999 Rectifiers (except electronic component type, semiconductor) manufacturing
334419 Rectifiers, electronic component-type (except semiconductor), manufacturing
421690 Rectifiers, electronic, wholesaling
334413 Rectifiers, semiconductor, manufacturing
562111 Recyclable material collection services
562111 Recyclable material hauling, local
484230 Recyclable material hauling, long-distance
421930 Recyclable materials (e.g., glass, metal, paper) wholesaling
325612 Recycling drycleaning fluids
811212 Recycling inkjet cartridges
325998 Recycling services for degreasing solvents (e.g., engine, machinery) manufacturing

325199 Red oil (i.e., oleic acid) manufacturing
925120 Redevelopment land agencies, government
333612 Reducers, speed, manufacturing
337125 Reed furniture (except upholstered), household-type, manufacturing
339920 Reels, fishing, manufacturing
332999 Reels, metal, manufacturing
321999 Reels, wood, manufacturing
561310 Referral agencies or services, employment
624190 Referral services for personal and social problems
486910 Refined petroleum products pipeline transportation
324110 Refineries, petroleum
324110 Refinery gases made in petroleum refineries
421830 Refinery machinery and equipment wholesaling
331312 Refining aluminum, primary
331314 Refining aluminum, secondary
331411 Refining copper, primary
331423 Refining copper, secondary
331419 Refining nonferrous metals and alloys (except aluminum, copper), primary
331492 Refining nonferrous metals and alloys (except aluminum, copper), secondary
115310 Reforestation
325991 Reformulating plastics resins from recycled plastics products
421840 Refractories (e.g., block, brick, mortar, tile) wholesaling
327124 Refractories (e.g., block, brick, mortar, tile), clay, manufacturing
327125 Refractories (e.g., block, brick, mortar, tile), nonclay, manufacturing
212325 Refractory minerals mining and/or beneficiating
722330 Refreshment stands, mobile
311822 Refrigerated doughs made from purchased flour
484220 Refrigerated products trucking, local
484230 Refrigerated products trucking, long-distance
493120 Refrigerated warehousing
333415 Refrigeration compressors manufacturing
334512 Refrigeration controls, residential and commercial-type, manufacturing
421740 Refrigeration equipment and supplies, commercial-type, wholesaling
811310 Refrigeration equipment repair and maintenance services, industrial and commercial-type
333415 Refrigeration equipment, industrial and commercial-type, manufacturing
333415 Refrigeration units, truck-type, manufacturing
335222 Refrigerator/freezer combinations, household-type, manufacturing
421740 Refrigerators (e.g., reach-in, walk-in), commercial-type, wholesaling
421620 Refrigerators, household-type, wholesaling
624230 Refugee settlement services
562212 Refuse collecting and operating solid waste landfills
562111 Refuse collection services
562213 Refuse disposal combustors or incinerators
562212 Refuse disposal landfills
562111 Refuse hauling, local
484230 Refuse hauling, long-distance
925120 Regional planning and development program administration
621399 Registered nurses' (RNs) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
332323 Registers, metal air, manufacturing
561310 Registries, employment
335311 Regulating transformers, power system-type, manufacturing
926140 Regulation and inspection of agricultural products
336322 Regulators, motor vehicle voltage for internal combustion engines manufacturing
421610 Regulators, voltage (except motor vehicle), wholesaling
624190 Rehabilitation agencies for offenders

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| 622310 | Rehabilitation hospitals (except alcoholism, drug addiction) |
| 622210 | Rehabilitation hospitals, alcoholism and drug addiction |
| 332618 | Reinforcing mesh, concrete, made from purchased wire |
| 524130 | Reinsurance carriers |
| 421610 | Relays wholesaling |
| 335314 | Relays, electrical and electronic, manufacturing |
| 624230 | Relief services, disaster |
| 624230 | Relief services, emergency |
| 323121 | Religious book binding without printing |
| 511130 | Religious book publishers |
| 511130 | Religious book publishers and printing combined |
| 451211 | Religious book stores |
| 453998 | Religious goods (except books) stores |
| 813110 | Religious organizations |
| 421490 | Religious supplies wholesaling |
| 311421 | Relishes canning |
| 562910 | Remediation and clean up of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water |
| 562910 | Remediation services, environmental |
| 422310 | Remnants, piece goods, wholesaling |
| 334290 | Remote control units (e.g., garage door, television) manufacturing |
| 541360 | Remote sensing geophysical surveying services |
| 621492 | Renal dialysis centers and clinics |
| 311613 | Rendering fats |
| 311613 | Rendering plants |
| 422990 | Rennets wholesaling |
| 532310 | Rent-all centers |
| ****** | Rental—see type of article or property being rented |
| 531210 | Renting real estate for others (i.e. agents, brokers) |
| 541611 | Reorganizational consulting services |
| 522294 | Repackaging loans for sale to others (i.e., private conduits) |
| ****** | Repair—see type of article being repaired |
| 323121 | Repairing books |
| 334210 | Repeater and transceiver equipment, carrier line, manufacturing |
| 711110 | Repertory companies, theatrical |
| 711510 | Reporters, independent (freelance) |
| 561491 | Repossession services |
| 512199 | Reproduction of motion picture films for theatrical distribution |
| 561439 | Reprographic services |
| 712130 | Reptile exhibits, live |
| 321912 | Resawing purchased lumber |
| 621910 | Rescue services, medical |
| 513340 | Resellers, satellite telecommunication |
| 513330 | Resellers, telecommunication (except satellite) |
| 561599 | Reservation (e.g., airline, car rental, hotel, restaurant) services |
| 522320 | Reserve and liquidity services (except central bank) |
| 234990 | Reservoir construction |
| 561720 | Residential cleaning services |
| 721310 | Residential clubs |
| 623220 | Residential group homes for the emotionally disturbed |
| 531110 | Residential hotel rental or leasing |
| 531311 | Residential real estate property managers' offices |
| 531190 | Residential trailer parks |
| 326192 | Resilient floor coverings (e.g., sheet, tile) manufacturing |
| 325211 | Resins, plastics (except custom compounding purchased resins), manufacturing |
| 422610 | Resins, plastics, wholesaling |
| 422690 | Resins, synthetic rubber, wholesaling |
| 333992 | Resistance welding equipment manufacturing |
| 334415 | Resistors, electronic, manufacturing |
| 421690 | Resistors, electronic, wholesaling |
| 334419 | Resonant reed devices, electronic, manufacturing |
| 721120 | Resort hotels with casinos |
| 721110 | Resort hotels without casinos |
| 621399 | Respiratory therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics) |

623110 Rest homes with nursing care
623312 Rest homes without nursing care
561720 Rest room cleaning services
812990 Rest room operation
813910 Restaurant associations
233320 Restaurant construction
421440 Restaurant equipment (except furniture) wholesaling
337127 Restaurant furniture (e.g., carts, chairs, foodwagons, tables) manufacturing
421210 Restaurant furniture wholesaling
561720 Restaurant kitchen cleaning services
492210 Restaurant meals delivery services (i.e., independent delivery services)
722211 Restaurants, carryout
722211 Restaurants, fast food
722110 Restaurants, full service
811420 Restoration and repair of antique furniture
811121 Restoration shops, antique and classic automotive
561410 Resume writing services
****** Retail—see type of dealer, shop, or store
333997 Retail scales (e.g., butcher, delicatessen, produce) manufacturing
813910 Retailers' associations
325998 Retarders (e.g., flameproofing agents, mildewproofing agents) manufacturing
813410 Retirement associations, social
623311 Retirement communities, continuing care
623110 Retirement homes with nursing care
623312 Retirement homes without nursing care
525110 Retirement pension plans
326211 Retreading materials, tire, manufacturing
326212 Retreading tires
813110 Retreat houses, religious
811420 Reupholstery shops, furniture
332994 Revolvers manufacturing
335931 Rheostats (i.e., dimmer switches), current carrying wiring device, manufacturing
334419 Rheostats, electronic, manufacturing
335314 Rheostats, industrial control, manufacturing
339944 Ribbons (e.g., cash register, printer, typewriter), inked, manufacturing
314999 Ribbons made from purchased fabrics
313221 Ribbons made in narrow woven fabric mills
313230 Ribbons made in nonwoven fabric mills
339944 Ribbons, inked, manufacturing
422120 Ribbons, inked, wholesaling
422310 Ribbons, textile, wholesaling
111160 Rice (except wild rice) farming, field and seed production
311212 Rice bran, flour, and meals, manufacturing
311230 Rice breakfast foods manufacturing
311212 Rice cleaning and polishing
311213 Rice malt manufacturing
311212 Rice meal manufacturing
311212 Rice milling
311999 Rice mixes (i.e., uncooked and packaged with other ingredients) made from purchased rice and dry ingredients
311423 Rice mixes (i.e., uncooked and packaged with other ingredients) made in dehydration plants
311212 Rice mixes (i.e., uncooked and packaged with other ingredients) made in rice mills
311221 Rice starches manufacturing
311212 Rice, brewer's, manufacturing
422490 Rice, polished, wholesaling
422510 Rice, unpolished, wholesaling
713990 Riding clubs, recreational
611620 Riding instruction academies or schools
713990 Riding stables
713990 Rifle clubs, recreational
332994 Rifles (except recoilless, toy) manufacturing
332995 Rifles, recoilless, manufacturing
339932 Rifles, toy, manufacturing
336399 Rims, automotive, truck, and bus wheel, manufacturing

336311 Rings, piston, manufacturing
713940 Rinks, ice or roller skating
483211 River freight transportation
483212 River passenger transportation
713990 River rafting, recreational
713210 Riverboat casinos
332722 Rivets, metal, manufacturing
234110 Road (except elevated) construction
711110 Road companies, theatrical
421810 Road construction and maintenance machinery wholesaling
234120 Road elevated (e.g., bridges) construction
311911 Roasted nuts and seeds manufacturing
112320 Roaster chicken production
311920 Roasting coffee
315291 Robes, lounging, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315192 Robes, lounging, made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Robes, lounging, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Robes, lounging, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
333120 Rock crushing machinery, portable, manufacturing
333131 Rock crushing machinery, stationary, manufacturing
333132 Rock drill bits, oil and gas field-type, manufacturing
333120 Rock drills, construction and surface mining-type, manufacturing
333131 Rock drills, underground mining-type, manufacturing
212393 Rock salt mining and/or beneficiating
336312 Rocker arms and parts, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
336412 Rocket engines, aircraft, manufacturing
336415 Rocket engines, guided missile, manufacturing
332995 Rocket launchers manufacturing
336414 Rockets (guided missiles), space and military, complete, manufacturing
332993 Rockets, ammunition (except guided missiles, pyrotechnic), manufacturing
331316 Rod made by extruding purchased aluminum
331319 Rod made by rolling purchased aluminum
331316 Rod, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and extruding mills
331319 Rod, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and rolling mills
325320 Rodenticides manufacturing
711310 Rodeo managers with facilities
711320 Rodeo managers without facilities
711310 Rodeo organizers with facilities
711320 Rodeo organizers without facilities
711310 Rodeo promoters with facilities
711320 Rodeo promoters without facilities
326299 Rods, hard rubber, manufacturing
331111 Rods, iron or steel, made in steel mills
421510 Rods, metal (except precious), wholesaling
332991 Roller bearings manufacturing
713940 Roller skating rinks
333516 Rolling mill machinery and equipment, metalworking, manufacturing
333516 Rolling mill roll machines manufacturing
331511 Rolling mill rolls, iron, manufacturing
331513 Rolling mill rolls, steel, manufacturing
336510 Rolling stock, railroad, rebuilding
311812 Rolls and buns (including frozen) made in commercial bakeries
326299 Rolls and roll coverings, rubber (e.g., industrial, papermill, painters', steelmill) manufacturing
111219 Romaine lettuce farming, field and seed production

321214 Roof trusses, wood, manufacturing
326299 Roofing (i.e., single ply rubber membrane) manufacturing
324122 Roofing cements, asphalt, made from purchased asphaltic materials
324122 Roofing coatings made from purchased asphaltic materials
235610 Roofing construction contractors
324122 Roofing felts made from purchased asphaltic materials
444190 Roofing material dealers
421330 Roofing materials (except wood) wholesaling
421310 Roofing materials, wood, wholesaling
327123 Roofing tile, clay, manufacturing
327390 Roofing tile, concrete, manufacturing
332322 Roofing, sheet metal, manufacturing
333415 Room air-conditioners manufacturing
421620 Room air-conditioners wholesaling
335211 Room heaters, portable electric, manufacturing
721310 Rooming and boarding houses
311221 Root starches manufacturing
332618 Rope, wire, made from purchased wire
314991 Ropes (except wire rope) manufacturing
421840 Ropes (except wire rope) wholesaling
313111 Ropes, hemp, made from purchased fiber
421510 Ropes, wire (except insulated), wholesaling
111421 Rose bush growing
325211 Rosin (i.e., modified resins) manufacturing
325191 Rosin made by distillation of pine gum or pine wood
422690 Rosins wholesaling
421990 Roundwood wholesaling
333991 Routers, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
233210 Row house single family construction
532292 Rowboat rental
336612 Rowboats manufacturing
713990 Rowing clubs, recreational
112910 Royal jelly production, bees
326220 Rubber and plastics belts and hoses (without fittings) manufacturing
326299 Rubber bands manufacturing
325520 Rubber cements manufacturing
326192 Rubber floor coverings manufacturing
326291 Rubber goods, mechanical (i.e., extruded, lathe-cut, molded), manufacturing
421840 Rubber goods, mechanical (i.e., extruded, lathe-cut, molded), wholesaling
422210 Rubber goods, medical, wholesaling
325998 Rubber processing preparations (e.g., accelerators, stabilizers) manufacturing
421930 Rubber scrap and scrap tires wholesaling
339943 Rubber stamps manufacturing
313221 Rubber thread and yarns, fabric covered, manufacturing
333220 Rubber working machinery manufacturing
422990 Rubber, crude, wholesaling
325212 Rubber, synthetic, manufacturing
313320 Rubberizing purchased textiles and apparel
562111 Rubbish (i.e., nonhazardous solid waste) hauling, local
562111 Rubbish collection services
562213 Rubbish disposal combustors or incinerators
562212 Rubbish disposal landfills
484220 Rubbish hauling without collection or disposal, truck, local
484230 Rubbish hauling without collection or disposal, truck, long-distance
562119 Rubble removal services
325612 Rug cleaning preparations manufacturing
561740 Rug cleaning services
442210 Rug stores
314110 Rugs and carpets made from textile materials

421220 Rugs wholesaling
321999 Rulers and rules (except slide), wood, manufacturing
332212 Rulers, metal, manufacturing
326199 Rulers, plastics, manufacturing
334519 Rules, slide, manufacturing
488119 Runway maintenance services
325998 Rust preventive preparations manufacturing
332812 Rustproofing metals and metal products for the trade
811198 Rustproofing shops, automotive
212299 Ruthenium ore mining and/or beneficiating
111199 Rye farming, field and seed production
311211 Rye flour manufacturing
311213 Rye malt manufacturing
522294 SLMA (Student Loan Marketing Association)
322224 Sacks, multiwall, made from purchased uncoated paper
422130 Sacks, paper, wholesaling
713990 Saddle horse rental services, recreational
316110 Saddlery leather manufacturing
811430 Saddlery repair shops without retailing new saddlery
451110 Saddlery stores
422910 Saddlery wholesaling
316999 Saddles and parts, leather, manufacturing
332999 Safe deposit boxes and chests, metal, manufacturing
332999 Safes, metal, manufacturing
421420 Safes, security, wholesaling
332911 Safety (i.e., pop-off) valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
316999 Safety belts, leather, manufacturing
541690 Safety consulting services
327215 Safety glass (including motor vehicle) made from purchased glass
311225 Safflower oil made from purchased oils
311223 Safflower oil made in crushing mills
336612 Sailboat building, not done in shipyards
532292 Sailboat rental
713930 Sailing clubs with marinas
713990 Sailing clubs without marinas
336611 Sailing ships, commercial, manufacturing
314912 Sails made from purchased fabrics
311423 Salad dressing mixes, dry, made in a dehydration plant
311942 Salad dressing mixes, dry, manufacturing
311941 Salad dressings manufacturing
422490 Salad dressings wholesaling
422490 Salad oils wholesaling
311991 Salads, fresh or refrigerated, manufacturing
422120 Sales books wholesaling
323116 Sales books, manifold, printing
522220 Sales financing
541613 Sales management consulting services
325199 Salicylic acid (except medicinal) manufacturing
325411 Salicylic acid, medicinal, uncompounded, manufacturing
114111 Salmon fishing
233320 Salon construction
311421 Salsa canning
325998 Salt (except table) manufacturing
311942 Salt substitute manufacturing
212393 Salt, common, mining and/or beneficiating
311942 Salt, table, manufacturing
422490 Salt, table, wholesaling
311821 Saltines manufacturing
422210 Salts, bath, wholesaling
422690 Salts, industrial, wholesaling
334516 Sample analysis instruments (except medical) manufacturing
541870 Sample direct distribution services
323121 Samples and displays mounting
541910 Sampling services, statistical
421320 Sand (except industrial) wholesaling
212321 Sand and gravel quarrying (i.e., construction grade) and/or beneficiating
212321 Sand, construction grade, quarrying and/or beneficiating

212322 Sand, industrial (e.g., engine, filtration, glass grinding), quarrying and/or beneficiating
421840 Sand, industrial, wholesaling
316219 Sandals, children's (except rubber, plastics), manufacturing
316213 Sandals, men's footwear (except rubber, plastics), manufacturing
316211 Sandals, plastics or plastics soled fabric upper, manufacturing
316211 Sandals, rubber or rubber soled fabric upper, manufacturing
316214 Sandals, women's footwear (except rubber, plastics), manufacturing
332813 Sandblasting metals and metal products for the trade
235990 Sandblasting of building exteriors construction contractors
333991 Sanders, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
333210 Sanding machines, woodworking-type, stationary, manufacturing
327910 Sandpaper manufacturing
212319 Sandstone crushed and broken stone mining
722211 Sandwich shops, limited service
311941 Sandwich spreads, salad dressing based, manufacturing
422490 Sandwiches wholesaling
311991 Sandwiches, fresh (i.e., assembled and packaged for wholesale market), manufacturing
322212 Sanitary food container, folding, made from purchased paperboard
422130 Sanitary food containers (e.g., disposable plastics, paper, paperboard) wholesaling
322215 Sanitary food containers (except folding) made from purchased paper or paperboard
562212 Sanitary landfills
322291 Sanitary napkins and tampons made from purchased paper or textile fiber
322121 Sanitary napkins and tampons made in paper mills
322121 Sanitary paper products (except newsprint, uncoated groundwood) made in paper mills
422130 Sanitary paper products wholesaling
322121 Sanitary paper stock manufacturing
322291 Sanitary products made from purchased sanitary paper stock
322121 Sanitary products made in paper mills
332998 Sanitary ware (e.g., bathtubs, lavatories, sinks), metal, manufacturing
421720 Sanitary ware, china or enameled iron, wholesaling
541620 Sanitation consulting services
926130 Sanitation districts, nonoperating
332321 Sash, door and window, metal, manufacturing
321911 Sash, door and window, wood and covered wood, manufacturing
334220 Satellite antennas manufacturing
334220 Satellite communications equipment manufacturing
513220 Satellite master antenna television service (SMATV)
513111 Satellite radio networks
513340 Satellite telecommunication carriers
513340 Satellite telecommunication resellers
513220 Satellite television distribution systems
513210 Satellite television networks
513390 Satellite tracking stations on a contract or fee basis
311423 Sauce mixes, dry, made in dehydration plants
311942 Sauce mixes, dry, manufacturing
311941 Sauces (except tomato based) manufacturing
311421 Sauces, tomato-based, canning
311421 Sauerkraut manufacturing
812199 Saunas
311612 Sausage and similar cased products made from purchased carcasses
422490 Sausage casings wholesaling
311612 Sausage casings, collagen, made from purchased hides
311611 Sausage casings, natural, produced in slaughtering plant
326121 Sausage casings, plastics, manufacturing
522120 Savings and loan associations (S&L)

522120 Savings banks
332213 Saw blades, all types, manufacturing
321113 Sawdust and shavings (i.e., sawmill byproducts) manufacturing
422990 Sawdust wholesaling
333210 Sawmill equipment manufacturing
532490 Sawmill machinery rental or leasing
421830 Sawmill machinery, equipment, and supplies wholesaling
321113 Sawmills
333210 Saws, bench and table, power-driven, woodworking-type, manufacturing
332213 Saws, hand, nonpowered, manufacturing
333991 Saws, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
339112 Saws, surgical, manufacturing
235990 Scaffolding construction contractors
532490 Scaffolding rental or leasing
421810 Scaffolding wholesaling
332323 Scaffolds, metal, manufacturing
333997 Scales (except laboratory-type) manufacturing
339111 Scales and balances, laboratory-type, manufacturing
339111 Scales, laboratory, manufacturing
114112 Scallop fishing
812199 Scalp treating services
315191 Scarves made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Scarves, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315993 Scarves, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Scarves, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315999 Scarves, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
336350 Scattershield, engine, manufacturing
711510 Scenery designers, independent theatrical
532490 Scenery, theatrical, rental or leasing
487990 Scenic and sightseeing excursions, aerial
487110 Scenic and sightseeing excursions, land
487210 Scenic and sightseeing excursions, water
481112 Scheduled air freight carriers
481111 Scheduled air passenger carriers
313222 Schiffli machine embroideries manufacturing
333292 Schiffli machinery manufacturing
511120 Scholarly journal publishers
511120 Scholarly journal publishers and printing combined
323112 Scholarly journals flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Scholarly journals gravure printing without publishing
323110 Scholarly journals lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Scholarly journals printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Scholarly journals screen printing without publishing
813211 Scholarship trusts (i.e., grantmaking, charitable trust foundations)
511120 Scholastic magazine and periodical publishers
511120 Scholastic magazine and periodical publishers and printing combined
323111 Scholastic magazines and periodicals gravure printing without publishing
323112 Scholastic magazines and periodicals flexographic printing without publishing
323110 Scholastic magazines and periodicals lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Scholastic magazines and periodicals printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Scholastic magazines and periodicals screen printing without publishing

611110 School boards, elementary and secondary
233320 School building construction
485410 School bus services
336211 School buses assembling on purchased chassis
421110 School buses wholesaling
611110 School districts, elementary or secondary
421490 School equipment and supplies (except books, furniture) wholesaling
337127 School furniture manufacturing
421210 School furniture wholesaling
541921 School photography (i.e., portrait photography) services
453210 School supply stores
323121 School text books binding without printing
511130 School textbook publishers
511130 School textbook publishers and printing combined
611110 Schools for the handicapped, elementary or secondary
611110 Schools for the mentally retarded (except preschool, job training, vocational rehabilitation)
611110 Schools for the physically disabled, elementary or secondary
611512 Schools, aviation
611511 Schools, barber
611511 Schools, beauty
611410 Schools, business, not offering academic degrees
611310 Schools, correspondence, college level
611511 Schools, cosmetology
611610 Schools, drama (except academic)
611110 Schools, elementary
611210 Schools, junior college
611630 Schools, language
611610 Schools, music (except academic)
611110 Schools, secondary
611620 Schools, sports instruction
712110 Science and technology museums
339932 Science kits (e.g., chemistry sets, microscopes, natural science sets), manufacturing
813920 Scientific associations
327215 Scientific glassware made from purchased glass
327212 Scientific glassware, pressed or blown, made in glass making plants
421490 Scientific instruments wholesaling
421490 Scientific laboratory equipment wholesaling
335211 Scissors, electric, manufacturing
332211 Scissors, nonelectric, manufacturing
339950 Scoreboards manufacturing
313312 Scouring and combing textile fibers
325611 Scouring cleansers (e.g., pastes, powders) manufacturing
332999 Scouring pads, soap impregnated, manufacturing
813410 Scouting organizations
421930 Scrap materials wholesaling
323118 Scrapbooks and refills manufacturing
422120 Scrapbooks wholesaling
332321 Screen doors, metal frame, manufacturing
323122 Screen for printing, preparation services
323113 Screen printing (except manifold business forms, printing grey goods, printing books)
323113 Screen printing apparel and textile products (e.g. caps, napkins, placemats, T-shirts, towels)
333120 Screening machinery, portable, manufacturing
333131 Screening machinery, stationary, manufacturing
334419 Screens for liquid crystal display (LCD) manufacturing
332321 Screens, door and window, metal frame, manufacturing
321911 Screens, door and window, wood framed, manufacturing
333315 Screens, projection (i.e., motion picture, overhead, slide), manufacturing
421310 Screens, window and door, wholesaling
332212 Screw drivers, nonelectric, manufacturing

333991 Screwdrivers and nut drivers, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
332722 Screws, metal, manufacturing
339920 Scuba diving equipment manufacturing
711510 Sculptors, independent
327420 Sculptures (e.g., gypsum, plaster of paris) manufacturing
327112 Sculptures, architectural, clay, manufacturing
114112 Sea urchin fishing
422460 Seafood (except canned, packaged frozen) wholesaling
311711 Seafood and seafood products canning
311711 Seafood and seafood products curing
311712 Seafood dinners, frozen, manufacturing
445220 Seafood markets
311712 Seafood products, fresh prepared, manufacturing
311712 Seafood products, frozen, manufacturing
422490 Seafood, canned, wholesaling
311712 Seafood, fresh prepared, manufacturing
311712 Seafood, frozen, manufacturing
422420 Seafoods, packaged frozen, wholesaling
422690 Sealants wholesaling
335110 Sealed beam automotive light bulbs manufacturing
325520 Sealing compounds for pipe threads and joints manufacturing
421840 Seals wholesaling
339991 Seals, grease or oil, manufacturing
334511 Search and detection systems and instruments manufacturing
514199 Search services, information, on a contract or fee basis
453220 Seasonal and holiday decoration stores
561730 Seasonal property maintenance services (i.e., snow plowing in winter, landscaping during other seasons)
311942 Seasoning salt manufacturing
336360 Seat belts, motor vehicle and aircraft, manufacturing
326150 Seat cushions, foam plastics (except polystyrene), manufacturing
336360 Seats for public conveyances, manufacturing
336360 Seats, railroad, manufacturing
321999 Seats, toilet, wood, manufacturing
488310 Seaway operation
114119 Seaweed gathering
311711 Seaweed processing (e.g., dulse)
522294 Secondary market financing (i.e., buying, pooling, repackaging loans for sale to others)
331492 Secondary refining of nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper)
331492 Secondary smelting of nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper)
611410 Secretarial schools
561410 Secretarial services
332311 Sections for prefabricated metal buildings manufacturing
321992 Sections, prefabricated wood building, manufacturing
523120 Securities brokerages
523110 Securities dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing securities to investors)
523110 Securities distributing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing securities to investors)
523210 Securities exchanges
523120 Securities floor brokers
523110 Securities floor traders (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing securities to investors)
523999 Securities holders' protective services
523110 Securities originating (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing securities to investors)
926150 Securities regulation commissions
523110 Securities trading (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing securities to investors)

523999 Securities transfer agencies
523110 Securities underwriting
561621 Security alarm systems sales combined with installation, maintenance, or monitoring services
541690 Security consulting services
561612 Security guard services
561612 Security patrol services
421420 Security safes wholesaling
561621 Security system monitoring services
421610 Security systems wholesaling
325412 Sedative preparations manufacturing
314911 Seed bags made from purchased woven or knitted materials
115112 Seed bed preparing
115114 Seed cleaning
541380 Seed testing laboratories or services
115112 Seeding crops
561730 Seeding lawns
422450 Seeds (e.g., canned, roasted, salted) wholesaling
422910 Seeds (e.g., field, flower, garden) wholesaling
311911 Seeds, snack (e.g., canned, cooked, roasted, salted) manufacturing
541360 Seismic geophysical surveying services
334519 Seismographs manufacturing
325188 Selenium compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
531130 Self-storage unit rental or leasing
624190 Self-help organizations (except for disabled persons, the elderly, persons diagnosed with mental retardation)
624120 Self-help organizations for disabled persons, the elderly, and persons diagnosed with mental retardation
624110 Self-help organizations, youth
525190 Self-insurance funds (except employee benefit funds)
811192 Self-service carwash
812310 Self-service drycleaners and laundries
531130 Self-storage warehousing
531210 Selling real estate for others (i.e., agents, brokers)
422590 Semen, bovine, wholesaling
421510 Semi-finished metal products wholesaling
336212 Semi-trailer manufacturing
532120 Semi-trailer rental or leasing
333295 Semiconductor assembly and packaging machinery manufacturing
334413 Semiconductor circuit networks (i.e., solid-state integrated circuits) manufacturing
334413 Semiconductor devices manufacturing
421690 Semiconductor devices wholesaling
334413 Semiconductor dice and wafers manufacturing
333295 Semiconductor making machinery manufacturing
334413 Semiconductor memory chips manufacturing
334515 Semiconductor test equipment manufacturing
333618 Semidiesel engines manufacturing
611310 Seminaries, theological, offering baccalaureate or graduate degrees
711211 Semiprofessional sports clubs
331511 Semisteel foundries
485991 Senior citizens transportation services
813311 Senior citizens advocacy organizations
624120 Senior citizens centers
562991 Septic tank cleaning services
562991 Septic tank pumping (i.e., cleaning) services
421390 Septic tanks (except concrete) wholesaling
421320 Septic tanks, concrete, wholesaling
332420 Septic tanks, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
326199 Septic tanks, plastics or fiberglass, manufacturing
334512 Sequencing controls for electric heating equipment manufacturing
325414 Serums (except diagnostic substances) manufacturing
315211 Service apparel, washable, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors

315225 Service apparel, washable, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Service apparel, washable, women's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Service apparel, washable, women's, misses' and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
421850 Service establishment equipment and supplies wholesaling
813910 Service industries associations
811310 Service machinery and equipment repair and maintenance services
561720 Service station cleaning and degreasing services
233320 Service station construction
447190 Service stations, gasoline
711510 Set designers, independent theatrical
541191 Settlement offices, real estate
322213 Setup (i.e., not shipped flat) boxes made from purchased paperboard
221320 Sewage disposal plants
333319 Sewage treatment equipment manufacturing
234990 Sewage treatment plant construction
221320 Sewage treatment plants or facilities
562998 Sewer cleaning and rodding services
562998 Sewer cleanout services
234910 Sewer construction
327123 Sewer pipe and fittings, clay, manufacturing
327332 Sewer pipe, concrete, manufacturing
221320 Sewer systems
422310 Sewing accessories wholesaling
315211 Sewing fabric owned by others for men's and boys' apparel
315212 Sewing fabric owned by others for women's, girls' and infants' apparel
337129 Sewing machine cabinets, wood, manufacturing
443111 Sewing machine stores, household-type
811412 Sewing machine, household-type, repair shops without retailing new sewing machines
333298 Sewing machines (including household-type) manufacturing
421620 Sewing machines, household-type, wholesaling
421830 Sewing machines, industrial, wholesaling
451130 Sewing supply stores
313113 Sewing threads manufacturing
335121 Shades, lamp (except glass, plastics), residential-type, manufacturing
337920 Shades, window (except outdoor canvas awnings), manufacturing
321113 Shakes (i.e., hand split shingles) manufacturing
212325 Shale (except oil shale) mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Shale, expanded, manufacturing
211111 Shale, oil, mining and/or beneficiating
325620 Shampoos and conditioners, hair, manufacturing
333210 Shapers, woodworking-type, manufacturing
114111 Shark fishing
325620 Shaving preparations (e.g., creams, gels, lotions, powders) manufacturing
422210 Shaving preparations wholesaling
333513 Shearing machines, metal forming, manufacturing
332211 Shears, nonelectric, household-type (e.g., kitchen, barber, tailor) manufacturing
332212 Shears, nonelectric, tool-type (e.g., garden, pruners, tinsnip), manufacturing
333111 Shears, powered, for use on animals, manufacturing
115210 Sheep dipping and shearing
112410 Sheep farming (e.g., meat, milk, wool production)
422520 Sheep wholesaling
326140 Sheet (i.e., board), polystyrene foam insulation, manufacturing
235610 Sheet metal work (except plumbing, heating, air-conditioning) construction contractors

332322 Sheet metal work (except stamped) manufacturing
323112 Sheet music flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Sheet music gravure printing without publishing
323110 Sheet music lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Sheet music printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
512230 Sheet music publishers
512230 Sheet music publishers and printing combined
323113 Sheet music screen printing without publishing
451140 Sheet music stores
422990 Sheet music wholesaling
331315 Sheet, aluminum, made by flat rolling purchased aluminum
331315 Sheet, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and flat rolling mills
326130 Sheet, laminated plastics (except flexible packaging), manufacturing
326113 Sheet, plastics, unlaminated (except packaging), manufacturing
326299 Sheeting, rubber, manufacturing
314129 Sheets and pillowcases made from purchased fabrics
313210 Sheets and pillowcases made in broadwoven fabric mills
331111 Sheets, steel, made in steel mills
311119 Shell crushing and grinding for animal feed
332993 Shell loading and assembly plants
212399 Shell mining and/or beneficiating
339999 Shell novelties
325510 Shellac manufacturing
422950 Shellac wholesaling
311711 Shellfish and shellfish products canning
311711 Shellfish curing
114112 Shellfish fishing (e.g., clam, crab, oyster, shrimp)
112512 Shellfish hatcheries
311712 Shellfish products, fresh prepared, manufacturing
311712 Shellfish products, frozen, manufacturing
311712 Shellfish, fresh prepared, manufacturing
311712 Shellfish, frozen, manufacturing
332993 Shells, artillery, manufacturing
332992 Shells, small arms (i.e., 30 mm. or less, 1.18 inch or less), manufacturing
624310 Sheltered workshops (i.e., work experience centers)
624221 Shelters (except for victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts), emergency
624230 Shelters for victims of domestic or international disasters or conflicts, emergency
624221 Shelters, temporary (e.g., battered women's, homeless, runaway youth)
337215 Shelving (except wire) manufacturing
421440 Shelving, commercial, wholesaling
332618 Shelving, wire, made from purchased wire
311520 Sherbets manufacturing
922120 Sheriffs' offices (except court functions only)
922110 Sheriffs' offices, court functions only
321113 Shingle mills, wood
421330 Shingles (except wood) wholesaling
324122 Shingles made from purchased asphaltic materials
321113 Shingles, wood, sawed or hand split, manufacturing
421310 Shingles, wood, wholesaling
422990 Ship chandler wholesaling
483113 Ship chartering with crew, coastal or Great Lakes freight transportation
483114 Ship chartering with crew, coastal or Great Lakes passenger transportation
483111 Ship chartering with crew, deep sea freight transportation to or from foreign ports

483112 Ship chartering with crew, deep sea passenger transportation to or from foreign ports
483211 Ship chartering with crew, freight transportation, inland waters (except on Great Lakes system)
483212 Ship chartering with crew, passenger transportation, inland waters (except on Great Lakes system)
561310 Ship crew employment agencies
561310 Ship crew registries
488320 Ship hold cleaning services
532411 Ship rental or leasing
336611 Ship repair done in a shipyard
336611 Ship scaling services done at a shipyard
488390 Ship scaling services not done at a shipyard
332312 Ship sections, prefabricated metal, manufacturing
513322 Ship-to-shore broadcasting communication carriers (except satellite)
488510 Shipping agents (freight forwarding)
314911 Shipping bags made from purchased woven or knitted materials
813910 Shipping companies' associations
322211 Shipping containers made from purchased paperboard
322211 Shipping containers, corrugated, made from purchased paper or paperboard
321920 Shipping crates, wood, manufacturing
483113 Shipping freight to and from domestic ports (i.e., coastal, deep sea, Great Lakes system)
483111 Shipping freight to or from foreign ports, deep sea
483211 Shipping freight, inland waters (except on Great Lakes system)
326150 Shipping pads and shaped cushioning, foam plastics (except polystyrene), manufacturing
326140 Shipping pads and shaped cushioning, polystyrene foam, manufacturing
511140 Shipping register publishers
511140 Shipping register publishers and printing combined
323112 Shipping registers flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Shipping registers gravure printing without publishing
323110 Shipping registers lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Shipping registers printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Shipping registers screen printing without publishing
422130 Shipping supplies, paper and disposable plastics, wholesaling
336611 Ships (i.e., not suitable or intended for personal use) manufacturing
421860 Ships wholesaling
336611 Shipyard (i.e., facility capable of building ships)
315223 Shirts, outerwear (except work shirts), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315225 Shirts, outerwear work, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315291 Shirts, outerwear, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Shirts, outerwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Shirts, outerwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315223 Shirts, outerwear, unisex (i.e., sized without regard to gender), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Shirts, outerwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315232 Shirts, outerwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)

315291 Shirts, underwear, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315192 Shirts, underwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Shirts, underwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Shirts, underwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Shirts, underwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Shirts, underwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
336330 Shock absorbers, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
448210 Shoe (except bowling, golf, spiked) stores
326299 Shoe and boot parts (e.g., heels, soles, soling strips), rubber, manufacturing
322212 Shoe boxes, folding, made from purchased paperboard
322213 Shoe boxes, setup, made from purchased paperboard
541490 Shoe design services
333298 Shoe making and repairing machinery manufacturing
421830 Shoe manufacturing and repairing machinery wholesaling
326199 Shoe parts (e.g., heels, soles), plastics, manufacturing
325612 Shoe polishes and cleaners manufacturing
421850 Shoe repair materials wholesaling
811430 Shoe repair shops without retailing new shoes
316999 Shoe soles, leather, manufacturing
448210 Shoe stores, orthopedic
451110 Shoe stores, specialty sports footwear (e.g., bowling, golf, spiked)
321999 Shoe stretchers manufacturing
321999 Shoe trees manufacturing
422340 Shoes wholesaling
316219 Shoes, athletic (except rubber or plastics soled with fabric upper), manufacturing
316219 Shoes, children's and infant's (except house slippers, orthopedic extension, plastics, rubber), manufacturing
316219 Shoes, cleated or spiked, all materials, manufacturing
316213 Shoes, men's (except house slippers, athletic, rubber, extension shoes), manufacturing
339113 Shoes, orthopedic extension, manufacturing
316211 Shoes, plastics or plastics soled fabric upper (except cleated athletic shoes), manufacturing
316211 Shoes, rubber or rubber soled fabric upper (except cleated athletic), manufacturing
316214 Shoes, women's (except house slippers, athletic, orthopedic extension, plastic, rubber), manufacturing
812990 Shoeshine parlors
812990 Shoeshine services
321920 Shook, box, manufacturing
713990 Shooting clubs, recreational
713990 Shooting galleries
713990 Shooting ranges
233320 Shop construction
421120 Shop equipment, service station, wholesaling
422130 Shopping bags, paper and plastics, wholesaling
233320 Shopping center or mall construction
812990 Shopping services, personal
****** Shops—see type
235990 Shoring and underpinning construction contractors
111421 Short rotation woody tree growing (i.e., growing and harvesting cycle ten years or less)
482112 Short-line railroads
522298 Short-term inventory credit lending
311223 Shortening (except soybean) made in crushing mills

311222 Shortening , soybean, made in crushing mills
311225 Shortening made from purchased fats and oils
422490 Shortening, vegetable, wholesaling
315291 Shorts, outerwear, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Shorts, outerwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Shorts, outerwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Shorts, outerwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Shorts, outerwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Shorts, outerwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315192 Shorts, underwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Shorts, underwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Shorts, underwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
332992 Shot, BB, manufacturing
332992 Shot, pellet, manufacturing
332992 Shotgun shells manufacturing
332994 Shotguns manufacturing
333120 Shovel loaders manufacturing
332212 Shovels, handheld, manufacturing
337215 Showcases (except refrigerated) manufacturing
421440 Showcases (except refrigerated) wholesaling
333415 Showcases, refrigerated, manufacturing
314129 Shower and bath curtains, all materials, made from purchased fabric or sheet goods
332913 Shower heads, plumbing, manufacturing
332999 Shower rods, metal, manufacturing
332998 Shower stalls, metal, manufacturing
326191 Shower stalls, plastics or fiberglass, manufacturing
115210 Showing of cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and poultry
333111 Shredders, farm-type, manufacturing
114112 Shrimp fishing
112512 Shrimp production, farm raising
813110 Shrines, religious
561910 Shrink wrapping services
313311 Shrinking broadwoven fabrics
313312 Shrinking textile products and fabrics (except broadwoven)
561730 Shrub services (e.g., bracing, planting, pruning, removal, spraying, surgery, trimming)
111421 Shrubbery farming
311712 Shucking and packing fresh shellfish
332321 Shutters, door and window, metal, manufacturing
326199 Shutters, plastics, manufacturing
321918 Shutters, wood, manufacturing
485999 Shuttle services (except employee bus)
446199 Sick room supply stores
332212 Sickles manufacturing
421330 Siding (except wood) wholesaling
235610 Siding construction contractors
444190 Siding dealers
324122 Siding made from purchased asphaltic materials
321113 Siding mills, wood
326199 Siding, plastics, manufacturing
332322 Siding, sheet metal, manufacturing
421310 Siding, wood, wholesaling
333294 Sieves and screening equipment (i.e., food manufacturing-type) manufacturing
333298 Sieves and screening equipment, chemical preparation-type, manufacturing
333999 Sieves and screening equipment, general purpose-type, manufacturing
487110 Sightseeing bus operation
235990 Sign contractors, installation (on buildings)

234110 Sign erection (i.e., highway, street) contractors
611630 Sign language instruction
541930 Sign language services
541890 Sign lettering and painting services
421610 Signal systems and devices wholesaling
334290 Signals (e.g., highway, pedestrian, railway, traffic) manufacturing
421990 Signs (except electrical) wholesaling
339950 Signs and signboards (except paper, paperboard) manufacturing
421440 Signs, electrical, wholesaling
327910 Silicon carbide abrasives manufacturing
334413 Silicon wafers, chemically doped, manufacturing
327992 Silicon, ultra high purity, manufacturing
325199 Silicone (except resins) manufacturing
325211 Silicone resins manufacturing
325212 Silicone rubber manufacturing
541430 Silk screen design services
333292 Silk screens for textile fabrics manufacturing
422590 Silk, raw, wholesaling
327390 Sills, concrete, manufacturing
327390 Silos, prefabricated concrete, manufacturing
331419 Silver bullion or dore bar produced at primary metal refineries
325188 Silver compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
332999 Silver foil and leaf not made in rolling mills
331491 Silver foil made by rolling purchased metals or scrap
212222 Silver ores mining and/or beneficiating
331492 Silver recovering from used photographic film or X-ray plates
331419 Silver refining, primary
421940 Silverware, precious and plated, wholesaling
711130 Singers, independent
813410 Singing societies
812990 Singing telegram services
332998 Sinks, metal, manufacturing
326191 Sinks, plastics, manufacturing
327111 Sinks, vitreous china, manufacturing
212210 Sintered iron ore produced at the mine
334290 Sirens (e.g., air raid, industrial, marine, vehicle) manufacturing
541620 Site remediation consulting services
562910 Site remediation services
541611 Site selection consulting services
812990 Sitting services, house
812910 Sitting services, pet
313311 Sizing of broadwoven fabrics
313312 Sizing of fabric (except broadwoven)
713990 Skeet shooting facilities
541320 Ski area design services
541320 Ski area planning services
532292 Ski equipment rental
713920 Ski lift and tow operators
721110 Ski lodges and resorts with accommodations
315191 Ski pants made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Ski pants, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Ski pants, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Ski pants, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Ski pants, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Ski pants, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
713920 Ski resorts without accommodations
321920 Skids and pallets, wood or wood and metal combination, manufacturing
332999 Skids, metal, manufacturing
711219 Skiers, independent (i.e., participating in sports events)

713920 Skiing facilities, cross country, without accommodations
713920 Skiing facilities, downhill, without accommodations
611620 Skiing instruction, camps, or schools
422990 Skins, dressed, wholesaling
422590 Skins, raw, wholesaling
316110 Skins, tanning, currying and finishing
561611 Skip tracing services
315234 Skirts (except tennis skirts), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Skirts made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Skirts, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Skirts, tennis, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Skirts, women's, misses', girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
235610 Skylight construction contractors
332322 Skylights, sheet metal, manufacturing
315191 Slacks made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Slacks, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315291 Slacks, jean-cut casual, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Slacks, jean-cut casual, made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Slacks, jean-cut casual, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315224 Slacks, jean-cut casual, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Slacks, jean-cut casual, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Slacks, jean-cut casual, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Slacks, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315224 Slacks, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Slacks, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Slacks, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
212319 Slate crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
212311 Slate mining or quarrying
327991 Slate products manufacturing
311611 Slaughtering, custom
311991 Slaw, cole, fresh, manufacturing
332212 Sledgehammers manufacturing
339932 Sleds, children's, manufacturing
621498 Sleep disorder centers and clinics, outpatient
337215 Sleeper mechanisms, convertible bed, manufacturing
314999 Sleeping bags manufacturing
316999 Sleeves, welder's, leather, manufacturing
333294 Slicing machinery (i.e., food manufacturing-type) manufacturing
339993 Slide fasteners (i.e., zippers) manufacturing
335312 Slip rings for motors and generators manufacturing
314129 Slipcovers, all materials, made from purchased materials
316212 Slipper socks made from purchased socks
315119 Slipper socks made in sock mills
422340 Slippers wholesaling
316219 Slippers, ballet, manufacturing
316212 Slippers, house, manufacturing
315192 Slips made in apparel knitting mills
315212 Slips, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors

315231 Slips, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
713290 Slot machine concession operators (i.e., supplying and servicing in others' facilities)
713290 Slot machine parlors
339999 Slot machines manufacturing
562212 Sludge disposal sites
327331 Slumped brick manufacturing
486990 Slurry pipeline transportation
332992 Small arms ammunition (i.e., 30 mm. or less, 1.18 inch or less) manufacturing
926110 Small business development agencies
811411 Small engine repair and maintenance shops
311615 Small game, processing, fresh, frozen, canned or cooked
311615 Small game, slaughtering, dressing and packing
421830 Smelting machinery and equipment wholesaling
331492 Smelting nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper), secondary
331419 Smelting of nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper), primary
333994 Smelting ovens manufacturing
334290 Smoke detectors manufacturing
421620 Smoke detectors, household-type, wholesaling
332995 Smoke generators manufacturing
311612 Smoked meats made from purchased carcasses
422990 Smokers' supplies wholesaling
453991 Smokers' supply stores
621999 Smoking cessation programs
312229 Smoking tobacco (e.g., cigarette, pipe) manufacturing
333311 Snack and confection vending machines manufacturing
722213 Snack bars (e.g., cookies, popcorn, pretzels), fixed location
722330 Snack stands, mobile
111219 Snap bean farming (i.e., bush and pole), field and seed production
333415 Snow making machinery manufacturing
333120 Snow plow attachments (except lawn, garden-type) manufacturing
333112 Snow plow attachments, lawn and garden-type, manufacturing
561790 Snow plowing driveways and parking lots (i.e., not combined with any other service)
561730 Snow plowing services combined with landscaping services (i.e., seasonal property maintenance services)
421810 Snow plows wholesaling
421810 Snowblowers (except household-type) wholesaling
333112 Snowblowers and throwers, residential-type, manufacturing
421820 Snowblowers, household-type, wholesaling
441229 Snowmobile dealers
711212 Snowmobile racetracks
711219 Snowmobile racing teams
336999 Snowmobiles and parts manufacturing
421110 Snowmobiles wholesaling
713990 Snowmobiling, recreational
312229 Snuff manufacturing
422940 Snuff wholesaling
327111 Soap dishes, vitreous china and earthenware, manufacturing
325611 Soaps (e.g., bar, chip, powder) manufacturing
212399 Soapstone mining and/or beneficiating
711211 Soccer clubs, professional or semiprofessional
713990 Soccer clubs, recreational
923130 Social Security Administration, federal
813319 Social change advocacy organizations
813410 Social clubs
813410 Social organizations, civic and fraternal
541720 Social science research and development services
813319 Social service advocacy organizations

624190 Social service agencies, family
624190 Social service centers, multipurpose
422120 Social stationery wholesaling
813920 Social workers' associations
541720 Sociological research and development services
541720 Sociology research and development services
332212 Sockets and socket sets manufacturing
315119 Socks knitting or knitting and finishing
315119 Socks, men's and boy's, manufacturing
316212 Socks, slipper, made from purchased socks
315119 Socks, slipper, made in sock mills
111421 Sod farming
561730 Sod laying services
325181 Soda ash manufacturing
212391 Soda ash mining and/or beneficiating
312111 Soda carbonated, manufacturing
311821 Soda crackers manufacturing
333415 Soda fountain cooling and dispensing equipment manufacturing
421440 Soda fountain fixtures (except refrigerated) wholesaling
311930 Soda fountain syrups manufacturing
312111 Soda pop manufacturing
325181 Sodium bicarbonate manufacturing
325181 Sodium carbonate (i.e., soda ash) manufacturing
212391 Sodium compounds prepared at beneficiating plants
212391 Sodium compounds, natural (except common salt), mining and/or beneficiating
325181 Sodium hydroxide (i.e., caustic soda) manufacturing
325188 Sodium hypochlorite manufacturing
325188 Sodium inorganic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
325199 Sodium organic compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
325188 Sodium silicate (i.e., water glass) manufacturing
325188 Sodium sulfate manufacturing
337121 Sofa beds and chair beds, upholstered, manufacturing
337121 Sofas, convertible (except futons), manufacturing
337121 Sofas, upholstered, manufacturing
722213 Soft drink beverage bars, nonalcoholic, fixed location
311930 Soft drink concentrates (i.e., syrup) manufacturing
445299 Soft drink stores, bottled
333311 Soft drink vending machines manufacturing
312111 Soft drinks manufacturing
422490 Soft drinks wholesaling
311812 Soft pretzels made in a commercial bakery
325613 Softeners, leather or textile, manufacturing
541511 Software analysis and design services, custom computer
611420 Software application training
511210 Software computer, packaged, publishers
541519 Software installation services, computer
541511 Software programming services, custom computer
511210 Software publishers
511210 Software publishers, packaged
443120 Software stores, computer
421430 Software, computer, packaged, wholesaling
334611 Software, packaged, mass reproducing
321912 Softwood dimension lumber and stock, resawing purchased lumber
325191 Softwood distillates manufacturing
321212 Softwood veneer or plywood, manufacturing
562910 Soil remediation services
325998 Soil testing kits manufacturing
541380 Soil testing laboratories or services
334413 Solar cells manufacturing
421690 Solar cells wholesaling
333414 Solar energy heating equipment manufacturing

421720 Solar heating panels and equipment wholesaling
333414 Solar heating systems manufacturing
421330 Solar reflective film wholesaling
333992 Soldering equipment (except hand held) manufacturing
332212 Soldering guns and irons, handheld (including electric), manufacturing
335931 Solderless connectors (electric wiring devices) manufacturing
332911 Solenoid valves (except fluid power), industrial-type, manufacturing
332912 Solenoid valves, fluid power, manufacturing
334419 Solenoids for electronic applications manufacturing
541110 Solicitors' offices
922130 Solicitors' offices, government
562213 Solid waste combustors or incinerators, nonhazardous
562212 Solid waste landfills combined with collection and/or local hauling of nonhazardous waste materials
562212 Solid waste landfills, nonhazardous
711130 Soloists, independent musical
334511 Sonabuoys manufacturing
421690 Sonar equipment wholesaling
334511 Sonar fish finders manufacturing
334511 Sonar systems and equipment manufacturing
512230 Song publishers
512230 Song publishers and printing combined
711510 Song writers, independent
111199 Sorghum farming, field and seed production
311999 Sorghum syrup manufacturing
813410 Sororities (except residential)
721310 Sorority houses
115114 Sorting, grading, cleaning, and packing of fruits and vegetables
512191 Sound dubbing services, motion picture
421330 Sound insulation wholesaling
235420 Sound proofing construction contractors
512240 Sound recording studios (except integrated record companies)
512220 Sound recording, integrated production, reproduction, release, and distribution
512220 Sound recording, releasing, promoting, and distributing
624210 Soup kitchens
311423 Soup mixes made in a dehydration plant
311999 Soup mixes, dry, made from purchased dry ingredients
422490 Soups (except frozen) wholesaling
311422 Soups (except seafood) canning
311711 Soups, fish and seafood, canning
311412 Soups, frozen (except seafood), manufacturing
311712 Soups, frozen fish and shellfish, manufacturing
422420 Soups, frozen, wholesaling
311511 Sour cream manufacturing
453220 Souvenir shops
311941 Soy sauce manufacturing
311225 Soybean cooking oil made from purchased oils
111110 Soybean farming, field and seed production
311222 Soybean oil, cake, and meal, made in crushing mills
311222 Soybean oil, crude, manufacturing
311222 Soybean oil, deodorized, made in oil mills
311222 Soybean oil, refined, made in crushing mills
311222 Soybean protein isolates made in crushing mills
422510 Soybeans wholesaling
336419 Space capsules manufacturing
927110 Space flight operations, government
333414 Space heaters (except portable electric) manufacturing
927110 Space research and development
334220 Space satellites, communications, manufacturing
339113 Space suits manufacturing
481212 Space transportation, freight, nonscheduled
334511 Space vehicle guidance systems and equipment manufacturing

336414 Space vehicles, complete, manufacturing
311422 Spaghetti canning
311421 Spaghetti sauce canning
422490 Spaghetti wholesaling
311823 Spaghetti, dry, manufacturing
327113 Spark plug insulators, porcelain, manufacturing
336322 Spark plugs for internal combustion engines manufacturing
312130 Sparkling wine manufacturing
713940 Spas without accommodations, fitness
337129 Speaker cabinets (i.e., housings), wood, manufacturing
813410 Speaker clubs
334310 Speaker systems manufacturing
711410 Speakers' bureaus
711510 Speakers, independent
711510 Special effect technicians, independent
512191 Special effects for motion picture production, post-production
485991 Special needs passenger transportation services
336211 Special purpose highway vehicle (e.g., firefighting vehicles) assembling on purchased chassis
336120 Special purpose highway vehicles (e.g., firefighting vehicles) assembling on heavy chassis of own manufacture
336211 Special purpose highway vehicle (e.g., firefighting vehicles) bodies manufacturing
421830 Special purpose industrial machinery and equipment wholesaling
525990 Special purpose vehicles
445299 Specialty food stores
335311 Specialty transformers, electric, manufacturing
422210 Specialty-line pharmaceuticals wholesaling
334516 Spectrometers (e.g., electron diffraction, mass, NMR, Raman) manufacturing
541930 Speech (i.e., language) interpretation services
621340 Speech defect clinics
621340 Speech pathologists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
621340 Speech therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
333612 Speed changers (i.e., power transmission equipment) manufacturing
611699 Speed reading instruction
333612 Speed reducers (i.e., power transmission equipment) manufacturing
441310 Speed shops
711212 Speedways
621991 Sperm banks, human
111998 Spice farming
111419 Spice farming, grown under cover
311942 Spice grinding and blending
311942 Spice mixtures manufacturing
445299 Spice stores
311942 Spices and spice mix manufacturing
422490 Spices wholesaling
332913 Spigots, plumbing fixture fitting, manufacturing
321999 Spigots, wood, manufacturing
332618 Spikes made from purchased wire
331222 Spikes, iron or steel, made in wire drawing plants
421510 Spikes, metal, wholesaling
111219 Spinach farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
333292 Spindles for textile machinery manufacturing
313111 Spinning carpet and rug yarn from purchased fiber
333292 Spinning machinery for textiles manufacturing
333513 Spinning machines, metalworking, manufacturing
332116 Spinning unfinished metal products
313111 Spinning yarn from purchased fiber
312140 Spirits, distilled (except brandy), manufacturing
422820 Spirits, distilled, wholesaling
339113 Splints manufacturing
114119 Sponge gathering
422990 Sponges wholesaling
332999 Sponges, metal scouring, manufacturing

326199 Sponges, plastics, manufacturing
326299 Sponges, rubber, manufacturing
313311 Sponging broadwoven fabrics
313312 Sponging textile products and fabrics (except broadwoven)
313112 Spooling of yarn
313112 Spooling of yarns for the trade
321999 Spools (except for textile machinery), wood, manufacturing
333292 Spools for textile machinery manufacturing
315222 Sport coats (except fur, leather), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315292 Sport coats, fur (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315211 Sport coats, fur, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315292 Sport coats, leather (including artificial and tailored) (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315211 Sport coats, leather (including artificial and tailored), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Sport coats, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
336112 Sport utility vehicles assembling on chassis of own manufacture
421110 Sport utility vehicles wholesaling
811490 Sporting equipment repair and maintenance without retailing new sports equipment
421910 Sporting firearms and ammunition wholesaling
339920 Sporting goods (except ammunition, clothing, footwear, small arms) manufacturing
421910 Sporting goods and supplies wholesaling
532292 Sporting goods rental
451110 Sporting goods stores
453310 Sporting goods stores, used
711310 Sports arena operators
611620 Sports camps (e.g., baseball, basketball, football), instructional
315228 Sports clothing (except team uniforms), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Sports clothing (except team uniforms), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Sports clothing made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Sports clothing, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315299 Sports clothing, team uniforms, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Sports clothing, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
713940 Sports club facilities, physical fitness
713990 Sports clubs (i.e., sports teams) not operating sports facilities, recreational
711211 Sports clubs, professional or semiprofessional
421910 Sports equipment and supplies wholesaling
532292 Sports equipment rental
711310 Sports event managers with facilities
711320 Sports event managers without facilities
711310 Sports event organizers with facilities
711320 Sports event organizers without facilities
711310 Sports event promoters with facilities
711320 Sports event promoters without facilities
711410 Sports figures' agents or managers
451110 Sports gear stores (e.g., outdoors, scuba, skiing)
712110 Sports halls of fame
611620 Sports instruction, camps, or schools
611620 Sports instructors, independent (i.e., not participating in sporting events)

711219 Sports professionals, independent (i.e., participating in sports events)
711310 Sports stadium operators
713990 Sports teams and leagues, recreational or youth
711211 Sports teams, professional or semiprofessional
621340 Sports therapists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
561599 Sports ticket offices
711219 Sports trainers, independent
422320 Sportswear, men's and boys', wholesaling
325612 Spot removers (except laundry presoaks) manufacturing
335129 Spotlights (except vehicular) manufacturing
336321 Spotlights, vehicular, manufacturing
422950 Spray painting equipment (except industrial-type) wholesaling
421830 Spray painting equipment, industrial-type, wholesaling
333111 Sprayers and dusters, farm-type, manufacturing
421820 Sprayers, farm, wholesaling
333912 Sprayers, manual pump, general purpose-type, manufacturing
115112 Spraying crops
561730 Spraying lawns
333111 Spreaders, farm-type, manufacturing
421820 Spreaders, fertilizer, wholesaling
333112 Spreaders, lawn and garden-type, manufacturing
311513 Spreads, cheese, manufacturing
312112 Spring waters, purifying and bottling
333513 Spring winding and forming machines, metalworking, manufacturing
332612 Springs and spring units for seats made from purchased wire
337910 Springs, assembled bed and box, made from purchased spring
334518 Springs, clock and watch, made from purchased wire
332611 Springs, heavy gauge, manufacturing
332612 Springs, light gauge (except clock, watch), made from purchased wire
332612 Springs, precision (except clock, watch), manufacturing
421510 Springs, steel, wholesaling
235110 Sprinkler system construction contractors
333999 Sprinkler systems, automatic fire, manufacturing
421850 Sprinkler systems, fire, wholesaling
421820 Sprinklers, agricultural, wholesaling
332919 Sprinklers, lawn, manufacturing
333613 Sprockets, power transmission equipment, manufacturing
332212 Squares, carpenters', metal, manufacturing
713940 Squash club facilities
339920 Squash equipment (except apparel) manufacturing
111219 Squash farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
711219 Stables, horse racing
713990 Stables, riding
333924 Stackers, industrial, truck-type, manufacturing
421830 Stackers, industrial, wholesaling
333924 Stackers, portable (except farm), manufacturing
233320 Stadium and arena construction
711310 Stadium operators
337127 Stadium seating manufacturing
531120 Stadium, no promotion of events, rental or leasing
561330 Staff leasing services
327211 Stained glass and stained glass products made in glass making plants
327215 Stained glass products made from purchased glass
331513 Stainless steel castings (except investment), unfinished, manufacturing
331111 Stainless steel made in steel mills
325510 Stains (except biological) manufacturing
422950 Stains wholesaling
325132 Stains, biological, manufacturing
332323 Stair railings, metal, manufacturing
321918 Stair railings, wood, manufacturing
332323 Stair treads, metal, manufacturing

326299 Stair treads, rubber, manufacturing
332323 Staircases, metal, manufacturing
332323 Stairs, metal, manufacturing
333921 Stairways, moving, manufacturing
321918 Stairwork (e.g., newel posts, railings, staircases, stairs), wood, manufacturing
332323 Stalls, metal, manufacturing
325998 Stamp pad ink manufacturing
339943 Stamp pads manufacturing
339911 Stamping coins
339943 Stamping devices, hand operated, manufacturing
333513 Stamping machines, metalworking, manufacturing
336370 Stamping metal motor vehicle body parts
336370 Stamping metal motor vehicle moldings and trims
332116 Stampings (except automotive, cans, cooking, closures, crowns), metal, unfinished, manufacturing
813920 Standards review committees, professional
926150 Standards, setting and management, agencies, government
337215 Stands (except wire), merchandise display, manufacturing
333991 Staplers and nailers, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
339942 Staplers manufacturing
332618 Staples made from purchased wire
421710 Staples wholesaling
331222 Staples, iron or steel, made in wire drawing plants
325520 Starch glues manufacturing
311221 Starches (except laundry) manufacturing
325612 Starches, laundry, manufacturing
336322 Starter and starter parts for internal combustion engines manufacturing
928120 State Department
522110 State commercial banks
522130 State credit unions
923110 State education departments
922120 State police
522120 State savings banks
921130 State tax commissions
334413 Static converters, integrated circuits, manufacturing
332410 Stationary power boilers manufacturing
327112 Stationery articles, pottery, manufacturing
323110 Stationery lithographic (offset) printing on a job-order basis
322233 Stationery made from purchased paper
453210 Stationery stores
422120 Stationery supplies wholesaling
327420 Statuary (e.g., gypsum, plaster of paris) manufacturing
422990 Statuary (except religious) wholesaling
327112 Statuary, clay and ceramic, manufacturing
327991 Statuary, marble, manufacturing
722110 Steak houses, full service
722211 Steak houses, limited service
812199 Steam baths
561790 Steam cleaning building exteriors
332410 Steam condensers manufacturing
611513 Steam fitters' apprenticeship training
235110 Steam fitting construction contractors
332919 Steam fittings, metal, manufacturing
333414 Steam heating equipment manufacturing
221330 Steam heating systems (i.e., suppliers of heat)
334512 Steam pressure controls, residential and commercial heating-type, manufacturing
221330 Steam production and distribution
333999 Steam separating machinery manufacturing
333319 Steam tables manufacturing
487110 Steam train excursions
332911 Steam traps, industrial-type, manufacturing
333611 Steam turbine generator set units manufacturing
333611 Steam turbines manufacturing
532411 Steamship rental or leasing
311613 Stearin, animal, rendering
332431 Steel cans manufacturing

331513 Steel castings (except investment), unfinished, manufacturing
332111 Steel forgings made from purchased steel, unfinished
331513 Steel foundries (except investment)
331512 Steel investment castings, unfinished, manufacturing
331512 Steel investment foundries
332312 Steel joists manufacturing
331111 Steel manufacturing
331111 Steel mill products (e.g., bar, plate, rod, sheet, structural shapes) manufacturing
331111 Steel mills
327910 Steel shot abrasives manufacturing
421510 Steel wholesaling
332999 Steel wool manufacturing
421510 Steel wool wholesaling
235910 Steel work structural, construction contractors
336330 Steering boxes, manual and power assist, manufacturing
336330 Steering columns, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
336330 Steering wheels, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
327215 Stemware made from purchased glass
327212 Stemware, glass, made in glass making plants
325910 Stencil inks manufacturing
339944 Stencil paper manufacturing
339943 Stencils for painting and marking (e.g., cardboard, metal) manufacturing
561410 Stenographic services (except court or stenographic reporting)
333313 Stenography machinery manufacturing
561492 Stenography services, public
561492 Stenotype recording services
332999 Stepladders, metal, manufacturing
321999 Stepladders, wood, manufacturing
337129 Stereo cabinets (i.e., housings), wood, manufacturing
532210 Stereo equipment rental
811211 Stereo equipment repair shops without retailing new stereo equipment
421620 Stereo equipment wholesaling
443112 Stereo stores (except automotive)
441310 Stereo stores, automotive
325212 Stereorubber manufacturing
339114 Sterilizers, dental, manufacturing
339113 Sterilizers, hospital and surgical, manufacturing
339111 Sterilizers, laboratory-type (except dental), manufacturing
325411 Steriods, uncompounded, manufacturing
339112 Stethoscopes manufacturing
488320 Stevedoring services
315211 Stitching, decorative and novelty, contractors on men's and boys' apparel
315212 Stitching, decorative and novelty, contractors on women's, girls', and infants' apparel
523120 Stock brokerages
711212 Stock car racetracks
711219 Stock car racing teams
711110 Stock companies, theatrical
523210 Stock exchanges
512199 Stock footage film libraries
523110 Stock options dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing securities to investors)
514199 Stock photo agencies
523999 Stock quotation services
315111 Stockings, sheer, women's, misses', and girls', full-length and knee-length, knitting or knitting and finishing
488999 Stockyards (i.e., not for fattening or selling livestock), transportation
212319 Stone (except limestone and granite) beneficiating plants (e.g., grinding)
212311 Stone (except limestone and granite) mining or quarrying
332213 Stone cutting saw blades manufacturing
235410 Stone setting construction contractors
313311 Stone washing broadwoven fabrics
313312 Stone washing textile products, apparel, and fabrics (except broadwoven)

333298 Stone working machinery manufacturing
421320 Stone, building or crushed, wholesaling
212319 Stone, crushed and broken (except granite or limestone), mining and/or beneficiating
332212 Stonecutters' handtools, nonpowered, manufacturing
212399 Stones, abrasive (e.g., emery, grindstones, hones, pumice), mining and/or beneficiating
421940 Stones, precious and semiprecious, wholesaling
327999 Stones, synthetic, for gem stones and industrial use, manufacturing
327112 Stoneware (i.e., pottery products) manufacturing
212325 Stoneware clay mining and/or beneficiating
235410 Stonework construction contractors
332911 Stop valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
332913 Stopcock drains, plumbing, manufacturing
421610 Storage batteries (except automotive) wholesaling
335911 Storage batteries manufacturing
421390 Storage bins wholesaling
334112 Storage devices, computer, manufacturing
486210 Storage of natural gas
235910 Storage tanks metal, construction contractors
332420 Storage tanks, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
421510 Storage tanks, metal, wholesaling
233320 Store construction
541850 Store display advertising services
337215 Store display fixtures manufacturing
421440 Store equipment (except furniture) wholesaling
235510 Store fixture construction contractors (i.e., built-in, on site)
421440 Store fixtures (except refrigerated) wholesaling
421210 Store furniture wholesaling
****** Stores—see type
562998 Storm basin cleanout services
332321 Storm doors and windows, metal, manufacturing
321911 Storm doors and windows, wood framed, manufacturing
711510 Storytellers, independent
312120 Stout brewing
332322 Stove boards, sheet metal, manufacturing
327123 Stove lining, clay, manufacturing
332322 Stove pipes and flues, sheet metal, manufacturing
421720 Stoves, cooking and heating (except electric), household-type, wholesaling
335221 Stoves, household-type cooking, manufacturing
333924 Straddle carriers, mobile, manufacturing
332211 Straight razors manufacturing
332911 Straightway (i.e., Y-type) valves, industrial-type, manufacturing
332618 Stranded wire, uninsulated, made from purchased wire
332999 Strappings, metal, manufacturing
316999 Straps (except watch), leather, manufacturing
316993 Straps, watch (except metal), manufacturing
339911 Straps, watch, precious metal, manufacturing
541611 Strategic planning consulting services
111333 Strawberry farming
234110 Street construction
335129 Street lighting fixtures (except traffic signals) manufacturing
511199 Street map guide publishers
485119 Street railway systems (except mixed mode), commuter
421810 Street sweeping and cleaning equipment wholesaling
454390 Street vendors (except food)
722330 Street vendors, food
234990 Streetcar line construction
336510 Streetcars and car equipment, urban transit, manufacturing

336211 Stretch limousines assembling on purchased chassis
314991 Strings manufacturing
339992 Strings, musical instrument, manufacturing
212113 Strip mining, anthracite, on own account
212111 Strip mining, bituminous coal or lignite, on own account
331421 Strip, copper and copper alloy, made from purchased copper or in integrated secondary smelting and rolling, drawing or extruding plants
331111 Strip, iron or steel, made in steel mills
211111 Stripper well production
325188 Strontium compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
212393 Strontium mineral mining and/or beneficiating
421510 Structural assemblies, metal, wholesaling
421390 Structural assemblies, prefabricated (except wood), wholesaling
421310 Structural assemblies, prefabricated wood, wholesaling
421320 Structural clay tile (except refractory) wholesaling
327121 Structural clay tile manufacturing
321213 Structural members, glue laminated or pre-engineered wood, manufacturing
331319 Structural shapes made by rolling purchased aluminum
331319 Structural shapes, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and rolling mills
332312 Structural steel, fabricated, manufacturing
321213 Structural wood members (except trusses), fabricated, manufacturing
336330 Struts, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
327999 Stucco and stucco products manufacturing
235420 Stucco construction contractors
321113 Stud mills
522294 Student Loan Marketing Association (SLMA)
813410 Student clubs
611710 Student exchange programs
522291 Student loan companies
813410 Students' associations
813410 Students' unions
233320 Studio construction
334220 Studio equipment, radio and television broadcasting, manufacturing
541430 Studios, commercial art
332322 Studs, sheet metal, manufacturing
339931 Stuffed toys (including animals) manufacturing
113310 Stump removing in the field
325110 Styrene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
324110 Styrene made in petroleum refineries
325211 Styrene resins manufacturing
332994 Submachine guns manufacturing
336611 Submarine building
334210 Subscriber loop equipment, telephone, manufacturing
513210 Subscription television networks
551114 Subsidiary management offices
623220 Substance abuse (i.e., alcoholism, drug addiction) halfway houses
623220 Substance abuse facilities, residential
813319 Substance abuse prevention advocacy organizations
621420 Substance abuse treatment centers and clinics (except hospitals), outpatient
335311 Substation transformers, electric power distribution, manufacturing
512191 Subtitling of motion picture film or video
485113 Suburban bus line services (except mixed mode)
485112 Suburban commuter rail systems (except mixed mode)
485111 Suburban transit systems, mixed mode (e.g., bus, commuter rail, subway combinations)

541850 Subway card display advertising services
336510 Subway cars manufacturing
421860 Subway cars wholesaling
234990 Subway construction
485119 Subway systems (except mixed mode), commuter
812320 Suede garment cleaning services
313311 Sueding broadwoven fabrics
313312 Sueding textile products and fabrics (except broadwoven)
111991 Sugar beet farming
115113 Sugar beets, machine harvesting
311221 Sugar made by wet milling corn
333294 Sugar refining machinery manufacturing
325998 Sugar substitutes ( i.e., synthetic sweeteners blended with other ingredients) made from purchased synthetic sweeteners
325199 Sugar substitutes (i.e., synthetic sweeteners blended with other ingredients) made in synthetic sweetener establishments
311312 Sugar, cane, made from purchased raw cane sugar
311311 Sugar, clarified, granulated, and raw, made in sugarcane mill
311312 Sugar, confectionery, made from purchased raw cane sugar
311313 Sugar, confectionery, made from sugar beets
311311 Sugar, confectionery, made in sugarcane mill
311312 Sugar, granulated, made from purchased raw cane sugar
311313 Sugar, granulated, made from sugar beets
311311 Sugar, granulated, made in sugarcane mill
311312 Sugar, invert, made from purchased raw cane sugar
311313 Sugar, invert, made from sugar beets
311311 Sugar, invert, made in sugarcane mill
311313 Sugar, liquid, made from sugar beets
311311 Sugar, raw, made in sugarcane mill
422590 Sugar, raw, wholesaling
311312 Sugar, refined, made from purchased raw cane sugar
422490 Sugar, refined, wholesaling
111930 Sugarcane farming, field production
311311 Sugarcane mills
311311 Sugarcane refining
115113 Sugarcane, machine harvesting
624190 Suicide crisis centers
316991 Suitcases, all materials, manufacturing
315211 Suits (i.e., nontailored, tailored, work), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Suits (i.e., nontailored, tailored, work), women's, misses', girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315191 Suits made in apparel knitting mills
339113 Suits, firefighting, manufacturing
315291 Suits, infants' (e.g., warm-up, jogging, snowsuits), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
422320 Suits, men's and boys', wholesaling
315239 Suits, nontailored (e.g., jogging, snow suit, warm-up), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315228 Suits, nontailored (e.g., jogging, snow, ski, warm-up), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
339113 Suits, space, manufacturing
315222 Suits, tailored, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315234 Suits, tailored, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
325411 Sulfa drugs, uncompounded, manufacturing

325188 Sulfides and sulfites manufacturing
325188 Sulfur and sulfur compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
212393 Sulfur mining and/or beneficiating
211112 Sulfur recovered from natural gas
325188 Sulfur recovering or refining (except from sour natural gas)
325188 Sulfuric acid manufacturing
422690 Sulfuric acid wholesaling
325192 Sulphonated derivatives manufacturing
311423 Sulphured fruit and vegetables manufacturing
721214 Summer camps (except day instructional)
713990 Summer day camps (except instructional)
711110 Summer theaters
235110 Sump pump construction contractors
333911 Sump pumps, residential-type, manufacturing
115114 Sun drying of fruits and vegetables
111120 Sunflower farming, field and seed production
311223 Sunflower seed oil, cake and meal, made in crushing mills
446130 Sunglass stores
339115 Sunglasses and goggles manufacturing
421460 Sunglasses wholesaling
336399 Sunroofs and parts, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
325620 Sunscreen lotions and oils manufacturing
315291 Sunsuits, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
325620 Suntan lotions and oils manufacturing
331111 Superalloys, iron or steel, manufacturing
331492 Superalloys, nonferrous based, made from purchased metals or scrap
445110 Supermarkets
325312 Superphosphates manufacturing
452910 Superstores (i.e., food and general merchandise)
921190 Supply agencies, government
332913 Supply line assemblies, plumbing (i.e., flexible hose with fittings), manufacturing
339113 Supports, orthopedic (e.g., abdominal, ankle, arch, kneecap), manufacturing
524126 Surety insurance carriers, direct
325613 Surface active agents manufacturing
422690 Surface active agents wholesaling
322226 Surface coating purchased paperboard
333120 Surface mining machinery (except drilling) manufacturing
335999 Surge suppressors manufacturing
621111 Surgeons' (except dental) offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
541940 Surgeons' offices, veterinary
621210 Surgeons', dental, offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
115112 Surgery on trees and vines
541940 Surgery services, veterinary
421450 Surgical appliances wholesaling
339112 Surgical clamps manufacturing
339113 Surgical dressings manufacturing
339113 Surgical implants manufacturing
811219 Surgical instrument repair and maintenance services
421450 Surgical instruments and apparatus wholesaling
339112 Surgical knife blades and handles manufacturing
339112 Surgical stapling devices manufacturing
339113 Surgical supplies (except medical instruments) manufacturing
421450 Surgical supplies wholesaling
334510 Surgical support systems (e.g., heart-lung machines) (except iron lungs) manufacturing
421450 Surgical towels wholesaling
311711 Surimi canning
311712 Surimi, fresh and frozen, manufacturing
541370 Surveying and mapping services (except geophysical)
421490 Surveying equipment and supplies wholesaling

334519 Surveying instruments manufacturing
541360 Surveying services, geophysical
611699 Survival training instruction
315999 Suspenders cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Suspenders, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Suspenders, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
339113 Sutures, surgical, manufacturing
487210 Swamp buggy operation
315299 Sweat bands cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Sweat bands made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Sweat bands, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Sweat bands, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315191 Sweat pants made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Sweat pants, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315228 Sweat pants, men's, boys', and unisex (i.e., sized without regard to gender), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Sweat pants, men's, boys', and unisex, cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Sweat pants, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Sweat pants, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Sweat suits made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Sweat suits, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Sweat suits, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Sweat suits, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Sweat suits, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Sweat suits, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Sweaters made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Sweaters, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Sweaters, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Sweaters, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Sweaters, women's, and girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Sweaters, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 Sweatshirts made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Sweatshirts, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Sweatshirts, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315223 Sweatshirts, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315223 Sweatshirts, outerwear, unisex (sized without regard to gender), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Sweatshirts, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315232 Sweatshirts, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)

111219 Sweet corn farming, field and seed production
111219 Sweet potato farming, field and seed potato production
311999 Sweetening syrups (except pure maple) manufacturing
611620 Swimming instruction
325998 Swimming pool chemical preparations manufacturing
561790 Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services
235990 Swimming pool construction contractors
326199 Swimming pool covers and liners, plastics, manufacturing
333319 Swimming pool filter systems manufacturing
333414 Swimming pool heaters manufacturing
453998 Swimming pool supply stores
713940 Swimming pools
421910 Swimming pools and equipment wholesaling
339920 Swimming pools, above ground, manufacturing
315191 Swimsuits made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Swimsuits, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Swimsuits, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315228 Swimsuits, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Swimsuits, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Swimsuits, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
448190 Swimwear stores
422320 Swimwear, men's and boys', wholesaling
422330 Swimwear, women's, children's, and infants', wholesaling
311119 Swine feed, supplements, concentrates, and premixes, manufacturing
335932 Switch boxes, electrical wiring, manufacturing
335313 Switchboards and parts, power, manufacturing
421610 Switchboards, electrical distribution, wholesaling
335931 Switches for electrical wiring (e.g., pressure, pushbotton, snap, tumbler) manufacturing
334419 Switches for electronic applications manufacturing
335313 Switches, electric power (except pushbutton, snap, solenoid, tumbler), manufacturing
421610 Switches, electrical, wholesaling
421690 Switches, electronic, wholesaling
335931 Switches, outlet box mounting-type, manufacturing
334512 Switches, pneumatic positioning remote, manufacturing
335313 Switchgear and switchgear accessories, manufacturing
334210 Switching equipment, telephone, manufacturing
488210 Switching services, railroad
114111 Swordfish fishing
332211 Swords, nonprecious and precious plated metal, manufacturing
212313 Syenite (except nepheline) crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
212311 Syenite (except nepheline) mining or quarrying
212325 Syenite, nepheline, mining and/or beneficiating
711130 Symphony orchestras
813110 Synagogues
514110 Syndicates, news
339992 Synthesizers, music, manufacturing
311340 Synthetic chocolate manufacturing
325212 Synthetic rubber (i.e., vulcanizable elastomers) manufacturing
422690 Synthetic rubber wholesaling
327999 Synthetic stones, for gem stones and industrial use, manufacturing

325199 Synthetic sweeteners (i.e., sweetening agents) manufacturing
339112 Syringes, hypodermic, manufacturing
422490 Syrup (except fountain) wholesaling
311313 Syrup made from sugar beets
311930 Syrup, beverage, manufacturing
311312 Syrup, cane, made from purchased raw cane sugar
311311 Syrup, cane, made in sugarcane mill
311320 Syrup, chocolate, made from cacao beans
311330 Syrup, chocolate, made from purchased chocolate
311999 Syrup, corn (except wet milled), manufacturing
311221 Syrup, corn, made by wet milling
311930 Syrup, flavoring (except coffee based), manufacturing
311920 Syrup, flavoring, coffee based, manufacturing
422450 Syrup, fountain, wholesaling
111998 Syrup, pure maple (i.e., maple syrup reducing)
311999 Syrup, sweetening (except pure maple), manufacturing
311999 Syrup, table, artificially flavored, manufacturing
541512 Systems integration design consulting services, computer
541512 Systems integration design services, computer
448190 T-shirt shops, custom printed
315291 T-shirts, outerwear, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315191 T-shirts, outerwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315223 T-shirts, outerwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 T-shirts, outerwear, men's, boys' and unisex, cut and sew apparel contractors
315223 T-shirts, outerwear, unisex (i.e., sized without regard to gender), cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 T-shirts, outerwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315232 T-shirts, outerwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315291 T-shirts, underwear, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315192 T-shirts, underwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315211 T-shirts, underwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 T-shirts, underwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315231 T-shirts, underwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 T-shirts, underwear, women's, misses', girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
334510 TENS (transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulator) manufacturing
325920 TNT (trinitrotoluene) manufacturing
334310 TV (television) sets manufacturing
532490 TV broadcasting and studio equipment rental or leasing
337124 TV stands and similar stands for consumer electronics, metal, manufacturing
337125 TV stands and similar stands for consumer electronics, plastics, manufacturing
337122 TV stands and similar stands for consumer electronics, wood, manufacturing
532299 Table and banquet accessory rental
327112 Table articles, earthenware, manufacturing
327112 Table articles, vitreous china, manufacturing
332211 Table cutlery, nonprecious and precious plated metal, manufacturing

339912 Table cutlery, precious metal, manufacturing
335121 Table lamps (i.e., lighting fixtures) manufacturing
311225 Table oil made from purchased oils
311221 Table oil, corn, made by wet milling
311942 Table salt manufacturing
327991 Table tops, marble, manufacturing
314129 Tablecloths (except paper) made from purchased materials
313249 Tablecloths made in a lace mills
313249 Tablecloths made in a warp knitting mills
313210 Tablecloths made in broadwoven fabric mills
313241 Tablecloths made in weft knitting mills
322291 Tablecloths, paper, made from purchased paper
337214 Tables (except wood), office-type, manufacturing
337124 Tables, metal household-type, manufacturing
337122 Tables, wood household-type, manufacturing
337211 Tables, wood, office-type, manufacturing
322233 Tablets (e.g., memo, note, writing) made from purchased paper
322121 Tablets (e.g., memo, note, writing) made in paper mills
421220 Tableware (except disposable, plated, precious) wholesaling
327215 Tableware made from purchased glass
327212 Tableware made in glass making plants
422130 Tableware, disposable, wholesaling
421940 Tableware, precious and plated, wholesaling
327112 Tableware, vitreous china, manufacturing
451110 Tack shops
451110 Tackle shops (i.e., fishing)
421710 Tacks wholesaling
332618 Tacks, metal, made from purchased wire
811490 Tailor shops, alterations only
332211 Tailor's scissors, nonelectric, manufacturing
421850 Tailors' supplies wholesaling
722211 Take out eating places
327992 Talc processing beyond beneficiation
325620 Talcum powders manufacturing
711410 Talent agencies
711410 Talent agents
541214 Talent payment services
325191 Tall oil (except skimmings) manufacturing
311611 Tallow produced in a slaughtering plant
311613 Tallow produced in rendering plant
334514 Tallying meters (except clocks, electrical instruments, watches) manufacturing
111320 Tangelo groves
111320 Tangerine groves
332995 Tank artillery manufacturing
336211 Tank bodies for trucks manufacturing
562998 Tank cleaning and disposal services, commercial or industrial
562991 Tank cleaning services, septic
315291 Tank tops, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Tank tops, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315191 Tank tops, outerwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315223 Tank tops, outerwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315232 Tank tops, outerwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315192 Tank tops, underwear, made in apparel knitting mills
315221 Tank tops, underwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)

315231 Tank tops, underwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Tank tops, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
336212 Tank trailer, liquid and dry bulk, manufacturing
336211 Tank trucks (e.g., fuel oil, milk, water) assembling on purchased chassis
484220 Tanker trucking (e.g., chemical, juice, milk, petroleum), local
484230 Tanker trucking (e.g., chemical, juice, milk, petroleum), long-distance
327390 Tanks, concrete, manufacturing
327111 Tanks, flush, vitreous china, manufacturing
332420 Tanks, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
336992 Tanks, military (including factory rebuilding), manufacturing
421510 Tanks, storage metal, wholesaling
326199 Tanks, storage, plastics or fiberglass, manufacturing
316110 Tannery leather manufacturing
333298 Tannery machinery manufacturing
325191 Tannic acid (i.e., tannins) manufacturing
316110 Tanning and currying furs
325191 Tanning extracts and materials, natural, manufacturing
812199 Tanning salons
212299 Tantalite mining and/or beneficiating
212299 Tantalum ores mining and/or beneficiating
512120 Tape distribution for television
332212 Tape measures, metal, manufacturing
334310 Tape players and recorders, household-type, manufacturing
421620 Tape players and recorders, household-type, wholesaling
334112 Tape storage units (e.g., drive backups), computer peripheral equipment, manufacturing
512191 Tape transfer service
332991 Tapered roller bearings manufacturing
322231 Tapes (e.g., adding machine, calculator, cash register) made from purchased paper
322222 Tapes (e.g., cellophane, masking, pressure sensitive), gummed, made from purchased paper or other materials
313221 Tapes weaving
421690 Tapes, blank, audio and video, wholesaling
422120 Tapes, cellophane, wholesaling
334613 Tapes, magnetic recording (i.e., audio, data, video), blank, manufacturing
339113 Tapes, medical adhesive, manufacturing
421450 Tapes, medical and surgical, wholesaling
313230 Tapes, nonwoven fabric, manufacturing
421990 Tapes, prerecorded, audio or video, wholesaling
422310 Tapes, textile, wholesaling
313320 Tapes, varnished and coated (except magnetic), made from purchased fabric
333515 Taps and dies (i.e., a machine tool accessory) manufacturing
324121 Tar and asphalt paving mixtures made from purchased asphaltic materials
325191 Tar and tar oils made by distillation of wood
325192 Tar made by distillation of coal tar
324122 Tar paper made from purchased asphaltic materials and paper
324122 Tar roofing cements and coatings made from purchased asphaltic materials
336411 Target drones, aircraft, manufacturing
336413 Targets, trailer type, aircraft, manufacturing
541614 Tariff rate consulting services
314912 Tarpaulins made from purchased fabrics

311941 Tartar sauce manufacturing
812199 Tattoo parlors
722410 Taverns (i.e., drinking places)
561440 Tax collection services on a contract or fee basis
541110 Tax law attorneys' offices
523910 Tax liens dealing (i.e., acting as a principal in dealing tax liens to investors)
541213 Tax return preparation services
921130 Taxation departments
541850 Taxicab card advertising services
485310 Taxicab dispatch services
485310 Taxicab fleet operators
485310 Taxicab organizations
485310 Taxicab owner-operators
485310 Taxicab services
421110 Taxicabs wholesaling
711510 Taxidermists, independent
421850 Taxidermy supplies wholesaling
334514 Taximeters manufacturing
813319 Taxpayers' advocacy organizations
311920 Tea (except herbal) manufacturing
445299 Tea and coffee (i.e., packaged) stores
311920 Tea blending
111998 Tea farming
422490 Tea wholesaling
311920 Tea, herbal, manufacturing
312111 Tea, iced, manufacturing
311920 Tea, instant, manufacturing
561310 Teacher registries
333319 Teaching machines (e.g., flight simulators) manufacturing
421490 Teaching machines (except computers), electronic, wholesaling
315299 Team athletic uniforms cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Team athletic uniforms, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Team athletic uniforms, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
511120 Technical magazine and periodical publishers
511120 Technical magazine and periodical publishers and printing combined
323112 Technical magazines and periodicals flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Technical magazines and periodicals gravure printing without publishing
323110 Technical magazines and periodicals lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Technical magazines and periodicals printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Technical magazines and periodicals screen printing without publishing
511130 Technical manual and paperback book publishers
511130 Technical manual and paperback book publishers and printing combined
323121 Technical manual paper (books) binding without printing
511130 Technical manual publishers
323117 Technical manuals and papers (books) printing and binding without publishing
323117 Technical manuals and papers (books) printing without publishing
421450 Teeth, dental, wholesaling
513322 Telecommunications carriers, cellular telephone
513310 Telecommunications carriers, wired
513310 Telecommunications networks, wired
513330 Telecommunications resellers
532490 Telecommunications equipment rental or leasing
234920 Telecommunications line (e.g., telephone, telegraph) construction
541618 Telecommunications management consulting services
235310 Telecommunications wiring installation contractors
513310 Telegram services
812990 Telegram services, singing
421690 Telegraph equipment wholesaling
561422 Telemarketing bureaus
561422 Telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis

513390 Telemetry and tracking system operations on a contract or fee basis
334416 Telephone and telegraph transformers, electronic component-type, manufacturing
334210 Telephone answering machines manufacturing
421620 Telephone answering machines wholesaling
561421 Telephone answering services
561422 Telephone call centers
334210 Telephone carrier line equipment manufacturing
334210 Telephone carrier switching equipment manufacturing
513310 Telephone carriers, facilities-based (except wireless)
513340 Telephone communications carriers, satellite
513330 Telephone communications resellers (except satellite)
513322 Telephone communications carriers, wireless (except satellite)
624190 Telephone counseling services
323112 Telephone directories flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Telephone directories gravure printing without publishing
323110 Telephone directories lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Telephone directories printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Telephone directories screen printing without publishing
541870 Telephone directory distribution services, door-to-door
511140 Telephone directory publishers
511140 Telephone directory publishers and printing combined
811213 Telephone equipment repair and maintenance services without retailing new telephone equipment
421690 Telephone equipment wholesaling
561422 Telephone solicitation services on a contract or fee basis
443112 Telephone stores (including cellular)
514199 Telephone-based recorded information services
334210 Telephones (except cellular telephone) manufacturing
421690 Telephones wholesaling
334220 Telephones, cellular, manufacturing
334210 Telephones, coin operated, manufacturing
334113 Teleprinters (i.e., computer terminals) manufacturing
512191 Teleproduction services
333314 Telescopes manufacturing
334310 Television (TV) sets manufacturing
541840 Television advertising representatives (i.e., independent of media owners)
443112 Television and radio stores
513120 Television broadcasting networks
513120 Television broadcasting stations
337129 Television cabinets (i.e., housings), wood, manufacturing
421410 Television cameras wholesaling
512110 Television commercial production
511120 Television guide publishers
511120 Television guide publishers and printing combined
323112 Television guides flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Television guides gravure printing without publishing
323110 Television guides lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Television guides printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Television guides screen printing without publishing
513220 Television operations multichannel multipoint distribution services (MMDS)
513220 Television operations, closed circuit
513220 Television operations, multipoint distribution system
454110 Television order, home shopping
334411 Television picture tubes manufacturing

711510 Television producers, independent
811211 Television repair services without retailing new televisions
421620 Television sets wholesaling
512110 Television show production
512120 Television show syndicators
513210 Television subscription services
334220 Television transmitting antennas and ground equipment manufacturing
334220 Television, closed-circuit equipment, manufacturing
813319 Temperance organizations
334512 Temperature controls, automatic, residential and commercial-types, manufacturing
334513 Temperature instruments, industrial process-type (except glass and bimetal thermometers), manufacturing
332811 Tempering metals and metal products for the trade
339115 Temples and fronts (i.e., eyeglass frames), ophthalmic, manufacturing
813110 Temples, religious
561320 Temporary employment services
561320 Temporary help services
624221 Temporary shelters (e.g., battered women's, homeless, runaway youth)
561320 Temporary staffing services
813990 Tenants' associations (except advocacy)
813319 Tenants' advocacy associations
813319 Tenants' associations, advocacy
713940 Tennis club facilities
713940 Tennis courts
711219 Tennis professionals, independent (i.e., participating in sports events)
315191 Tennis skirts made in apparel knitting mills
315212 Tennis skirts, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Tennis skirts, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
336214 Tent trailers (hard top and soft top) manufacturing
314912 Tents made from purchased fabrics
334113 Terminals, computer, manufacturing
422710 Terminals, petroleum
561710 Termite control services
421510 Terneplate wholesaling
114119 Terrapin fishing
235430 Terrazzo construction contractors
327390 Terrazzo products, precast (except brick, block and pipe), manufacturing
611710 Test development and evaluation services, educational
525920 Testamentary trusts
421830 Testing and measuring equipment, electrical (except automotive), wholesaling
334519 Testing equipment (e.g., abrasion, shearing strength, tensile strength, torsion) manufacturing
541380 Testing laboratories (except medical, veterinary)
621511 Testing laboratories, medical
541940 Testing laboratories, veterinary
541940 Testing services for veterinarians
488190 Testing services, aircraft
611710 Testing services, educational
333993 Testing, weighing, inspecting, packaging machinery manufacturing
325411 Tetracycline, uncompounded, manufacturing
314911 Textile bags made from purchased woven or knitted materials
422990 Textile bags wholesaling
561990 Textile cutting services
541490 Textile design services
325613 Textile finishing assistants manufacturing
333292 Textile finishing machinery (e.g., bleaching, dyeing, mercerizing, printing) manufacturing
314999 Textile fire hose made from purchased material
561910 Textile folding and packaging services
327212 Textile glass fibers made in glass making plants
327112 Textile guides, porcelain, manufacturing

421830 Textile machinery and equipment wholesaling
333292 Textile making machinery (except sewing machines) manufacturing
233310 Textile mill construction
333292 Textile printing machinery manufacturing
313210 Textile products (except apparel) made in broadwoven fabric mills
313249 Textile products (except apparel) made in lace mills
313221 Textile products (except apparel) made in narrow woven fabric mills
313249 Textile products (except apparel) made in warp knitting mills
313241 Textile products (except apparel) made in weft knitting mills
313312 Textile products finishing
325613 Textile scouring agents manufacturing
313320 Textile waterproofing
422310 Textiles (except burlap, felt) wholesaling
325221 Texturizing cellulosic yarn made in the same establishment
333292 Texturizing machinery for textiles manufacturing
325222 Texturizing noncellulosic yarn made in the same establishment
313112 Texturizing purchased yarn
711110 Theater companies (except dance)
711120 Theater companies, dance
421410 Theater equipment (except seats) wholesaling
711310 Theater operators
337127 Theater seating manufacturing
531120 Theater, property operation, rental or leasing
711120 Theaters, dance
711110 Theaters, dinner
711110 Theaters, live theatrical production (except dance)
512131 Theaters, motion picture (except drive-in)
512132 Theaters, motion picture, drive-in
512131 Theaters, motion picture, indoor
512132 Theaters, outdoor motion picture
711320 Theatrical booking agencies (except motion picture)
711120 Theatrical dance productions, live
561310 Theatrical employment agencies
532490 Theatrical equipment (except costumes) rental or leasing
711310 Theatrical production managers with facilities
711320 Theatrical production managers without facilities
711310 Theatrical production organizers with facilities
711320 Theatrical production organizers without facilities
711310 Theatrical production promoters with facilities
711320 Theatrical production promoters without facilities
711110 Theatrical repertory companies
711110 Theatrical road companies
711110 Theatrical stock companies
711410 Theatrical talent agents
561599 Theatrical ticket offices
532220 Theatrical wardrobe and costume rental
713110 Theme parks, amusement
611310 Theological seminaries offering baccalaureate or graduate degrees
****** Therapists' offices—see type
421450 Therapy equipment wholesaling
326140 Thermal insulation, polystyrene foam, manufacturing
541380 Thermal testing laboratories or services
334415 Thermistors (except industrial process-type) manufacturing
333993 Thermoform, blister, and skin packaging machinery manufacturing
333220 Thermoforming machinery for plastics manufacturing
334519 Thermometer, liquid-in-glass and bimetal types (except medical), manufacturing
421450 Thermometers wholesaling
339112 Thermometers, medical, manufacturing
325211 Thermoplastic resins and plastics materials manufacturing
325211 Thermosetting plastics resins manufacturing

325212 Thermosetting vulcanizable elastomers manufacturing
334512 Thermostats (e.g., air-conditioning, appliance, comfort heating, refrigeration) manufacturing
336399 Thermostats, automotive, truck, and buses manufacturing
334413 Thin film integrated circuits manufacturing
115112 Thinning of crops, mechanical and chemical
711212 Thoroughbred racetracks
422310 Thread (except industrial) wholesaling
313312 Thread finishing
333292 Thread making machinery manufacturing
313113 Thread mills
313113 Thread, all fibers, manufacturing
421840 Thread, industrial, wholesaling
326299 Thread, rubber (except fabric covered), manufacturing
115113 Threshing service
453310 Thrift shops, used merchandise
325221 Throwing cellulosic yarn made in the same establishment
325222 Throwing noncellulosic yarn made in the same establishment
313112 Throwing purchased yarn
332991 Thrust roller bearings manufacturing
334413 Thyristors manufacturing
325412 Thyroid preparations manufacturing
325320 Tick powders or sprays manufacturing
561599 Ticket (e.g., airline, bus, cruise ship, sports, theatrical) offices
561599 Ticket (e.g., amusement, sports, theatrical) agencies
561599 Ticket (e.g., amusement, sports, theatrical) sales agencies
448150 Tie shops
327390 Ties, concrete, railroad, manufacturing
321113 Ties, wood, made from logs or bolts
421990 Ties, wood, wholesaling
235430 Tile construction contractors
333298 Tile making machinery (except kilns) manufacturing
444190 Tile stores, ceramic
327122 Tile, ceramic wall and floor, manufacturing
327121 Tile, clay, structural, manufacturing
327123 Tile, roofing and drain, clay, manufacturing
327123 Tile, sewer, clay, manufacturing
421320 Tile, structural clay (except refractory), wholesaling
333994 Tilemaking kilns manufacturing
326192 Tiles, floor (i.e., linoleum, rubber, vinyl), manufacturing
333112 Tillers, lawn and garden-type, manufacturing
421990 Timber and timber products (except lumber) wholesaling
113310 Timber piling
113310 Timber pole cutting
113110 Timber tracts operations
115310 Timber valuation
321113 Timbers, made from logs or bolts
321213 Timbers, structural, glue laminated or pre-engineered wood, manufacturing
334518 Time clocks and time recording devices manufacturing
334518 Time locks manufacturing
323118 Time planners/organizers and refills manufacturing
421420 Time recording machines wholesaling
561599 Time share exchange services, condominium
336312 Timing gears and chains, automotive and truck gasoline engine, manufacturing
325188 Tin compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
332999 Tin foil not made in rolling mills
421510 Tin plate wholesaling
331419 Tin refining, primary
325998 Tint and dye preparations, household-type (except hair), manufacturing
325620 Tints, dyes, and rinses, hair, manufacturing
421130 Tire and tube repair materials wholesaling

332618 Tire chains made from purchased wire
314992 Tire cord and fabric, all materials, manufacturing
336360 Tire covers made from purchased fabric
441320 Tire dealers, automotive
333220 Tire making machinery manufacturing
333220 Tire recapping machinery manufacturing
421830 Tire recapping machinery wholesaling
326211 Tire repair materials manufacturing
811198 Tire repair shops (except retreading), automotive
326212 Tire retreading, recapping or rebuilding
333220 Tire shredding machinery manufacturing
421130 Tire tubes, motor vehicle, wholesaling
326211 Tires (e.g., pneumatic, semi-pneumatic, solid rubber) manufacturing
421130 Tires, motor vehicle, wholesaling
326199 Tires, plastics, manufacturing
421930 Tires, scrap, wholesaling
421130 Tires, used (except scrap), wholesaling
111421 Tissue culture farming
322121 Tissue paper stock manufacturing
422130 Tissue paper, toilet and facial, wholesaling
325131 Titanium based pigments manufacturing
332112 Titanium forgings made from purchased metals, unfinished
212299 Titanium ores mining and/or beneficiating
331419 Titanium refining, primary
541191 Title abstract companies, real estate
541191 Title companies, real estate
524127 Title insurance carriers, real estate, direct
541191 Title search companies, real estate
512191 Titling of motion picture film or video
335211 Toaster ovens, household-type electric, manufacturing
421620 Toasters, electric, wholesaling
335211 Toasters, household-type electric, manufacturing
422940 Tobacco (except leaf) wholesaling
422590 Tobacco auction markets
111910 Tobacco farming, field and seed production
115114 Tobacco grading
312210 Tobacco leaf processing and aging
339999 Tobacco pipes manufacturing
333298 Tobacco processing machinery (except farm-type) manufacturing
312229 Tobacco products (e.g., chewing, smoking, snuff) manufacturing
422940 Tobacco products wholesaling
312229 Tobacco products, imitation (except cigarettes) manufacturing
312210 Tobacco stemming and redrying
453991 Tobacco stores
422590 Tobacco, leaf, wholesaling
311340 Toffee manufacturing
311991 Tofu (i.e., bean curd) (except frozen desserts) manufacturing
311520 Tofu frozen desserts manufacturing
332722 Toggle bolts, metal, manufacturing
325612 Toilet bowl cleaners manufacturing
332998 Toilet fixtures manufacturing
326191 Toilet fixtures, plastics, manufacturing
327111 Toilet fixtures, vitreous china, manufacturing
316993 Toilet kits and cases (except metal) manufacturing
339911 Toilet kits and cases, precious metal, manufacturing
322291 Toilet paper made from purchased paper
322121 Toilet paper made in paper mills
325620 Toilet preparations (e.g., cosmetics, deodorants, perfumes) manufacturing
422210 Toilet preparations wholesaling
562991 Toilet renting and/or servicing, portable

321999 Toilet seats, wood, manufacturing
422210 Toilet soaps wholesaling
422130 Toilet tissue wholesaling
422210 Toiletries wholesaling
334210 Toll switching equipment, telephone, manufacturing
325110 Toluene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
324110 Toluene made in petroleum refineries
325192 Toluidines manufacturing
111219 Tomato farming (except under cover), field, bedding plant and seed production
325992 Toner cartridges manufacturing
325992 Toner cartridges rebuilding
422120 Toner cartridges wholesaling
325132 Toners (except electrostatic, photographic) manufacturing
325992 Toners, electrostatic and photographic, manufacturing
339113 Tongue depressors manufacturing
332439 Tool boxes, light gauge metal, manufacturing
321999 Tool handles, wood, turned and shaped, manufacturing
541420 Tool industrial design services
444130 Tool stores, power and hand (except outdoor)
333515 Tools and accessories for machine tools manufacturing
421120 Tools and equipment, motor vehicle, wholesaling
421710 Tools, hand (except motor vehicle, machinists' precision tools), wholesaling
332212 Tools, hand, metal blade (e.g., putty knives, scrapers, screw drivers)
333991 Tools, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
332212 Tools, handheld, nonpowered (except kitchen-type), manufacturing
421830 Tools, machinists' precision, wholesaling
332212 Tools, woodworking edge (e.g., augers, bits, countersinks), manufacturing
339994 Toothbrushes (except electric) manufacturing
422210 Toothbrushes (except electric) wholesaling
335211 Toothbrushes, electric, manufacturing
421620 Toothbrushes, electric, wholesaling
325611 Toothpastes, gels, and tooth powders manufacturing
321999 Toothpicks, wood, manufacturing
541370 Topographic mapping services
541370 Topographic surveying services
422490 Toppings (except fountain) wholesaling
336399 Tops, convertible automotive, manufacturing
332995 Torpedo tubes manufacturing
332993 Torpedoes manufacturing
336350 Torque converters, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
332611 Torsion bar manufacturing
311919 Tortilla chips manufacturing
311830 Tortillas manufacturing
334514 Totalizing fluid meters manufacturing
334514 Totalizing meters (except aircraft), consumption registering, manufacturing
422990 Toupees wholesaling
487110 Tour bus, scenic and sightseeing, operation
561520 Tour operators (i.e., arranging and assembling tours)
561591 Tourism bureaus
713990 Tourist guide services
721199 Tourist homes
561591 Tourist information bureaus
336413 Tow targets, aircraft, manufacturing
336211 Tow trucks (including tilt and load) assembling on purchased chassis
336611 Towboat building and repairing
327111 Towel bar holders, vitreous china and earthenware, manufacturing
325620 Towelettes, premoistened, manufacturing
313210 Towels and washcloths made in broadwoven fabric mills
313249 Towels and washcloths made in warp knitting mills

313241 Towels and washcloths made in weft knitting mills
314129 Towels or washcloths made from purchased fabrics
421840 Towels, industrial, wholesaling
322291 Towels, paper, made from purchased paper
322121 Towels, paper, made in paper mills
421450 Towels, surgical, wholesaling
234920 Tower construction, radio and television transmitting/receiving
336399 Towing bars and systems manufacturing
483211 Towing service, inland waters (except on Great Lakes system)
488410 Towing services, motor vehicle
233210 Town house construction
531110 Town house rental or leasing
233220 Town house-type apartment construction
541320 Town planning services
562910 Toxic material abatement services
562910 Toxic material removal contractors
325414 Toxoids (e.g., diphtheria, tetanus) manufacturing
451120 Toy stores
339932 Toys (except dolls, stuffed toys) manufacturing
421920 Toys (including electronic) wholesaling
339931 Toys, stuffed, manufacturing
335121 Track lighting fixtures and equipment, residential, electric, manufacturing
532490 Tractor, farm, rental or leasing
532490 Tractor, garden, rental or leasing
333120 Tractors and attachments, construction-type, manufacturing
333111 Tractors and attachments, farm-type, manufacturing
333112 Tractors and attachments, lawn and garden-type, manufacturing
333120 Tractors, crawler, manufacturing
421820 Tractors, farm and garden, wholesaling
421110 Tractors, highway, wholesaling
333924 Tractors, industrial, manufacturing
421830 Tractors, industrial, wholesaling
336120 Tractors, truck for highway use, assembled on chassis of own manufacture
813910 Trade associations
522293 Trade banks (i.e., international trade financing)
323121 Trade binding services
926110 Trade commissions, government
561920 Trade fair managers
561920 Trade fair organizers
561920 Trade fair promoters
511120 Trade journal publishers
511120 Trade journal publishers and printing combined
323112 Trade journals flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Trade journals gravure printing without publishing
323110 Trade journals lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Trade journals printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Trade journals screen printing without publishing
511120 Trade magazine and periodical publishers
511120 Trade magazine and periodical publishers and printing combined
323112 Trade magazines and periodicals flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Trade magazines and periodicals gravure printing without publishing
323110 Trade magazines and periodicals lithographic (offset) printing without publishing
323119 Trade magazines and periodicals printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Trade magazines and periodicals screen printing without publishing

561920 Trade show managers
561920 Trade show organizers
561920 Trade show promoters
611513 Trade union apprenticeship training programs
813930 Trade unions (except apprenticeship programs)
533110 Trademark licensing
452990 Trading posts, general merchandise
334290 Traffic advisory and signalling systems manufacturing
541330 Traffic engineering consulting services
235210 Traffic lane painting construction contractors
514110 Traffic reporting services
334290 Traffic signals manufacturing
713990 Trail riding, recreational
234990 Trailer camp construction
336399 Trailer hitches, motor vehicle, manufacturing
421120 Trailer parts, new, wholesaling
336214 Trailers for transporting horses (except fifth-wheel type) manufacturing
336214 Trailers, camping, manufacturing
336212 Trailers, fifth-wheel type, for transporting horses, manufacturing
421830 Trailers, industrial, wholesaling
421110 Trailers, motor vehicle, wholesaling
115210 Training horses (except racehorses)
711219 Training race dogs
711219 Training racehorses
713990 Trampoline facilities, recreational
485119 Tramway systems (except mixed mode), commuter
325412 Tranquilizer preparations manufacturing
336350 Transaxles, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
334220 Transceivers (i.e., transmitter-receiver units) manufacturing
561410 Transcription services
334510 Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulators (TENS) manufacturing
334419 Transducers (except pressure) manufacturing
523999 Transfer agencies, securities
421610 Transformers (except electronic) wholesaling
334416 Transformers, electronic component-types, manufacturing
421690 Transformers, electronic, wholesaling
335311 Transformers, separate solid-state arc-welding, manufacturing
334413 Transistors manufacturing
421690 Transistors wholesaling
541850 Transit advertising services
922120 Transit police
926120 Transit systems and authorities, nonoperating
485111 Transit systems, mixed mode (e.g., bus, commuter rail, subway combinations)
327320 Transit-mixed concrete manufacturing
624229 Transitional housing agencies
541930 Translation services, language
335311 Transmission and distribution voltage regulators manufacturing
336399 Transmission coolers manufacturing
421610 Transmission equipment, electrical, wholesaling
325998 Transmission fluids, synthetic, manufacturing
221121 Transmission of electric power
335932 Transmission pole and line hardware manufacturing
811113 Transmission repair shops, automotive
332312 Transmission tower sections, fabricated structural metal, manufacturing
336350 Transmissions and parts, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
334513 Transmitters, industrial process control-type, manufacturing
115112 Transplanting services
****** Transportation—see mode
926120 Transportation departments, nonoperating
421860 Transportation equipment and supplies (except marine pleasure craft, motor vehicles) wholesaling

336360 Transportation equipment seating manufacturing
541614 Transportation management consulting services
212319 Trap rock crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
332913 Traps, water, manufacturing
713990 Trapshooting facilities, recreational
333319 Trash and garbage compactors, commercial-type, manufacturing
335228 Trash and garbage compactors, household-type, manufacturing
562111 Trash collection services
326199 Trash containers, plastics, manufacturing
562213 Trash disposal combustors or incinerators
562212 Trash disposal landfills
562111 Trash hauling, local
484230 Trash hauling, long-distance
621493 Trauma centers (except hospitals), freestanding
561510 Travel agencies
511130 Travel guide book publishers
511130 Travel guide book publishers and printing combined
323117 Travel guide books printing and binding without publishing
323117 Travel guide books printing without publishing
561520 Travel tour operators
721211 Travel trailer campsites
441210 Travel trailer dealers
421110 Travel trailers (e.g., tent trailers) wholesaling
336214 Travel trailers, recreational, manufacturing
522390 Travelers' check issuance services
711190 Traveling shows, carnival
334411 Traveling wave tubes manufacturing
212312 Travertine crushed and broken stone mining and/or beneficiating
322299 Trays, food, molded pulp, manufacturing
332618 Trays, wire, made from purchased wire
921130 Treasurers offices', government
321114 Treating purchased wood and wood products
111335 Tree nut farming
311225 Tree nut oils (e.g., tung, walnut) made from purchased oils
311223 Tree nut oils (e.g., tung, walnut) made in crushing mill
113210 Tree seed extracting
113210 Tree seed gathering
113210 Tree seed growing for reforestation
561730 Tree services (e.g., bracing, planting, pruning, removal, spraying, surgery, trimming)
339999 Trees and plants, artificial, manufacturing
422930 Trees wholesaling
921150 Tribal councils, American Indian or Alaska Native
921150 Tribal courts, American Indian or Alaska Native
339932 Tricycles (except metal) manufacturing
336991 Tricycles, metal, adult and children's, manufacturing
332321 Trim and molding (except motor vehicle), metal, manufacturing
332321 Trim, metal, manufacturing
333112 Trimmers, hedge, electric, manufacturing
332212 Trimmers, hedge, nonelectric, manufacturing
333112 Trimmers, string, lawn and garden-type, manufacturing
325920 Trinitrotoluene (TNT) manufacturing
333315 Tripods, camera and projector, manufacturing
485119 Trolley systems (except mixed mode), commuter
487110 Trolley, scenic and sightseeing, operation
421940 Trophies wholesaling
332999 Trophies, nonprecious and precious plated metal, manufacturing
339912 Trophies, precious (except precious plated) metal, manufacturing
453998 Trophy (including awards and plaques) shops
112511 Tropical fish production, farm raising

422990 Tropical fish wholesaling
315191 Trousers made in apparel knitting mills
315211 Trousers, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315224 Trousers, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
114111 Trout fishing
112511 Trout production, farm raising
332212 Trowels manufacturing
532120 Truck (except industrial) rental or leasing
233310 Truck and automobile assembly plant construction
811192 Truck and bus washes
336211 Truck bodies and cabs manufacturing
336211 Truck bodies assembling on purchased chassis
336214 Truck campers (i.e., slide-in campers) manufacturing
441310 Truck cap stores
611519 Truck driving schools
111219 Truck farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
421120 Truck parts, new, wholesaling
811111 Truck repair shops, general
447190 Truck stops
532120 Truck tractor rental or leasing
336120 Truck tractors for highway use, assembling on chassis of own manufacture
336211 Truck tractors for highway use, assembling on purchased chassis
421110 Truck tractors, road, wholesaling
421110 Truck trailers wholesaling
488490 Truck weighing station operation
532490 Truck, industrial, rental or leasing
327320 Truck-mixed concrete manufacturing
488490 Trucking terminals, independently operated
484210 Trucking used household, office, or institutional furniture and equipment
484110 Trucking, general freight, local
484122 Trucking, general freight, long-distance, less-than-truckload (LTL)
484121 Trucking, general freight, long-distance, truckload
484220 Trucking, specialized freight (except used goods), local
484230 Trucking, specialized freight (except used goods), long-distance
336120 Trucks, heavy, assembling on chassis of own manufacture
333924 Trucks, industrial, manufacturing
421830 Trucks, industrial, wholesaling
336112 Trucks, light duty, assembling on chassis of own manufacture
333120 Trucks, off-highway, manufacturing
421110 Trucks, road, wholesaling
316991 Trunks (i.e., luggage), all materials, manufacturing
332313 Truss plates, metal, manufacturing
321214 Trusses, wood, glue laminated or metal connected, manufacturing
523991 Trust administration, personal investment
813211 Trusts, charitable, awarding grants
813211 Trusts, educational, awarding grants
813211 Trusts, religious, awarding grants
325612 Tub and tile cleaning preparations manufacturing
331210 Tube (e.g., heavy riveted, lock joint, seamless, welded) made from purchased iron or steel
331316 Tube blooms made by extruding purchased aluminum
331316 Tube blooms, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and extruding mills
331316 Tube made by drawing or extruding purchased aluminum
333516 Tube rolling mill machinery, metalworking, manufacturing
331111 Tube rounds, iron or steel, made in steel mills
331316 Tube, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and drawing plants
331316 Tube, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and extruding mills
331111 Tube, iron or steel, made in steel mills

331315 Tube, welded, aluminum, made by flat rolling purchased aluminum
331315 Tube, welded, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and flat rolling mills
332996 Tubes made from purchased metal pipe
334517 Tubes, X-ray, manufacturing
334411 Tubes, cathode ray, manufacturing
334411 Tubes, electron, manufacturing
421690 Tubes, electronic (e.g., industrial, receiving, transmitting), wholesaling
334411 Tubes, klystron, manufacturing
332999 Tubing, flexible metal, manufacturing
421510 Tubing, metal, wholesaling
326299 Tubing, rubber (except extruded, molded, lathe-cut), manufacturing
332998 Tubs, laundry and bath, metal, manufacturing
333292 Tufting machinery for textiles manufacturing
336611 Tugboat building
532411 Tugboat rental or leasing
488330 Tugboat services, harbor operation
114111 Tuna fishing
811118 Tune-up shops, automotive
325188 Tungsten compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
212299 Tungsten ores mining and/or beneficiating
234120 Tunnel construction
333611 Turbine generator set units manufacturing
333611 Turbines (except aircraft) manufacturing
421830 Turbines (except transportation) wholesaling
421860 Turbines, transportation, wholesaling
561730 Turf (except artificial) installation services
112330 Turkey egg production
311119 Turkey feeds, prepared, manufacturing
112340 Turkey hatcheries
112330 Turkey production
812199 Turkish baths
333512 Turning machines (i.e., lathes), metalworking, manufacturing
325191 Turpentine made by distillation of pine gum or pine wood
422690 Turpentine wholesaling
332995 Turrets, gun, manufacturing
114119 Turtle fishing
112519 Turtle production, farm raising
611691 Tutoring, academic
532220 Tuxedo rental
315211 Tuxedos cut and sew apparel contractors
315222 Tuxedos cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
421840 Twine wholesaling
314991 Twines manufacturing
421830 Twist drills wholesaling
323122 Typesetting (i.e., computer controlled, hand, machine)
333293 Typesetting machinery manufacturing
422120 Typewriter paper wholesaling
333313 Typewriters manufacturing
421420 Typewriters wholesaling
561410 Typing services
531130 U-lock storage
311514 UHT (ultra high temperature) milk manufacturing
335999 UPS (uninterruptible power supplies) manufacturing
336411 Ultra light aircraft manufacturing
335999 Ultrasonic cleaning equipment (except dental, medical) manufacturing
339114 Ultrasonic dental equipment manufacturing
339113 Ultrasonic medical cleaning equipment manufacturing
334510 Ultrasonic medical equipment manufacturing
333992 Ultrasonic welding equipment manufacturing

621512 Ultrasound imaging centers
339999 Umbrellas manufacturing
322122 Uncoated groundwood paper mills
811198 Undercoating shops, automotive
333131 Underground mining machinery manufacturing
812210 Undertaker services
421850 Undertakers' equipment and supplies wholesaling
315192 Underwear made in apparel knitting mills
315192 Underwear shirts made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Underwear shirts, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Underwear shirts, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Underwear shirts, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Underwear shirts, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Underwear shirts, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315192 Underwear shorts made in apparel knitting mills
315291 Underwear shorts, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Underwear shorts, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Underwear shorts, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Underwear shorts, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315231 Underwear shorts, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315291 Underwear, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Underwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315221 Underwear, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
422320 Underwear, men's and boys', wholesaling
422330 Underwear, women's, children's, and infants', wholesaling
315231 Underwear, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Underwear, women's, misses', girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
923130 Unemployment insurance program administration
812331 Uniform (except industrial) supply services
448190 Uniform stores (except athletic)
451110 Uniform stores, athletic
812332 Uniform supply services, industrial
315299 Uniforms, band, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Uniforms, band, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Uniforms, band, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Uniforms, dress (e.g., fire fighter, military, police), men's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315222 Uniforms, dress (e.g., fire fighter, military, police), men's, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Uniforms, dress (e.g., military, police, fire fighter), women's, cut and sew apparel contractors
315234 Uniforms, dress, tailored (e.g., fire fighter, military, police), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315299 Uniforms, team athletic, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)

315211 Uniforms, team athletic, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Uniforms, team athletic, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
335999 Uninterruptible power supplies (UPS) manufacturing
525110 Union pension funds
813930 Unions (except apprenticeship programs), labor
813930 Unions (except apprenticeship programs), labor
332919 Unions, pipe, metal (except made from purchased pipe), manufacturing
448140 Unisex clothing stores
422330 Unisex clothing wholesaling
812112 Unisex hair stylist shops
525990 Unit investment trust funds
323116 Unit set forms (e.g., manifold credit card slips) printing
928120 United Nations
813219 United fund councils
813219 United funds for colleges
333613 Universal joints (except aircraft, motor vehicle) manufacturing
336413 Universal joints, aircraft, manufacturing
336350 Universal joints, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
611310 Universities
813410 University clubs
923110 University regents or boards, government
311812 Unleavened bread made in commercial bakeries
337121 Upholstered furniture, household-type, custom, manufacturing
337121 Upholstered furniture, household-type, on frames of any material, manufacturing
421850 Upholsterers' equipment and supplies (except fabrics) wholesaling
314999 Upholstering filling (except nonwoven fabric) manufacturing
811420 Upholstery (except motor vehicle) repair services
561740 Upholstery cleaning services
451130 Upholstery materials stores
811121 Upholstery shops, automotive
332612 Upholstery springs and spring units made from purchased wire
332111 Upset forgings made from purchased iron or steel, unfinished
332112 Upset forgings made from purchased nonferrous metals, unfinished
325188 Uranium compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
212291 Uranium ores mining and/or beneficiating
325188 Uranium, enriched, manufacturing
212291 Uranium-radium-vanadium ore mine site development for own account
212291 Uranium-radium-vanadium ores mining and/or beneficiating
485113 Urban bus line services (except mixed mode)
485112 Urban commuter rail systems (except mixed mode)
925120 Urban planning commissions, government
541320 Urban planning services
485111 Urban transit systems, mixed mode (e.g., bus, commuter rail, subway combinations)
325311 Urea manufacturing
325211 Urea resins manufacturing
326150 Urethane foam products manufacturing
325212 Urethane rubber manufacturing
621493 Urgent medical care centers and clinics (except hospitals), freestanding
332998 Urinals, metal, manufacturing
326191 Urinals, plastics, manufacturing
327111 Urinals, vitreous china, manufacturing
327420 Urns (e.g., gypsum, plaster of paris) manufacturing
441229 Used aircraft dealers
441310 Used automotive parts stores
441320 Used automotive tire dealers
453310 Used bicycle (except motorized) shops

441222 Used boat dealers
441120 Used car dealers
421110 Used cars wholesaling
484210 Used household and office goods moving
453930 Used manufactured (mobile) home dealers
453310 Used merchandise stores
441221 Used motorcycle dealers
421140 Used parts, motor vehicle, wholesaling
441210 Used recreational vehicle (RV) dealers
441320 Used tire dealers
421130 Used tires, motor vehicle, wholesaling
441229 Used utility trailer dealers
541618 Utilities management consulting services
332311 Utility buildings, prefabricated metal, manufacturing
326199 Utility containers (e.g., baskets, bins, boxes, buckets, dishpans, pails), plastics (except foam), manufacturing
441229 Utility trailer dealers
532120 Utility trailer rental or leasing
336214 Utility trailers manufacturing
421110 Utility trailers wholesaling
334310 VCR (video cassette recorder) manufacturing
721214 Vacation camps (except campgrounds, day instructional)
115210 Vaccinating livestock (except by veterinarians)
541940 Vaccination services, veterinary
422210 Vaccines wholesaling
332439 Vacuum bottles and jugs manufacturing
336340 Vacuum brake booster, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
443111 Vacuum cleaner stores, household-type
335212 Vacuum cleaners (e.g., canister, handheld, upright) household-type electric, manufacturing
421620 Vacuum cleaners, household-type, wholesaling
333319 Vacuum cleaners, industrial and commercial-type, manufacturing
235950 Vacuum cleaning systems, built-in, construction contractors
333912 Vacuum pumps (except laboratory) manufacturing
339111 Vacuum pumps, laboratory-type, manufacturing
332420 Vacuum tanks, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
327215 Vacuum tube blanks, glass, made from purchased glass
327212 Vacuum tube blanks, glass, made in glass making plants
334411 Vacuum tubes manufacturing
812930 Valet parking services
421840 Valves (except hydraulic, plumbing, pneumatic) wholesaling
332911 Valves for nuclear applications manufacturing
332911 Valves for water works and municipal water systems manufacturing
336311 Valves, engine, intake and exhaust, manufacturing
332912 Valves, hydraulic and pneumatic, fluid power, manufacturing
421830 Valves, hydraulic and pneumatic, wholesaling
332911 Valves, industrial-type (e.g., check, gate, globe, relief, safety), manufacturing
332919 Valves, inline plumbing and heating (e.g., cutoffs, stop), manufacturing
421720 Valves, plumbing and heating, wholesaling
336213 Van and minivan conversions on purchased chassis
811121 Van conversion shops (except on assembly line or factory basis)
484210 Van lines, moving and storage services
212291 Vanadium ores mining and/or beneficiating
337110 Vanities (except freestanding), stock or custom wood, manufacturing
337110 Vanity tops, wood or plastics laminated on wood, manufacturing

485999 Vanpool operation
488999 Vanpools, arrangement of
336112 Vans, commercial and passenger light duty, assembling on chassis of own manufacture
311612 Variety meats, edible organs, made from purchased meats
311611 Variety meats, edible organs, made in slaughtering plants
452990 Variety stores
334415 Varistors manufacturing
325510 Varnishes manufacturing
422950 Varnishes wholesaling
332812 Varnishing metals and metal products for the trade
313320 Varnishing purchased textiles and apparel
327420 Vases (e.g., gypsum, plaster of paris) manufacturing
327215 Vases, glass, made from purchased glass
327212 Vases, glass, made in glass making plants
327112 Vases, pottery (e.g., china, earthenware, stoneware), manufacturing
332420 Vats, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
332439 Vats, light gauge metal, manufacturing
711110 Vaudeville companies
332999 Vaults (except burial), metal, manufacturing
339995 Vaults (except concrete) manufacturing
311611 Veal carcasses, half carcasses, primal and sub-primal cuts, produced in slaughtering plants
311612 Veal, primal and sub-primal cuts, made from purchased carcasses
325411 Vegetable alkaloids (i.e., basic chemicals) (e.g., caffeine, codeine, morphine, nicotine), manufacturing
111211 Vegetable and melon farming, potato dominant crop, field and seed production
111219 Vegetable and melon farming, vegetable (except potato) and melon dominant crops, field, bedding plants and seed production
111211 Vegetable and potato farming, potato dominant crop, field and seed potato production
111219 Vegetable and potato farming, vegetable (except potato) dominant crops, field, bedding plants and seed production
311421 Vegetable brining
422990 Vegetable cake and meal wholesaling
311421 Vegetable canning
422910 Vegetable dusts and sprays wholesaling
111419 Vegetable farming, grown under cover
311211 Vegetable flour, meal, and powders, made in flour mills
311411 Vegetable juice concentrates, frozen, manufacturing
311421 Vegetable juices canning
311421 Vegetable juices, fresh, manufacturing
445230 Vegetable markets
311223 Vegetable oils (except soybean) made in crushing mills
311225 Vegetable oils made from purchased oils
115114 Vegetable precooling
311221 Vegetable starches manufacturing
311423 Vegetables dehydrating
311421 Vegetables pickling
422490 Vegetables, canned, wholesaling
311991 Vegetables, cut or peeled, fresh, manufacturing
422480 Vegetables, fresh, wholesaling
311411 Vegetables, frozen, manufacturing
422420 Vegetables, frozen, wholesaling
115113 Vegetables, machine harvesting
336991 Vehicle, children's, metal manufacturing
339932 Vehicles, children's (except bicycles and metal tricycles), manufacturing
421920 Vehicles, children's (except bicycles), wholesaling

421110 Vehicles, recreational, wholesaling
336321 Vehicular lighting fixtures manufacturing
454210 Vending machine merchandisers, sale of products
333311 Vending machines manufacturing
421440 Vending machines wholesaling
321211 Veneer mills, hardwood
321212 Veneer mills, softwood
421730 Ventilating equipment and supplies (except household-type fans) wholesaling
333412 Ventilating fans, industrial and commercial-type, manufacturing
335211 Ventilation and exhaust fans (except attic fans), household-type, manufacturing
561790 Ventilation duct cleaning services
523910 Venture capital companies
212399 Vermiculite mining and/or beneficiating
327992 Vermiculite, exfoliated, manufacturing
312130 Vermouth manufacturing
332420 Vessels, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
315299 Vestments, academic and clerical, cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Vestments, academic and clerical, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Vestments, academic and clerical, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Vests, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
813410 Veterans' membership organizations
923140 Veterans' affairs offices
813311 Veterans' rights organizations
339112 Veterinarians' instruments and apparatus manufacturing
422210 Veterinarians' medicines wholesaling
421490 Veterinarians' equipment and supplies wholesaling
541940 Veterinarians' offices
541940 Veterinary clinics
325412 Veterinary medicinal preparations manufacturing
541710 Veterinary research and development laboratories or services
541940 Veterinary services
541940 Veterinary testing laboratories
541380 Vibration testing laboratories or services
421410 Video cameras (except household-type) wholesaling
334310 Video cameras, household-type, manufacturing
421620 Video cameras, household-type, wholesaling
334310 Video cassette recorders (VCR) manufacturing
334613 Video cassettes, blank, manufacturing
334612 Video cassettes, pre-recorded, mass reproducing
512191 Video conversion services (i.e., between formats)
532230 Video disc rental for home electronic equipment (e.g., VCR)
713290 Video gambling device concession operators (i.e., supplying and servicing in others' facilities)
713120 Video game arcades (except gambling)
339932 Video game machines (except coin-operated) manufacturing
541921 Video photography services, portrait
512191 Video post-production services
512110 Video production
512110 Video production and distribution
512120 Video productions, distributing
334612 Video tape or disk mass reproducing
532230 Video tape rental for home electronic equipment (e.g., VCR)
532230 Video tape rental stores
451220 Video tape stores
334613 Video tapes, blank, manufacturing
421690 Video tapes, blank, wholesaling
421990 Video tapes, prerecorded, wholesaling

541921 Video taping services, special events (e.g., birthdays, weddings)
512199 Videotape libraries, stock footage
311941 Vinegar manufacturing
115112 Vineyard cultivation services
325199 Vinyl acetate (except resins) manufacturing
313320 Vinyl coated fabrics manufacturing
325222 Vinyl fibers and filaments manufacturing
326192 Vinyl floor coverings manufacturing
325211 Vinyl resins manufacturing
421330 Vinyl siding wholesaling
316219 Vinyl upper athletic footwear manufacturing
325211 Vinylidene resins manufacturing
325414 Virus vaccines manufacturing
332212 Vises (except machine tool attachments) manufacturing
621610 Visiting nurse associations
561591 Visitors bureaus
325412 Vitamin preparations manufacturing
446191 Vitamin stores
422210 Vitamins wholesaling
325411 Vitamins, uncompounded, manufacturing
711130 Vocalists, independent
611513 Vocational apprenticeship training
624310 Vocational rehabilitation agencies
624310 Vocational rehabilitation job training facilities (except schools)
624310 Vocational rehabilitation or habilitation services (e.g., job counseling, job training, work experience)
561421 Voice mailbox services
621340 Voice pathologists' offices (e.g., centers, clinics)
212399 Volcanic ash mining and/or beneficiating
421610 Voltage regulators (except motor vehicle) wholesaling
336322 Voltage regulators for internal combustion engines manufacturing
334413 Voltage regulators, integrated circuits, manufacturing
334515 Voltmeters manufacturing
813212 Voluntary health organizations
624229 Volunteer housing repair organizations
333313 Voting machines manufacturing
421850 Voting machines wholesaling
333220 Vulcanizing machinery manufacturing
541511 WEB (i.e., internet) page design services, custom
333295 Wafer processing equipment, semiconductor, manufacturing
321219 Waferboard manufacturing
334413 Wafers (semiconductor devices) manufacturing
311412 Waffles, frozen, manufacturing
561421 Wakeup call services
333921 Walkways, moving, manufacturing
235210 Wall covering or removal construction contractors
422950 Wall coverings (e.g., fabric, plastic) wholesaling
327122 Wall tile, ceramic, manufacturing
421310 Wallboard wholesaling
327420 Wallboard, gypsum, manufacturing
316993 Wallets (except metal) manufacturing
339911 Wallets, precious metal, manufacturing
444120 Wallpaper and wall coverings stores
322222 Wallpaper made from purchased papers or other materials
422950 Wallpaper wholesaling
111335 Walnut farming
452910 Warehouse clubs (i.e., food and general merchandise)
332311 Warehouses, prefabricated metal, manufacturing
493190 Warehousing (except farm products, general merchandise, refrigerated)
493110 Warehousing (including foreign trade zones), general merchandise
493110 Warehousing and storage, general merchandise
813910 Warehousing associations
493130 Warehousing, farm products (except refrigerated)

493120 Warehousing, refrigerated
531130 Warehousing, self storage
421730 Warm air heating equipment wholesaling
315228 Warmup suits, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Warmup suits, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
313249 Warp fabrics knitting
333292 Warping machinery manufacturing
524128 Warranty insurance carriers (e.g., appliance, automobile, homeowners, product), direct
315211 Washable service apparel (e.g., barbers', hospital, professional), men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315225 Washable service apparel (e.g., barbers', hospital, professional), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Washable service apparel, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
315239 Washable service apparel, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
332722 Washers, metal, manufacturing
335224 Washing machines, household-type, manufacturing
333312 Washing machines, laundry (except household-type), manufacturing
561720 Washroom sanitation services
562213 Waste (except sewage) treatment facilities, nonhazardous
562119 Waste (except solid and hazardous) collection services
562119 Waste (except solid and hazardous) hauling, local
562112 Waste collection services, hazardous
562111 Waste collection services, nonhazardous solid
221320 Waste collection, treatment, and disposal through a sewer system
562213 Waste disposal combustors or incinerators, nonhazardous solid
562211 Waste disposal facilities, hazardous
562212 Waste disposal landfills, nonhazardous solid
234990 Waste disposal plant construction
484220 Waste hauling, hazardous, local
484230 Waste hauling, hazardous, long-distance
562112 Waste hauling, local, hazardous
562111 Waste hauling, local, nonhazardous solid
484220 Waste hauling, nonhazardous, local
484230 Waste hauling, nonhazardous, long-distance
924110 Waste management program administration
421930 Waste materials wholesaling
562920 Waste recovery facilities
562112 Waste transfer stations, hazardous
562111 Waste transfer stations, nonhazardous solid
562211 Waste treatment facilities, hazardous
562211 Waste treatment plants, hazardous
322214 Wastebaskets, fiber made from purchased paperboard
316993 Watch bands (except metal) manufacturing
339914 Watch bands, metal (except precious), manufacturing
339911 Watch bands, precious metal, manufacturing
335912 Watch batteries manufacturing
327215 Watch crystals made from purchased glass
326199 Watch crystals, plastics, manufacturing
334518 Watch jewels manufacturing
811490 Watch repair shops without retailing new watches
448310 Watch shops
334518 Watches and parts (except crystals) manufacturing
421940 Watches and parts wholesaling
333415 Water (i.e., drinking) coolers, mechanical, manufacturing
325412 Water (i.e., drinking) decontamination or purification tablets manufacturing

337910 Water bed mattresses manufacturing
339942 Water colors, artist's, manufacturing
561990 Water conditioning services
924110 Water control and quality program administration
421740 Water coolers, mechanical, wholesaling
221310 Water distribution for irrigation
333319 Water heaters (except boilers), commercial-type, manufacturing
421720 Water heaters (except electric) wholesaling
335228 Water heaters (including nonelectric), household-type, manufacturing
421620 Water heaters, electric, wholesaling
326220 Water hoses, rubber or plastics, manufacturing
234910 Water main and line construction
713110 Water parks, amusement
333319 Water purification equipment manufacturing
334513 Water quality monitoring and control systems manufacturing
325510 Water repellant coatings for wood, concrete and masonry manufacturing
315228 Water resistant jackets and windbreakers, nontailored, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315228 Water resistant outerwear (except overcoats), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315239 Water resistant outerwear (except overcoats), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315291 Water resistant outerwear infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315212 Water resistant outerwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315222 Water resistant overcoats, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315234 Water resistant overcoats, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Water resistant, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
454390 Water softener service providers, direct selling
421720 Water softening and conditioning equipment wholesaling
422690 Water softening compounds wholesaling
561990 Water softening services
445299 Water stores, bottled
221310 Water supply systems
332420 Water tanks, heavy gauge metal, manufacturing
483212 Water taxi services
332913 Water traps manufacturing
221310 Water treatment and distribution
333319 Water treatment equipment manufacturing
421830 Water treatment equipment, industrial, wholesaling
421850 Water treatment equipment, municipal, wholesaling
234990 Water treatment plant construction
221310 Water treatment plants
235810 Water well drilling (except oil or gas field water intake) construction contractors
333132 Water well drilling machinery manufacturing
312111 Water, artificially carbonated, manufacturing
422490 Water, bottled (except water treating), wholesaling
325998 Water, distilled, manufacturing
312111 Water, flavored, manufacturing
312112 Water, naturally carbonated, purifying and bottling
315228 Water-repellent outerwear (except overcoats), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)

315239 Water-repellent outerwear (except overcoats), women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315291 Water-repellent outerwear, infants', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Water-repellent outerwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Water-repellent outerwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
315222 Water-repellent overcoats, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors
315234 Water-repellent overcoats, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
712190 Waterfalls (i.e., natural wonder tourist attractions)
488310 Waterfront terminal operation (e.g., docks, piers, wharves)
111219 Watermelon farming, field, bedding plant and seed production
334514 Watermeters, consumption registering, manufacturing
315999 Waterproof outerwear cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Waterproof outerwear, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315999 Waterproof outerwear, rubberizing fabric and manufacturing outerwear
315212 Waterproof outerwear, women's, girls', and infants', cut and sew apparel contractors
313320 Waterproofing apparel, fabrics and textile products (e.g., oiling, rubberizing, waxing, varnishing)
713990 Waterslides (i.e., amusement rides)
332911 Waterworks and municipal water system valves manufacturing
334515 Watt-hour meters, electric, manufacturing
334515 Wattmeters manufacturing
713940 Wave pools
712110 Wax museums
322222 Waxed paper for nonpackaging applications made from purchased paper
322221 Waxed paper for packaging applications made from purchased paper
422690 Waxes (except petroleum) wholesaling
324199 Waxes, petroleum, made from refined petroleum
324110 Waxes, petroleum, made in petroleum refineries
325612 Waxes, polishing (e.g., floor, furniture), manufacturing
313320 Waxing purchased textiles and apparel
115114 Waxing, fruits or vegetables
112210 Weaning pig operations
336992 Weapons, self-propelled, manufacturing
541990 Weather forecasting services
924120 Weather research program administration
332321 Weatherstrip, metal, manufacturing
314999 Weatherstripping made from purchased textiles
313221 Weaving and finishing narrow fabrics
313210 Weaving and finishing of broadwoven fabrics (except rugs, tire fabric)
313210 Weaving broadwoven fabrics (except rugs, tire fabrics)
313210 Weaving broadwoven felts
333292 Weaving machinery manufacturing
313221 Weaving narrow fabrics
314110 Weaving rugs, carpets, and mats
313221 Webbing weaving
812990 Wedding chapels (except churches)
315212 Wedding dresses, women's, cut and sew apparel contractors

315233 Wedding dresses, women's, misses', and girls', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
541921 Wedding photography services
812990 Wedding planning services
561730 Weed control and fertilizing services (except crop)
115112 Weed control services for crops
313241 Weft fabrics knitting
812191 Weight loss centers, non-medical
812191 Weight reducing centers, non-medical
713940 Weight training centers
541890 Welcoming services (i.e., advertising services)
316999 Welders' aprons, leather, manufacturing
316999 Welders' jackets, leggings, and sleeves, leather, manufacturing
333992 Welding equipment manufacturing
422690 Welding gases wholesaling
421830 Welding machinery and equipment wholesaling
811310 Welding repair services (e.g., automotive, general)
421840 Welding supplies (except welding gases) wholesaling
333992 Welding wire or rods (i.e., coated, cored) manufacturing
923130 Welfare administration, nonoperating
923130 Welfare programs administration
532412 Well drilling machinery and equipment rental or leasing
448140 Western wear stores
316110 Wet blues manufacturing
311221 Wet milling corn and other vegetables
339920 Wet suits manufacturing
325613 Wetting agents manufacturing
311230 Wheat breakfast cereal manufacturing
111140 Wheat farming, field and seed production
311211 Wheat flour manufacturing
333924 Wheelbarrows manufacturing
339113 Wheelchairs manufacturing
421450 Wheelchairs wholesaling
336399 Wheels (i.e., rims), automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
327910 Wheels, abrasive, manufacturing
421120 Wheels, motor vehicle, new, wholesaling
327910 Wheels, polishing and grinding, manufacturing
336330 Wheels, steering, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
327910 Whetstones manufacturing
311512 Whey butter manufacturing
311514 Whey, condensed, dried, evaporated, and powdered, manufacturing
311513 Whey, raw, liquid, manufacturing
311511 Whipped topping (except dry mix, frozen) manufacturing
311514 Whipped topping, dry mix, manufacturing
311412 Whipped topping, frozen, manufacturing
311511 Whipping cream manufacturing
316999 Whips, horse, manufacturing
339113 Whirlpool baths (i.e., hydrotherapy equipment) manufacturing
493190 Whiskey warehousing
325131 White extender pigments (e.g., barytes, blanc fixe, whiting) manufacturing
713990 White water rafting, recreational
114111 Whiting fishing
****** Wholesale—see type of product
561520 Wholesale tour operators
813910 Wholesalers' associations
337125 Wicker furniture (except upholstered), household-type, manufacturing
334210 Wide area network communications equipment (e.g., bridges, gateways, routers) manufacturing
448150 Wig and hairpiece stores
422990 Wigs wholesaling
712130 Wild animal parks
111199 Wild rice farming, field and seed production

721214 Wilderness camps
813312 Wildlife preservation organizations
712190 Wildlife sanctuaries
337125 Willow furniture (except upholstered), household-type, manufacturing
333923 Winches manufacturing
421830 Winches wholesaling
313112 Winding purchased yarn
313112 Winding, spooling, beaming and rewinding of purchased yarn
333611 Windmills, electric power, generation-type, manufacturing
333111 Windmills, farm-type, manufacturing
235510 Window and door construction contractors
325612 Window cleaning preparations manufacturing
561720 Window cleaning services
541890 Window dressing or trimming services, store
332321 Window frames and sash, metal, manufacturing
321911 Window frames and sash, wood and covered wood, manufacturing
332618 Window screening, woven, made from purchased wire
332321 Window screens, metal frame, manufacturing
337920 Window shades (except awnings) manufacturing
421220 Window shades and blinds wholesaling
811122 Window tinting, automotive
442291 Window treatment stores
321911 Window units, wood and covered wood, manufacturing
421310 Windows and window frames wholesaling
326199 Windows and window frames, plastics, manufacturing
332321 Windows, metal, manufacturing
321911 Windows, wood and covered wood, manufacturing
336322 Windshield washer pumps, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
336399 Windshield wiper blades and refills manufacturing
336322 Windshield wiper systems, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
326199 Windshields, plastics, manufacturing
312130 Wine coolers manufacturing
422820 Wine coolers, alcoholic, wholesaling
445310 Wine shops, packaged
312130 Wineries
312130 Wines manufacturing
422820 Wines wholesaling
312130 Wines, cooking, manufacturing
336399 Wipers, windshield, automotive, truck, and bus, manufacturing
421510 Wire (except insulated) wholesaling
421510 Wire and cable (except electrical) wholesaling
333298 Wire and cable insulating machinery manufacturing
331422 Wire cloth made from purchased copper in wire drawing plants
331422 Wire cloth, copper, made in integrated secondary smelting and drawing plants
514110 Wire photo services
331111 Wire products, iron or steel, made in steel mills
331222 Wire products, iron or steel, made in wire drawing plants
421510 Wire rope (except insulated) wholesaling
421510 Wire screening wholesaling
331319 Wire screening, aluminum, made in integrated secondary smelting and drawing plants
561422 Wire services (i.e., telemarketing services), floral
514110 Wire services, news
331319 Wire, armored, made in aluminum wire drawing plants
331319 Wire, bare, made in aluminum wire drawing plants
331422 Wire, copper (except mechanical) (e.g., armored, bare, insulated), made from purchased copper in wire drawing plants

331422 Wire, copper (except mechanical) (e.g., armored, bare, insulated), made in integrated secondary smelting and drawing plants
331319 Wire, insulated, made in aluminum wire drawing plants
421610 Wire, insulated, wholesaling
331222 Wire, iron or steel (e.g., armored, bare, insulated), made in wire drawing plants
331421 Wire, mechanical, copper and copper alloy, made from purchased copper or in integrated secondary smelting and rolling, drawing or extruding plants
331491 Wire, nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper), made from purchased nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper) in wire drawing plants
331491 Wire, nonferrous metals (except aluminum, copper), made in integrated secondary smelting mills and wire drawing plants
513330 Wired telecommunication resellers
333518 Wiredrawing and fabricating machinery and equipment (except dies) manufacturing
513330 Wireless telecommunication resellers (except satellite)
513322 Wireless telephone communications carriers (except satellite)
336322 Wiring harness and ignition sets for internal combustion engines manufacturing
421610 Wiring supplies wholesaling
422330 Women's and children's clothing accessories wholesaling
422330 Women's clothing wholesaling
813410 Women's auxiliaries
813410 Women's clubs
321213 Wood I-joists manufacturing
113310 Wood chipping in the field
332213 Wood cutting saw blades manufacturing
325191 Wood distillates manufacturing
321911 Wood door frames and sash manufacturing
421310 Wood fencing wholesaling
325510 Wood fillers manufacturing
235520 Wood flooring construction contractors
321918 Wood flooring manufacturing
421310 Wood flooring wholesaling
337121 Wood framed furniture, upholstered, household-type, manufacturing
321918 Wood moldings (e.g., pre-finished, unfinished), clear and finger joint, manufacturing
325191 Wood oils manufacturing
421990 Wood products (e.g., chips, posts, shavings, ties) wholesaling
322110 Wood pulp manufacturing
422990 Wood pulp wholesaling
421310 Wood shingles wholesaling
321918 Wood shutters manufacturing
421310 Wood siding wholesaling
333414 Wood stoves manufacturing
422690 Wood treating preparations wholesaling
321911 Wood window frames and sash manufacturing
442299 Wood-burning stove stores
321999 Woodenware, kitchen and household, manufacturing
421830 Woodworking machinery wholesaling
333210 Woodworking machines (except handheld) manufacturing
313210 Wool fabrics, broadwoven, weaving
313312 Wool tops and noils manufacturing
422590 Wool tops and noils wholesaling
314999 Wool waste processing
422590 Wool, raw, wholesaling
311941 Worcestershire sauce manufacturing
333313 Word processing equipment, dedicated, manufacturing
561410 Word processing services
624229 Work (sweat) equity home construction organizations
337127 Work benches manufacturing
422320 Work clothing, men's and boys', wholesaling
624310 Work experience centers (i.e., sheltered workshops)
315191 Work gloves and mittens, knit, made in apparel knitting mills

315992 Work gloves, leather (except apparel contractors), manufacturing
315211 Work gloves, leather, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315212 Work gloves, leather, women's and girls', cut and sew apparel contractors
315225 Work pants (except dungarees, jeans), men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
315211 Work pants, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315211 Work shirts, men's and boys', cut and sew apparel contractors
315225 Work shirts, men's and boys', cut and sewn from purchased fabric (except apparel contractors)
923130 Workers' compensation program administration
721310 Workers' camps
525190 Workers' compensation insurance funds
721310 Workers' dormitories
624310 Workshops for persons with disabilities
334111 Workstations, computer, manufacturing
928120 World Bank
813319 World peace and understanding advocacy organizations
112990 Worm production
333993 Wrapping (i.e., packaging) machinery manufacturing
422130 Wrapping paper (except giftwrap) wholesaling
488410 Wrecker services (i.e., towing services), motor vehicle
332212 Wrenches, handtools, nonpowered, manufacturing
333991 Wrenches, impact, handheld power-driven, manufacturing
711219 Wrestlers, independent professional
711510 Writers, independent (freelance)
813410 Writing clubs
325998 Writing inks manufacturing
325992 X-ray film and plates, sensitized, manufacturing
334517 X-ray generators manufacturing
541380 X-ray inspection services
334517 X-ray irradiation equipment manufacturing
621512 X-ray laboratories, medical or dental
421450 X-ray machines and parts, medical and dental, wholesaling
334517 X-ray tubes manufacturing
324110 Xylene made in petroleum refineries
325110 Xylene made from refined petroleum or liquid hydrocarbons
336612 Yacht building, not done in shipyards
713930 Yacht clubs with marinas
713990 Yacht clubs without marinas
336611 Yachts built in shipyards
422310 Yard goods, textile (except burlap, felt), wholesaling
321999 Yardsticks, wood, manufacturing
313111 Yarn spinning mills
313111 Yarn spun from purchased fiber
333292 Yarn texturizing machines manufacturing
313112 Yarn throwing, twisting, and winding of purchased yarn
313111 Yarn, carpet and rug, spun from purchased fiber
325221 Yarn, cellulosic filament, manufacturing
325221 Yarn, cellulosic filament, manufacturing and texturizing
327212 Yarn, fiberglass, made in glass making plants
325222 Yarn, noncellulosic fiber and filament, manufacturing
325222 Yarn, noncellulosic fiber and filament, manufacturing and texturizing
422990 Yarns wholesaling
511199 Yearbook publishers
511199 Yearbook publishers and printing combined
323112 Yearbooks flexographic printing without publishing
323111 Yearbooks gravure printing without publishing
323110 Yearbooks lithographic (offset) printing without publishing

323119 Yearbooks printing (except flexographic, gravure, lithographic, screen) without publishing
323113 Yearbooks screen printing without publishing
311999 Yeast manufacturing
422490 Yeast wholesaling
311511 Yogurt (except frozen) manufacturing
311514 Yogurt mix manufacturing
422430 Yogurt wholesaling
311520 Yogurt, frozen, manufacturing
624110 Youth centers (except recreational only)
813410 Youth civic clubs
813410 Youth farming organizations
624110 Youth guidance organizations
721199 Youth hotels
813410 Youth scouting organizations
624110 Youth self-help organizations
813410 Youth social clubs
713990 Youth sports leagues or teams
325131 Zinc based pigments manufacturing
325188 Zinc compounds, not specified elsewhere by process, manufacturing
332999 Zinc foil and leaf not made in rolling mills
212231 Zinc ore mine site development for own account
212231 Zinc ores mining and/or beneficiating
325188 Zinc oxide (except pigments) manufacturing
331419 Zinc refining, primary
339993 Zippers (i.e., slide fasteners) manufacturing
422310 Zippers wholesaling
212299 Zirconium ores mining and/or beneficiating
331419 Zirconium refining, primary
925120 Zoning boards and commissions
712130 Zoological gardens
712130 Zoos

# Errata

Update from *Federal Register* of 8/4/98

## OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

### 1997 North American Industry Classification System -- 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Replacement

**AGENCY:** Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

**ACTION:** Notice of Update to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

**SUMMARY:** This notice updates the structure and the concordance tables of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) that were published by the Office of Management and Budget in an April 9, 1997, **Federal Register** notice and announces the availability of the official U.S reference manual for implementing NAICS United States in both printed and electronic versions from .....[Claitor's Publishing Division] This update is the result of numerous meetings among Canada, Mexico, and the United States that were held to complete the written descriptions for NAICS and assign a list of 35,000 activity items to the correct NAICS industry The assignment of the activity items resulted in some changes to the NAICS tables as published in the April 9, 1997, **Federal Register** notice. These changes are highlighted in the Supplementary Information section of the notice.

NAICS is a new economic classification system that replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) for statistical purposes NAICS is a system for classifying establishments by type of economic activity. Its purposes are. (1) to facilitate the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to establishments, and (2) to promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation and analysis of statistical data describing the economy. NAICS will be used by Federal statistical agencies that collect or publish data by industry It is also expected to be widely used by State agencies, trade associations, private businesses, and other organizations

The Instituto Nacional de Estadistica, Geografia e Informatica (INEGI) of Mexico, Statistics Canada, and the United States Office of Management and Budget (OMB), through its Economic Classification Policy Committee (ECPC), have collaborated on NAICS to make the industrial statistics produced in the three countries comparable. NAICS is the first industry classification system developed in accordance with a single principle of aggregation, the principle that producing units that use similar production processes should be grouped together in the classification. The fresh view of establishment data that this restructuring will provide should engender insights into the increasingly interrelated evolution of our economies. NAICS also reflects in a much more explicit way the enormous changes in technology and in the growth and diversification of services that have marked recent decades Industry statistics presented using NAICS will also be comparable with statistics compiled according to the latest revision of the United Nations' International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, Revision 3) for some sixty high-level groupings.

For the three countries, NAICS will provide a consistent framework for the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of industrial statistics used by government policy analysts, by academics and researchers, by the business community, and by the public However, because of differing national economic and institutional structures as well as limited resources and time for constructing NAICS, the NAICS structure has not been made entirely comparable at the individual industry level across all three countries. For some sectors and subsectors, the statistical agencies of the three countries have agreed to harmonize NAICS based on sectoral boundaries rather than on a detailed industry structure

The sectors that are not comparable at the detailed industry level are: utilities; construction; wholesale trade, retail trade, finance and insurance; and public administration. The subsectors that are not comparable at the detailed industry level are: real estate; waste management and remediation services; as well as other services including personal and laundry services, and religious, grantmaking, civic, and professional and similar organizations. Separate agreements providing for detailed industry comparability between Canada and the United States were reached for the utilities; retail trade; and finance and insurance sectors. To distinguish the three countries' versions of NAICS, they are called NAICS Canada, NAICS Mexico (SCIAN Mexico, in Spanish), and NAICS United States.

In developing NAICS United States, OMB has published a total of eight previous **Federal Register** notices advising the public of the work of the ECPC and seeking comment on that work. The March 31, 1993, **Federal Register** notice (58 FR 16990-17004) announced OMB's intention to revise the SIC for 1997, the establishment of the Economic Classification Policy Committee, and the process for revising the SIC. The July 26, 1994, **Federal Register** notice (59 FR 38092-38096) set forth the concepts for the new system and the decision to develop NAICS in cooperation with Statistics Canada and INEGI. That notice also included a request for the public to submit recommendations for the industries to be included in the new system. The deadline for submitting proposals for new or revised industries was November 7, 1994.

After considering all proposals from the public, consulting with a large number of U.S. data users and industry groups, and undertaking extensive discussions with INEGI and Statistics Canada, an industrial structure that would apply to all three North American countries was developed as NAICS. A series of five **Federal Register** notices sought comment on the structure of the system. These notices are described in more detail in the **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** section below. The last **Federal Register** notice, published on April 9, 1997, announced OMB's decision to adopt NAICS and presented the final structure. This notice adjusts that final structure as presented in the **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** section below.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** Federal statistical data published for reference years beginning on or after January 1, 1997, will be published using the new NAICS United States codes as modified by this notice. NAICS is scheduled to go into effect for ***Federal statistical purposes*** for reference year 1997 in Canada and the United States, and 1998 in Mexico. Publication of the 1997 *NAICS United States Manual* is planned for June 1998. Use of NAICS for ***nonstatistical purposes*** (e.g., administrative, regulatory, or taxation) will be determined by the agency or agencies that have chosen to use the SIC for nonstatistical purposes. Readers interested in the effective dates for the use of NAICS for nonstatistical purposes should contact the relevant agency to determine its plans, if any, for a transition from use of the SIC to NAICS.

**ADDRESSES:** Please send correspondence about these updates to: Katherine K. Wallman, Chief Statistician, Office of Management and Budget, 10201 New Executive Office Building, 725 17th Street, NW, Washington, DC 20503, telephone number: (202) 395-3093, FAX number: (202) 395-7245.

*Electronic Availability and Correspondence:* This document is available on the Internet from the Census Bureau Internet site via WWW browser, ftp, and E-mail. To obtain this document via WWW browser, connect to `http://www.census.gov` then select "Subjects A to Z," then select "N," then select "NAICS (North American Industry Classification System)." This WWW page contains previous NAICS United States **Federal Register** notices and related documents as well.

To obtain this document via ftp, log into ftp.census.gov as anonymous, and retrieve the files "naicsfr9.pdf," "naicsfr9tbl1.pdf," and "naicsfr9tbl2.pdf" from the "/pub/epcd/naics" directory. (That directory also contains previous NAICS United States **Federal Register** notices and related documents.) To obtain this document via Internet E-mail, send a message to majordomo@census.gov with the body text as follows: "get gatekeeper naics.txt". Instructions for obtaining this and other NAICS United States documents will be delivered as a message attachment.

Correspondence may be sent via Internet E-mail to OMB at naics@a1.eop.gov (do not include any capital letters in the address).

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Paul Bugg, 10201 New Executive Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20503, E-mail address: pbugg@omb.eop.gov, telephone number: (202) 395-3093, FAX number: (202) 395-7245. Inquiries about the content of industries or requests for electronic copies of the tables should be made to Carole Ambler, Chair, Economic Classification Policy Committee, Bureau of the Census,
Room 2633-3, Washington, D.C. 20233, E-mail address: cambler@ccmail.census.gov, telephone number: (301) 457-2668, FAX number: (301) 457-1343.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

**NAICS Update**

The structure of NAICS was developed in a series of meetings among the three countries. Public proposals for individual industries from all three countries were considered for acceptance if the proposed industry was based on the production-oriented concept of NAICS.

As groups of subsectors of NAICS were completed and agreed upon by the three countries, the ECPC published the proposed industries for those subsectors for public comment in the **Federal Register**. Five successive **Federal Register** notices were published asking for comment. A first notice published in the **Federal Register**, July 26, 1995 (60 FR 38436-38452), requested comment on proposed industry structures for petroleum and coal product manufacturing, chemical manufacturing, and rubber and plastics manufacturing; for broadcasting and telecommunications, and for food services and drinking places and accommodations. A second **Federal Register** notice published on February 6, 1996 (61 FR 4524-4578), requested comment on proposed industry structures for crop production, animal production, forestry and logging, textile mills, textile product mills, apparel manufacturing, and leather and allied product manufacturing, food manufacturing and beverage and tobacco product manufacturing; fabricated metal product manufacturing, machinery manufacturing; electrical equipment, appliance and component manufacturing, and transportation equipment manufacturing. A third **Federal Register** notice published on May 28, 1996 (61 FR 26558-26668), requested comment on proposed industry structures for health and social assistance, educational services; computers and electronics product manufacturing, furniture manufacturing, printing and related support activities, professional, technical and scientific services, performing arts, spectator sports and related industries; museums, historical sites and similar institutions, recreation, amusement and gambling; information, wood product manufacturing, except furniture; rental and leasing, repair and maintenance, management and support, transportation, mining, paper manufacturing; nonmetallic minerals manufacturing, primary metal manufacturing; miscellaneous manufacturing; and postal service and couriers. A fourth **Federal Register** notice published on July 5, 1996 (61 FR 35384-35515), requested comment on proposed industry structures for finance and insurance, wholesale trade, retail trade, construction, utilities, waste management and remediation

services; real estate; lessors of other nonfinancial assets; personal and laundry services; and religious, grant making, civic, and other membership organizations. That notice also requested comments on the proposed hierarchy and coding system for NAICS. Finally, a fifth **Federal Register** notice published on November 5, 1996 (61 FR 57006-57183), announced the ECPC's final recommendations to OMB for the complete structure of NAICS United States, including the hierarchy and coding system, and asked for public comments. Final comments were due on December 20, 1996. Changes incorporated into the new system based on comments in response to the November 5, 1996, notice were presented in a sixth **Federal Register** notice containing OMB's final decisions, published on April 9, 1997 (62 FR 17288-17478).

Based on continuing meetings with Canada and Mexico, some changes have been made to the NAICS structure that was published in the April 9, 1997, **Federal Register** notice. Most of these changes are the result of an intensive review of 35,000 activity items compiled by the statistical agencies of the three countries. As a result of that review, both the structure of NAICS and some subsector and industry titles have been changed to better describe the activity or to ensure that the titles among the three countries are comparable. In a few cases, activity items have been moved from one NAICS code (as published in the April 9, 1997, **Federal Register** notice) to another. The title changes and structural changes are shown below. Complete links between the 1997 NAICS and the 1987 SIC incorporating these changes are now shown in tables that are available on the Census Bureau NAICS web site at `http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naicstab.htm`

**Title Changes:**

| NAICS Code | Original Title | New Title |
|---|---|---|
| 2123 | Non-Metallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying | Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying |
| 21239 | Other Non-Metallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying | Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying |
| 212399 | All Other Non-Metallic Mineral Mining | All Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining |
| 213115 | Support Activities for Non-Metallic Minerals (except Fuels) | Support Activities for Nonmetallic Minerals (except Fuels) |
| 311813 | Frozen Bakery Product Manufacturing | Frozen Cakes, Pies, and Other Pastries Manufacturing |
| 311823 | Pasta Manufacturing | Dry Pasta Manufacturing |
| 315212 | Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors | Women's, Girls', and Infants' Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors |
| 32513 | Dye and Pigment Manufacturing | Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing |
| 325132 | Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing | Synthetic Organic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing |
| 3255 | Paint, Coating, Adhesive and Sealant Manufacturing | Paint, Coating, and Adhesive Manufacturing |
| 32599 | All Other Chemical Product Manufacturing | All Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing |
| 325998 | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product Manufacturing | All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing |
| 327111 | Vitreous China Plumbing Fixture and China Earthenware Fittings and Bathroom Accessories Manufacturing | Vitreous China Plumbing Fixtures and China and Earthenware Bathroom Accessories Manufacturing |
| 3274 | Lime, Gypsum and Gypsum Product Manufacturing | Lime and Gypsum Product Manufacturing |
| 32742 | Gypsum and Gypsum Product Manufacturing | Gypsum Product Manufacturing |
| 33149 | Nonferrous Metals (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying | Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum)Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying |
| 331521 | Aluminum Die-Castings | Aluminum Die-Casting Foundries |
| 331522 | Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Castings | Nonferrous (except Aluminum) Die-Casting Foundries |
| 331524 | Aluminum Foundries | Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting) |
| 331525 | Copper Foundries | Copper Foundries (except Die-Casting) |
| 331528 | Other Nonferrous Foundries | Other Nonferrous Foundries (except Die-Casting) |

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|---|---|---|
| 33210 | Iron and Steel Pipes and Tubes Manufacturing from Purchased Steel | Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel |
| 332611 | Steel Spring (except Wire) Manufacturing | Spring (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing |
| 332612 | Wire Spring Manufacturing | Spring (Light Gauge) Manufacturing |
| 33322 | Rubber and Plastics Industry Machinery Manufacturing | Plastics and Rubber Industry Machinery Manufacturing |
| 333414 | Heating Equipment (except Electric and Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing | Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces)Manufacturing |
| 333999 | All Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing | All Other Miscellaneous General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing |
| 334412 | Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing | Bare Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing |
| 334418 | Printed Circuit/Electronics Assembly Manufacturing | Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly)Manufacturing |
| 335912 | Dry and Wet Primary Battery Manufacturing | Primary Battery Manufacturing |
| 33636 | Motor Vehicle Fabric Accessories and Seat Manufacturing | Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing |
| 337214 | Nonwood Office Furniture Manufacturing | Office Furniture (except Wood) Manufacturing |
| 4222 | Drug, Drug Proprietaries and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers | Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers |
| 42221 | Drug, Drug Proprietaries and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers | Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Wholesalers |
| 42233 | Women's, Children's, and Infants' and Accessories Wholesalers | Women's, Children's, and Infants' Clothing and Accessories Wholesalers |
| 42272 | Petroleum and Petroleum Products (except Bulk Stations and Terminals) Wholesalers | Petroleum and Petroleum Products Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals) |
| 493 | Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Warehousing and Storage |
| 4931 | Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Warehousing and Storage |
| 49311 | General Warehousing and Storage Facilities | General Warehousing and Storage |
| 49312 | Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage |
| 49313 | Farm Product Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Farm Product Warehousing and Storage |
| 49319 | Other Warehousing and Storage Facilities | Other Warehousing and Storage |
| 512131 | Motion Picture Theaters, Except Drive-Ins | Motion Picture Theaters (except Drive-Ins) |
| 52231 | Mortgage and Other Loan Brokers | Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers |
| 523 | Securities, Commodity Contracts and Other Intermediation and Related Activities | Securities, Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities |
| 52314 | Commodity Brokerage | Commodity Contracts Brokerage |
| 524291 | Claims Adjustors | Claims Adjusting |
| 524292 | Third Party Administration for Insurance and Pension Funds | Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds |
| 525 | Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Vehicles (U.S only) | Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles |
| 533 | Owners and Lessors of Other Non-Financial Assets | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) |
| 5331 | Owners and Lessors of Other Non-Financial Assets | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) |
| 53311 | Owners and Lessors of Other Non-Financial Assets | Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works) |
| 541614 | Process, Physical, Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services | Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services |
| 54171 | Research and Development in the Physical Sciences and Engineering Sciences | Research and Development in the Physical,Engineering, and Life Sciences |
| 721214 | Recreational and Vacation Camps | Recreational and Vacation Camps (except Campgrounds) |
| 81221 | Funeral Homes | Funeral Homes and Funeral Services |
| 8123 | Laundry Services | Dryecleaning and Laundry Services |
| 813 | Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, and Professional, and Similar Organizations | Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations |

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|---|---|---|
| 8139 | Business, Professional, Labor, Political, and Other Organizations | Business, Professional, Labor, Political, and Similar Organizations |
| 81399 | Other Similar Organizations | Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations) |
| 921 | Executive, Legislative, Public Finance, and General Government | Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support |
| 9211 | Executive, Legislative, Public Finance, and General Government | Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support |
| 92113 | Public Finance | Public Finance Activities |
| 92119 | All Other General Government | Other General Government Support |
| 922 | Justice, Public Order, and Safety | Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities |
| 9221 | Justice, Public Order, and Safety | Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities |
| 92219 | All Other Justice, Public Order, and Safety | All other Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities |
| 92313 | Administration of Social, Human Resource and Income Maintenance Programs | Administration of Human Resource Programs (except Education, Public Health, and Veteran's Affairs Programs) |
| 92411 | Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management | Administration of Air and Water Resource and Solid Waste Management Programs |
| 92412 | Land, Mineral, Wildlife, and Forest Conservation | Administration of Conservation Programs |

**Structure Changes:**

*Manufacturing* - NAICS U.S Industry 315238, Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Other Outerwear Manufacturing, has been renumbered to 315239. NAICS U.S. industry 322292, Surface-Coated Paper Board Manufacturing, has been moved and renumbered to NAICS U.S industry 322226, Surface-Coated Paperboard Manufacturing. NAICS U.S. industry 322298, All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing, has been renumbered 322299; the title remains the same.

*Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services* - NAICS industry 54172, Research and Development in the Life Sciences, has been combined with 54171, Research and Development in the Physical Sciences and Engineering Sciences, and renamed Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences. NAICS industry 54173, Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities, has been renumbered 54172.

*Other Services* - NAICS industry 81239, Other Laundry Services, has been combined with NAICS industry 81232, Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated). The following NAICS U.S industries are now included in NAICS industry 81232 and no longer shown separately: 812321, Laundries, Family and Commercial; 812322, Drycleaning Plants; 812391, Garment Pressing, and Agents for Laundries; and 812399, All Other Laundry Services.

.....(end of pertinent part)

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